

**STATE OF NEW MEXICO
ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT
OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION**

**IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION FOR
COMPULSORY POOLING AND A NON-STANDARD
HORIZONTAL SPACING UNIT SUBMITTED BY
AVANT OPERATING II, LLC**

**CASE NO. 26144
ORDER NO. R-24469**

ORDER

The Director of the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division (“OCD”), having heard this matter through a Hearing Examiner on June 30 and July 9, 2026, and after considering the testimony, evidence, and recommendation of the Hearing and Technical Examiners, issues the following Order.

FINDINGS OF FACT

1. Avant Operating II, LLC (“Operator”) submitted an application (“Application”) to compulsory pool the uncommitted oil and gas interests within the spacing unit (“Unit”) described in Exhibit A. Operator seeks to be designated the operator of the Unit.
2. Operator will dedicate the well(s) described in Exhibit A (“Well(s)”) to the Unit.
3. Operator proposes the supervision and risk charges for the Well(s) described in Exhibit A.
4. Operator identified the owners of uncommitted interests in oil and gas minerals in the Unit and provided evidence that notice was given.
5. Operator is requesting approval of a non-standard horizontal spacing unit.
6. The Application was heard by the Hearing Examiner on the date specified above, during which Operator presented evidence through affidavits in support of the Application. No other party presented evidence at the hearing.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

7. OCD has jurisdiction to issue this Order pursuant to NMSA 1978, Section 70-2-17 and 70-2-18(C).
8. Operator is the owner of an oil and gas working interest within the Unit.

9. Operator satisfied the notice requirements for the Application and the hearing as required by 19.15.4.12 NMAC.
10. Operator has met the notice requirements for approval of non-standard horizontal spacing units in accordance with 19.15.16.15 B.(5) NMAC.
11. OCD satisfied the notice requirements for the hearing as required by 19.15.4.9 NMAC.
12. Operator has the right to drill the Well(s) to a common source of supply at the depth(s) and location(s) in the Unit described in Exhibit A.
13. The Unit contains separately owned uncommitted interests in oil and gas minerals.
14. Some of the owners of the uncommitted interests have not agreed to commit their interests to the Unit.
15. The pooling of uncommitted interests in the Unit will prevent waste and protect correlative rights, including the drilling of unnecessary wells.
16. While the OCD is authorized to approve a non-standard spacing unit, Rutter & Wilbanks Corp. v. Oil Conservation Comm'n, 1975-NMSC-006, OCD lacks the authority to approve unitization and will disapprove an application if it determines that it is actually unitization. Order R-13554 (May 18, 2012) (disapproving application for a non-standard spacing unit consisting of 16 standard spacing units).
17. Approval of the Spacing Unit promotes effective well spacing and allows Operator to reduce surface disturbance, efficiently locate surface facilities, and reduce development costs, and therefore prevents waste and protects correlative rights.
18. This Order affords to the owner of an uncommitted interest the opportunity to produce his just and equitable share of the oil or gas in the pool.

ORDER

19. The Unit is approved as a non-standard horizontal spacing unit.
20. The uncommitted interests in the Unit are pooled as set forth in Exhibit A.
21. The Unit shall be dedicated to the Well(s) set forth in Exhibit A.
22. Operator is designated as operator of the Unit and the Well(s).

