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3	IN THE MATTER OF THE HEARING CALLED BY THE OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION FOR
4	THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING: ORIGINAL
5	AMENDED APPLICATION OF CONOCO PHILLIPS TO TERMINATE THE TRAIL CANYON-
6	GALLUP GAS POOL AND EXPAND THE CASE NO. 15011 BASIN-MANCOS GAS POOL, Consolidated with the
7	SAN JUAN COUNTY, NEW MEXICO Below-Listed Cases:
8	
9	APPLICATION OF BURLINGTON RESOURCES CASE NO. 15012 OIL & GAS COMPANY, LP FOR THE
10	ESTABLISHMENT OF A DOWNHOLE COMMINGLING REFERENCE CASE, INCLUDING THE
11	DELETION OF NOTICE REQUIREMENTS, FOR ITS SAN JUAN 27-4 UNIT, PURSUANT
12	TO DIVISON RULE 19.15.12.11.D, RIO ARRIBA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.
13	FIRST AMENDED APPLICATION OF CASE NO. 15013
14	BURLINGTON RESOURCES OIL & GAS COMPANY, LP TO TERMINATE THE CEREZA
15	CANYON-GALLUP POOL, INCLUDING THE
16	BASIN-MANCOS GAS POOL, AND FOR THE
17	ESTABLISHMENT OF A DOWNHOLE COMMINGLING REFERENCE CASE, INCLUDING THE DELETION OF NOTICE REQUIREMENTS, PURSUANT TO
18	DIVISION RULE 19.15.12.11.D, FOR ITS SAN JUAN 27-5 UNIT, RIO ARRIBA COUNTY,
19	NEW MEXICO.
20	APPLICATION OF BURLINGTON RESOURCES CASE NO. 15014 OIL & GAS COMPANY, LP FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT
21	OF A DOWNHOLE COMMINGLING REFERENCE CASE, INCLUDING THE DELETION OF NOTICE REQUIREMENTS,
22	FOR ITS SAN JUAN 28-5 UNIT, PURSUANT TO DIVISION RULE 19.15.12.11.D, RIO ARRIBA
23	COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.
24	
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2	ESTABLISHMENT OF A DOWNHOLE COMMINGLING REFERENCE CASE,		
3	INCLUDING THE DELETION OF NOTICE REQUIREMENTS, FOR ITS HUERFANO UNIT,		
4			
5	APPLICATION OF BURLINGTON RESOURCES CASE NO. 15016		
6	OIL & GAS COMPANY, LP FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DOWNHOLE		
7	COMMINGLING REFERENCE CASE, INCLUDING THE DELETION OF NOTICE		
8	REQUIREMENTS, FOR ITS HUERFANITO UNIT		
9	PURSUANT TO DIVISION RULE 19.15.12.11.D, SAN JUAN COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.		
10			
11	REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS		
12	EXAMINER HEARING		
13	July 11, 2013		
14	Santa Fe, New Mexico		
15	BEFORE: RICHARD EZEANYIM, CHIEF EXAMINER DAVID K. BROOKS, LEGAL EXAMINER		
16	PHILLIP GOETZE, TECHNICAL EXAMINER		
17			
18	This matter came on for hearing before the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division, Richard Ezeanyim,		
19	Chief Examiner, David K. Brooks, Legal Examiner, and		
20	Phillip Goetze, Technical Examiner, on Thursday, July 11, 2013, at the New Mexico Energy, Minerals and Natural		
21	Resources Department, 1220 South St. Francis Drive, Porter Hall, Room 102, Santa Fe, New Mexico.		
22			
23	REPORTED BY: Mary C. Hankins, CCR, RPR New Mexico CCR #20		
24	Paul Baca Professional Court Reporters		
25	500 4th Street, Northwest, Suite 105 Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102		

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2	FOR APPLICANT CONOCOPHILLIPS/BURLINGTON RESOURCES:	
3		
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6		
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- 1 (8:32 a.m.)
- 2 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So at this point, the
- 3 first six cases, ConocoPhillips and Burlington
- 4 Resources, I think there is a request for us to
- 5 consolidate the six cases and hear them at the same
- 6 time.
- 7 What I would do at this point is call all
- 8 the six cases, see if it's what you want, and then we
- 9 can hear all the cases at the same time.
- 10 At this time, I call Case Number 15011,
- 11 application of ConocoPhillips to terminate the Trail
- 12 Canyon-Gallup Gas Pool and expand the Basin-Mancos Gas
- 13 Pool, San Juan County, New Mexico;
- 14 Case Number 15012, application of
- 15 Burlington Resources Oil & gas Company, LP for the
- 16 establishment of a downhole commingling reference case,
- 17 including the deletion of notice requirements, for its
- 18 San Juan 27-4 Unit, pursuant to Division 19.15.12.11.D,
- 19 Rio Arriba County, New Mexico.
- 20 And continuing on page 2: Amended
- 21 application of Burlington Resources Oil & Gas Company,
- 22 LP to terminate the Cereza Canyon-Gallup pool, including
- 23 the concomitant expansion of the Basin-Mancos gas pool
- 24 and for the establishment of a downhole commingling
- 25 reference case, including the deletion of notice

- 1 requirements, pursuant to Division Rule 19.15.12.11.D
- 2 for San Juan 27-5 Unit Rio Arriba County, New Mexico.
- 3 Call Case 15014, application of Burlington
- 4 Resources Oil & Gas Company, LP for the establishment of
- 5 a downhole commingling reference case, including the
- 6 deletion of notice requirements, for its San Juan 27-5
- 7 Unit, pursuant to Division Rule 19.15.12.11.D, Rio
- 8 Arriba County, New Mexico;
- 9 This is Case Number 15015, application of
- 10 Burlington Resources Oil & Gas Company, LP for the
- 11 establishment of a downhole commingling reference case,
- 12 including the deletion of notice requirements, for its
- 13 Huerfano Unit, pursuant to Division Rule 19.15.12.11.D.
- 14 San Juan County, New Mexico;
- This is Case 15016; application of
- 16 Burlington Resources Oil & Gas Company, LP for the
- 17 establishment of a downhole commingling reference case,
- 18 including the deletion of notice requirements, for
- 19 Huerfanito Unit -- is that different from Huerfano? --
- 20 Huerfanito Unit, pursuant to Division Rule
- 21 19.15.12.11.D, San Juan County, New Mexico.
- 22 All these six cases, call for appearances.
- MR. KELLAHIN: Mr. Examiner, I'm Tom
- 24 Kellahin, at the Santa Fe law firm of Kellahin &
- 25 Kellahin, appearing this morning on behalf of the two

- 1 requirements. So before we begin, the OCD would like to
- 2 know what you are asking, because if I don't know what
- 3 you are asking, I don't know how I can listen to the
- 4 testimony.
- 5 MR. KELLAHIN: Yes, sir.
- 6 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: On the six cases, I
- 7 want you to tell me, on the 15011, what you are asking,
- 8 and go through there before we call the witnesses.
- 9 MR. KELLAHIN: Absolutely. You have before
- 10 you six separate hearing books. They are consolidated
- in such a way that each book can stand alone if you care
- 12 about a particular unit, and so the unit owners, the
- 13 background information, the technical data is within a
- 14 single book.
- 15 For terms of presentation, we're going to
- 16 start with the first case and use that as our
- 17 boilerplate for all six cases. Where there is a
- 18 difference, we will explain it to you.
- 19 Of the six cases, only three involve
- 20 technical testimony. Since filing the applications, the
- 21 geologist and the engineer have further studied their
- 22 area of development and have decided that certain
- 23 combinations are not necessary for downhole-commingling
- 24 approval.
- This is one of our subsequent projects with

- 1 ConocoPhillips to continue what we did several months
- 2 ago, when we brought to you 14/units for
- 3 downhole-commingling approval. Within the context of
- 4 those cases, we're looking for the opportunity to
- 5 commingle Dakota, Mesaverde and Basin-Mancos. Within
- 6 some of these areas, there are old Gallup pools that
- 7 have been carved out of the Mancos.
- The cases you have before you deal with
- 9 those units that have old Gallup pools in them, for
- 10 which we're either seeking to terminate those pools and
- 11 consolidate that acreage into the Basin Mancos or, in
- 12 one exception, to take that pool and give you the
- 13 criteria by which you can give us an exception as a
- 14 reference case for that portion of the Dakota produced
- 15 in that wellbore.
- So to answer your question, when you run
- 17 down the docket and look at the first case, this is for
- 18 termination of the Trail Canyon. The unit area involved
- 19 is the 32 and 8 Unit. The examination of the data there
- 20 demonstrates to the technical man that we can terminate
- 21 that pool and consolidate that acreage into the
- 22 Basin-Mancos. There will be no material difference in
- 23 any of the components of that existing Gallup pool that
- 24 would cause it to stand alone as a separate pool.
- 25 If that's achieved, then the part of the

- 1 application that you'll need to deal with is granting
- 2 our application to delete the notice requirement, for
- 3 the 11 -- for the 011 case, which is termination of the
- 4 Trail Canyon. The end result of our request would be to
- 5 terminate that Gallup pool and to approve the deletion
- 6 of the notice. That's all.
- 7 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay.
- 8 MR. KELLAHIN: We go to 012. 012 involves
- 9 the 27-4 Unit. The 27 and 4 Unit has a small Gallup
- 10 pool called the BS Mesa-Gallup. When you look at the
- 11 Division Rule on commingling of preapproved pools,
- 12 you'll find the BS Mesa-Gallup authorizes for
- 13 commingling with Dakota, and they also authorize for t
- 14 Mesaverde. What you don't have is a specific order that
- 15 authorizes the commingling of that Gallup with other
- 16 Mancos. It may not matter.
- 17 Should that matter to you, we have a
- 18 technical witness that will tell you there is no
- 19 difference when you deal with the Mesa-Gallup as you
- 20 would deal with the Basin-Mancos. So if you choose to
- 21 have a reference approval for that pool to let us
- 22 continue the plan of commingling, then that's action
- 23 you'll have to take.
- 24 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: No. I don't choose
- 25 anything. You choose.

- 1 MR. KELLAHIN: Well, that's a request we're
- 2 making of you, to take that action.
- 3 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Now, are you -- are you
- 4 requesting exemption for this criteria be stated in the
- 5 document?
- 6 MR. KELLAHIN: Yes, sir. Yes, sir.
- 7 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: You are requesting for
- 8 that on 012?
- 9 MR. KELLAHIN: I think that's the clearest
- 10 solution.
- 11 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: In the background, it
- 12 doesn't say that. That's why I was asking. Okay. I
- 13 mean, you can ask for it. I'm not looking for
- 14 volunteer -- so you tell me what you want. Then I
- 15 consider it.
- MR. KELLAHIN: Yes, sir.
- When you get to the 15013 [sic], that's the
- 18 Cereza Canyon Pool. This is just like the Trail Canyon
- 19 in the first case. In the 13 case, this involves the 27
- 20 and 5 Unit. The solution here is to terminate the
- 21 Gallup pool. When that disappears, then it's resolved.
- 22 You would need to grant the exception for the notice
- 23 issue only.
- When you get down to Number 14, that is the
- 25 San Juan 28 and 5 Unit. And in that pool, you'll see

- 1 the Munoz Canyon. That is one that needs an exception,
- 2 so we will have to create an exception for a reference
- 3 case for that Gallup pool.
- 4 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: For all criteria?
- 5 MR. KELLAHIN: Yes.
- 6 The reason that's being done is, there is
- 7 an ownership problem that precludes us from reforming a
- 8 320-spacing unit for the Gallup without disrupting
- 9 Mancos. There is not a scientific reason to propel that
- 10 pool. There is just an ownership problem that violates
- 11 correlative rights.
- 12 When you get down to the 1113 [sic] case,
- 13 that is the Huerfano Unit, and you find three pools
- 14 involved in that. There's the Angel Peak associated
- 15 pool, the Gallup-Dakota [sic] associated pool, and then
- 16 there is the Dufers Point. Since the application was
- 17 filed, the engineer has recommended that we not worry
- 18 about deleting exceptions for those pools, particularly
- 19 with the associated pool, because he does not intend to
- 20 drill wells that would be in combinations with those
- 21 pools.
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: You're talking about
- 23 015, not 013?
- MR. KELLAHIN: 015. That is the Huerfano.
- 25 The only action for Huerfano is to grant the exception

