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2	FOR APPLICANT DEVON ENERGY PRODUCTION COMPANY,	L.P.:
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4	Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504 (505) 982-2043	
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- KEN GRAY,
- 2 after having been first duly sworn under oath, was
- 3 questioned and testified as follows:
- 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 5 BY MR. BRUCE:

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- 6 Q. Would you please state your name and city of
- 7 residence for the record?
- 8 A. Yes. My name is Ken Gray. I live in Oklahoma
- 9 City, Oklahoma.
- 10 Q. And who do you work for and in what capacity?
- 11 A. I work for Devon Energy Production Company,
- 12 L.P. as a landman.
- 13 Q. Have you previously testified before the
- 14 Division?
- 15 A. Yes, I have.
- 16 Q. And were your credentials as an expert
- 17 petroleum landman accepted as a matter of record?
- 18 A. Yes, they were.
- 19 Q. And are you familiar with the land matters
- 20 involved in these applications?
- 21 A. I am.
- MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I tender Mr. Gray
- 23 as an expert petroleum landman.
- 24 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Mr. Gray is so
- 25 qualified.

- 1 Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) Mr. Gray, could you identify
- 2 Exhibit 1 for the Examiners?
- 3 A. Exhibit 1 is a copy of a Midland map
- 4 identifying the two project areas that we seek to pool
- 5 today. The one in yellow is for the Harroun Trust 31
- 6 #4H, and the blue outline is for the Harroun Trust 31
- 7 #5H.
- 8 O. And what are Exhibits 2A and 2B?
- 9 A. Those are the OCD Forms, C-102s, survey plats
- 10 showing the project areas, the leaselines and the
- 11 completion interval for each of these wells.
- 12 Q. And these wells are being drilled, more or
- 13 less, from a common well site?
- 14 A. Yes, a common pad.
- Q. And although the -- on each of these, the
- 16 wellbore is drawn on a straight line. Is it your
- 17 understanding that the producing interval of the
- 18 wellbores will be orthodox?
- 19 A. Yes, they will.
- Q. And what is the target formation of these
- 21 wells?
- 22 A. Lower Brushy Canyon.
- Q. And I believe they're in the Harroun
- 24 Ranch-Delaware pool; is that correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. Who do you seek to pool in both cases? And I
- 2 refer you to Exhibit 3.
- 3 A. Uh-huh. We have one -- one company to pool
- 4 today, RKC, Incorporated, in Centennial, Colorado. They
- 5 own a little more than three-and-a-half percent.
- 6 Q. And that's three-and-a-half percent in each
- 7 wellbore?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 O. And what is Exhibit 4A?
- 10 A. 4A is a copy of my letter dated January 24th,
- 11 proposing both of these wells to, at that time, the
- 12 current working interest owners in both wells. And you
- 13 can see RKC is at the bottom of that list on the address
- 14 list.
- 15 Q. The other parties have voluntarily joined their
- 16 interests?
- 17 A. Yes, they have.
- 18 Q. And besides the proposal letter, have you had
- 19 other contact with RKC?
- 20 A. Yeah. Exhibit 4B is a listing of various
- 21 e-mails that I've had back and forth with a lady named
- 22 Maria at RKC starting in -- I don't know. Let's see.
- 23 Starting in February and regularly thereafter up until
- 24 late May.
- Q. And they've never given you a response you

- 1 could rely on?
- 2 A. No. They've never indicated one way or the
- 3 other what their decision might be.
- 4 Q. In your opinion, has Devon made a good-faith
- 5 effort to make a voluntary joinder of RKC in both wells?
- 6 A. Yes, we have.
- 7 Q. Could you identify Exhibits 5A and 5B, and
- 8 briefly state the cost of the proposed wells?
- 9 A. 5A and 5B are cost estimates for the drilling
- 10 and completion of each of these wells. 5A would be for
- 11 the Harroun Trust 31 4H, and we've estimated a completed
- 12 well cost of a little over \$6.16 million. 5B would
- 13 be -- the cost estimate for the Harroun Trust 5H,
- 14 similar completed well cost, a little over \$6.1 million.
- 15 O. And are these costs in line with the costs of
- 16 other wells drilled to this depth in this area of
- 17 New Mexico?
- 18 A. Yes, they are.
- 19 Q. And do you request that Devon be appointed
- 20 operator of the wells?
- 21 A. We do.
- 22 Q. Do you have a recommendation for the
- 23 supervision and administrator of expenses?
- 24 A. Yeah. We would recommend 6,000 for the
- 25 drilling well rates, and 600 for producing well rates.

