



BRUCE KING  
GOVERNOR

STATE OF NEW MEXICO

ENERGY, MINERALS and NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT

OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION  
AZTEC DISTRICT OFFICE

ANITA LOCKWOOD  
CABINET SECRETARY

1000 RIO BRAZOS ROAD  
AZTEC, NEW MEXICO 87410  
(505) 334-6178

Date: 1/19/92

Oil Conservation Division  
P.O. Box 2088  
Santa Fe, NM 87504-2088

RE: Proposed MC \_\_\_\_\_  
Proposed NSL \_\_\_\_\_  
Proposed WFX \_\_\_\_\_  
Proposed NSP \_\_\_\_\_

Proposed DHC X \_\_\_\_\_  
Proposed SWD \_\_\_\_\_  
Proposed PMX \_\_\_\_\_  
Proposed DD \_\_\_\_\_

Gentlemen:

I have examined the application received on 12/22/92  
for the Saxco OPERATOR Seep Com #1 LEASE & WELL NO.

N-32 29W-10W and my recommendations are as follows:  
UL-S-T-R

Approved  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Yours truly,

[Signature]



Texaco Exploration and Production Inc

3300 N Butler  
Farmington NM 87401

December 3, 1992

STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT  
OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION  
PO BOX 2088  
STATE LAND OFFICE BUILDING  
SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO 87504

Attention: Michael E. Stogner  
Chief Hearing Officer/Engineer

RE: Application for exception to NMOCD Rule 303-A: Downhole Commingle  
State of New Mexico Keys Unit No. 1:1120' FSL & 1680' FWL (Unit N)  
Sec. 32-T29N-R10W, NMPM, San Juan County, New Mexico

Dear Mr. Stogner:

Texaco respectfully requests administrative approval to downhole commingle the Armenta Gallup Oil Pool and Basin Dakota Gas Pool within the referenced well. Approval of this application would require an exception to NMOCD Rule 303-A. Texaco has notified all offset operators to the referenced spacing unit. Please find attached, the return receipt cards signed by each operator.

Production methods are limited due to the 4-1/2" production casing the well is completed with. This size of casing does not offer sufficient room to run adequately sized tubing strings to each formation. The downhole commingling of these zones will offer an economical method of production without reservoir damage, waste of reserves, or violation of correlative rights.

If you have any questions concerning this matter please contact Mr. Darren Segrest at (505) 325-4397. Your attention to this matter is greatly appreciated.

Sincerely,

*Ted A. Tipton*

Ted A. Tipton  
AREA MANAGER

DBS/s

RECEIVED  
DEC 2 2 1992  
OIL CON. DIV.  
DIST. 3

Attachments  
NMOCD - Aztec  
file



OFFICIAL SPONSOR  
OF THE 1992  
U.S. OLYMPIC TEAM

**Application for Exception to Rule 303-SEGREGATION OF PRODUCTION FROM POOLS**

**D. REQUIREMENTS**

- (1) Name and address of the operator.

Texaco Exploration and Production Inc.  
3300 N. Butler Suite 100  
Farmington, NM. 87401

- (2) Lease name, well number, well location, name of the pools to be commingled.

Lease name: State of New Mexico Keys Unit  
Well number: 1  
Well location: 1120' FSL & 1680' FWL, Unit "N"  
Sec. 32. T29N-R10W, NMPM  
San Juan County, New Mexico  
Pools commingled: Armenta, Gallup  
Basin, Dakota

- (3) A plat of the area showing the acreage dedicated to the well and the ownership of all offsetting leases.

Attached.

(attachment I)

- (4) A current (within 30 days) 24-hour productivity test on Division Form C-116 showing the amount of oil, gas, and water produced from each zone.

Attached.

(attachment II)

- (5) A production decline curve for both zones showing that for a period of at least one year a steady rate of decline has been established for each zone which will permit a reasonable allocation of the commingled production to each zone for statistical purposes. (This requirement may be dispensed with in the case of a newly completed or recently completed well which has little or no production history. However, a complete resume of the well's completion history including description of treating, testing, etc., of each zone, and a prognostication of future production from each zone shall be submitted.)

Dakota completion: Decline curve attached, well has effective annual decline of 11.5% and a calculated GOR of 125,000 <sup>SCF</sup>/STB.  
(attachment III)

Gallup completion: New completion, no production history available. The Armenta Gallup formation was perforated and stimulated in two stages. On September 11, 1992 the lower Gallup was perforated from 5680'-5705' using 4 JSPF. The fluid was swabbed off the perforated interval and the lower Gallup was flow tested through a 1/4" orifice plate. The gas volume was too small to measure. The interval was acidized using 16.6 BBL of 15% HCl. The interval was again swabbed dry and flow tested through a 1/4" orifice plate. The completion was measured at five pounds differential (21 MCFD) to atmosphere. This rate declined to 2.5 pounds differential (5 MCFD). The well was then fractured treated using 46,000 gallons of cross linked gel and 41,600 pounds of 20/40 Brady sand. A retrievable bridge plug was set above the lower Gallup perforations and the Gallup was perforated from 5440'-5460' using 4 JSPF. This interval was acidized using 23 BBLs of 15% HCl. Following the acid treatment the interval was fractured treated using 53,900 gallons of cross linked gel and 87,700 pounds of 20/40 Brady sand. The

retrievable bridge plug set above the lower Gallup interval was removed from the well and both intervals were flow tested together at 170 MCFD/10 BOPD/6 BWPD. The well is currently shut-in awaiting final production equipment and regulatory approvals.

- (6) Estimated bottomhole pressure for each artificially lifted zone. A current (within 30 days) measured bottom hole pressure for each zone capable of flowing.

Dakota completion: 502 psi

(attachment IV)

Gallup completion: 1225 psi

(attachment V)

The Gallup  $P_{BH}$  was obtained using a bottomhole pressure recording device. The Dakota  $P_{BH}$  was calculated using a seven day shut-in pressure, read at the surface. Because of the rapid drawdown the Armenta Gallup will exhibit following the initial production, the pressure differential between the zones will not present a crossflow problem. The proposed production method is to run a standing valve, tailpipe and packer between the Dakota and Gallup formations, with a profile nipple and sliding sleeve located above the packer. This will keep all Gallup fluids off the Dakota formation. In addition this completion will allow a blanking plug to be installed between the zones in the case of any extended shut-in periods.

- (7) A description of the fluid characteristics of each zone showing that the fluids will not be incompatible in the wellbore.

The fluids have no abnormal components that would prohibit commingling, or promote the creation of emulsions or scale (see attached produced water analysis).

- (8) A computation showing that the value of the commingled production will not be less than the sum of the values of the individual streams.

| Dakota Production |     | Gallup Production |     |
|-------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|
| Oil, BOPD         | 1   | Oil, BOPD         | 10  |
| Gas, MCFD         | 125 | Gas, MCFD         | 170 |
| Water, BWPD       | 2   | Water, BWPD       | 6   |

The combined production from the Gallup-Dakota formations will be approximately 285 MCFD/11 BOPD/8 BWPD. The calculated incremental pressure drop throughout the tubing string is 17 psi, or an increase of 5 %. This increase in pressure will not offer a significant restriction in production.

- (9) A formula for the allocation of production to each of the commingled zones and a description of the factors or data used in determining such formula.