23. Operator shall submit a Form C-102 that references this Order and includes the correct acreage for each of the Wells. The Form C-102 shall be included in each well's APD or sundry including the well in the Unit.
24. If the location of a well will be unorthodox under the spacing rules in effect at the time of completion, Operator shall obtain the OCD's approval for a non-standard location in accordance with 19.15.16.15(C) NMAC.
25. If the Unit is a non-standard horizontal spacing unit which has not been approved under this Order, Operator shall obtain the OCD's approval for a non-standard horizontal spacing unit in accordance with 19.15.16.15(B)(5) NMAC.
26. Operator shall commence drilling the Well(s) within one year after the date of this Order, and complete each Well no later than one (1) year after the commencement of drilling the Well.
27. This Order shall terminate automatically if the Operator fails to comply with the preceding paragraph unless the Operator requests an extension by notifying the OCD and all parties that required notice of the original compulsory pooling application in accordance with 19.15.4.12.B and 19.15.4.12.C NMAC. Upon no objection after twenty (20) days the extension is automatically granted up to one year. If a protest is received the extension is not granted and the Operator must set the case for a hearing.
28. Operator may propose reasonable deviations from the development plan via notice to the OCD and all parties that required notice of the original compulsory pooling application in accordance with 19.15.4.12.B and 19.15.4.12.C NMAC. Upon no objection after twenty (20) days the deviation is automatically granted. If a protest is received the deviation is not granted and the Operator must set the case for a hearing.
29. The infill well requirements in 19.15.13.9 NMAC through 19.15.13.12 NMAC shall be applicable.
30. Operator shall submit each owner of an uncommitted working interest in the pool ("Pooled Working Interest") an itemized schedule of estimated costs to drill, complete, and equip the well ("Estimated Well Costs").
31. No later than thirty (30) days after Operator submits the Estimated Well Costs, the owner of a Pooled Working Interest shall elect whether to pay its share of the Estimated Well Costs or its share of the actual costs to drill, complete and equip the well ("Actual Well Costs") out of production from the well. An owner of a Pooled Working Interest who elects to pay its share of the Estimated Well Costs shall render payment to Operator no later than thirty (30) days after the expiration of the election period, and shall be liable for operating costs, but not risk charges, for the well. An owner of a Pooled Working Interest who fails to pay its share of the

Estimated Well Costs or who elects to pay its share of the Actual Well Costs out of production from the well shall be considered to be a "Non-Consenting Pooled Working Interest."

32. No later than one hundred eighty (180) days after Operator submits a Form C-105 for a well, Operator shall submit to each owner of a Pooled Working Interest an itemized schedule of the Actual Well Costs. The Actual Well Costs shall be considered to be the Reasonable Well Costs unless an owner of a Pooled Working Interest files a written objection no later than forty-five (45) days after receipt of the schedule. If an owner of a Pooled Working Interest files a timely written objection, OCD shall determine the Reasonable Well Costs after public notice and hearing.
33. No later than sixty (60) days after the expiration of the period to file a written objection to the Actual Well Costs or OCD's order determining the Reasonable Well Costs, whichever is later, each owner of a Pooled Working Interest who paid its share of the Estimated Well Costs shall pay to Operator its share of the Reasonable Well Costs that exceed the Estimated Well Costs, or Operator shall pay to each owner of a Pooled Working Interest who paid its share of the Estimated Well Costs its share of the Estimated Well Costs that exceed the Reasonable Well Costs.
34. The reasonable charges for supervision to drill and produce a well ("Supervision Charges") shall not exceed the rates specified in Exhibit A, provided however that the rates shall be adjusted annually pursuant to the COPAS form entitled "Accounting Procedure-Joint Operations."
35. No later than within ninety (90) days after Operator submits a Form C-105 for a well, Operator shall submit to each owner of a Pooled Working Interest an itemized schedule of the reasonable charges for operating and maintaining the well ("Operating Charges"), provided however that Operating Charges shall not include the Reasonable Well Costs or Supervision Charges. The Operating Charges shall be considered final unless an owner of a Pooled Working Interest files a written objection no later than forty-five (45) days after receipt of the schedule. If an owner of a Pooled Working Interest files a timely written objection, OCD shall determine the Operating Charges after public notice and hearing.
36. Operator may withhold the following costs and charges from the share of production due to each owner of a Pooled Working Interest who paid its share of the Estimated Well Costs: (a) the proportionate share of the Supervision Charges; and (b) the proportionate share of the Operating Charges.
37. Operator may withhold the following costs and charges from the share of production due to each owner of a Non-Consenting Pooled Working Interest: (a) the proportionate share of the Reasonable Well Costs; (b) the proportionate share of the Supervision and Operating Charges;

and (c) the percentage of the Reasonable Well Costs specified as the charge for risk described in Exhibit A.