- 1 Q. And are these amounts equivalent to those
- 2 charged by Devon and other operators in this area of the
- 3 wells at this depth?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Do you request that the rates be adjusted
- .6 periodically as provided by the COPAS accounting
- 7 procedure?
- 8 A. Yes, we do.
- 9 Q. And do you request the maximum cost plus
- 10 200-percent risk charge if RKC goes nonconsent with
- 11 these wells?
- 12 A. Yes, we do.
- 13 Q. Was RKC notified of this hearing?
- 14 A. Yes, they were.
- 15 Q. And is Exhibit 6 my Affidavit of Notice showing
- 16 they received actual notice of the hearing?
- 17 A. Yes, it is.
- 18 Q. Are there any unlocatable interest owners in
- 19 these well units?
- 20 A. No, none.
- Q. And what is Exhibit 7?
- 22 A. Exhibit 7 is a listing of the offset leasehold
- 23 owners and/or operators that we notified of this
- 24 hearing.
- 25 Q. And were they given notice of the hearing --

- 1 A. Yes, they were.
- 0 -- as reflected on Exhibit 8?
- 3 A. Yes, they were.
- Q. Let's go back to Exhibit 1, Mr. Gray. There's
- 5 the two well units. Does Devon also plan on drilling
- two 240-acre well units in the combined southwest
- 7 quarter of Section 30 and the west half of Section 31?
- A. Yes, we do. Those were the subject of a couple
- 9 of prior cases that we had a few weeks ago, Cases 14968
- 10 and 14969.
- 11 Q. Now, overall, in the south half of Section 30
- 12 and in Section 31, is Devon the majority working
- 13 interest owner in those sections?
- 14 A. Yes, we are.
- 15 Q. And as a result of drilling these four 240-acre
- 16 well units, is anybody being excluded from the wells
- 17 offset that you know of?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. And from a land standpoint, is any person
- 20 adversely affected by Devon's proposed wells?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. Mr. Gray, I'm going to hand the Examiners --
- MR. BRUCE: And sorry, I only have one of
- 24 these, Mr. Examiner.
- Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) Mr. Gray, could you identify

- 1 Exhibit 9?
- 2 A. Exhibit 9 is a -- it's a rather large plat, but
- 3 we thought we needed it just so we could show you the
- 4 horizontal wells that have either been staked, permitted
- 5 or drilled, and basically that covers Eddy County. And
- 6 in the lower, left-hand corner is the legend. And I
- 7 think it says there are a little over 2,300 wells that
- 8 have either been staked, permitted or drilled in excess
- 9 of a 4,000-foot lateral, and there are a little over 300
- 10 with laterals in excess of 5,500 feet, and another 140
- 11 wells with laterals in excess of 7,000 feet.
- 12 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: I ask that the witness
- 13 approach. Would you approach the table?
- 14 THE WITNESS: Pardon me?
- 15 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Approach the table.
- MR. BRUCE: Go up there and point out some
- 17 of the matters.
- THE WITNESS: Oh, sure.
- 19 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: It's tiny. I can't
- 20 see.
- 21 THE WITNESS: You can see all the
- 22 horizontals.
- 23 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Which wells are you --
- 24 the two wells today, where are they, the two wells --
- 25 THE WITNESS: They are right here

- 1 (indicating). The two wells are these two (indicating).
- 2 These other two are the ones we previously had a hearing
- 3 on.
- 4 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Very good.
- 5 And then all these are wells to be
- 6 drilled --
- 7 THE WITNESS: They've either been staked,
- 8 permitted or drilled.
- 9 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: And these ones
- 10 (indicating), too?
- 11 THE WITNESS: Uh-huh. Yeah.
- 12 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: And that's all we have
- 13 around this area right now?
- 14 THE WITNESS: Uh-huh. Yes. All we were
- 15 trying to do was to point out the frequency of the
- 16 number of laterals and the length of the laterals.
- 17 There's in excess of 2,300 wells greater than a
- 18 4,000-foot lateral.
- 19 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Did you do this map?
- 20 Did you do this map?
- 21 THE WITNESS: I personally did not do it,
- 22 no. I had one of our geologists do it.
- 23 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: The geologist here?
- 24 THE WITNESS: The one that did it is not
- 25 here, no.