Monthly production from the Basin Dakota Gas Pool is proposed to be calculated using the following formula:

$$Q_2 = Q_1(1-D)^n \text{ MCFD}$$

equation (I)

Where:  $Q_2$  = future production rate MCFD

$Q_1$  = current production rate MCFD

D = effective in %/yr, from decline curve

n = years into the future to  $Q_2$  from  $Q_1$

Oil and water production will be calculated using the existing GLR

and GOR of the Dakota formation.

Any oil, gas and water production above what is calculated by equation (I) shall be attributed to the Armenta Gallup Oil Pool.

- (10) A statement that all offset operators and, in the case of a well on federal land, the United States Bureau of Land Management, have been notified in writing of the proposed commingling.

All offset operators have been notified. Please find attached, signed return receipt cards from each operator. The offsetting operators are:

Amoco Production Company  
P. O. Box 800  
Denver, Colorado 80201

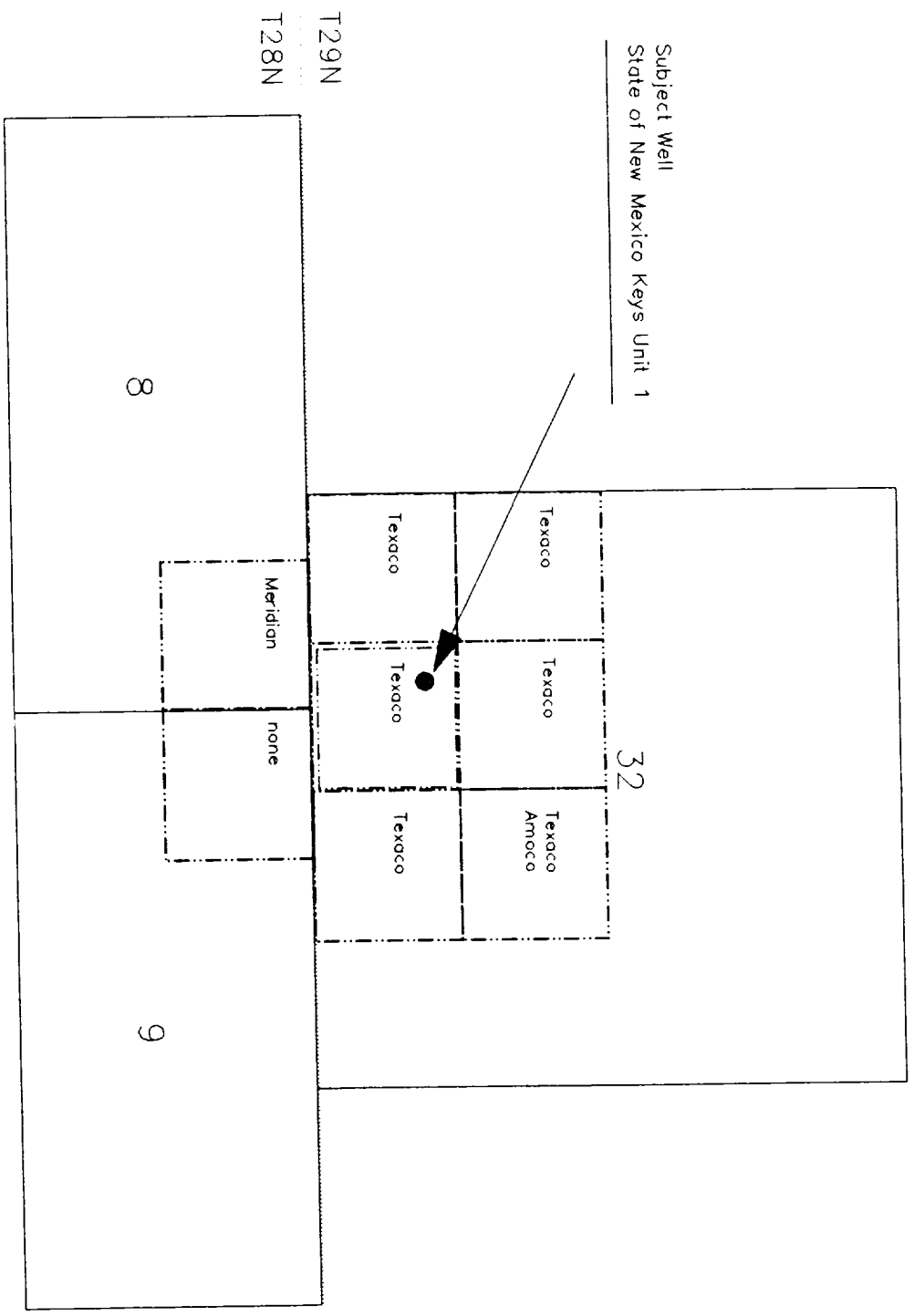
Meridian Oil, Inc.  
3435 E. 30<sup>th</sup>  
Farmington, New Mexico 87401

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>PS Form 3811, November 1990 * U.S. GPO: 1991-287-008</b>  |  |
| <b>DOMESTIC RETURN RECEIPT</b>   |  |
| <b>1. Sender's Name and Address (Print or Type)</b>  |  |
| Amoco Production Company<br>P.O. Box 800<br>Denver, Colorado 80201   |  |
| <b>2. Article Addressed to:</b>  |  |
| P 337 994 889  |  |
| <b>3. Signature (Addressed)</b>  |  |
| [Signature]  |  |
| <b>4. Article Number</b>   |  |
| P 337 994 889  |  |
| <b>5. Service Type</b>   |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Registered <input type="checkbox"/> Insured<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certified <input type="checkbox"/> COD<br><input type="checkbox"/> Express Mail <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt for Merchandise |  |
| <b>6. Date of Delivery</b>   |  |
| 12-14  |  |
| <b>7. Addressee's Address (Only if requested and fee is paid)</b>  |  |
| [Blank]  |  |
| <b>8. Signature (Agent)</b>  |  |
| [Signature]  |  |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>PS Form 3811, November 1990 * U.S. GPO: 1991-287-008</b>  |  |
| <b>DOMESTIC RETURN RECEIPT</b>   |  |
| <b>1. Sender's Name and Address (Print or Type)</b>  |  |
| Meridian Oil, Inc.<br>3435 E. 30 <sup>th</sup><br>Farmington NM 87401  |  |
| <b>2. Article Addressed to:</b>  |  |
| P 337 994 889  |  |
| <b>3. Signature (Addressed)</b>  |  |
| [Signature]  |  |
| <b>4. Article Number</b>   |  |
| P 337 994 889  |  |
| <b>5. Service Type</b>   |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Registered <input type="checkbox"/> Insured<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certified <input type="checkbox"/> COD<br><input type="checkbox"/> Express Mail <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt for Merchandise |  |
| <b>6. Date of Delivery</b>   |  |
| 12-14  |  |
| <b>7. Addressee's Address (Only if requested and fee is paid)</b>  |  |
| [Blank]  |  |
| <b>8. Signature (Agent)</b>  |  |
| [Signature]  |  |

Offset Operators  
State of New Mexico Keys Unit 1  
Sec 32-T29N-R10W

Subject Well  
State of New Mexico Keys Unit 1



T28N-R10W is a non-standard Township-Range

Submit 2 copies to Appropriate  
Office.