38. Operator shall distribute a proportionate share of the costs and charges withheld pursuant to the preceding paragraph to each Pooled Working Interest that paid its share of the Estimated Well Costs.
39. Each year on the anniversary of this Order, and no later than ninety (90) days after each payout, Operator shall provide to each owner of a Non-Consenting Pooled Working Interest a schedule of the revenue attributable to a well and the Supervision and Operating Costs charged against that revenue.
40. Any cost or charge that is paid out of production shall be withheld only from the share due to an owner of a Pooled Working Interest. No cost or charge shall be withheld from the share due to an owner of a royalty interests. For the purpose of this Order, an unleased mineral interest shall consist of a seven-eighths (7/8) working interest and a one-eighth (1/8) royalty interest.
41. Except as provided above, Operator shall hold the revenue attributable to a well that is not disbursed for any reason for the account of the person(s) entitled to the revenue as provided in the Oil and Gas Proceeds Payment Act, NMSA 1978, Sections 70-10-1 et seq., and relinquish such revenue as provided in the Uniform Unclaimed Property Act, NMSA 1978, Sections 7-8A-1 et seq.
42. The Unit shall terminate if (a) the owners of all Pooled Working Interests reach a voluntary agreement; or (b) the well(s) drilled on the Unit are plugged and abandoned in accordance with the applicable rules. Operator shall inform OCD no later than thirty (30) days after such occurrence.
43. OCD retains jurisdiction of this matter for the entry of such orders as may be deemed necessary.

**STATE OF NEW MEXICO
OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION**



**ALBERT CHANG
DIRECTOR**

AC/dm

Date: 07/10/2026

R-24469 EXHIBIT A

COMPULSORY POOLING APPLICATION CHECKLIST

ALL INFORMATION IN THE APPLICATION MUST BE SUPPORTED BY SIGNED AFFIDAVITS

Case: 26144	APPLICANT'S RESPONSE
Date: June 30, 2026	
Applicant	Avant Operating II, LLC
Designated Operator & OGRID (affiliation if applicable)	332947
Applicant's Counsel:	Kaitlyn A. Luck
Case Title:	APPLICATION OF AVANT OPERATING II, LLC FOR APPROVAL OF A NON-STANDARD HORIZONTAL SPACING UNIT, AND COMPULSORY POOLING, LEA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.
Entries of Appearance/Intervenors:	
Well Family	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com Wells
Formation/Pool	
Formation Name(s) or Vertical Extent:	Bone Spring
Primary Product (Oil or Gas):	Oil
Pooling this vertical extent:	Bone Spring formation
Pool Name and Pool Code:	Pool: Lea; Bone Spring, South, Pool Code: 37580
Well Location Setback Rules:	Statewide oil rules
Spacing Unit	
Type (Horizontal/Vertical)	Horizontal
Size (Acres)	960 acres, more or less
Building Blocks:	40-acres
Orientation:	north-south
Description: TRS/County	all of Section 21 and the N/2 of Section 28, Township 20 South, Range 34 East, N.M.P.M., Lea County, New Mexico
Standard Horizontal Well Spacing Unit (Y/N), If No, describe <u>and is approval of non-standard unit requested in this application?</u>	Non-Standard, approval requested in application.
Other Situations	
Depth Severance: Y/N. If yes, description	No.
Proximity Tracts: If yes, description	No.
Proximity Defining Well: if yes, description	N/A.

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Applicant's Ownership in Each Tract	Yes, Exhibit C
Well(s)	
Name & API (if assigned), surface and bottom hole location, footages, completion target, orientation, completion status (standard or non-standard)	Add wells as needed
Well #1	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #201H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NW/4 NW/4 (Unit D) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2548' FNL & 330' FWL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 330' FWL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9200' TMD: 17123'
Well #2	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #202H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and proposed last take points in the NW/4 NW/4 (Unit D) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2547' FNL & 1254' FWL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 1254' FWL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9200' TMD: 17123'
Well #3	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #301H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NW/4 NW/4 (Unit D) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2548' FNL & 330' FWL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 330' FWL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9725' TMD: 17648'

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Well #4	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #501H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NW/4 NW/4 (Unit D) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2548' FNL & 330' FWL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 330' FWL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 10550' TMD: 18473'
Well #5	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #502H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NW/4 NW/4 (Unit D) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2547' FNL & 1254' FWL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 1254' FWL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 10550' TMD: 18473'
Well #6	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #203H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NE/4 NW/4 (Unit C) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2546' FNL & 2178' FWL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 2178' FWL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9200' TMD: 17123'
Well #7	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #302H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NE/4 NW/4 (Unit C) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2547' FNL & 1485' FWL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 1485' FWL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9725' TMD: 17648'
Well #8	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #303H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NE/4 NW/4 (Unit C) of Section 21