- 1 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Could you tell me, what
- 2 are these (indicating)?
- 3 THE WITNESS: Those are laterals. Those
- 4 are horizontal wells.
- 5 Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) Mr. Gray, does the purple -- are
- 6 the longer laterals indicated in purple?
- 7 A. I'm sorry. The purple with the magenta, those
- 8 are the ones with laterals greater than 7,000 feet.
- 9 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. What is magenta?
- 10 You know, I'm color-blind.
- 11 THE WITNESS: It's these dark circles right
- 12 here (indicating).
- EXAMINER EZEANYIM: It's not shown very
- 14 well.
- THE WITNESS: No, it's not. It's
- 16 magenta-highlighted. It would be these dark circles
- 17 here (indciating).
- 18 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: And what did you say
- 19 they are?
- THE WITNESS: Greater than 7,000 feet.
- Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) You mean greater than 4,000?
- 22 A. No. Greater than 7,000.
- EXAMINER EZEANYIM: That is on 240-acre?
- THE WITNESS: Yeah.
- 25 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Thank you. You

- 1 may take your seat.
- 2 A. (Witness Complies.)
- 3 Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) And maybe this is a question for
- 4 Devon's geologist, but has Devon been staking and
- 5 permitting longer horizontals more recently?
- A. We try to when it's convenient for us, yes.
- 7 Q. And I've got a question I'll save for the
- 8 geologist.
- 9 But were Exhibits 1 through 9 either
- 10 prepared by you or under your supervision or compiled
- 11 from company business records?
- 12 A. Yes, they were.
- Q. In your opinion, is the granting of these
- 14 applications in the interest of conservation and in the
- 15 prevention of waste?
- 16 A. Yes.
- MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I'd move the
- 18 admission of Exhibits 1 through 9.
- 19 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Exhibits 1 through 9
- 20 will be admitted.
- 21 (Devon Exhibit Numbers 1 through 9 were
- 22 offered and admitted into evidence.)
- MR. BRUCE: I have no further questions of
- 24 the witness.
- 25 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Mr. Brooks?

CROSS-EXAMINATION

- 2 BY EXAMINER BROOKS:
- 3 Q. What is the significance of the green and
- 4 yellow colors?

1

- 5 A. That's our acreage.
- 6 Q. I assumed that's probably true.
- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Which one is -- the
- 9 yellow?
- 10 THE WITNESS: The yellow supposedly means
- 11 we own 100 percent of it, and the green means we own
- 12 less than 100 percent.
- 13 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: It's all indicated in
- 14 your -- is it indicated on that --
- 15 THE WITNESS: I don't know that the
- 16 color -- that the acreage is noted on the color key. I
- 17 didn't know that the acreage was really important. We
- 18 were just trying to reflect the level of activity and
- 19 the number of laterals in excess of 7,000 feet that have
- 20 already been stake, permitted or drilled.
- Q. (BY EXAMINER BROOKS) I think the way you're
- 22 approaching these longer laterals -- but you do have the
- 23 acreage shown on here, and that's the significance of
- 24 that coloration. And I notice that -- of course, the
- 25 ones that are at issue here are in the east half of 30

- 1 and 31, right?
- 2 A. Uh-huh.
- 3 Q. But the one that was over in the west half-west
- 4 half, you did not extend that up into the north -- up
- 5 into the southwest-northwest even though you apparently
- 6 have an interest there?
- 7 A. The two in the west half are identical to
- 8 these.
- 9 Q. Okay. Well, we will talk to the geologist
- 10 later. Thank you. That's all I have.
- 11 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 12 BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM:
- Q. Mr. Gray, we're addressing the spacing, too. I
- 14 know that you are not -- you are presenting how many or
- 15 what type of -- you are interested in, but development
- 16 and acreage, you know?
- 17 A. Uh-huh.
- 18 Q. From where you are sitting, it's different from
- 19 where I am sitting, so that is the point.
- Now, this is what I think you are going to
- 21 indicate on this map. This map that you brought today
- 22 is very important. Now you are showing me what you are
- 23 doing, the level of activity and the level of
- 24 development and everything. We want to understand the
- 25 ownership interest --