RICT I  
Box 1980, Hobbs, NM 88240  
RICT II  
Drawer DD, Artesia, NM 88210  
RICT III  
Rio Brazos Rd., Aztec, NM 87410

State of New Mexico  
Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department

OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION  
P.O. Box 2088  
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504-2088

GAS - OIL RATIO TEST

|   |          |                                   |    |   |        |            |             |                  |                      |                   |           |                            |            |                    |
|---|----------|-----------------------------------|----|---|--------|------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Operator                                    |          | Pool                              |    | County  |        |            |             |                  |                      |                   |           |                            |            |                    |
| Exaco Exploration and Production Inc.       |          | Armenta (Gallup) / Basin (Dakota) |    | San Juan  |        |            |             |                  |                      |                   |           |                            |            |                    |
| 300 N. Butler Ste. 100 Farmington, NM 87401 |          | TYPE OF TEST - (X)                |    | Completion <input type="checkbox"/> Special <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |        |            |             |                  |                      |                   |           |                            |            |                    |
| LEASE NAME                                  | WELL NO. | LOCATION                          |    | DATE OF TEST  | STATUS | CHOKE SIZE | TBG. PRESS. | DAILY ALLOW-ABLE | LENGTH OF TEST HOURS | PROD. DURING TEST |           | GAS - OIL RATIO CU.FT/BBL. |            |                    |
| Keys Com (Gallup)<br>(Dakota)               | 1        | U                                 | S  | T   | R      | 9/15/92    | 1 1/2"      |                  | 72                   | WATER BBL.        | GRAV. OIL | OIL BBL.                   | GAS M.C.F. | 17000<br>125125000 |
|   |          | 32                                | 29 | 10  | 6      |            |             |                  |                      | 48                | 10        | 170                        |            |                    |
|   |          |                                   |    |   |        |            |             |                  |                      | 2                 | 58        | 1                          | 1251       |                    |

Instructions:

During gas-oil ratio test, each well shall be produced at a rate not exceeding the top unit allowable for the pool in which well is located by more than 25 percent. Operator is encouraged to take advantage of this 25 percent tolerance in order that well can be assigned increased allowables when authorized by the Division.  
Gas volumes must be reported in MCF measured at a pressure base of 15.025 psia and a temperature of 60° F.  
Specific gravity base will be 0.60.  
Report casing pressure in lieu of tubing pressure for any well producing through casing.  
(See Rule 301, Rule 1116 & appropriate pool rules.)

I hereby certify that the above information is true and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Printed name and title \_\_\_\_\_

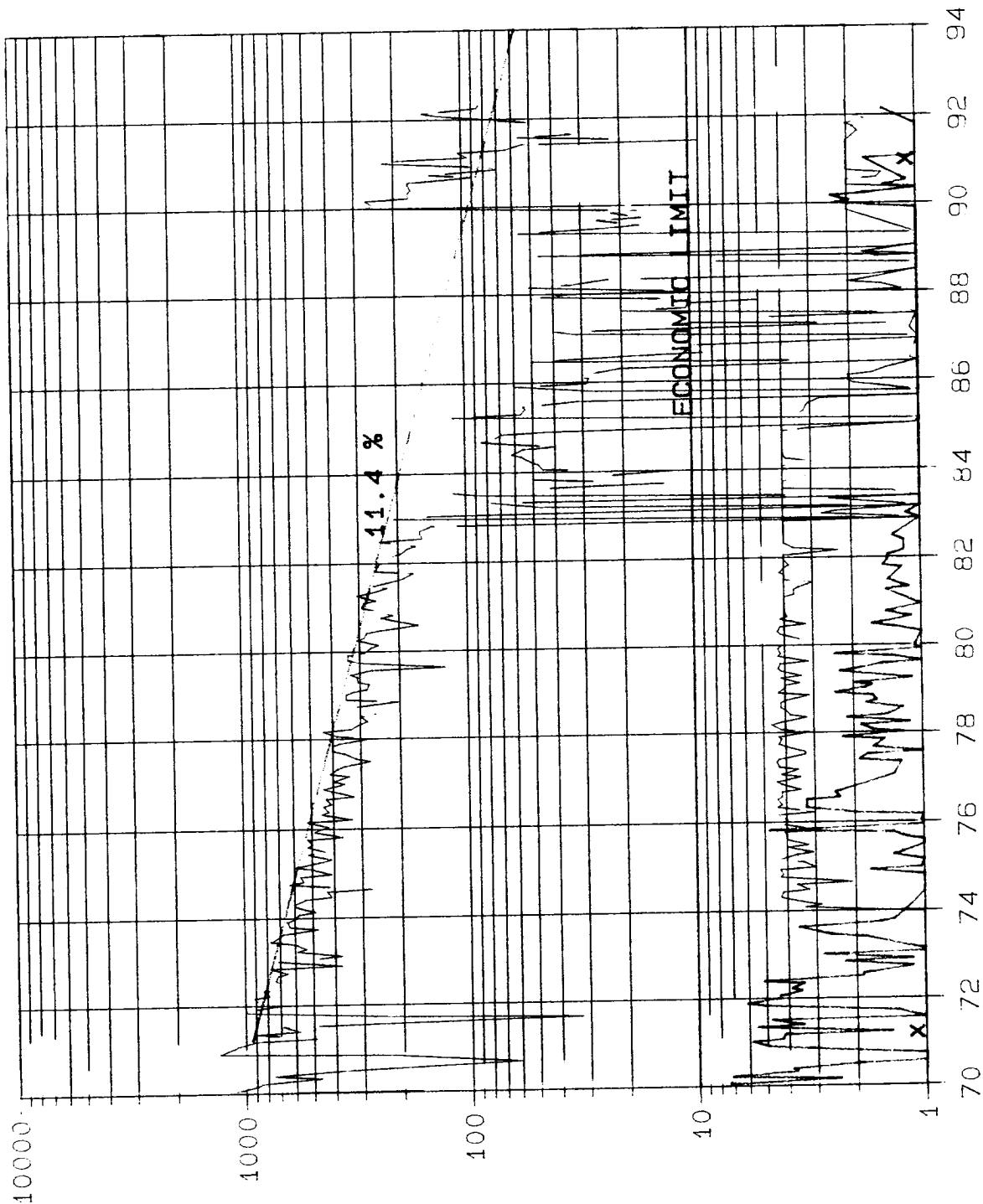
Date \_\_\_\_\_ Telephone No. \_\_\_\_\_

KEYS COM - 001

LEASE DATA  
 LSE 389500  
 FLD 4100  
 OPER 93322  
 ZONE 602  
 29N-10W-32  
 COUNTY 045  
 STATE 30

STATUS 4-92  
 CO 20 MB3  
 CG 3723 MMCF  
 ROPD 1  
 BWPD 2  
 MCFPD 83  
 WELLS 1  
 CI 0 MBWI  
 BWIPD 0

RATE TIME  
 OIL 1 MBO  
 GAS 239 MMCF  
 IP 90 MCFPD  
 EL 10 MCFPD  
 D 0.115  
 YIELD 5  
 R/P 8 YEARS  
 RD 1991.00



BOPD  
 BWPD  
 MCFPD



## P/Z GAS WELL RESERVES WORKSHEET

INPUT2

(ALL DATA PRECEDED BY AN \* IS TO BE INPUTED BY THE AREA)