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Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2546' FNL & 2640' FWL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 2640' FWL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9725' TMD: 17648'
Well #9	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #503H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NE/4 NW/4 (Unit C) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2546' FNL & 2178' FWL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 2178' FWL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 10550' TMD: 18473'
Well #10	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #204H well with proposed surface hole locations in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and a proposed last take points in the NW/4 NE/4 (Unit B) of Section 21;
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2545' FNL & 2178' FEL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 2178' FEL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9200' TMD: 17123'
Well #11	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #504H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NW/4 (Unit F) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NW/4 NE/4 (Unit B) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2545' FNL & 2178' FEL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 2178' FEL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 10550' TMD: 18473'
Well #12	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #304H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NE/4 (Unit H) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NW/4 NE/4 (Unit B) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2543' FNL & 1485' FEL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 1485' FEL of Section 21, T20S, R34E

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Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9725' TMD: 17648'
Well #13	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #205H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NE/4 (Unit H) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NE/4 NE/4 (Unit A) of Section 21;
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2542' FNL & 1254' FEL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 1254' FEL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9200' TMD: 17123'
Well #14	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #206H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NE/4 (Unit H) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NE/4 NE/4 (Unit A) of Section 21;
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2540' FNL & 330' FEL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 330' FEL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9200' TMD: 17123'
Well #15	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #305H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NE/4 (Unit H) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NE/4 NE/4 (Unit A) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2540' FNL & 330' FEL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 330' FEL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 9725' TMD: 17648'
Well #16	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #505H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NE/4 (Unit H) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NE/4 NE/4 (Unit A) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2542' FNL & 1254' FEL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 1254' FEL of Section 21, T20S, R34E

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Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 10550' TMD: 18473'
Well #17	Paloma 28 21 Fed Com #506H well with a proposed surface hole location in the SE/4 NE/4 (Unit H) of Section 28, and a proposed last take point in the NE/4 NE/4 (Unit A) of Section 21
Horizontal Well First and Last Take Points	FTP: 2540' FNL & 330' FEL of Section 28, T20S, R34E LTP: 100' FNL & 330' FEL of Section 21, T20S, R34E
Completion Target (Formation, TVD and MD)	Bone Spring; TVD: 10550' TMD: 18473'
AFE Capex and Operating Costs	
Drilling Supervision/Month \$	\$10,000/month
Production Supervision/Month \$	\$1000/month
Justification for Supervision Costs	Exhibit C
Requested Risk Charge	200%
Notice of Hearing	
Proposed Notice of Hearing	Exhibit B, Exhibit E
Proof of Mailed Notice of Hearing (20 days before hearing)	Exhibit E
Proof of Published Notice of Hearing (10 days before hearing)	Exhibit E
Ownership Determination	
Land Ownership Schematic of the Spacing Unit	Exhibit C
Tract List (including lease numbers and owners)	Exhibit C
If approval of Non-Standard Spacing Unit is requested, Tract List (including lease numbers and owners) of Tracts subject to notice requirements.	N/A
Pooled Parties (including ownership type)	Exhibit C
Unlocatable Parties to be Pooled	None
Ownership Depth Severance (including percentage above & below)	None
Joinder	
Sample Copy of Proposal Letter	Exhibit C
List of Interest Owners (ie Exhibit A of JOA)	Exhibit C
Chronology of Contact with Non-Joined Working Interests	Exhibit C
Overhead Rates In Proposal Letter	Exhibit C
Cost Estimate to Drill and Complete	Exhibit C
Cost Estimate to Equip Well	Exhibit C

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Cost Estimate for Production Facilities	Exhibit C
Geology	
Summary (including special considerations)	Exhibit D
Spacing Unit Schematic	Exhibit D
Gunbarrel/Lateral Trajectory Schematic	Exhibit D
Well Orientation (with rationale)	Exhibit D
Target Formation	Exhibit D
HSU Cross Section	Exhibit D
Depth Severance Discussion	N/A
Forms, Figures and Tables	
C-102	Exhibit C
Tracts	Exhibit C
Summary of Interests, Unit Recapitulation (Tracts)	Exhibit C
General Location Map (including basin)	Exhibit D
Well Bore Location Map	Exhibit D
Structure Contour Map - Subsea Depth	Exhibit D
Cross Section Location Map (including wells)	Exhibit D
Cross Section (including Landing Zone)	Exhibit D
Additional Information	
Special Provisions/Stipulations	N/A
CERTIFICATION: I hereby certify that the information provided in this checklist is complete and accurate.	
Printed Name (Attorney or Party Representative):	Kaitlyn A. Luck
Signed Name (Attorney or Party Representative):	
Date:	23-June-26