- 1 EXAMINER BROOKS: Right.
- Q. (BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM) -- in the vicinity of
- 3 the area and see how we can begin to develop those
- 4 areas.
- 5 So we need two things, which I think you
- 6 have provided, but I might request more things. One is
- 7 development in the area, the nature of the development
- 8 in the area, and then who has ownership -- I mean the
- 9 acreage and who owns what. And that's why all these
- 10 yellow and green are very important. I know you
- 11 indicated what you own 100 percent or less than 100
- 12 percent, but I'm also interested in what other people
- 13 own in these -- in these lands. So I don't
- 14 know whether you'll be able to do that or not. If you
- 15 are -- I mean, you know who owns what, because when you
- 16 are preparing for this hearing, you notified the offset
- 17 operators. So you should be able to know who owns what
- 18 and where, so we can get the ownership in the area,
- 19 whether they are affected or not in these proceedings.
- 20 EXAMINER BROOKS: Well, I think it's
- 21 reasonable -- when you say "in this area," Richard, I
- 22 think it's reasonable to ask them to identify the
- 23 offsets because they have to do that anyway, but you can
- 24 hardly expect them to run the title to a whole lot of
- 25 additional --

- 1 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: No, that's not what I'm
- 2 saying.
- 3 EXAMINER BROOKS: If you have the offsets,
- 4 I think that's -- my concern that I've articulated about
- 5 ownership has been primarily about the Applicant's
- 6 ownership, because what I'm interested in seeing is if
- 7 the configuration of the unit requested appears to be
- 8 influenced by the Applicant's ownership. Anyway,
- 9 they've already got -- they obviously already got the
- 10 list. I don't know whether the offset owners -- I don't
- 11 know whether they're -- I mean, Jim's affidavit is by
- 12 tract. Usually, I think you do put them by tract. A
- 13 lot of attorneys don't.
- 14 MR. BRUCE: Yeah, I do have them by tract.
- 15 EXAMINER BROOKS: Good. So we've got that
- 16 information. We just don't have --
- 17 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: What exhibit is that?
- 18 MR. BRUCE: Exhibit 7, Mr. Examiner.
- 19 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. That will have
- 20 the offset ownership?
- 21 EXAMINER BROOKS: Correct.
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: And then we have the
- 23 development in colors. This is very important for our
- 24 purposes.
- 25 Let me see if I have any more questions

- before you step down.
- THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 3 Q. (BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM) Okay. Now, I always ask
- 4 this question, you know, for somebody to define for me
- 5 what they mean by a good-faith estimate -- I mean
- 6 good-faith effort, because I see a series of e-mails you
- 7 did with RKC. I mean, RKC, they have employees. Is
- 8 there a way Devon can, you know, approach the employees
- 9 or whatever and sit down and talk this over? Because if
- 10 you talk this over with RKC, that would alleviate
- 11 everything here now. You shouldn't be here if you have
- 12 done that. I know that -- I know you have done it, but
- 13 if they have agreed to drill this well, then there is no
- 14 need for you to be here.
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. Okay. Now, what is a good-faith effort? Have
- 17 you made a good-faith effort? What does that mean?
- 18 EXAMINER BROOKS: Well, that's really for
- 19 us to decide.
- 20 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah, but I'm -- I just
- 21 want --
- 22 EXAMINER BROOKS: You can ask them what.
- 23 they've done and whether it constitutes a good-faith
- 24 effort.
- 25 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Well, that's the point

- 1 I'm trying to make here, and that's really where I am
- 2 going. I know we have to determine that, but am I
- 3 convinced that a good-faith effort has been made? I
- 4 don't know. Maybe you can --
- 5 EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay. Well, I'll ask a
- 6 few questions of the witness.
- 7 RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 8 BY EXAMINER BROOKS:
- 9 Q. What did you do to attempt to contact
- 10 these people? Only one company, right?
- 11 A. Right.
- 12 Q. One company being pooled?
- 13 A. Right.
- Q. What have you done to establish negotiations
- 15 with them?
- 16 A. Well, in addition to the original proposal
- 17 letter, which was January or six months down the road, I
- 18 gave them about 30 days to respond and then started
- 19 e-mailing them regularly. And I have talked to them on
- 20 the phone several times. Not lately. They quit
- 21 receiving and returning phone calls after a few months.
- 22 They did ask for -- and you can see that in the e-mails,
- 23 that they did ask for a copy of a term assignment. I
- 24 suggested to them that we had taken several term
- 25 assignments under these wells and that we had bought