## GENERAL DATA

\*LEASE & WELL NUMBER KEYS COM # 1  
 \*FIELD/RESERVOIR BASIN DAKOTA  
 \*RRC DISTRICT 3 \*RRC NUMBER E 3149  
 \*BEGIN. DATE SI TEST 4-3-92 \* END. DATE SHUT-IN TEST 4-10-92  
 \* SHUT-IN HOURS 168 MAJOR FIELD X MINOR FIELD  
 \* CSG PRESS BEFORE SI 402 PSIA \* SHUT-IN CSG PRESS 487 PSIA

## INPUT DATA

1. PRESENT CUM. GAS PRODUCTION (MMCF)  
     ■ MCF
- \*2. CURRENT FLOW RATES PRIOR TO SHUT-IN TEST  
     130 ■ MCF/DAY 0.6 BBLS COND/DAY 2 BW/DAY
3. GAS FLOW RATE AT ECONOMIC LIMIT (MMCF/DAY)  
     ■ MCF/DAY
- \*4. SHUT-IN WELLHEAD PRESSURE (PSIA)  
     487 PSIA
- \*5. FLOWING WELLHEAD PRESSURE (PSIA) PRIOR TO SHUT-IN TEST  
     350 PSIA
- \*6. WELLHEAD PRESSURE AT ECONOMIC LIMIT (PSIA)  
     337 PSIA
7. TEMPERATURE GRADIENT IN DEGREES F/100 FEET  
     DEGREES F/100 FEET
- \*8. TUBING I. D. (IN) FOR 1ST STRING (TOP STRING)  
     1.995 INCHES
- \*9. TUBING LENGTH FOR 1ST STRING. (TOP STRING)  
     6368 FEET
- \*18. MID-PERF DEPTH (FEET)  
     6376 FEET
- \*19. GAS-OIL RATIO (SCF/STB)  
     216,000 SCF/STB
- \*20. GAS GRAVITY (AIR=1.0)  
     0.681
- \*21. CONDENSATE GRAV. (API)  
     '58 @ 60 DEGREES API

## CALCULATED OUTPUT

BHP (SHUT-IN)  
 Z FACTOR (SHUT-IN)  
 ABANDONMENT RESERVOIR PRESSURE/ECON. LMT Z FACTOR

SWL/8-22-86

(REMEMBER; PSIA = PSIG + 12.0)

1. If well is on compression use compressor suction pressure rather than sales line pressure. Also, indicate on the form that the well is on compression.

HALLIBURTON RESERVOIR SERVICES  
WELL TEST REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

COMPANY: TEXACO PROD. INC.  
WELL: KEYS UNIT #1  
AREA: SAN JUAN COUNTY, N.M.  
TEST: FLOW/BUILD-UP TEST  
DATE: SEPTEMBER 18 - 25 1992

Date: 18-SEP-92 Ticket No: 005230 Page No: 1.2

TEST PERIOD SUMMARY

Gauge No.: 76827 Depth: 5697.00 ft Blanked off: No

| ID | PERIOD | DESCRIPTION    | PRESSURE (psi) | DURATION (min) |
|----|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A  | 1      | Start Build-up | 161.23         |                |
| B  |        | End Build-up   | 1225.34        | 9557.47        |

NOTE: for Pressure vs. Time Plot, see next page.

|                                 |                               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Company: TEXACO EXPL. AND PROD. |                               |
| County: SAN JUAN                | Field: SAN JUAN               |
| State: NM                       | Location: MEX FED K1 (OFFSET) |
| Lab #: 1                        | Formation: DAKOTA             |
| Date: 11/12/92                  | Depth: 5200                   |

## Unichem Intl.

## Water Analysis Report

| Sum +     | mg/L  | meq/L | Sum -       | mg/L    | meq/L |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|-------|
| Potassium | 0.0   | 0.00  | Sulfate     | 0.0     | 0.00  |
| Sodium    | 557.0 | 24.23 | Chloride    | 520.0   | 14.67 |
| Calcium   | 9.0   | 0.45  | Carbonate   | 0.0     | 0.00  |
| Magnesium | 0.0   | 0.00  | Bicarbonate | 610.0   | 10.00 |
| Iron      | 0.9   | 0.05  | Hydroxide   | 0.0     | 0.00  |
| Barium    | 0.1   | 0.00  | -           | 0.0     | 0.00  |
| Strontium | 0.0   | 0.00  | -           | 0.0     | 0.00  |
| CATIONS   | 567.0 | 24.73 | ANIONS      | 1,130.0 | 24.67 |

### Solids

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Total Dissolved Solids @180C            | 1,696 mg/L |
| Total Solids, calculated less carbonate | 1,392 mg/L |
| Total Solids, calculated                | 1,697 mg/L |
| Total Solids, NaCl equivalents          | 1,300 mg/L |

### System Conditions

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| System Operation          | Normal  |
| Sample Temperature, °F    | 90 F    |
| Sample pH, standard units | 7 Units |

### Dissolved Gases

|                                    |          |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| Dissolved Oxygen                   | 0.0 ppm  |
| Carbon Dioxide                     | 0.0 mg/L |
| Total Sulfide, (TS)                | 0.0 mg/L |
| Sulfide Ion, (S)                   | 0 mg/L   |
| Dissolved Hydrogen Sulfide, (TS-S) | 0 mg/L   |

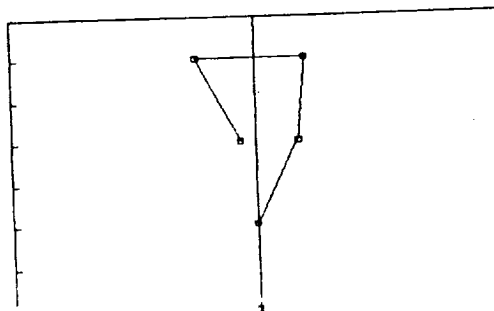
### Other Properties

|                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Specific Gravity, measured   | 1.0010               |
| Specific Gravity, calculated | 1.0013               |
| Resistivity, measured        | 0 ohm/m <sup>3</sup> |
| Ionic strength               | 0.025                |

### Microbiological

|                           |    |
|---------------------------|----|
| Sulfate Reducing Bacteria | nd |
| Aerobic Bacteria          | nd |

### Water Analysis Pattern



Approved: T.J. MOORE  
11/30/92 v2.00

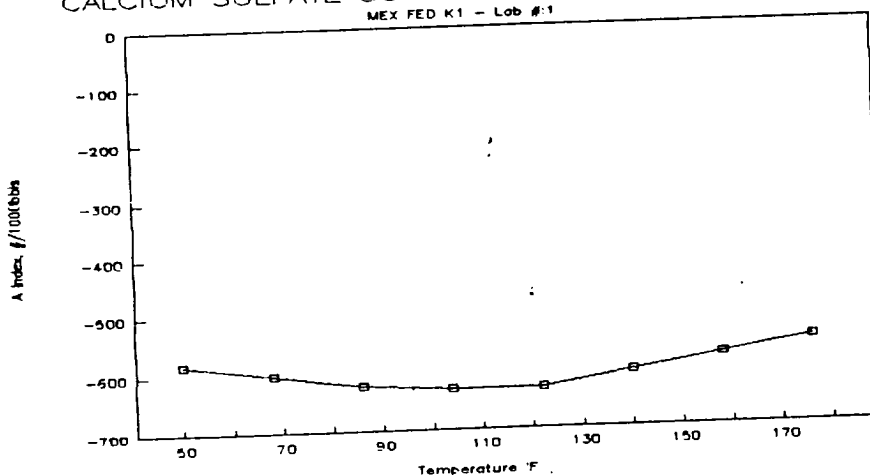
|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Company: TEXACO EXPL. AND PROD. |                      |
| County: SAN JUAN                | Field: SAN JUAN      |
| State: NM                       | Location: MEX FED K1 |
| Lab #: 1                        | Formation: DAKOTA    |
| Date: 11/12/92                  | Depth: 5200          |