Page 13

- 1 for notice, despite what this app says.
- 2 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So no criteria
- 3 exemption for 015?
- 4 MR. KELLAHIN: That's right.
- Now, when you go down to the last case, the
- 6 16 case, that's the Huerfanito. That's a different
- 7 unit. That unit also involves the Angel Peak-Gallup
- 8 associated pool. It's got part of that pool within the
- 9 boundaries. Again, the answer is the same. The
- 10 engineer doesn't intend to drill that Gallup in
- 11 association with commingling Mesaverde, Dakota and/or
- 12 Mancos. So the only thing left to do in that case is to
- 13 grant the notice of exception.
- 14 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: On the 016?
- MR. KELLAHIN: 016, yes, sir.
- 16 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Now, where you say
- 17 "criteria exceptions" -- so I get it right. When your
- 18 background says you don't want it -- it's important to
- 19 understand what you want. So, like, 015, you don't need
- 20 that because -- we don't need it at this point. So in
- 21 that case, I know I don't need criteria exception for
- 22 that unit.
- 23 MR. KELLAHIN: And that's why we took the
- 24 care to give you the detailed pre-hearing statement,
- 25 because since filing the application, the summary and

- 1 the pre-hearing statement shows the current request
- 2 which is now being modified as I've just described.
- 3 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So you have -- let's
- 4 see -- only two cases here that are required criteria
- 5 exceptions that you noticed?
- 6 MR. KELLAHIN: Right.
- 7 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Now I think the
- 8 Division is understanding what you are asking, because
- 9 it's complicated when you have to -- we have your
- 10 background and then the docket. So I begin to wonder
- 11 what is that, and we need to understand what you want
- 12 before we consider what to do.
- MR. KELLAHIN: Yes, sir.
- 14 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Good. Now I think I
- 15 get it. Okay. Now you may call your first witness.
- 16 MR. KELLAHIN: My first witness is Chuck
- 17 Creekmore.
- 18 I've got more hearing books for you,
- 19 Mr. Brooks.
- 20 EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay. Yeah. I was going
- 21 to ask.
- 22 MR. KELLAHIN: There is a full set in front
- 23 of you, Mr. Ezeanyim, and there are three sets up there
- 24 already.
- 25 EXAMINER BROOKS: If you don't have another

- 1 set, I'll request to use the court reporter's set. Do
- 2 you have another set?
- 3 MR. KELLAHIN: Yes. That one is special.
- 4 EXAMINER BROOKS: You have one that has
- 5 your notes (laughter)?
- 6 MR. KELLAHIN: Yes, sir (laughter).
- 7 If you'll take a moment before we start
- 8 with Mr. Creekmore's testimony and do two things for me:
- 9 If you'll find the first hearing book, which is the 011
- 10 case, this has to do with San Juan 32 and 8 Unit, as
- 11 well as the map I've handed you. Each of the six
- 12 exhibit books has the same map that Mr. Brooks is
- 13 looking at. The ones I've handed out to you have been
- 14 color-coded so that you can find the six areas for which
- 15 we are having discussions this morning.
- 16 EXAMINER BROOKS: It's good to have more
- 17 copies of this map. The Aztec District Office wouldn't
- 18 let me have it back.
- 19 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: That's unfortunate.
- 20 MR. KELLAHIN: Mr. Creekmore, please be
- 21 seated, sir.
- 22 CHARLES E. CREEKMORE,
- 23 after having been previously sworn under oath, was
- 24 questioned and testified as follows:

25

DIRECT EXAMINATION

- 2 BY MR. KELLAHIN:
- 3 Q. For the record, sir, would you please state
- 4 your name and occupation?
- 5 A. Charles Creekmore. I'm employed as a landman
- 6 with ConocoPhillips, which also includes Burlington
- Resources, and I reside in Farmington, at their office
- 8 there.

1

- 9 Q. On prior occasions, have you testified before
- 10 the Division and been qualified as an expert petroleum
- 11 landman?
- 12 A. Yes, I have.
- 13 Q. Included among your duties, is the obligation
- 14 to your company to stay informed with the regulatory
- 15 rules associated with the Oil Conservation Division?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. In these six cases, have you done those things?
- 18 A. Yes, I have.
- 19 Q. On prior occasions, did you testify before
- 20 Examiner Ezeanyim, when we brought some 14 units before
- 21 him for approval for downhole commingling?
- 22 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. Is this a continuation of that same project?
- 24 A. Yes, it is.
- 25 O. Are the exhibit books that we're about to look

- 1 at, including the technical work, organized and compiled
- 2 under your direction and supervision?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. To the best of your knowledge and information,
- 5 are those displays correct, accurate and current?
- 6 A. Yes, they are.
- 7 MR. KELLAHIN: We tender Mr. Creekmore as
- 8 an expert petroleum landman.
- 9 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So qualified.
- 10 O. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Mr. Creekmore, let's start
- 11 real quickly with the locator map, and talk to us about
- 12 the six units we're talking about today.
- 13 A. You will find in front of you the six units set
- 14 out, four of which are easier than the others because
- 15 they're township units, and including mostly the entire
- 16 township, and they're designated by the township.
- 17 Up at the top, you have the 32-8 Unit,
- 18 which goes down into 31-8. On the right-hand side of
- 19 the map, you'll see the 28-5 Unit, and below that, the
- 20 27-5 and the 27-4 Unit. If you go over to 26-9 and
- 21 26-10 and adjoining townships, you'll see the Huerfano.
- 22 And my Huerfanito didn't get outlined in yellow. I'm
- 23 glad to outline yours in yellow, too. The Huerfanito is
- 24 just right next -- to the northeast of the Huerfano.
- 25 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Mr. Creekmore, are

- 1 these color-coded units? We want to identify the units
- 2 where they are located in relation on this map. Which
- 3 one is that 32-8? Is it color-coded? How do we find
- 4 it.
- 5 THE WITNESS: We've outlined it in yellow
- 6 the units that we're talking -- or discussing today.
- 7 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: In yellow? Okay.
- 8 THE WITNESS: And as I said, the Huerfanito
- 9 on my map didn't get colored. We can color yours.
- 10 EXAMINER BROOKS: You went very fast,
- 11 Mr. Creekmore. I found the 32-8 because it's in 32-8,
- 12 so I knew where to look (laughter).
- 13 THE WITNESS: Yes. 27-4, 27-5 and 28-5 are
- 14 likewise in the -- covering most of those townships.
- 15 EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay. I found the 27-5
- 16 and the 28-5.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Now, if you go left of the
- 18 27-5 and down one township to the left, into 26-9 and
- 19 26-10, primarily, you'll find the Huerfano Unit.
- 20 EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay. I found the
- 21 Huerfano.
- 22 THE WITNESS: And then to northeast of
- 23 that, in the 27-9 and 26-9, you'll find the Huerfanito.
- 24 And it maybe didn't get outlined in yellow. But these
- 25 are the six units that we're discussing today.

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- 1 EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay. I've got it. Oh.
- 2 28-5, 27-5 and 27-4 are three separate units?
- 3 THE WITNESS: Yes, they're three separate
- 4 units.
- 5 EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay. I've got six.
- 6 THE WITNESS: They're what we refer to as
- 7 township units because they use the township name.
- 8 EXAMINER BROOKS: Well, that makes sense.
- 9 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Mr. Creekmore, with regards
- 10 to my opening statement to the Examiners, is there
- 11 anything that you want to correct?
- 12 A. No, there isn't.
- 13 O. Now, when you look at the pre-hearing
- 14 statement, is that a pre-hearing statement that you
- 15 helped me prepare?
- 16 A. Yes, it is.
- 17 Q. Appended to that pre-hearing statement is an
- 18 item called "Exhibit A"?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Was that prepared by you?
- 21 A. Yes, it was.
- MR. KELLAHIN: With your permission,
- 23 Mr. Examiner, I'm going to hand out to you additional
- 24 copies of Exhibit A, which is Mr. Creekmore's
- 25 spreadsheet.

- 1 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) What was your objective in
- 2 preparing the spreadsheet, Mr. Creekmore?
- 3 A. The objective was -- as Mr. Ezeanyim might
- 4 recall, we came with 14 units that didn't -- that were
- 5 primarily Basin-Mancos, with the Basin-Dakota and the
- 6 Blanco Mesaverde, and they didn't have these smaller
- 7 pools in them, so we could lump those 14 units into one
- 8 case. And then we had another separate case that
- 9 adjoined that.
- This time, because of the need for
- 11 technical data and to address the smaller pools within
- 12 these units, we felt like we had to do it in separate
- 13 books rather than one book, but we used, from the land
- 14 perspective, many of the same exhibits. So I think we
- 15 can simplify our case here today and not take up so much
- 16 time by going through all these exhibits in one unit but
- 17 apply them to all six.
- 18 Q. If we use your spreadsheet, which is marked
- 19 Exhibit A that was attached to the pre-hearing
- 20 statement --
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. -- that would be our outline by which we can
- 23 make those transitions into the six cases?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. Let's start with the exhibit book, then, that

- 1 is marked for the San Juan 27-8 Unit, which has the
- 2 termination of the Trail Canyon component to it.
- 3 A. That's 32 and 8.
- Q. I'm sorry. 32 and 8.
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Summarize, again, for Mr. Ezeanyim what it is
- 7 you're seeking to do in this case today.
- 8 A. Well, in this particular case -- actually, this
- 9 case and the 27-4 case were heard within the 14, and we
- 10 did get approval for a reference case where we didn't
- 11 have -- where we no longer have to give notice every
- 12 time we add the Basin-Mancos.
- We have had an exemption for our wells in
- 14 the past with the Basin-Dakota and the Blanco Mesaverde,
- 15 so we don't have to send out notices. And in these
- 16 units, these large units, when you have a participating
- 17 area, you can have as many as 350 to 500 owners. When
- 18 you add the Basin-Mancos to it, you now have to give
- 19 notice again, where we were exempt when we were just in
- 20 the Mesaverde and the Dakota. So that becomes quite
- 21 time-consuming, expensive, because we estimate that it's
- 22 \$20 for the certified mail, to monitor that and to keep
- 23 track of that and also just to pay for that. I mean,
- 24 the \$20 times 500, it gets quite expensive. And we
- 25 didn't have to do that with the Mesaverde and the

- 1 Dakota, but now that we're adding the Basin-Mancos,
- 2 we're having to do that all over again.
- 3 So you-all granted us those exemptions in
- 4 the 14 cases, and it also relieved us from having to
- 5 send the C-107A to you-all in Santa Fe for approval
- 6 instead of going to the Aztec office, which we had to
- 7 build in that timeline in our drilling program. And
- 8 sometimes that was up to a month, and it also took your
- 9 time to approve that here in Santa Fe.
- 10 Q. So what are we going to do about the Trail
- 11 Canyon?
- 12 A. So the Trail Canyon -- as I said, we got
- 13 approval to do that with the Basin-Mancos, but the Trail
- 14 Canyon, there are no wells in the 32-8 Unit in the Trail
- 15 Canyon, but it traverses -- if you'll look on your map,
- on the 32-8, the Trail Canyon is up there in Sections 16
- 17 17, and 18, and there are only two wells associated with
- 18 that. One is currently producing in the Trail Canyon,
- 19 and they're outside the unit. But we didn't get
- 20 preapproval for a reference case in the Trail Canyon,
- 21 where we did in the Basin-Mancos, in this 32-8 Unit.
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: That unit is also in
- 23 the Basin-Mancos, that unit? That Trail Canyon Unit is
- 24 also in the Basin-Mancos?
- THE WITNESS: No. No. It's a separate