- 1 some interest under these wells, and I told them what we
- 2 would pay them and how much we paid other people and
- 3 things of that nature. And they were always going to --
- 4 they were always going to get back to me.
- They had a contract landman, that I think
- 6 you'll see in the e-mails, that they were going to
- 7 consult with, but just never -- never came across.
- 8 RECROSS EXAMINATION
- 9 BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM:
- 10 Q. And in the two wells, the -- 5572 [sic], you
- 11 did both wells, right?
- 12 A. Their interest? Yes. Yes, a little over
- 13 three-and-a-half percent in --
- 14 O. In both wells?
- 15 A. -- both wells, yes.
- 16 RECROSS EXAMINATION
- 17 BY EXAMINER BROOKS:
- 18 Q. Well, do the e-mails and the step that you put
- 19 in evidence, does it disclose the terms that you offered
- 20 them?
- 21 A. It should.
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: We have the e-mails?
- 23 THE WITNESS: Let me make sure.
- 24 MR. BRUCE: Last page.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.

- 1 EXAMINER BROOKS: Good. We can look at
- 2 what's in evidence, and we can see exactly what you've
- 3 done. So I think we're in good shape to make that
- 4 determination, as good a shape as ever.
- 5 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So we're going to
- 6 see --
- 7 EXAMINER BROOKS: Right.
- 8 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Anyway, you guys know
- 9 my point with regard to this land and the interest. You
- 10 could have saved us a lot of problem -- but they are
- 11 not, so we have to do what we have to do.
- 12 Since you are there, are we satisfied with
- 13 the offset operator they listed, because I don't -- I
- 14 wanted to know the acreage that is owned there. It's
- 15 not indicated. The only acreage indicated was Devon's
- 16 interest. I wanted to see the offset acreage.
- 17 THE WITNESS: The notice, I think, had --
- 18 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Where they are
- 19 offsetting and -- let me get the list. Is it Exhibit
- 20 Number 7, because we want to get --
- 21 EXAMINER BROOKS: I don't have 7. Yeah,
- 22 here's 7. Yeah, it tells you what acreage they own.
- 23 Here's 7, and it gives you -- it gives you the
- 24 particular offsetting interest and what interest they .
- 25 own, what areas they own an interest in, as far as

- 1 offsets are concerned.
- 2 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Offsets. They
- 3 show acreage?
- 4 EXAMINER BROOKS: Yeah. See, they showed
- 5 that's where they own. Of course, they may own
- 6 additional acreage. It's not offsets. I'm concerned
- 7 about asking for a whole lot more title work because I'm
- 8 not sure that the -- I know we're very concerned with
- 9 the interest of Devon.
- 10 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah.
- 11 EXAMINER BROOKS: I don't think we're that
- 12 concerned with specifically who owns, if it's Devon or
- 13 non-Devon. I'm not sure we're totally concerned with
- 14 who owns that beyond the offsets. And, of course --
- 15 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: That's correct.
- 16 EXAMINER BROOKS: -- title work is fairly
- 17 labor intensive.
- 18 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So the acreage -- this
- 19 is on top -- is owned by those companies, and you are
- 20 below it. Is that what you are saying?
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: And then the next
- 23 acreage -- okay. Very good.
- 24 What is the pool that these wells are going
- 25 to be producing from?

- 1 THE WITNESS: Harroun Ranch-Delaware.
- 2 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Not northeast Harroun
- 3 Ranch, but the Harroun Ranch, right?
- 4 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 5 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. I looked at the
- 6 pool. The Harroun Ranch is only a quarter section, a
- 7 quarter section in Section 31. Is that -- that's what
- 8 it is. You are drilling from, you know -- this is the
- 9 Harroun Ranch (indicating), according to the map.
- 10 That's all we have.
- 11 EXAMINER BROOKS: We have Paul's [sic]
- 12 maps. He's probably expanded.
- 13 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Well, maybe he has, but
- 14 that's all I have.
- MR. BRUCE: It's not -- officially it's not
- 16 on the Division's maps.
- 17 EXAMINER BROOKS: Well, it's not on Paul's
- 18 maps. It's really hard to get ahold of Paul's maps.
- 19 He's very proprietary about them (laughter).
- 20 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: We are talking about
- 21 Harroun Ranch drill a well. Then we step out
- 22 one-and-a-half or two miles away -- the well that you
- 23 are drilling is one-and-a-half or two miles away, but
- 24 you are not -- it is not in the northeast quarter of
- 25 Harroun Ranch, assuming Harroun Ranch is a real quarter