## Unichem Intl. Skillman Method

### Calcium Sulfate Scale Precipitation Calculations

| Temperature |     | SOLUBILITY |            |   | S<br>Index | A<br>Index |
|-------------|-----|------------|------------|---|------------|------------|
| C           | F   | Actual     | Calculated |   |            |            |
| 10          | 50  | 0.00       | 24.46      | = | -24.46     | -583       |
| 20          | 68  | 0.00       | 25.26      | = | -25.26     | -602       |
| 30          | 86  | 0.00       | 26.03      | = | -26.03     | -621       |
| 40          | 104 | 0.00       | 26.39      | = | -26.39     | -629       |
| 50          | 122 | 0.00       | 26.34      | = | -26.34     | -628       |
| 60          | 140 | 0.00       | 25.33      | = | -25.33 *   | -604       |
| 70          | 158 | 0.00       | 24.29      | = | -24.29     | -579       |
| 80          | 176 | 0.00       | 23.20      | = | -23.20     | -553       |

CALCIUM SULFATE SCALING TENDENCY, pH = 7.00  
MEX FED K1 - Lab #1



NOTE: Skillman Method Calcium Sulfate 'S Index'

- indicates undersaturation. Scale formation negative.
- 0 indicates the water is at saturation point. Scale unlikely.
- + indicates supersaturation. A positive scaling condition exists.

NOTE: A Index; worst possible case. Assumes 100% precipitation.

- Units = pounds of scale produced / 1000 bbls. of water.
- A Index  $\leq 0$  Scale formation negative.
- A Index  $> 0$  Scale formation positive.

Approved: T.J. MOORE

11/30/92

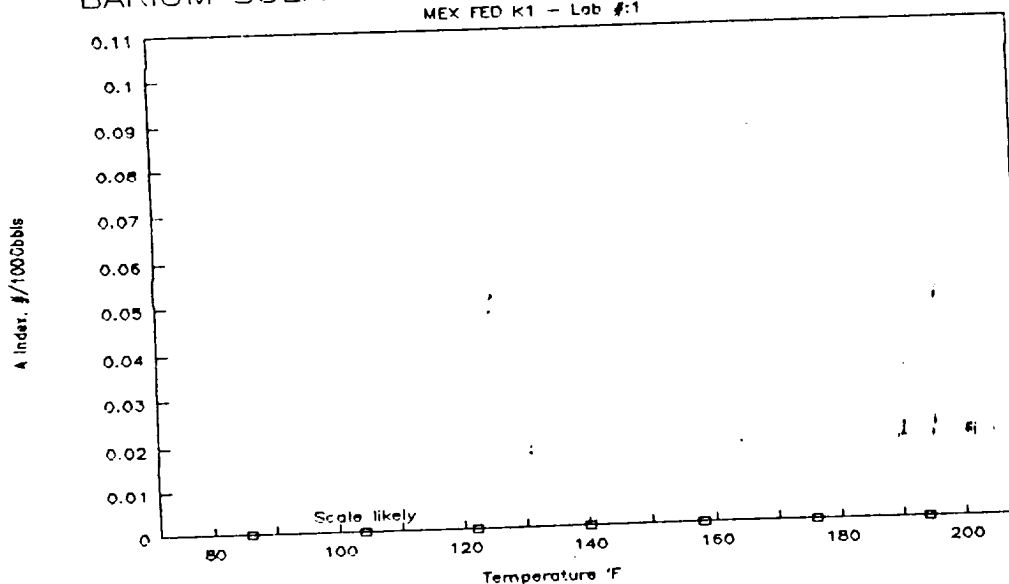
|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Company: TEXACO EXPL. AND PROD. |                      |
| County: SAN JUAN                | Field: SAN JUAN      |
| State: NM                       | Location: MEX FED K1 |
| Lab #: 1                        | Formation: DAKOTA    |
| Date: 11/12/92                  | Depth: 5200          |

## Unichem Intl. Skillman Method

### Barium Sulfate Scale Precipitation Calculations

| Temperature |     | SOLUBILITY |            | S            | A     |
|-------------|-----|------------|------------|--------------|-------|
| C           | F   | Actual     | Calculated | Index        | Index |
| 30          | 86  | 0.00000    | - 0.09813  | = -0.09813   | ND    |
| 40          | 104 | 0.00000    | - 0.10402  | = -0.10402   | ND    |
| 50          | 122 | 0.00000    | - 0.10911  | = -0.10911   | ND    |
| 60          | 140 | 0.00000    | - 0.11278  | = -0.11278 * | ND    |
| 70          | 158 | 0.00000    | - 0.11593  | = -0.11593   | ND    |
| 80          | 176 | 0.00000    | - 0.11862  | = -0.11862   | ND    |
| 90          | 194 | 0.00000    | - 0.12040  | = -0.12040   | ND    |

BARIUM SULFATE SCALING TENDENCY, pH = 7.00  
MEX FED K1 - Lab #:1



NOTE: Skillman Method Barium Sulfate 'S Index'

- indicates undersaturation. Scale formation negative.
- 0 indicates the water is at saturation point. Scale unlikely.
- + indicates supersaturation. A positive scaling condition exists.

NOTE: A Index; worst possible case. Assumes 100% precipitation.

- Units = pounds of scale produced / 1000 bbls. of water.
- A Index  $\leq 0$  Scale formation negative.
- A Index  $> 0$  Scale formation positive.

Approved: T.J. MOORE

11/30/92  
v2.00

|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Company: TEXACO EXPL. AND PROD. |                      |
| County: SAN JUAN                | Field: SAN JUAN      |
| State: NM                       | Location: KEY COM #1 |
| Lab #: 1                        | Formation: GALLUP    |
| Date: 10/20/92                  | Depth: 5200          |

## Unichem Intl. Water Analysis Report

| Sum 1          | mg/L           | meq/L         | Sum -         | mg/L            | meq/L         |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Potassium      | 0.0            | 0.00          | Sulfate       | 30.0            | 0.62          |
| Sodium         | 8,091.0        | 351.94        | Chloride      | 14,000.0        | 394.89        |
| Calcium        | 780.0          | 38.92         | Carbonate     | 0.0             | 0.00          |
| Magnesium      | 214.0          | 17.60         | Bicarbonate   | 732.0           | 12.00         |
| Iron           | 1.2            | 0.06          | Hydroxide     | 0.0             | 0.00          |
| Barium         | 6.1            | 0.09          | -             | 0.0             | 0.00          |
| Strontium      | 0.0            | 0.00          | -             | 0.0             | 0.00          |
| <b>CATIONS</b> | <b>9,092.3</b> | <b>408.61</b> | <b>ANIONS</b> | <b>14,762.0</b> | <b>407.51</b> |

### Solids

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| Total Dissolved Solids @180C            | 23,850 mg/L |
| Total Solids, calculated less carbonate | 23,488 mg/L |
| Total Solids, calculated                | 23,854 mg/L |
| Total Solids, NaCl equivalents          | 22,592 mg/L |