- 1 pool. It's a separate Gallup pool.
- 2 And we've been working and some of the
- 3 other companies have been working to eliminate some of
- 4 these smaller Gallup pools that are within the
- 5 Basin-Mancos. And as we'll show in two of these units,
- 6 it's no longer necessary and there is no -- we've got
- 7 common ownership, so there are no ownership disputes
- 8 because a lot of the Gallup pools are on different
- 9 spacing and density than what you find in the
- 10 Basin-Mancos, but we'll get into that.
- We're wanting to dissolve this pool because
- 12 as you can see, it's isolated all by itself up there,
- 13 and that's why we're wanting to delete it -- or to
- 14 eliminate it, because it's not necessary to have a
- 15 separate pool within the broader Basin-Mancos gas area.
- Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Is it your understanding,
- 17 Mr. Creekmore, that if the Examiner terminates the
- 18 Gallup, there's no other action you're asking him to
- 19 take with regards to the notice because that is already
- 20 covered by prior orders?
- 21 A. In the 32-8 Unit, yes. You've already approved
- 22 that, so I would think it would automatically be exempt
- 23 from notice.
- 24 MR. KELLAHIN: And we will have technical
- 25 testimony on this pool to show the reason for

- 1 termination.
- EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. That makes it
- 3 simpler now, because we have already approved --
- 4 I remember we approved the 32-8 for notice requirements,
- 5 so you don't have to do notice requirements anymore.
- 6 THE WITNESS: (Indicating.)
- 7 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So all we have to do is
- 8 hear the technical witness, so we can decide the Trail
- 9 Canyon-Gallup. If we terminate it, then everything is
- 10 okay with that unit?
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- MR. KELLAHIN: Yes.
- 13 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay.
- Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Without going through each of
- 15 these exhibits, go through your outline and show the
- 16 Examiner how you've indexed this book and how it
- 17 compares to the index of the other five books, so he can
- 18 see how you've organized this thing.
- 19 A. Okay. There is one error under 28-5. It
- 20 should be -- the third entry down there is a four, and
- 21 it should have been a three. But that's on the
- 22 spreadsheet if you go to 28-5.
- What I've done is put all the six units
- 24 that we're here today for and given you an indication of
- 25 what each of the exhibits are. And the stars down to

- 1 the side of each of the exhibits, that means they're the
- 2 same exhibit in each of the six unit cases. So I think
- 3 we can -- if it's okay with you-all to just go through
- 4 one of the books, and then apply it to all six.
- 5 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: That would be fine.
- 6 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) In each book, then, have you
- 7 put in a copy of the application itself?
- 8 A. Each of the books, as you'll see under Exhibit
- 9 1, has the application for each specific case, so the
- 10 case number is designated right there.
- 11 Q. After the application, then, have you included
- 12 the notices to the parties that were entitled to notice
- 13 for that case?
- 14 A. The notice receipts -- how we sent out
- 15 notices, we sent them to the owners that were affected
- 16 by the -- by the -- we combined all the owners that were
- in all the units, and then we sent notice to the parties
- 18 that had -- we sent out notices one time if they owned
- 19 in all six or two of the six units; then we just sent
- 20 one packet to them. We sent out 704 packets.
- Q. Out of those packets sent, did you receive any
- 22 objections?
- A. No, we received no objections. I have received
- 24 about six phone calls, but no objections past that. I
- 25 also individually called and went by the BLM and had

- 1 discussions and took notebooks to the Aztec office of
- 2 OCD, and I also -- I played telephone tag, but I had
- 3 several telephone messages from Pete Martinez, and he
- 4 never called with an objection. And I asked him, If you
- 5 really do -- if you have any concerns, Call me back, and
- 6 he never called me back.
- 7 Q. So you have no objections --
- 8 A. No objections.
- 9 Q. When you go through the exhibit book, there is
- 10 the big map that everyone has unfolded. That same map
- 11 appears in all books?
- 12 A. Yes, in all the books. The units aren't
- 13 outlined. We outlined them today for you for quick
- 14 reference.
- 15 Q. Now, there is a small copy of a Basin map.
- 16 What is this?
- 17 A. This is a small copy of the large map you
- 18 received. So we felt like we should give you a large
- 19 map, so you could see where this is. But this is in
- 20 relation to the entire Basin and all of the Gallup
- 21 pools. And the noncolored portion is the Basin-Mancos
- 22 in San Juan County and Rio Arriba County.
- Q. As you go through this book, what is behind
- 24 Exhibit Tab 4?
- 25 A. Exhibit Tab 4 is, again -- goes back to the

- 1 specific units, and they're set out in here. And, of
- 2 course, the 32-8 is really addressing primarily the
- 3 Trail Canyon-Gallup pool, even though we refer to it as
- 4 32-8, because it is -- we've already had -- you've
- 5 already granted us approval of what we're requesting in
- 6 the other units. We just had to go back --
- 7 Q. This is another locator map --
- 8 A. A locator map.
- 9 Q. -- where the Trail Canyon-Gallup pool is,
- 10 right?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Behind Exhibit Number 5, what is that tab?
- 13 A. Exhibit Number 5 is the Basin-Mancos pool order
- 14 that was granted primarily on testimony from Steve
- 15 Hayden.
- 16 O. This is the one that allowed the Basin-Mancos
- to be preapproved for downhole commingling?
- 18 A. No. No, it is not. The next tab, Number 6 --
- 19 ConocoPhillips came back to the Commission. Steve
- 20 Hayden requested a preapproval for downhole commingling
- 21 with the Basin-Mancos --
- Q. Let me correct myself. If we go back,
- 23 Mr. Creekmore, and look at tab five, then, this is the
- 24 order that created the Mancos pool -- Basin-Mancos pool?
- 25 A. Yes, but it --

- 1 Q. That six, then, is the follow-up that you filed
- 2 to get the Basin-Mancos as a commingled preapproved
- 3 pool?
- 4 A. Preapproved pool, yes. And you granted that
- 5 under this order.
- Q. After that, tab seven is what, sir?
- 7 A. It is an internal document that we have
- 8 created, and it shows you -- if you go over -- these are
- 9 all the units that we operate, and in a couple of the
- 10 units, we're a sub-operator. But these include the 14
- 11 units that we got preapproval for the Mesaverde and the
- 12 Mancos and the Dakota. And it just shows whether you
- 13 have preapproval for downhole commingling in it.
- 14 And the remaining noes and the yes-noes are
- 15 what we're doing today. And below the break, we're also
- 16 addressing the Huerfanito and the Huerfano Unit for the
- 17 Mesaverde and Gallup pools.
- 18 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Mr. Creekmore, those
- 19 two pools, I don't know how to call them, Huerfanito,
- 20 Huerfano. They're not included with your unit. Are
- 21 those new units?
- THE WITNESS: No, no. They're very old
- 23 units. They've been around for a long time. They're
- 24 pronounced different ways, but I pronounce them
- 25 Huerfano, Huerfanito.

- 1 MR. KELLAHIN: Mr. Examiner, if you look at
- tab seven, there are two blocks on that spreadsheet.
- 3 The lower block contains the Huerfano and the
- 4 Huerfanito.
- 5 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Oh, okay.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Yeah. They're down below the
- 7 line.
- 8 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Those are all the units
- 9 you operate?
- THE WITNESS: I'm sorry?
- 11 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Those are all the units
- 12 you operate?
- 13 THE WITNESS: Yes. Yes. We're a
- 14 sub-operator in that Lindrith B Unit.
- 15 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) And the first column has
- "Origin," and that's the code showing which one of these
- 17 companies is the operator?
- 18 A. The Burlington or the Heritage ConocoPhillips.
- 19 Q. Please continue, Mr. Creekmore. If we then
- 20 turned to Exhibit Tab 8 in this book, there is a
- 21 "Williams" order. What is this about?
- 22 A. This order was one of the first orders you-all
- 23 granted that gave permission to downhole commingle
- 24 between the Basin-Mancos and the Mesaverde and the
- 25 Dakota.

- 1 Q. Based upon all your research, Mr. Creekmore,
- 2 have you found an example where the Division has denied
- 3 an operator the opportunity to commingle production from
- 4 any of these combinations?
- 5 A. No, other than the initial Basin-Mancos order
- 6 that we came back and you-all subsequently granted.
- 7 Q. Well, that was not granted because there wasn't
- 8 enough evidence?
- 9 A. Right.
- 10 Q. So that was supplied and has been granted?
- 11 A. Right.
- 12 Q. Subsequent to that, all these things have been
- 13 approved?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And when we look at 7 [sic]?
- 16 A. In 7 [sic], I included the XTO Rincon Unit,
- 17 where you-all granted a reference case for downhole
- 18 commingling, and you also granted the contracting of the
- 19 South Blanco-Tocito Oil Pool and expand the Basin-Mancos
- 20 pool, which we are asking in some of our units today.
- 21 Q. And when we get through those -- when we look
- 22 at those exhibit numbers all the way, I think, through
- 23 tab ten, those are examples of approvals?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And then when we get to 11, I believe those are

- 1 the Division rules?
- A. Yes. 10 and 11 go hand in hand. 10 is the
- 3 case that was brought, 11346 [sic], and the order was --
- 4 all of the downhole -- many of the downhole commingle
- 5 initial orders were set out, and then you codified them
- 6 in your Title 19, Chapter 15, Part 12 Downhole Commingle
- 7 Pools.
- 8 And I'd like to note that under the 27-4
- 9 Unit, the BS Mesa Gallup was allowed to be commingled
- 10 with the Dakota and also allowed to be commingled with
- 11 the Mesaverde.
- 12 And then when we get over into the Huerfano
- 13 Unit, the Angels Peak-Gallup associated pool and the
- 14 Gallegos-Gallup associated pool were allowed to be
- 15 commingled with the Dakota. And, again, in the
- 16 Huerfanito, where you also have the Angels Peak
- 17 associated-Gallup associated pool, it was allowed to be
- 18 commingled with the Dakota.
- 19 Q. What's your next exhibit tab over there,
- 20 Mr. Creekmore? What do you have?
- 21 A. The next exhibit is 12. And this is another
- 22 reason why we want to be exempt from sending out notice.
- 23 This was a hearing where we sent out notice, and one of
- 24 the small royalty owners in the participating area
- 25 objected to our downhole commingling. And we discussed

- 1 it with her, and she maintained her objection. We had
- 2 to bring over for hearing an engineer, a geologist and a
- 3 landman because she objected.
- 4 She did not show up for the hearing, and so
- 5 we had to spend a considerable amount of money. Not
- 6 only the first notice we had to send out, but then we
- 7 had to send out notice for the hearing and come over for
- 8 the hearing just because somebody objected to the
- 9 notice. And we were granted an order granting us
- 10 permission to proceed. So we're trying to avoid those
- 11 type of situations.
- 12 Q. Is this the only example where you could find
- where a party had objected and required a technical
- 14 hearing on the basis of that objection?
- 15 A. Recently, yes. I didn't go back. I just knew
- 16 that this one happened in the last year, I believe, or
- 17 year and a half.
- 18 Q. Let's turn to the next tab, and this is the
- 19 order approved by Mr. Ezeanyim back in November of last
- 20 year as to the 14 units?
- 21 A. Yes, it is. And, again, the 32 and 8 and 27
- 22 and 4 Unit were included in that order for the
- 23 Basin-Mancos, with the exception of the two pools that
- 24 we're here today on. And, of course, the rest of the
- 25 cases weren't heard. But, yes, we did receive approval