- 1 section. And I -- I also -- I didn't see, even with
- 2 Paul's or Kayser [sic], I haven't seen -- so I'm
- 3 wondering, when you drill one-and-a-half mile, of
- 4 course, you know, Harroun, you can produce a half mile
- 5 or one mile from the pool.
- 6 MR. BRUCE: But that would -- you know,
- 7 undesignated wells within a mile of that pool would also
- 8 be in the Harroun Ranch-Delaware pool.
- 9 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah.
- 10 EXAMINER BROOKS: This is in Eddy County,
- 11 correct?
- MR. BRUCE: That's correct.
- 13 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah.
- 14 EXAMINER BROOKS: And the Artesia District
- 15 Office has classified it as being in the Harroun
- 16 Ranch-Delaware?
- MR. BRUCE: Yes.
- 18 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Did you get that
- 19 information from them, or you assume?
- MR. BRUCE: Well, I looked it up, but I
- 21 believe Devon's regulatory personnel looked up the ranch
- 22 pool.
- 23 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: I wanted to -- I mean,
- 24 produced forward -- I wanted you to find whether -- and
- 25 then look at the pools, because, you know, I can't --

- 1 right now, you're showing me the north boundaries of the
- 2 quarter section. And that's something to consider.
- And these pools are statewide pools
- 4 correct, 40-acre [sic], right?
- 5 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 6 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. You may step
- 7 down.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 9 CRAIG HARRAN,
- 10 after having been previously sworn under oath, was
- 11 questioned and testified as follows:
- 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. BRUCE:
- 14 Q. Would you please state your name and city of
- 15 residence for the record?
- 16 A. Craig Harran, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.
- 17 Q. And who do you work for?
- 18 A. Devon Energy Producing Company, L.P.
- 19 Q. What is your job with Devon?
- 20 A. A geologist.
- Q. Have you previously testified before the
- 22 Division?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Were your credentials as an expert petroleum
- 25 geologist accepted as a matter of record?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. And are you familiar with the geology involved
- 3 in these applications?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I'd tender
- 6 Mr. Harran as an expert petroleum geologist.
- 7 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: So qualified.
- 8 Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) Mr. Harran, would you identify
- 9 Exhibit 10 for the Examiner?
- 10 A. Yes. Exhibit 10 is a structure map on the top
- 11 of lower Brushy Canyon. And you can see that the
- 12 formation -- the contour lines are given at mean sea
- 13 level, and there is a dip -- a pretty gradual dip going
- 14 from west to east.
- 15 Q. Now, before we get off this plat, I want to --
- 16 again, the green and yellow, what does that indicate?
- 17 A. So the green and yellow indicates Devon's
- 18 acreage position. So yellow is 100 percent Devon
- 19 acreage, and green is something less than 100 percent.
- Q. And there are a number of other horizontal
- 21 wells on this plat. What formation is going to be
- 22 tested?
- 23 A. In our -- what formation is going to be tested
- 24 in ours?
- 25 Q. In those other wells.

- 1 A. In those other wells, a lot of those other
- 2 wells are Bone Spring wells, which are deeper than
- 3 their -- than the formation we're targeting.
- 4 Q. So there really isn't any well orientation, or
- 5 whatever, developed in the Delaware in this area?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. And then I think this came up briefly. You
- 8 know, Devon does own an interest in the southwest
- 9 quarter-northwest quarter of Section 30, you see,
- 10 correct?
- 11 A. Correct, a small one.
- 12 Q. But if, for instance, that well had been
- 13 extended up the -- I forget the name of that well, but
- in the west half-west half of 31, heading northward, if
- 15 Devon had tried to extend that well up, could that
- 16 potentially adversely affect or complicate development
- in the north half of Section 30?
- 18 A. Yes, potentially it could.
- 19 Q. So -- so, for instance, if the north -- people
- 20 in the north half of 31 do 160-acre lay-downs, they
- 21 could do that in a couple of wells?
- 22 A. Correct. Correct.
- 23 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Excuse me. Go back and
- 24 ask those questions. I'm looking at this. I want to
- 25 see what the answers to those questions. It's very