### System Conditions

|                           |           |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| System Operation          | Normal    |
| Sample Temperature, °F    | 90 F      |
| Sample pH, standard units | 6.8 Units |

### Dissolved Gases

|                                    |          |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| Dissolved Oxygen                   | 0.0 ppm  |
| Carbon Dioxide                     | 0.0 mg/L |
| Total Sulfide, (TS)                | 0.0 mg/L |
| Sulfide Ion, (S)                   | 0 mg/L   |
| Dissolved Hydrogen Sulfide, (TS-S) | 0 mg/L   |

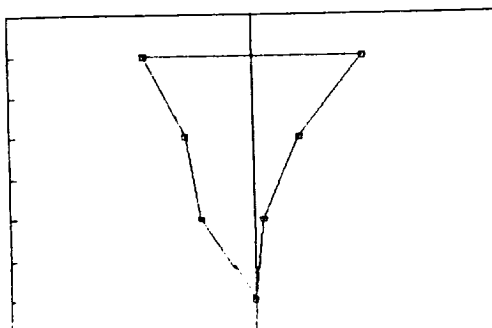
### Other Properties

|                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Specific Gravity, measured   | 1.0170               |
| Specific Gravity, calculated | 1.0172               |
| Resistivity, measured        | 0 ohm/m <sup>3</sup> |
| Ionic strength               | 0.437                |

### Microbiological

|                           |    |
|---------------------------|----|
| Sulfate Reducing Bacteria | nd |
| Aerobic Bacteria          | nd |

### Water Analysis Pattern



Approved: T.J. MOORE  
11/30/92 v2.00

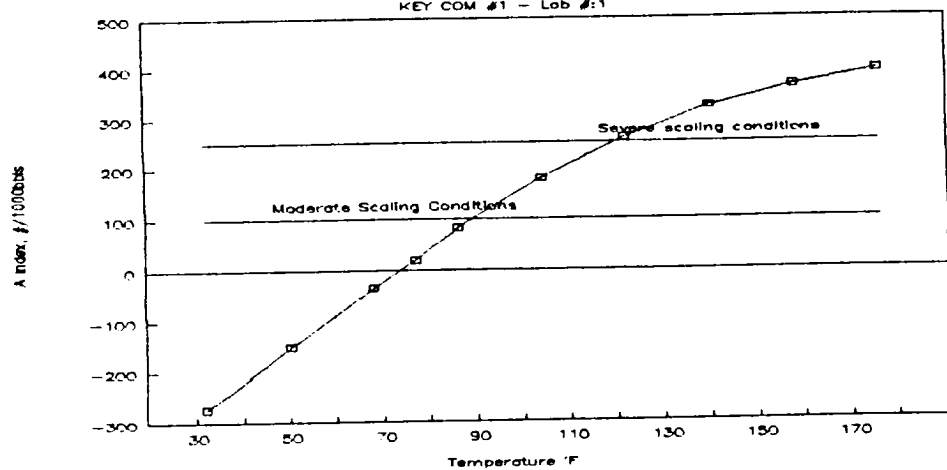
|                                 |  |                      |  |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| Company: TEXACO EXPL. AND PROD. |  |                      |  |
| County: SAN JUAN                |  | Field: SAN JUAN      |  |
| State: NM                       |  | Location: KEY COM #1 |  |
| Lab #: 1                        |  | Formation: GALLUP    |  |
| Date: 10/20/92                  |  | Depth: 5200          |  |

## Unichem Intl.      Stiff-Davis Technique

### Calcium Carbonate Scale Precipitation Calculations

| Temperature |     | Stiff                 | Aggressivity |
|-------------|-----|-----------------------|--------------|
| C           | F   | Davis<br><u>Index</u> | <u>Index</u> |
| 0           | 32  | -0.36                 | -273         |
| 10          | 50  | -0.22                 | -152         |
| 20          | 68  | -0.05                 | -34          |
| 25          | 77  | 0.03                  | 19           |
| 30          | 86  | 0.15                  | 82           |
| 40          | 104 | 0.37                  | 179          |
| 50          | 122 | 0.63                  | 260          |
| 60          | 140 | 0.92 *                | 324 *        |
| 70          | 158 | 1.23                  | 366          |
| 80          | 176 | 1.57                  | 393          |

CALCIUM CARBONATE SCALING TENDENCY, pH = 6.80  
KEY COM #1 - Lab #1



NOTE: Stiff Davis Index

- indicates undersaturation. Scale formation negative.
- 0 indicates the water is at saturation point. Scale unlikely.
- + indicates supersaturation. A positive scaling condition exists.

NOTE: A Index; worst possible case. Assumes 100% precipitation.

- Units = pounds of scale produced / 1000 bbls. of water.
- A Index  $\leq 0$  Scale formation negative.
- A Index  $> 0$  Scale formation positive.

Approved: T.J. MOORE

11/30/92

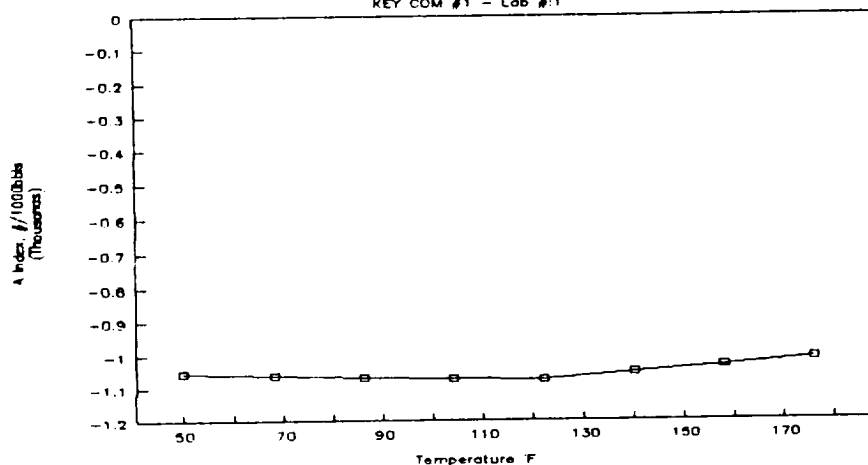
|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Company: TEXACO EXPL. AND PROD. |                      |
| County: SAN JUAN                | Field: SAN JUAN      |
| State: NM                       | Location: KEY COM #1 |
| Lab #: 1                        | Formation: GALLUP    |
| Date: 10/20/92                  | Depth: 5200          |

## Unichem Intl.      Skillman Method

### Calcium Sulfate Scale Precipitation Calculations

| Temperature |          | SOLUBILITY    |                   |   | S<br>Index | A<br>Index |
|-------------|----------|---------------|-------------------|---|------------|------------|
| <u>C</u>    | <u>F</u> | <u>Actual</u> | <u>Calculated</u> |   |            |            |
| 10          | 50       | 0.62          | - 44.82           | = | -44.20     | -1054      |
| 20          | 68       | 0.62          | - 45.11           | = | -44.49     | -1060      |
| 30          | 86       | 0.62          | - 45.40           | = | -44.77     | -1067      |
| 40          | 104      | 0.62          | - 45.59           | = | -44.96     | -1072      |
| 50          | 122      | 0.62          | - 45.68           | = | -45.06     | -1074      |
| 60          | 140      | 0.62          | - 44.79           | = | -44.16 *   | -1053      |
| 70          | 158      | 0.62          | - 43.88           | = | -43.25     | -1031      |
| 80          | 176      | 0.62          | - 42.95           | = | -42.33     | -1009      |

CALCIUM SULFATE SCALING TENDENCY, pH = 6.80  
KEY COM #1 - Lab #1



NOTE: Skillman Method Calcium Sulfate 'S Index'

- indicates undersaturation. Scale formation negative.
- 0 indicates the water is at saturation point. Scale unlikely.
- + indicates supersaturation. A positive scaling condition exists.