- 1 for 14 of our units at that time.
- Q. And then lastly, with regard to this book,
- 3 behind Exhibit Tab 14, what do you have here?
- 4 A. Well, 14, I need to probably go through each
- 5 unit individually because now there is a separation
- 6 between the six units.
- 7 Q. I'm looking at the order that approves and
- 8 abolishes various combinations of pools, which is 7077
- 9 [sic]. Is that what you're looking at, under tab 14?
- 10 A. Under 7277?
- 11 Q. Yeah.
- 12 A. Okay. Yes. That is the order for the Trail
- 13 Canyon pool.
- Q. Well, let's stop at this point. As we go
- 15 through each of the six books, you will have Division
- 16 orders that apply to that pool?
- 17 A. Exactly.
- 18 Q. This is the one for Trail Canyon?
- 19 A. Or pools. Pools.
- 20 Q. Some of them have more than one?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Let's see if we can simplify this. Assuming
- 23 that all the books are as you've described, in the Trail
- 24 Canyon, now, when you look at the docket sheet, we've
- 25 asked to terminate the Trail Canyon pool?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Are there any correlative rights problems with
- 3 terminating that pool and taking that acreage and
- 4 consolidating it into the Basin-Mancos?
- 5 A. No.
- Q. And we'll have technical testimony to explain
- 7 how we can do that?
- 8 A. Yes. And it's common ownership in the two
- 9 areas outside the unit that have wells.
- 10 Q. Okay. Let's move on, then, to the second case.
- 11 Let's look at Case 12, which is your application for the
- 12 San Juan 27 and 4 Unit. And in this case, it requires
- 13 your explanation of what you find in the orders with
- 14 regards to how the Division is dealing with commingling
- and how you've been handling the BS Mesa-Gallup pool.
- 16 Would you summarize that for us, please?
- 17 A. In this case, what's in 14 and the others is
- 18 actually in 15. The BS Mesa-Gallup pool is under tab
- 19 15. Under tab 14 is a reference case for the 27-4 Unit
- 20 brought by, I think, Burlington -- brought by Burlington
- 21 for a notice exemption for downhole commingle.
- Q. As to what pools?
- 23 A. As to the Mesaverde and Dakota. And we're
- 24 attempting to add -- well, Mr. Ezeanyim's case on the
- 25 14, we've already got approval for the Basin-Mancos.

- 1 Now we're asking approval for the BS Mesa-Gallup.
- 2 Q. Do you find any specific criteria exemption as
- 3 a reference pool for the BS Mesa-Gallup pool?
- 4 A. I'm sorry, can you --
- 5 Q. Yes. This application in the docket asks to
- 6 eliminate criteria for downhole commingling.
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. The question is: Have you found an order that
- 9 does, that grants exemptions from the criteria for the
- 10 BS Mesa-Gallup pool?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Do you have that?
- 13 A. In the orders, yes.
- 14 Q. That's my question.
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Now, show them the orders by which that gets
- 17 done.
- 18 A. That's under -- let's see. That's found in the
- 19 order under tabs 10 and 11, where the BS Mesa-Gallup,
- 20 with the Dakota and the Mesaverde, were exempt, and then
- 21 the downhole-commingling case for that unit is under tab
- 22 13.
- 23 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Mr. Creekmore, what do
- 24 you mean by BS?
- THE WITNESS: That's the name of the pool

- 1 (laughter). I wasn't around when the pool was named.
- 2 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Well, I read it, and I
- 3 said, What is that, you know? Since you are talking
- 4 about it, I wanted to see if you know what --
- 5 THE WITNESS: No, I don't know what those
- 6 initials stand for.
- 7 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: It's just a name? It's
- 8 just a name, right?
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 10 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Maybe I'm not making myself
- 11 clear, Mr. Creekmore. The triple combination is not one
- in which there is a specific approval?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. When I talk about the Dakota, Mesaverde and
- 15 Mancos, how does that pool set apply to the BS
- 16 Mesa-Gallup? Is that inherently approved in some
- 17 fashion?
- 18 A. Not that I'm -- other than the orders I've
- 19 given you, I'm not sure.
- 20 Q. That's all we could find?
- 21 A. Yeah.
- 22 Q. So the issue, then, is whether or not -- if
- 23 you're targeting the producing portion of the BS
- 24 Mesa-Gallup and commingling that with Mancos, Dakota or
- 25 Mesaverde, you don't have authorization to do that?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. You don't have preapproval?
- 3 A. We don't have preapproval for that.
- 4 MR. KELLAHIN: So that's what I was saying
- 5 in my opening statement; I think we need preapproval.
- 6 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: That's why you are
- 7 here.
- 8 MR. KELLAHIN: Yes. And we will get the
- 9 engineer to talk about that.
- 10 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Good.
- 11 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Other than that and the
- 12 approval of the deletion of the requirement for notice,
- 13 then that's all the action you're asking Mr. Ezeanyim to
- 14 take on the case that involves the San Juan 27 and 4
- 15 Unit?
- 16 A. Yes, because we've already --
- 17 Q. Got the rest?
- 18 A. -- got the rest, yes.
- 19 Q. Now, drop down to the 13 -- number 13 case, and
- 20 that's with your San Juan 27 and 5 Unit. And we're
- 21 terminating the Cereza Canyon-Gallup pool?
- 22 A. Yes. Yes, that is correct.
- 23 EXAMINER BROOKS: Where are you looking
- 24 now?
- THE WITNESS: 27 and 5 Unit, and go down to

- 1 under 14, the third column over, where it says "Cereza
- 2 Canyon." I've given you the order creating the Cereza
- 3 Canyon under tab 14.
- 4 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) From a regulatory management
- 5 standpoint and from a land standpoint, Mr. Creekmore, if
- 6 we terminate that pool and take that acreage and
- 7 consolidate it into the Basin-Mancos, are we disrupting
- 8 correlative rights?
- 9 A. No. That whole section is one lease, and it's
- 10 common ownership.
- 11 Q. So the royalty overrides and interest owners
- 12 will be the same regardless of the acreage dedication to
- that pool if it's now a Mancos pool?
- 14 A. Yes. That is correct.
- 15 Q. And, again, we will have technical data to
- 16 demonstrate we can terminate that pool.
- 17 A. I also have given the well history for the 27-5
- 18 138 E well, which is tri-mingled with the Mesaverde,
- 19 Dakota and Gallup, and also included the reference case
- 20 for that unit, which refers to the Dakota, Mesaverde
- 21 Pictured Cliffs and Fruitland Coal, under tab 16.
- Q. We turn, then, to the next case. We're going
- 23 to look at 15014, and that's your application that deals
- 24 with the San Juan 28 and 5 Unit. And in this case,
- 25 you're asking for a reference case for the Munoz

- 1 Canyon-Gallup pool?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And why are you asking for a reference case
- 4 from a land perspective for that pool?
- 5 A. Well, we're also asking for a reference case
- 6 for the Basin-Mancos in that unit, in addition to the --
- 7 and I maybe didn't say that, but we're also asking for
- 8 the reference case in Cereza Canyon for the
- 9 Basin-Mancos, because it covers -- as you can see on
- 10 your maps, it covers a majority of the unit. And these
- 11 are just isolated pools in the unit, and we don't have
- 12 approval for the downhole commingling for the
- 13 Basin-Mancos there. And, also, here, we're asking for
- 14 the Munoz Canyon and the Basin-Mancos, under tab 14. I
- 15 don't know if I said it, but that's the order for the
- 16 Munoz Canyon. And then the previous order for downhole
- 17 commingling, under tab 15, for the 28-5, has the Dakota,
- 18 Mesaverde, Fruitland Coal and Pictured Cliffs.
- 19 Q. Now, on 25 [sic], one option for some of these
- 20 units was to terminate the Gallup pool. Why is that an
- 21 option -- why is that not an option for you in the
- 22 San Juan 28 and 5?
- 23 A. Because it has -- it's a larger -- larger pool.
- 24 It's not a smaller isolated pool, and you have owners
- 25 based on those pool rules. So the ownerships and JOAs

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- 1 that exist now won't allow you to eliminate that pool.
- 2 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: But you want to keep
- 3 that pool? You don't want to terminate it?
- 4 THE WITNESS: No.
- 5 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: But you want to
- 6 downhole commingle if necessary with the other Mancos --
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 8 MR. KELLAHIN: So we'll get an engineer to
- 9 talk about that.
- 10 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Now we're going to go down to
- 11 the 15015, and that deals with the Huerfano Unit?
- 12 A. Yes. The Huerfano Unit is a large unit. A
- 13 great deal of the unit is already covered by pools.
- 14 I've given you the order, R-5353, which created both the
- 15 Angels Peak associated-Gallup associated pool and the
- 16 Gallegos Canyon-Gallup associated pool.
- 17 And then under tab 15, the Dufers Point is
- in a small portion in the southeast. Part of the
- 19 unit -- and it is a Gallup-Dakota pool, so it is already
- 20 a commingled pool.
- 21 O. So when we look at the Huerfano Unit, what
- 22 action do you want the Examiner to take on this
- 23 application?
- A. Here we want to be exempt. Again, it's the
- 25 problem of having to send out so many notices when these

- 1 pools are commingled with the Dakota and the Dakota PA.
- 2 And we initially had the Mesaverde involved
- 3 in that, but we've withdrawn having the Mesaverde
- 4 commingled with that. That was a question -- after we
- 5 decided not to do that, that was a question that we
- 6 received from Aztec, and that was the only question that
- 7 Bill Hoppe, the geologist at Aztec had. And he was
- 8 satisfied. Once I told him that we had withdrawn the
- 9 Mesaverde, he didn't have any other questions.
- 10 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So, Mr. Creekmore, when
- 11 it comes to those two units in 015 and 016, Huerfano and
- 12 Huerfanito, you know that the criteria has not been
- 13 exempted? So whenever you want to apply for downhole
- 14 commingling, you have to send your application to
- 15 Santa Fe.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Yes. Huerfanito -- you're
- 17 right. It is similar to the other -- to the Huerfano,
- 18 and it only has the Angels Peak associated pool.
- 19 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 21 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Is it your understanding from
- 22 your technical people that they have no intention to
- 23 drill that combination at this time?
- 24 A. To add the Mesaverde? No. Just the Dakota and
- 25 these pools and the Basin-Mancos.

- 1 Q. So we do not now need a downhole reference case
- 2 for the Angels Peak-Gallup for these two units?
- 3 A. With the Dakota, we need one, I believe, for
- 4 the Dakota. The Dakota is preapproved under Title 19,
- 5 Chapter 15.
- 6 Q. Yeah, you've already got that done. That's
- 7 done. That's done.
- 8 A. Yeah, I understand.
- 9 Q. The rest of this application asks for a
- 10 reference case for the Angels Peak, the Gallup-Dakota
- 11 and the Gallegos-Gallup, none of which we need.
- 12 A. No. No. We just need an exemption for the
- 13 notice.
- 14 Q. Right.
- 15 A. Okay. I'm sorry.
- 16 Q. So you have approval for the commingling that
- 17 you want to take place. You just want to delete the
- 18 notice when that commingling takes place?
- 19 A. Yes. I'm sorry, I misunderstood your question.
- 20 Yes.
- 21 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So, Mr. Creekmore, tell
- 22 me again on that Huerfano and Huerfanito. I want to
- 23 make sure I understand you correctly.
- On the docket here, you want an exception
- 25 to the criteria. You are saying that you don't want

- 1 that anymore because your engineer says you don't need
- 2 it. So I say to you that if you need the downhole
- 3 commingle in those two units, Huerfano, Huerfanito,
- 4 because the criteria are not excepted, so what you are
- 5 going to do is submit the Form C-107A to Santa Fe. But
- 6 the only thing you are asking on those two units is to
- 7 except the notification for notice requirements to, you
- 8 know, make sure you don't need --
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 10 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: -- those notice
- 11 requirements?
- 12 THE WITNESS: Right.
- 13 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: But the criteria has to
- 14 be justified any time you want to downhole commingle; is
- 15 that correct?
- MR. KELLAHIN: Yes, sir.
- 17 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) You've covered the
- 18 Huerfanito, then?
- 19 A. I believe so.
- 20 MR. KELLAHIN: That concludes my
- 21 examination of Mr. Creekmore. At this point, we would
- 22 move the introduction of his exhibits. I believe
- 23 they're 1 through -- I don't know the numbers.
- 24 THE WITNESS: If I may, 1 through 16 under
- 25 the 32-8 Unit; 1 through 15 in the 27-4 Unit, under

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you all the questions I wanted. You may step down.