- 1 important.
- MR. BRUCE: Okay.
- 3 Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) Once again, Mr. Harran, you
- 4 didn't -- the wells in the west half -- west half-west
- 5 half of 31 and the west half-southwest quarter of 30,
- 6 Devon is not extending that well up to its acreage in
- 7 the southwest quarter-northwest quarter of Section 30?
- 8 A. That is correct, and our interest changes a bit
- 9 going up in that southwest of the northwest.
- 10 Q. But if that well extended another 40, that
- 11 could -- I have to use -- for lack of a better word, it
- 12 could complicate development in the north half of
- 13 Section 30?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. And so -- but you do not see that happening
- 16 with the way these four Devon wells are set out right
- 17 now?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. I understand
- 20 what you're saying. Okay. Now, explain what you mean
- 21 by complicate if you extend to that southwest quarter.
- 22 What do you mean?
- THE WITNESS: So like what Mr. Bruce was
- 24 saying, if you did two lay-down horizontals, 160-acre
- 25 spacing, going from the north half of Section 30, one of

- 1 them could not be a full single-section lateral. If we
- 2 extended our well, which is the Harroun Trust 31 Fed Com
- 3 2H, up to the southwest quarter of the northwest, then
- 4 you couldn't do a full single-section lay-down on the
- 5 south half of Section 30.
- 6 Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) You mean the south half-north
- 7 half of Section 30?
- 8 A. Sorry. The south half-north half of Section
- 9 30; that is correct.
- 10 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yes. In the color by
- 11 that green, what do you call that color?
- 12 THE WITNESS: Green. Yeah, that is green.
- 13 Yup.
- 14 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: But you don't own the
- 15 north half of Section 30.
- 16 THE WITNESS: No. The only -- the only
- 17 part of the north half of Section 30 that we have an
- 18 interest in is that quarter section, and it is less than
- 19 our interest in the other areas of Sections 30 and 31.
- 20 So our interest changes when you go up into that quarter
- 21 section, that quarter-quarter section.
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Go ahead;
- 23 proceed.
- Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) Move on to Exhibit 11, please.
- 25 A. So this is a gross isopach thickness map of

- 1 what I call the B Sand, and so that is our target --
- 2 that's our landing interval, which you can see
- 3 highlighted in cross section on Exhibit Number 13, and
- 4 that's the yellow interval. So if you go a couple more
- 5 pages down to Exhibit 13, that's the zone that we'll
- 6 be -- that we're proposing to land all four Harroun
- 7 Trust wells.
- 8 Q. When you say "the yellow interval," you are
- 9 talking about the upper highlighted interval, correct,
- 10 as opposed to the lower, which is a pinkish color on
- 11 Exhibit 13?
- 12 A. On Exhibit 13 -- so do you have yours upside
- 13 down?
- 14 Q. No, no.
- 15 EXAMINER BROOKS: Yeah, it looks like it's
- 16 the other way around.
- MR. BRUCE: Oh, the other way around.
- 18 A. So the yellow is the lower, which you can see
- 19 on the left hand, and the margins are B Sand, yeah.
- 20 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: The yellow -- the
- 21 yellow is at the top?
- 22 THE WITNESS: The yellow is at the bottom.
- 23 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. It's upside
- 24 down.
- 25 EXAMINER BROOKS: You've got it upside

- 1 down. It's upside down.
- 2 THE WITNESS: So the title on the top, and
- 3 then the yellow -- what I have labeled the "B Sand" in
- 4 the left-hand margin is what we're landing in. That's
- 5 what we're landing in.
- 6 EXAMINER BROOKS: The problem is, the
- 7 exhibit sticker is upside down.
- 8 MR. BRUCE: Operator error, Mr. Examiner.
- 9 THE WITNESS: But there is thought that our
- 10 completion will also reach the other sand interval above
- 11 that.
- 12 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. The magenta is
- 13 on top. The yellow is --
- 14 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 15 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. See, I know
- 16 color.
- 17 THE WITNESS: There you go.
- MR. BRUCE: (Laughter.)
- 19 Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) And then what does Exhibit 12
- 20 reflect, Mr. Harran?
- 21 A. And so Exhibit 12 is that same interval, that
- 22 B Sand interval, with a cutoff ten-percent porosity and
- 23 less than 85 API gamma units. And so this is a net
- 24 isopach map of that B Sand that we're landing these
- 25 horizontal -- that we're proposing to land these