NOTE: A Index; worst possible case. Assumes 100% precipitation.

- Units = pounds of scale produced / 1000 bbls. of water.
- A Index  $\leq 0$  Scale formation negative.
- A Index  $> 0$  Scale formation positive.

Approved: T.J. MOORE

11/30/92



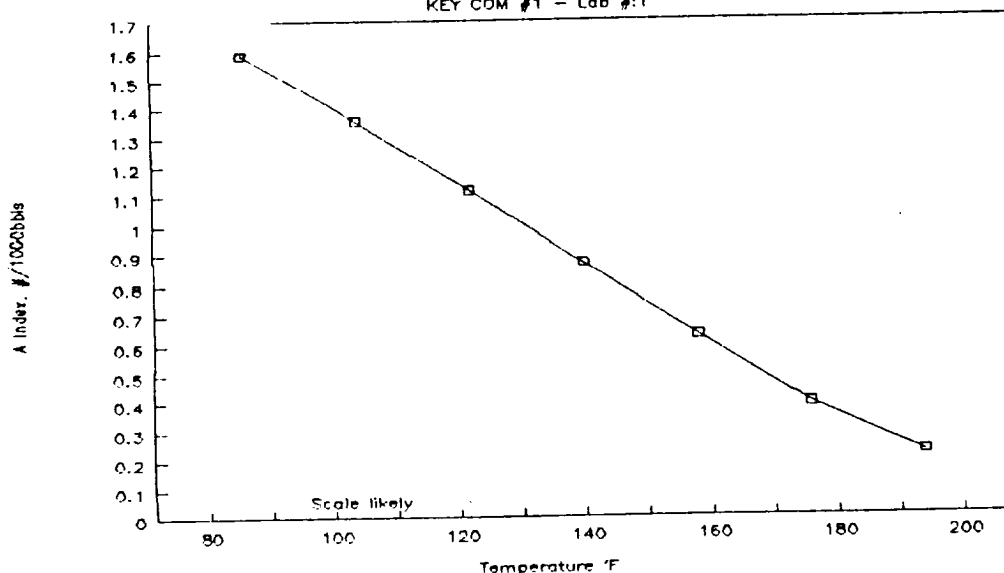
|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Company: TEXACO EXPL. AND PROD. |                      |
| County: SAN JUAN                | Field: SAN JUAN      |
| State: NM                       | Location: KEY COM #1 |
| Lab #: 1                        | Formation: GALLUP    |
| Date: 10/20/92                  | Depth: 5200          |

## Unichem Intl. Skillman Method

### Barium Sulfate Scale Precipitation Calculations

| Temperature |     | SOLUBILITY |            | S           | A     |
|-------------|-----|------------|------------|-------------|-------|
| C           | F   | Actual     | Calculated |             |       |
| 30          | 86  | 0.08883    | - 0.04999  | = 0.03884   | 1.587 |
| 40          | 104 | 0.08883    | - 0.05562  | = 0.03321   | 1.357 |
| 50          | 122 | 0.08883    | - 0.06156  | = 0.02727   | 1.114 |
| 60          | 140 | 0.08883    | - 0.06755  | = 0.02128 * | 0.870 |
| 70          | 158 | 0.08883    | - 0.07343  | = 0.01541   | 0.630 |
| 80          | 176 | 0.08883    | - 0.07920  | = 0.00963   | 0.393 |
| 90          | 194 | 0.08883    | - 0.08337  | = 0.00546   | 0.223 |

BARIUM SULFATE SCALING TENDENCY, pH = 6.80  
KEY COM #1 - Lab #1



NOTE: Skillman Method Barium Sulfate 'S Index'

- indicates undersaturation. Scale formation negative.
- 0 indicates the water is at saturation point. Scale unlikely.
- + indicates supersaturation. A positive scaling condition exists.

NOTE: A Index; worst possible case. Assumes 100% precipitation.

- Units = pounds of scale produced / 1000 bbls. of water.
- A Index  $\leq 0$  Scale formation negative.
- A Index  $> 0$  Scale formation positive.

Approved: T.J. MOORE

11/30/92  
v2.00

|                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Company: TEXACO EXPL. AND PROD. |                             |
| County: SAN JUAN                | Field: SAN JUAN             |
| State: NM                       | Location: KEY COM #1        |
| Lab #: 1                        | Formation: 25% DAK/ 75% GAL |
| Date: 10/20/92                  | Depth: 5200                 |

## Unichem Intl. Water Analysis Report

| Sum +          | mg/L           | meq/L         | Sum -         | mg/L            | meq/L         |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Potassium      | 0.0            | 0.00          | Sulfate       | 22.5            | 0.47          |
| Sodium         | 6,208.0        | 270.03        | Chloride      | 10,630.0        | 299.83        |
| Calcium        | 587.5          | 29.32         | Carbonate     | 0.0             | 0.00          |
| Magnesium      | 161.0          | 13.24         | Bicarbonate   | 700.0           | 11.47         |
| Iron           | 1.1            | 0.06          | Hydroxide     | 0.0             | 0.00          |
| Barium         | 4.5            | 0.07          | -             | 0.0             | 0.00          |
| Strontium      | 0.0            | 0.00          | -             | 0.0             | 0.00          |
| <b>CATIONS</b> | <b>6,962.1</b> | <b>312.72</b> | <b>ANIONS</b> | <b>11,352.5</b> | <b>311.77</b> |

### Solids

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| Total Dissolved Solids @180C            | 18,315 mg/L |
| Total Solids, calculated less carbonate | 17,965 mg/L |
| Total Solids, calculated                | 18,315 mg/L |
| Total Solids, NaCl equivalents          | 17,390 mg/L |

### System Conditions

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| System Operation          | Normal  |
| Sample Temperature, °F    | 90 F    |
| Sample pH, standard units | 7 Units |

### Dissolved Gases

|                                    |          |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| Dissolved Oxygen                   | 0.0 ppm  |
| Carbon Dioxide                     | 0.0 mg/L |
| Total Sulfide, (TS)                | 0.0 mg/L |
| Sulfide Ion, (S)                   | 0 mg/L   |
| Dissolved Hydrogen Sulfide, (TS-S) | 0 mg/L   |

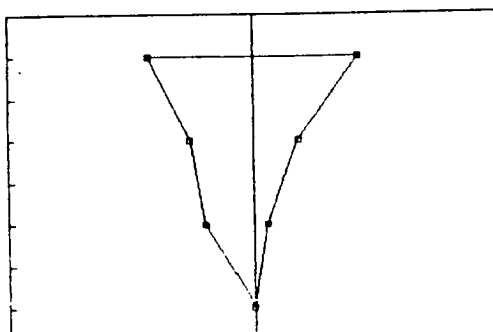
### Other Properties

|                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Specific Gravity, measured   | 1.0130               |
| Specific Gravity, calculated | 1.0134               |
| Resistivity, measured        | 0 ohm/m <sup>3</sup> |
| Ionic strength               | 0.334                |