25

- 1 Call your next witness.
- MR. KELLAHIN: Mr. Examiner, at this time,
- 3 I call Mr. Eddie Pippin. Mr. Pippin is a petroleum
- 4 geologist with my client.
- 5 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Mr. Pippin, you have
- 6 been so sworn, so you are under oath.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 8 EDDIE PIPPIN,
- 9 after having been previously sworn under oath, was
- 10 questioned and testified as follows:
- 11 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 12 BY MR. KELLAHIN:
- 13 Q. Mr. Pippin, for the record, sir, would you
- 14 please state your name and occupation?
- 15 A. Eddie Pippin. I'm a geologist for
- 16 ConocoPhillips.
- Q. Where do you reside, sir?
- 18 A. Farmington, New Mexico.
- 19 Q. On prior occasions, have you testified before
- 20 the Divison and testified as an expert petroleum
- 21 geologist?
- 22 A. Yes, I have.
- Q. With regards to the six applications involved
- 24 in this case, what has been your role as a geologist?
- 25 A. My role here is going to be to demonstrate that

- 1 across these pools that we're looking to eliminate,
- 2 there really is no difference in the rock from inside to
- 3 outside the pools.
- 4 Q. What are your general responsibilities for the
- 5 Mancos for your company?
- 6 A. General responsibilities: We study the Mancos
- 7 in various ways, correlating tops, studying the rock.
- 8 We have ores that we integrate into our models, and
- 9 we're just gathering whatever data we can to better
- 10 understand the resource.
- 11 Q. Based upon that study, have you compiled a set
- 12 of exhibits to present to the Examiner for these six
- 13 cases this morning?
- 14 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. When we look at the package of six cases, they
- 16 all involve a geologic component. Can you generally
- 17 characterize for us the Mancos Formation as we see it in
- 18 the San Juan Basin, so we can have a visual pictorial of
- 19 how the Mancos is organized and how it's subdivided?
- 20 A. Sure. The Mancos, in general, is a
- 21 depositional environment out in the water. So we've got
- 22 Dakota sandstone below us, which is more or less a beach
- 23 sand. We've got the Mesaverde Formation above us,
- 24 which, again, is more or less a beach sand. So we're
- 25 looking at the waters rising and falling, the sea

- 1 level -- or the shoreline moving back and forth. And
- 2 each of those sands that are Mesaverde and Dakota
- 3 deposited when we had a lower sea level and the
- 4 shoreline was right there at the San Juan Basin time.
- 5 The Mancos, however, is when we had a
- 6 higher sea level and a little different depositional
- 7 environment. Instead of the sands of the Mesaverde and
- 8 Dakota, we've got the muds and the gunk of a deeper
- 9 water environment that have turned into mostly shales
- 10 through the Mancos section.
- 11 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Before you
- 12 continue, Counselor, do we need to qualify this witness
- 13 as an expert witness?
- 14 MR. KELLAHIN: Yes, sir. I'm just about
- 15 there.
- 16 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Are you getting there?
- MR. KELLAHIN: I'm almost there.
- 18 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: It appears to me that
- 19 he's already defined [sic], because I know he's talking
- 20 about depositions.
- MR. KELLAHIN: Right.
- Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) With regards to the study of
- 23 the Mancos, then, do you consider yourself a geologic
- 24 expert on that environment?
- 25 A. Yes, sir.

- 1 Q. As part of your study, have you prepared
- 2 certain exhibits for introduction today?
- 3 A. Yes.
- Q. And those are your exhibits?
- 5 A. Correct.
- Q. And based upon those exhibits, you have certain
- 7 opinions?
- 8 A. Yes, sir.
- 9 MR. KELLAHIN: We tender Mr. Pippin as an
- 10 expert petroleum geologist.
- 11 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So qualified.
- 12 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Mr. Pippin, do you have an
- 13 illustration in one of the books that we can start with?
- 14 A. Yeah. We can start with -- Trail Canyon would
- 15 be good.
- 16 O. Let me find the tab that that's behind.
- 17 A. It looks like tab 17.
- 18 Q. Did you find it, Mr. Pippin?
- 19 EXAMINER BROOKS: Which book?
- 20 MR. KELLAHIN: The first book.
- 21 A. Trail Canyon, 32-8.
- 22 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) I have the 15011 book. Do
- 23 you have that book?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And that's the Trail Canyon, the San Juan 32

- 1 and 8 book?
- A. That is correct.
- Q. And you've turned us to a locator behind tab
- 4 17?
- 5 A. Yes, sir. And, actually, each of the three
- 6 cases that I've got exhibits on, we've got three
- 7 different pages to look at. And I'll start from the
- 8 third page and work my way forward, a little bit
- 9 backwards.
- 10 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Under tab 17?
- 11 THE WITNESS: Yes. Under tab 17, it should
- 12 be the third exhibit.
- 13 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay.
- 14 THE WITNESS: That is labeled on the
- 15 diagram as "Figure SJ-4.3."
- 16 A. Really that's included just to kind of
- 17 demonstrate where we have come in our understanding or
- 18 interpretation of the Mancos. This diagram was dated or
- 19 at least pulled from a document dated 1978. And you can
- 20 see -- one thing to point out is that the same rock
- 21 section has been referred to both the Mancos and Gallup
- 22 in the past, and for much of the industry, it's used
- 23 interchangeably; maybe not correctly always, but that's
- 24 how we have referred to it.
- 25 And then if you compare that document to

- 1 the second document in each of the books, that one being
- 2 titled "Mancos Stratigraphic Terminology Summary." That
- 3 is where our company is today and how we're looking at
- 4 this section of rock.
- 5 I'm going to try to refer to the larger
- 6 section as the Mancos, which is sandwiched in between
- 7 the Mesaverde above it. We're showing the bottom part
- 8 of that as Point Lookout in the diagram and the Dakota
- 9 below the Mancos.
- 10 And there is probably a correction we need
- 11 to make on this diagram. The Mancos actually extends on
- down to the base of the Greenhorn, rather than the top
- 13 of the Greenhorn. The Greenhorn is actually part of the
- 14 Mancos, and then we have the Dakota directly below the
- 15 Greenhorn.
- Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Mr. Pippin, for purposes of
- 17 this display, can you show us what portion of the
- 18 subsection of the Mancos wells have existed in the Trail
- 19 Canyon-Gallup?
- 20 A. Sure. For Trail Canyon, we're looking at a
- 21 couple of different sections; namely, the El Vado C and
- 22 the Juana Lopez have been completed in the two wells
- 23 that have been tested in the Trail Canyon area. And
- 24 that is, for the most part, the pay that we're
- 25 interested in much of the Basin. There is maybe a

- 1 little potential pay in the upper part of the Mancos.
- 2 Most of our attention as a company has been paid to the
- 3 El Vado sections, primarily the El Vado C. We also
- 4 believe there is maybe some potential in these lower
- 5 sections, in the Juana Lopez and the Lower Carlile.
- In fact, if we then go to the first
- 7 document behind tab 17 --
- Q. And so we're all looking at the same document,
- 9 Mr. Pippin, describe what we're seeing on this page.
- 10 A. Okay. This is the one has the locator map in
- 11 the upper, left corner and the cross section along the
- 12 bottom of the page. The locator map simply has the
- 13 common symbiology of the different formations completed
- 14 in wells. The green triangle is for Fruitland Coal.
- 15 The logs that I've used in the cross section come from
- 16 mostly deeper wells that have been completed down in the
- 17 Dakota, simply because those logs cover the section of
- 18 our interests here today. Also on the locator map is
- 19 the line of cross section from A to A prime, and that
- 20 correlates to the cross section below going left to
- 21 right.
- 22 Of those five wells, there are two within
- 23 the Trail Canyon pool, Trail Canyon #2, the Susco 16
- 24 State #1, while the other three wells, the center well
- of the cross section, both end members, are directly

- 1 outside of the pool.
- 2 And as mentioned, Trail Canyon #2 has been
- 3 completed in the El Vado C. Maybe I should back up a
- 4 little bit. The red line going across the top of the
- 5 cross section is the Upper El Vado.
- 6 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Is that where it's
- 7 completed, on that red line?
- 8 THE WITNESS: No. The red line is just a
- 9 reference point. If you go back to our terminology
- 10 summary, it correlates to the top of the Upper El Vado
- 11 section.
- 12 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: I'm trying to find the
- one we want to delete. On that map, on the second one
- 14 -- before we go back to the third page, we are looking
- 15 at Trail Canyon 1, Trail Canyon 2. Productively, where
- 16 is Trail Canyon producing from? Do you know that.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Oh. Where are they completed
- 18 at?
- 19 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah.
- 20 THE WITNESS: Yeah. So the Trail Canyon
- 21 2 -- it's kind of hard to see on this diagram --
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah, I can't see.
- 23 THE WITNESS: -- but there is a rectangle
- 24 with some -- a pink rectangle with some pink dots
- 25 through the center, and if you give me just a moment,

- 1 the red line is the Upper El Vado and the three green
- 2 lines represent the top of the El Vado A, B and C. And
- 3 if you look at the Trail Canyon #2, within that El Vado
- 4 C section, there is a small pink triangle almost lost in
- 5 the grid of the log.
- 6 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So the line -- the
- 7 green line is A, El Vado A, right?
- 8 THE WITNESS: The upper green line is
- 9 El Vado A, yes, sir.
- 10 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Make it clear.
- 11 Okay.
- 12 THE WITNESS: So if you drop down to that
- 13 third green line, below that, you'll see that pink
- 14 triangle on the Trail Canyon 2. Likewise, if you go
- over to the Susco 16 State #1, in the depth track this
- 16 time, is that pink triangle. There is also perforations
- 17 that are not shown, unfortunately, on this diagram down
- 18 at the very base of this well in the Juana Lopez. The
- 19 top of the Juana Lopez would be the bottom solid line
- 20 going across that section.
- 21 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay.
- 22 THE WITNESS: Again, if we back up to the
- 23 Trail Canyon #2, it was tested in the El Vado C. It did
- 24 not perform well enough, so it was plugged off, and is
- 25 now only producing from the Mesaverde section. While

- 1 the Susco 16 State was completed in those two intervals,
- 2 and that should still be producing today.
- 3 The cross section itself, I've got both
- 4 digital data that looks a little bit cleaner and then
- 5 some images, trying to gain the best logs I could to
- 6 represent the section we're looking at.
- 7 On the left side of the depth track, you've
- 8 got a black line, which is the gamma ray, on a scale of
- 9 0 to 200. On the right side of the depth track is a
- 10 blue line that is some form of resistivity, either the
- 11 old resistivity or a little bit more modern ILD, scaled
- 12 to 100 ohms.
- 13 Something I'd like to point out is that
- 14 across this cross section, whether you're inside or
- 15 outside of the pool, you have about the same thickness
- of each of the intervals and about the same log
- 17 character across the entire stretch of the cross
- 18 section. So in my opinion, there is no logical
- 19 geological break that would indicate we need a pool
- 20 here. It should all just be Basin-Mancos.
- 21 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: It's very hard to find
- 22 those pink boxes.
- THE WITNESS: They do not show up very
- 24 well.
- EXAMINER EZEANYIM: I mean, it's not there.