### Microbiological

|                           |    |
|---------------------------|----|
| Sulfate Reducing Bacteria | nd |
| Aerobic Bacteria          | nd |

### Water Analysis Pattern



Approved: T.J. MOORE  
11/30/92 v2.00

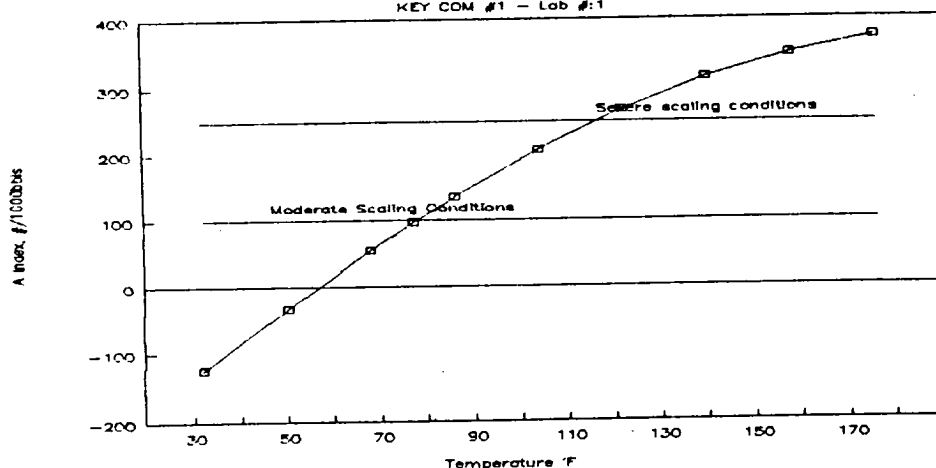
|                                 |  |                             |  |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| Company: TEXACO EXPL. AND PROD. |  |                             |  |
| County: SAN JUAN                |  | Field: SAN JUAN             |  |
| State: NM                       |  | Location: KEY COM #1        |  |
| Lab #: 1                        |  | Formation: 25% DAK/ 75% GAL |  |
| Date: 10/20/92                  |  | Depth: 5200                 |  |

## Unichem Intl.      Stiff-Davis Technique

### Calcium Carbonate Scale Precipitation Calculations

| Temperature |          | Stiff                 | Aggressivity |
|-------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------|
| <u>C</u>    | <u>F</u> | Davis<br><u>Index</u> | <u>Index</u> |
| 0           | 32       | -0.21                 | -125         |
| 10          | 50       | -0.06                 | -33          |
| 20          | 68       | 0.12                  | 55           |
| 25          | 77       | 0.21                  | 97           |
| 30          | 86       | 0.32                  | 136          |
| 40          | 104      | 0.54                  | 208          |
| 50          | 122      | 0.79                  | 267          |
| 60          | 140      | 1.07 *                | 314 *        |
| 70          | 158      | 1.37                  | 349          |
| 80          | 176      | 1.70                  | 373          |

CALCIUM CARBONATE SCALING TENDENCY, pH = 7.00  
KEY COM #1 - Lab #1



**NOTE: Stiff Davis Index**

- indicates undersaturation. Scale formation negative.
- 0 indicates the water is at saturation point. Scale unlikely.
- + indicates supersaturation. A positive scaling condition exists.

**NOTE: A Index; worst possible case. Assumes 100% precipitation.**

- Units = pounds of scale produced / 1000 bbls. of water.
- A Index  $\leq 0$  Scale formation negative.
- A Index  $> 0$  Scale formation positive.

Approved: T.J. MOORE

11/30/92

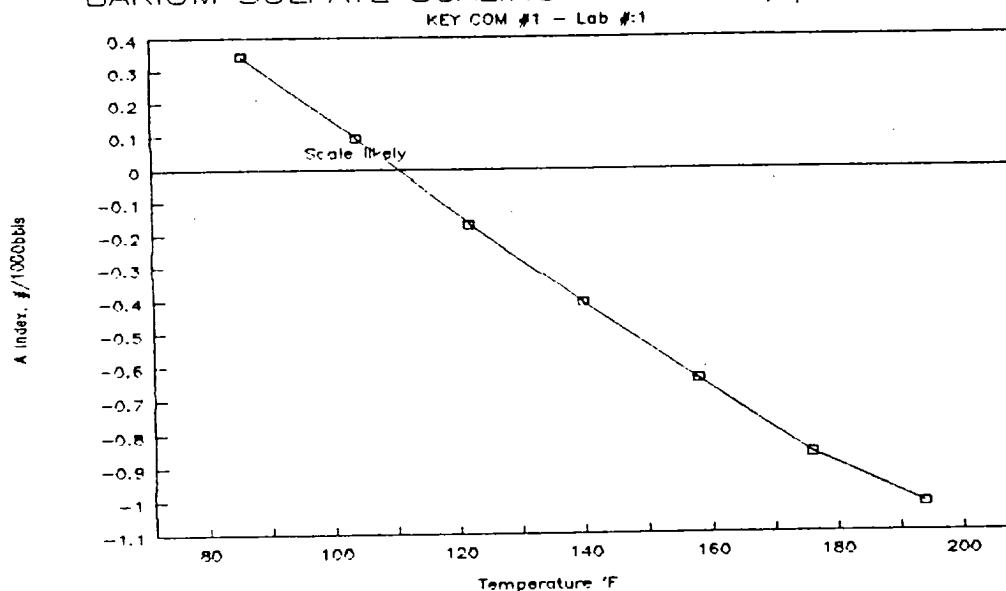
|                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Company: TEXACO EXPL. AND PROD. |                             |
| County: SAN JUAN                | Field: SAN JUAN             |
| State: NM                       | Location: KEY COM #1        |
| Lab #: 1                        | Formation: 25% DAK/ 75% GAL |
| Date: 10/20/92                  | Depth: 5200                 |

## Unichem Intl. Skillman Method

### Barium Sulfate Scale Precipitation Calculations

| Temperature |     | SOLUBILITY |            | S            | A      |
|-------------|-----|------------|------------|--------------|--------|
| C           | F   | Actual     | Calculated | Index        | Index  |
| 30          | 86  | 0.06553    | - 0.05713  | = 0.00840    | 0.343  |
| 40          | 104 | 0.06553    | - 0.06325  | = 0.00228    | 0.093  |
| 50          | 122 | 0.06553    | - 0.06972  | = -0.00419   | -0.171 |
| 60          | 140 | 0.06553    | - 0.07556  | = -0.01003 * | -0.410 |
| 70          | 158 | 0.06553    | - 0.08121  | = -0.01568   | -0.641 |
| 80          | 176 | 0.06553    | - 0.08667  | = -0.02114   | -0.864 |
| 90          | 194 | 0.06553    | - 0.09035  | = -0.02482   | -1.014 |

BARIUM SULFATE SCALING TENDENCY, pH = 7.00



NOTE: Skillman Method Barium Sulfate 'S Index'

- indicates undersaturation. Scale formation negative.
- 0 indicates the water is at saturation point. Scale unlikely.
- + indicates supersaturation. A positive scaling condition exists.

NOTE: A Index; worst possible case. Assumes 100% precipitation.

- Units = pounds of scale produced / 1000 bbls. of water.
- A Index  $\leq 0$  Scale formation negative.
- A Index  $> 0$  Scale formation positive.

Approved: T.J. MOORE

11/30/92  
v2.00