- 1 At what depth are those pink boxes? Because what you
- 2 are saying, tied to what you're telling me now, there is
- 3 no difference between that Trail Canyon and the Mancos.
- 4 But I need -- I don't know where the pink boxes are. I
- 5 can't see it in that diagram. They are not pink.
- 6 MR. KELLAHIN: Mr. Examiner, may I approach
- 7 here?
- 8 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah, please; you can,
- 9 because I want to understand what you are trying to do.
- 10 I don't see any pink boxes.
- MR. KELLAHIN: It looks red to me, but
- 12 here's what he's looking at (indicating), this one down
- 13 here (indicating).
- 14 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: You have a better one
- 15 than mine.
- 16 MR. KELLAHIN: Keep mine. And yours is not
- 17 colored.
- 18 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: No, no, it's not
- 19 colored. It's difficult to understand what you're
- 20 saying.
- Okay. Now I think I have gotten the
- 22 information. Go ahead.
- Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Before we leave the Trail
- 24 Canyon case, Mr. Pippin, are there any other comments
- 25 that you have about that request to terminate that pool

- 1 and take that acreage and consolidate it into the
- 2 Basin-Mancos pool?
- 3 A. No. Just to repeat that across this area of
- 4 the Basin, there is no significant change within these
- 5 rocks, and they're pretty similar across the pool inside
- 6 and out.
- 7 Q. The next application that you have prepared a
- 8 geologic presentation for is the 15013, I believe, the
- 9 Cereza Canyon. Is that your next one?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. If you go down to the third case now and look
- 12 at 15013, that's the Cereza Canyon for the San Juan 27-5
- 13 Unit, and let's find that.
- 14 A. And that's after tab 17. So, again, after tab
- 15 17 in this book, we have two of the same exhibits; plus,
- 16 this one, the very first one, is a little bit different.
- 17 Same setup. Again, a locator map in the upper left, and
- 18 the cross section across the bottom.
- 19 Here the center well is the only one within
- 20 the pool. The two end wells in the cross section are
- 21 outside the pool. The same tops are displayed, with the
- 22 top of the Upper El Vado in red. The El Vados, A, B and
- 23 C, are in green. Before that center well, the 138 E.
- 24 Hopefully this time the dashes show -- there are dashes
- 25 this time because we have individual perfs rather than

- 1 just a gross interval in that center well, the 138 E.
- 2 Hopefully you can see depth track, the dashes this time.
- 3 I think you may be in tab 18. We should be under tab
- 4 17.
- 5 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Oh. I'm in 18. Okay.
- 6 I have 17. Which one? Page 3?
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yeah. The first one you've
- 8 got displayed there should be what we're looking at.
- 9 So, again, the locator map, upper left;
- 10 cross section on the bottom. And we're focusing
- 11 primarily on that center well of the cross section, the
- 12 138 E. The log curves are the same; gamma in the left;
- 13 resistivity in the right, and through the depth track,
- 14 down the center of that well are hopefully some better
- 15 dashes that represent individual perforations rather
- 16 than the gross interval that we had in the last cross
- 17 section. Here they've gone through the entire El Vado,
- 18 A, B and C, through the Gallup equivalent, down to the
- 19 Juana Lopez, to the base of the log here.
- 20 Looking at the logs to the left or the
- 21 right, again you see the same character, virtually the
- 22 identical thickness in each of the zones. So some were
- 23 completed out of those end members of the cross section.
- 24 Probably focused on the same interval. Probably not
- 25 everything that was completed in this well. We would

- 1 probably economize and build for what looks like to be a
- 2 little bit better pay, but we've had the same
- 3 opportunity to complete the same interval if we so
- 4 desired.
- 5 So, again, from my viewpoint, I don't see
- 6 any geologic reason to have a pool here. There is no
- 7 obvious division from within to without, to outside of
- 8 the pool.
- 9 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Let's turn to the third case
- in which you have analyzed the geologic data for this
- 11 presentation this morning. Would you turn to Case
- 12 15014. This is the application that deals with the
- 13 San Juan 28-5 Unit, and here we're asking for criteria
- 14 for a reference case exception for the Munoz
- 15 Canyon-Gallup pool.
- A. And this time we're behind tab 16. The second
- 17 and third pages are the same, again. And then for the
- 18 first page, we have the same setup.
- 19 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: What book are you
- 20 looking at?
- 21 MR. KELLAHIN: This is exhibit book 15014.
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Tab 16?
- THE WITNESS: Tab 16, yes, sir.
- 24 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Go ahead.
- 25 A. So the same basic setup: The locator map in

- 1 the left, the cross section on the bottom.
- This time I took a little bit different
- 3 approach. I did not include a well actually within the
- 4 pool. I was trying to stretch out the area that we're
- 5 looking at a little bit more to help demonstrate that
- 6 even though we're looking at -- instead of a one- or
- 7 three-mile cross section, now we're six or seven miles
- 8 stretching out. And it's still pretty consistent
- 9 throughout the entire Mancos interval that we can see
- 10 here.
- 11 And the wells I chose made the cross
- 12 section look a little bit better, a little clearer to
- 13 see. And the wells do span across the pool here.
- None of these wells are completed within
- 15 the Mancos interval, but we can tell pretty much the
- 16 same story, that the log character is very similar; not
- 17 identical, but very close to. We've got roughly the
- 18 same thicknesses, a little variation across the
- 19 seven-mile stretch, but close. And the log character is
- 20 pretty much the same.
- So, again, hopefully it demonstrates that
- 22 through even larger areas of the Mancos, you don't have
- 23 a lot of drastic changes. It's fairly consistent for
- 24 even larger -- we could make -- throw in several
- 25 townships worth of cross action, and you still would not

- 1 see much change in the rock section.
- Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) In this case, Mr. Pippin, we
- 3 are not asking for the termination of this pool. We're
- 4 going to ask the engineer to demonstrate that we can be
- 5 exempted from the various criteria for downhole
- 6 commingling and have this approved more as a reference
- 7 case for commingling.
- From a geologic perspective, again, there
- 9 is no reason to maintain the Munoz as a separate Gallup
- 10 pool as different from the Mancos pool?
- 11 A. No, sir, I don't think so. I believe the cross
- 12 section and what I've shown here indicates that we've
- 13 got good consistency across not just the Munoz pool, but
- 14 even larger extents.
- 15 Q. And as Mr. Creekmore testified, we're keeping
- 16 this because of disruption of equities and correlative
- 17 rights issues in the transition from one pool to the
- 18 next?
- 19 A. (Indicating.)
- 20 Q. Anything else in your presentation, Mr. Pippin?
- 21 A. No, sir. I believe that covers it.
- 22 MR. KELLAHIN: Move the introduction of
- 23 Mr. Pippin's exhibits.
- 24 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Which ones?
- 25 MR. KELLAHIN: Tell him. I don't remember.

- into evidence.)
- 2 MR. KELLAHIN: That concludes my
- 3 examination of Mr. Pippin.
- 4 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Any questions?
- 5 EXAMINER BROOKS: No questions.
- 6 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Any questions?
- 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 8 BY EXAMINER GOETZE:
- 9 Q. I've got a question on your cross section. You
- 10 show the Niobrara, the basic map, and then you have a
- 11 solid line below the dash line. So that's the Gallup
- 12 equivalent that you're representing there and the
- 13 entire --
- 14 A. Yeah. The Gallup equivalent is that portion
- 15 below the dash line. The dash line represents an
- 16 unconformity where a certain portion of rock simply
- 17 doesn't exist.
- 18 Q. You're not showing the rest of the pool
- 19 Carlile. You're just showing the --
- 20 A. Correct.
- 21 Q. Thank you. No other questions.
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Most of the questions
- 23 have been answered. Okay. No questions.
- 24 Before we call your next witness, take a
- 25 ten-minute break, and we will continue in ten minutes.

- 1 (Break taken, 9:52 a.m. to 10:08 a.m.)
- 2 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Welcome back from
- 3 break. Lets go back on the record and continue with
- 4 these six cases.
- 5 And you have to call your next witness.
- 6 MR. KELLAHIN: Mr. Examiner, we call at
- 7 this time Mr. Pertuso. Mr. Pertuso is a petroleum
- 8 engineer.
- 9 DAYONIS PERTUSO,
- 10 after having been previously sworn under oath, was
- 11 questioned and testified as follows:
- 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. KELLAHIN:
- Q. For the record, sir, would you please state
- 15 your name?
- 16 A. Dayonis Pertuso.
- Q. You'll have to speak up. There is no amplified
- 18 voice in here, no microphones.
- Where are you employed, sir?
- 20 A. ConocoPhillips.
- 21 Q. And where do you reside?
- 22 A. Farmington, New Mexico.
- Q. On prior occasions, have you qualified as an
- 24 expert petroleum engineer?
- 25 A. Yes, I have.

- 1 Q. And you've testified in these commingling cases
- 2 on prior occasions; have you not?
- 3 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. As part of your engineer studies, have you
- 5 studied the various pools involved with these six
- 6 applications?
- 7 A. Yes, I have.
- 8 MR. KELLAHIN: We tender Mr. Pertuso as an
- 9 expert petroleum engineer.
- 10 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: When was the last time
- 11 you testified?
- 12 THE WITNESS: Last year -- last year for
- 13 the 14 cases.
- 14 MR. KELLAHIN: Back in October or November.
- 15 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: I didn't trust my
- 16 memory.
- MR. KELLAHIN: Well, maybe give him a
- 18 chance --
- 19 THE WITNESS: You were here.
- 20 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah. That's why I
- 21 asked.
- THE WITNESS: Yeah, you were here.
- EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. You are so
- 24 qualified.
- 25 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Let's start with the Trail

- 1 Canyon.
- A. Sure.
- Q. We're going to go to Case book 15011, and
- 4 that's the termination of the Trail Canyon and the
- 5 notice of exemption that involved the 32-8 Unit. And
- when you turn to the exhibit book in that, your
- 7 engineering exhibits are found behind tab number what,
- 8 sir?
- 9 A. 18.
- 10 Q. Tab 18?
- 11 A. The last tab of the exhibit.
- 12 O. You're familiar with the Division rules with
- 13 regards to the various criteria involved in approving
- 14 downhole commingling?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. As part of your study, have you taken the
- 17 Division form and organized it on your exhibits so that
- 18 we have it color-coded in a way that you can address
- 19 each one of those criteria?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Let's turn to Trail Canyon and have you look at
- 22 your first display. Tell us first what we're looking
- 23 at, and then let's describe the display.
- A. Sure. What you are looking at in the first
- 25 slide is a map just for geographic references. The

- 1 highlighted area red-kind-of-pink depicts the pool, the
- 2 Trail Canyon. And you have two points there. Those are
- 3 existing producers in the pool, the Trail Canyon 2, that
- 4 as Eddie Pippin, the geologist, described, it's only
- 5 producing from the Mesaverde now. And then going to the
- 6 east -- southeast of the unit, you will see the Susco 16
- 7 State 1 well. That's currently producing from the
- 8 Dakota and the Gallup pools.
- 9 If you move to the right-hand side of the
- 10 slide, you will see a rate-versus-time plot in Mcf a
- 11 day. That is showing the combined production of the
- 12 well from the Dakota and the Gallup. The point I would
- 13 like to convey here is that 75 percent of that
- 14 production is coming from the Dakota. The Gallup-Mancos
- 15 production is very, very marginal.
- 16 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: How do you know that?
- 17 THE WITNESS: Allocated volumes. That 75
- 18 percent is allocation using an approved method by the
- 19 Division, which in this case, we used the in-wire [sic]
- 20 base method.
- Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) So when you're dealing with
- the components for the Gallup only, you're dealing with
- 23 marginal production?
- A. Yes. And as the geologist stated, we're
- 25 producing from El Vado C and Juana Lopez. That's where

- 1 we targeted in this well.
- Q. When you address the fluid compatibility and
- 3 water-density damages, what do you conclude?
- A. All the dots you see inside, outside the unit,
- 5 those are all existing producers from the Mesaverde, the
- 6 Dakota, and in the unit, you have the Gallup. A common
- 7 trend in all the production or performance, you don't
- 8 see any water -- or significant water coming in from any
- 9 of the formations. You didn't see significant oil,
- 10 whether you look at the Mesaverde wells,
- 11 Mesaverde-Gallup or Dakota-Gallup wells. So for
- 12 compatibility issues, this is dry gas coming from all
- 13 three formations.
- 14 And if we turn --
- 15 Q. Is there oil production to worry about?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Why not?
- 18 THE WITNESS: There isn't any reported.
- 19 These are dry gas reservoirs.
- 20 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: I want some oil
- 21 (laughter).
- THE WITNESS: We all want that (laughter).
- 23 EXAMINER BROOKS: Especially now.
- Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) So if you turn to the second
- 25 page of the Trail Canyon review, you're dealing with

- 1 three other components to commingling?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Identify and describe each of those.
- 4 A. The way I structured the exhibits is to address
- 5 the criteria that we need to cover when we file C-107A.
- 6 In my first slide, we covered the fluid compatibility,
- 7 and we also talk about the pool performance of the
- 8 Mancos or Gallup. Basically, the point to convey is, we
- 9 need to commingle this formation with the Mesaverde and
- 10 Dakota to make it economic. Right?
- 11 But the second slide, if you go -- if I can
- 12 have your attention to the left-hand side, that's a BTU
- 13 content comparison between the hydrocarbon streams being
- 14 produced from the three reservoirs in this area.
- 15 Something to notice is, you know, this gas is purely
- 16 methane. More than 98 percent of what we produce is
- 17 pure methane, and it's very consistent for all three.
- 18 So you're not decreasing the value of any of the streams
- 19 coming from each reservoir by combining production of
- 20 common wellbores.
- 21 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: What is the BTU value?
- THE WITNESS: It should be like 1,000.
- 23 It's methane, mainly. Right?
- 24 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: But it's not within
- 25 that one, correct?

- 1 THE WITNESS: No. No. It's mainly
- 2 methane, 98 percent; methane heat content, 1,000. That
- 3 should be -- you have some -- a little ethane. So your
- 4 BTU content should be a little higher than 1,000 BTU.
- 5 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Now, on the three
- 6 pools, do you anticipate the BTU to be the same?
- 7 THE WITNESS: Very close, yes.
- 8 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: How do you determine
- 9 those BTUs?
- 10 THE WITNESS: Because of the concentration
- 11 of methane. Methane's 98 percent. That's just the BTU
- 12 driver right there.
- 13 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So you just read it off
- 14 the charts? Is that what you did to get the -- I want
- 15 to know how you determine --
- 16 THE WITNESS: Basically, these come from a
- 17 straight sample for stand-alone wells. And, yes, by
- 18 applying individual heat content for each component, you
- 19 do a weighted average, and that's how you come up with
- 20 the BTU content. Right? Any questions on that?
- 21 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: I have a question on
- 22 the fourth slide. If you go to the Gallup gas pool,
- 23 okay, is that the extent of the pool? What color is
- 24 that? Magenta?
- 25 THE WITNESS: I call it pink-reddish. It

- 1 is highlighted. Yes, that's the pool. It basically
- 2 covers partially Sections 18, 17 and 16.
- 3 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yes. And then inside
- 4 that pool, you know, colored pool -- you know, colored
- 5 Trail Canyon, you have two wells producing, right?
- 6 THE WITNESS: That's correct.
- 7 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: The Susco 16 State #1,
- 8 and then there is Trail Canyon 2, Mesaverde -- and I
- 9 don't know what that is. Is that two wells producing.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Basically, the name of the
- 11 well is Trail Canyon 2, and Mesaverde because it's
- 12 producing only from the Mesaverde pool.
- 13 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: It's not even from the
- 14 Trail Canyon?
- THE WITNESS: No, it's not. No.
- 16 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Is the Susco 16 State
- 17 #1 producing from the Trail Canyon?
- 18 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 19 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: What is the nature of
- 20 the production? It's not what you show in your graph.
- 21 Is that from the Trail Canyon?
- 22 THE WITNESS: That's combined. That's
- 23 commingled --
- 24 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Combined the Trail
- 25 Canyon, you know, Dakota and Gallup?

- 1 THE WITNESS: Only the Dakota and Gallup.
- 2 We don't have the Mesaverde in that well.
- 3 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Dakota and Gallup.
- 4 Okay.
- 5 THE WITNESS: And as I said before,
- 6 allocated production, around 75 percent of that is
- 7 coming from the Dakota. Uh-huh.
- 8 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Go ahead.
- 9 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) We're looking at the second
- 10 slide here --
- 11 A. Yeah, second slide.
- 12 Q. -- the Trail Canyon, and you're getting ready
- 13 to talk about pressure?
- 14 A. Yeah. Another part of that criteria we looked
- 15 at in combining these three pools is pressure. We want
- 16 to make sure we don't have significant differential
- 17 pressure that could jeopardize any of the formations.
- So what I'm showing there are the current
- 19 estimated pressures for the three reservoirs: 1,100 for
- 20 Dakota, 950 for the Mesaverde, 1,750 for the Gallup.
- 21 The systems -- the gathering systems in this area is
- 22 around 180. So these wells produce against 180, 170
- 23 blind pressure. Normal production conditions,
- 24 everything should flow through your line, and then you
- 25 shouldn't have any cross-flow issues.

- 1 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. The Mesaverde
- 2 and Dakota, the top parts, you are looking at the top
- 3 parts now and see how the pressure excludes [sic] that
- 4 hydrostatic.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 6 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: And then you compiled
- 7 with, you know, the yellow [sic] body. I know here the
- 8 yellow [sic] body is 3.6. So we have a leeway there.
- 9 So we're being conservative --
- 10 THE WITNESS: Yes. Yeah. And to reinforce
- 11 his point, these are tie gas reservoirs. It's hard to
- 12 really -- although we achieve those high pressures in
- 13 the wellbore, they have to be a very long shot -- that
- 14 we don't have.
- EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay.
- 16 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Do you see any evidence that
- 17 the commingling of this production would reduce the
- 18 total value of that production?
- 19 A. I don't see any.
- 20 Q. We're not asking for a reference case exception
- 21 for this pool. The solution has been to simply
- 22 terminate this pool, take this acreage and move it into
- 23 the Basin-Mancos?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Do you see any engineering reason not to do

- 1 that?
- A. I don't.
- 3 Q. The values and the components within the Mancos
- 4 itself are not indistinguishable from this portion of
- 5 the Gallup being produced in the Trail Canyon?
- A. No. Same geology, same performance, same
- 7 hydrocarbons. I don't see a reason to differentiate.
- 8 Q. Let's turn now, then, to another pool. Let's
- 9 skip down, and let's go to the one we have in case
- 10 15014. And that's the Munoz; that's the Munoz
- 11 Canyon-Gallup. And that's behind your Exhibit Tab 17?
- 12 A. Munoz is 17.
- 13 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Which book?
- 14 THE WITNESS: Oh, sorry. The book is San
- 15 Juan 28-5.
- MR. KELLAHIN: It will be 15014.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Yeah, the case is 15014.
- 18 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) And you've turned to tab 17?
- 19 A. Yes. The last tab, yes, it's tab 17.
- 20 Q. And this first page is a color display, and
- 21 it's got a yellow caption that says "Munoz Canyon-Gallup
- 22 Pool"?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. Describe for us what your conclusions are as an
- 25 engineer with regards to this pool. This one is also

- 1 one we are seeking to establish downhole commingling
- 2 criteria for. It's a reference case.
- 3 A. Right. This is the one we're just looking for
- 4 the reference case. We're not looking at eliminating
- 5 it. Same structure in my exhibits of the previous one.
- 6 The first slide shows the map just to give some
- 7 geographic references. The pink-red highlighted area,
- 8 that's the pool. That's the Munoz Canyon. Don't read
- 9 anything into -- probably you'll see different colors.
- 10 It's the same thing. Don't read anything into that.
- 11 It covers Sections 20, 21, 17 and 18 of
- 12 Township and Range 28-5. Same trends as we saw in Trail
- 13 Canyon. We have numerous wells producing from the
- 14 Mesaverde, from the Dakota and from the Gallup, or the
- 15 Mancos outside the pool, and we don't see any
- 16 significant water production. Most of them less than a
- 17 barrel, if something, a day.
- 18 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: That's good.
- 19 A. Unfortunately, no oil. Dry gas as well.
- 20 So if I can direct your attention to the
- 21 next slide; same structure. In this one, I incorporated
- 22 a couple of wells that are in the pool that are
- 23 producing from the Gallup and from the Dakota. The
- 24 upper plot, that's a rate-versus-time profile in Mcf a
- 25 day. It shows the combined production of the Dakota and

- 1 the Gallup. The lower plot, what it shows, is the
- 2 production of the Gallup alone.
- 3 The point I want to make here, Gallup is
- 4 currently making less than 17 Mcf a day. It never made
- 5 more than 100 Mcf a day. Again, allocated production
- 6 using an approved method. It's a marginal performance.
- Really, to develop this resource, we need to show the
- 8 cost of that wellbore with the other formations. That's
- 9 how we recover those hydrocarbons.
- Going to the right-hand side of the slide,
- 11 another example, a Gallup-Dakota well, less than a
- 12 barrel of water a day, no oil. And if you look at the
- 13 lower chart, it shows that the Gallup production is like
- 14 10 Mcf a day. It picks up a little bit above 100, but
- 15 it has been within 20 Mcf a day for at least the last
- 16 nine to ten years. It reinforces the point, a marginal
- 17 production, no water, no oil.
- 18 If I can have your attention to the next
- 19 slide, unless you have questions here. What we're
- 20 looking at in that gray chart is the same information we
- 21 saw with the Trail Canyon. That's a typical gas
- 22 composition for this area for each of the three
- 23 formations. Gallup and Dakota and Mesaverde is dry gas.
- 24 Very similar BTU content for that gas.
- The pressure is, the Dakota, Mesaverde,

- 1 within 1,000 psi. The Gallup, we have a little higher
- 2 pressure. It's still lower, but close to the frack
- 3 pressure, assuming a frack gradient of .6. Again, these
- 4 are tie gas reservoirs. This reservoir pressure -- it's
- 5 hard to see that pressure in the wellbore that could
- 6 jeopardize the shallower formations. We don't have
- 7 those extended shut-in times. So I don't see any reason
- 8 to believe that we can frack the shallower formation in
- 9 a shut-in time.
- 10 And they produce, again, 130 pounds of
- 11 normal -- flowing conditions, everything will go through
- 12 the line; no cross-flow issues I see here.
- Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) When you go through the
- 14 checklist on the Form C-107A, are there any of those
- 15 that you have not yet described in your exhibits yet?
- 16 A. No.
- Q. So if you file this with your form, then, in
- 18 your opinion, the Division would be able to grant the
- 19 commingling?
- 20 A. That is correct.
- 21 Q. Is there any reason not to grant a reference
- 22 case status for wells drilled in this pool?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. Does the geology indicate there is no geologic
- 25 difference as we move across the pool?

- 1 A. (Indicating.)
- 2 Q. Is your sampling of production information
- 3 enough to tell you that you have sufficient uniformity
- 4 across the pool to make this allocation?
- 5 A. No. Same geology, same reservoir, same
- 6 hydrocarbons. I don't see a reason to differentiate.
- 7 Q. And the criteria, then, is not materially going
- 8 to change?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Let's go to the Cereza Canyon-Gallup. That is
- 11 going to be a different case book.
- 12 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Now, I think I
- 13 may have to ask a question before we go so that we can
- 14 eliminate some of these questions.
- 15 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 16 BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM:
- Q. On this one -- I'm looking at the Munoz
- 18 Canyon-Gallup pool. Are those wells -- start with the
- 19 85 and the 54E. When were those Gallup wells drilled;
- 20 do you know? Do you have an idea how long it's been
- 21 producing, the first well that you show on that?
- 22 A. The production plots?
- Q. Yeah, where you are trying to indicate your
- 24 marginal criteria.
- 25 A. 1986.

- 1 O. And is that about the same time most of those
- 2 wells in that were drilled?
- 3 A. It's different vintages, I'd say. Different
- 4 vintages.
- 5 Q. Yeah. So they are just almost going back to
- 6 almost the economic limit, because they are all
- 7 marginal, 100 Mcf per day, right?
- 8 A. Yes, Mancos production or Gallup, helped by
- 9 commingling with the Dakota.
- 10 Q. Yes. And the other one, you talked about the
- 11 BTU. What are the BTUs --
- 12 A. Very similar to the Trail Canyon.
- 13 Q. Because if you look at the other one we had,
- 14 98 -- methane is 98, and this one is almost 95. So what
- 15 is the typical BTU here?
- 16 A. A little higher than Trail Canyon, for sure,
- 17 because you have higher meth- -- higher ethane -- lower
- 18 ethane, not significantly higher. Just to give you some
- 19 reference, the ethane is -- I think is 1,700, you know,
- 20 BTUs per square foot. Your methane is 1,000. So if do
- 21 the weighted average, it's a little bit -- probably
- 22 1,200.
- 23 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. You can go back
- 24 to the other one.
- 25 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Cereza Canyon-Gallup.

- 1 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Which case?
- 2 MR. KELLAHIN: It's going to be Case Number
- 3 15013, and this has to deal with the San Juan 27 and 5
- 4 Unit, dealing with the Cereza Canyon. In this
- 5 application, we're asking for the Cereza Canyon to be
- 6 terminated.
- 7 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) You have displays to share
- 8 with us, Mr. Pertuso? Find the exhibit tab. What
- 9 exhibit tab are we looking at?
- 10 A. Yes. If you go to Exhibit 18, again, the last
- 11 exhibit, the first slide or exhibit you're going to see
- 12 is similar to the previous one, a map to give some
- 13 geographic reference.
- 14 The highlighted red-pink area, that's the
- 15 pool. It's in the southeast quarter section of 19. We
- 16 have two producers, the 138E and the 138P. When you
- 17 look at the wells inside the pool, the wells outside the
- 18 pool, they are producing from the common reservoirs.
- 19 You don't see water production. Unfortunately, you
- 20 don't see any oil production.
- 21 If I can have your attention to the -- if
- 22 we can go to the next slide, similar to the previous
- 23 exhibits we just covered, on the left-hand side, you
- 24 will see the production of the San Juan 27-5 Unit, 138E.
- 25 This is inside the unit. It is a tri-mingle well now

- 1 from the Gallup-Dakota-Mesaverde. The combined
- 2 production is what you see in the upper plot. This is
- 3 Mcf a day versus time. And then in the lower chart,
- 4 you'll see the allocated production from the Gallup.
- 5 Similar story to the previous two areas: A
- 6 very marginal vertical performance from the Mancos -- or
- 7 Gallup, in this case.
- 8 If we go to the right-hand side of the
- 9 slide, there is another rate-versus-time profile.
- 10 That's a Mesaverde-Dakota only well. We don't have the
- 11 Gallup. The point I just wanted to convey by having
- 12 that is similar performing characteristics. Nothing
- 13 really out of the ordinary that would make you think
- 14 these pools can't be combined. Less than a barrel of
- 15 water a day.
- 16 If we can go to the next slide, which
- 17 should be familiar, the BTU table or gas-composition
- 18 table. Here your BTU content should be above 1,000
- 19 definitely. You have significant ethane, 1,300, 1,200.
- 20 I don't expect it to be more than that. The pressures
- 21 are within the limits. If you use a .6 frack gradient,
- 22 taking into account the Mesaverde top curve [sic], you
- 23 have like a 500 psi window. We produce against line
- 24 pressure of 170 psi, so everything will go to the line.
- And, again, as the other items, I don't see

- 1 any difference between the wells inside this little pool
- 2 and the wells outside.
- 3 Q. Do you see any engineering reason not to
- 4 terminate the Cereza Canyon-Gallup pool?
- 5 A. I don't see any.
- 6 MR. KELLAHIN: That concludes our
- 7 presentation on this case, then, Mr. Examiner, with
- 8 regard to the Cereza Canyon, Case Number 15013. Do you
- 9 have any questions on this pool?
- 10 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: I'm going to ask
- 11 questions, but go ahead.
- 12 Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Let's turn to the last one,
- 13 Mr. Pertuso. If you look at Case 15012, this is the one
- 14 that has the BS Mesa-Gallup pool in it. Will you find
- 15 that on Mr. Creekmore's display, so we can talk about
- 16 that pool?
- 17 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Which book are you
- 18 looking at?
- 19 THE WITNESS: I'm looking at the map. We
- 20 don't have technical exhibits for that. For your
- 21 graphic reference, if you can take map, it should be
- 22 highlighted in yellow. If you locate the Township-Range
- 23 27-4, that's where this unit is at. It's next to the
- 24 Cereza, next township.
- Q. (BY MR. KELLAHIN) Let me put my question to

- 1 you. Mr. Creekmore's research has indicated that he had
- 2 downhole-commingling approval for the Basin-Dakota and
- 3 the BS Mesa-Gallup pool, and he also has a commingling
- 4 approval order for -- one's for the Dakota, one's for
- 5 the Mesaverde, and this Gallup pool, and that there may
- 6 be a question about having a reference case with this
- 7 specific pool so we can combine it with the three
- 8 combinations.
- 9 A. Uh-huh. Uh-huh.
- 10 Q. If that's ultimately what's being required, can
- 11 you describe for us how the criteria for the BS
- 12 Mesa-Gallup pool would be different from any of the
- 13 other Gallup pools that you've just described, or is
- 14 there a single one that you can point to that is similar
- 15 to the gas you've seen being produced in the
- 16 Mesa-Gallup?
- 17 A. Yes. If you look at the map, the Mesa-Gallup
- 18 pool is surrounded by Basin-Mancos, where we're approved
- 19 to do Mesaverde, Dakota and Mancos. Geologically, you
- 20 don't see any difference in this pool, inside, outside,
- 21 so I don't see any reason why we shouldn't be able to
- 22 commingle the Mesaverde, Dakota and Gallup. We're
- 23 already approved to do Gallup-Mesaverde, Gallup-Dakota.
- 24 I don't see any reason why we shouldn't be doing the
- 25 three of them.

- 1 Q. Do you have wells within this portion of this
- 2 pool, within this numbered unit, which would be the San
- 3 Juan 27 and 4 Unit?
- A. We do. We do. And we have commingled
- 5 Mesaverde-Dakotas.
- Q. Do you have a sheet that you can supply to the
- 7 Examiner that shows the criteria for the reference case
- 8 that we might delete that exception?
- 9 A. Yes. It's the same criteria I just covered. I
- 10 can -- if you want me, I can hand it over. Again, BTU
- 11 content, pressure, flow compatibility -- BTU content is
- 12 the same as we just covered in our three cases.
- MR. KELLAHIN: To make the record clear,
- 14 Mr. Examiner, if you'll allow me after the hearing, I
- 15 will have Mr. Pertuso prepare that in a more formalized
- 16 exhibit and submit it to you after the hearing. This
- 17 will deal with the reference case for the BS
- 18 Mesa-Gallup. So with that submittal, then, there will
- 19 be no question that we do have regulatory approvals for
- 20 these various combinations.
- 21 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: BS Mesa-Gallup, what
- 22 case number is that?
- 23 MR. KELLAHIN: This will be case Number
- 24 15012.
- EXAMINER EZEANYIM: 12.

1 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

- 2 BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM:
- 3 Q. We didn't talk about fluid-compatibility
- 4 issues, all of them. I know in three of those cases,
- 5 you are asking for a section on those. Can you talk
- 6 more about fluid-compatibility issues for those three
- 7 pools you are trying to commingle?
- 8 A. Yeah. I would be concerned -- for instance, if
- 9 you have one formation making water that is incompatible
- 10 with the water being produced from another formation,
- 11 that will -- for instance, a scale -- existence of a
- 12 scale that would jeopardize production. We have
- 13 production, and we have combination of these reservoirs
- 14 in all these three, and we do not see anything that will
- 15 indicate that these fluids may harm performance.
- 16 Besides, on top of that, there is no water being
- 17 produced. Hydrocarbons are similar. You have no oil.
- 18 So, basically, when we talk about -- I
- 19 think when we talk about fluid comparability, you know,
- 20 the combination of the fluids may cause some
- 21 wellbore-integrity issues and performance issues, and we
- 22 don't have fluid. And if we have some, it's not -- we
- 23 have a lot of production that proves that they don't
- 24 pose any risk to the performance.
- Q. I wanted you to get it on the record, because,

- 1 you know, it's not on the record. That's why I asked
- 2 that question, so we get it on the record.
- 3 A. Okay.
- 4. Q. Okay. Very good.
- We talked about valid issues, and we talked
- 6 about marginal issues. We talked about all the issues,
- 7 but we never talked about allocation formalized, because
- 8 this is very important. How do you intend to allocate
- 9 production in these pools, because some of them have
- 10 divided ownership. They are not all identical. We
- 11 never talked about it, and I need to know how you're
- 12 going to address that question if we want to, you know,
- 13 give you a blanket approval.
- A. Sure. We typically tri-mingle wells. We
- 15 allocate using a spinner test. What this is is, we run
- 16 using wireline spinner. Then when you -- based on the
- 17 revolution -- you have the flow flowing through that
- 18 spinner, and you can translate the speed of that spinner
- 19 into a flow. So what we do is, we run the spinner just
- 20 above the lowest formation, and you wait for that rate.
- 21 You have that individual rate of the Dakota, for
- 22 instance. You move up. You put the spinner on top of
- 23 the Mancos. You get a rate. You know, the difference
- 24 between the previous one recorded and this one, that's
- 25 coming from the Gallup. And then you keep moving up.

- 1 That's how we do it.
- Q. And because, you know, it has to be really
- 3 looked at very critically, because once we give you a
- 4 blanket -- it's something we look at there, if you
- 5 submit an application, but since you are not going to be
- 6 submitting an application, maybe submitting just a C-103
- 7 with the district, so we don't need to approve those.
- 8 Of course, you still have to write it down how you want
- 9 to allocate, but the Engineering Bureau will want to
- 10 look at it to make sure it's correct, to make sure we're
- 11 protecting correlative rights, because -- you know that
- 12 we have diverse [sic] ownership, right?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. So that's what we are going to do. We need to
- 15 look at it critically to make sure that we are doing the
- 16 right thing. So in that case, it's an approval, you
- 17 know, so you don't have to come here anymore and
- 18 streamline the process. Then you go to District 3, and
- 19 then they can approve it. That's if the application is
- 20 approved. See what I mean?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. So you are only using the spinner test. That's
- 23 how you get your allocations?
- A. Typically, and it's an approved method.
- Q. You were talking about marginal economic

- 1 criteria. You know, I know that you have talked about
- 2 valid issues and everything. Marginal economic criteria
- 3 wells are -- you know, they are just --
- 4 A. The capital required to drill a well -- when
- 5 you factor in the capital, the money up front, compared
- 6 to the cash flows you're going to receive from the sales
- 7 of the hydrocarbons being produced from the Gallup,
- 8 these are not enough under current conditions to pay for
- 9 the well.
- Now, if you combine production from the
- 11 three formations in the same wellbore, then everybody
- 12 splits the costs, and you can make it work. That's
- 13 really what I meant by that. I mean, when you're
- 14 going -- when you drill a Gallup well, you are passing
- 15 through the Mesaverde, and it's just 1,000 feet extra,
- 16 and you get the Dakota. So your extra cost is minimum,
- 17 and you can get three streams.
- 18 Q. Just like the extra costs of notification,
- 19 according to Mr. Creekmore. You're talking about
- 20 \$10,000 whenever you want to -- whenever you want to do
- 21 any surface commingling. I don't know how much it costs
- 22 you, but that's what he implied.
- Anyway, I'm trying to scrutinize this
- 24 because, you know, it's very important, because it's
- 25 just like giving you a blanket approval. So I need to

25