- 1 horizontal wells in.
- Q. So when you're looking at the net -- net
- 3 thickness, it appears that the sand is pretty uniform in
- 4 thickness, 30 to 40 feet or something like that?
- 5 A. Uh-huh. Yes.
- 6 O. And based on that, would you anticipate each
- 7 quarter-quarter section in each well unit contributing
- 8 more or less equally to production?
- 9 A. More or less.
- 10 Q. And then let's move on to your --
- 11 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: "More or less." Is
- 12 that definite?
- 13 MR. BRUCE: I don't know if we can be
- 14 scientifically precise.
- 15 THE WITNESS: Right. We're --
- 16 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: That's the point I want
- 17 to bring up, "more or less," and that's a good point.
- 18 MR. BRUCE: I think there is a Supreme
- 19 Court -- New Mexico Supreme Court case that says the
- 20 Court will not speculate on what is happening 10,000
- 21 feet below the earth.
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: You can just infer
- 23 (laughter).
- MR. BRUCE: Right.
- 25 EXAMINER BROOKS: Especially when

- 1 speculation comes from the lips of counsel.
- 2 (Laughter.)
- 3 EXAMINER BROOKS: That's what the Supreme
- 4 Court said (laughter).
- 5 MR. BRUCE: And I think they were making
- 6 fun of Mr. Carr at the time.
- 7 EXAMINER BROOKS: Mr. Carr was counsel in
- 8 that case, as he's often reminded.
- 9 (Laughter.)
- 10 Q. (BY MR. BRUCE) Mr. Harran, you've already
- 11 discussed it briefly, but could you identify Exhibit 13,
- 12 and discuss the continuity of the reservoir you're
- 13 attempting to test?
- 14 A. Yes. So Section 13 is a cross section of three
- of the control wells in Section 31, and one of the wells
- 16 is in the south half of Section 30, pretty much in the
- 17 general vicinity or the exact vicinity of these Harroun
- 18 Trust 31 4H and 5H wells. And highlighted, again, is
- 19 the B Sand in the yellow, and there's also a secondary
- 20 target, D Sand, in pinkish, that we feel would be
- 21 reached with our completion technique.
- Q. Now, Exhibits 14A and 14B, are those
- 23 directional drilling plans for the two wells?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And does it give not only a vertical well, but

- 1 a -- a vertical plan, but -- overhead looking -- what
- 2 you might want to call a horizontal --
- A. Yes. It gives a cross section and the map view
- 4 of the wells.
- 5 Q. And what -- how many completion stages and what
- 6 volumes of fluids are used by Devon in its completion?
- 7 A. Oh, it varies a little bit. I would say -- and
- 8 I'm not a completions engineer, but I'm -- I'm
- 9 speculating. The orientation would be standard with
- 10 other horizontal wells we've done in the lower Brushy
- 11 Canyon and elsewhere in the Basin. And, again, I'm just
- 12 speculating, but a section-and-a-half lateral might be
- 13 upwards of 12 stages, 12 or 14 stages, maybe 12. I'm
- 14 guessing. I'm not a completions engineer, but the
- 15 technique would be similar with any of the lower Brush
- 16 Canyons we've done in the Basin. And this area is
- 17 actually shallower. We've done long laterals in other
- 18 parts of the Basin and our landing depths shearer [sic],
- 19 are shallower than other laterals we've done in the
- 20 Basin. So industry's confidence in doing long laterals
- 21 seems to be increasing with time.
- 22 Q. Not just Devon but other operators in the
- 23 industry?
- 24 A. Correct, industrywide.
- Q. And finally, what is Exhibit 15?

- 1 A. Exhibit 15 is a production plot. Let's see
- 2 here. So the Cotton Draw 32 Fed Com 1H is a
- 3 section-and-a-half lateral that we did in Eddy County as
- 4 well, except this is a production plot of that showing
- 5 oil, gas and water. That was an economic well for
- 6 Devon. We have offset permits -- long lateral permits.
- 7 These are federal permits offsetting that well that
- 8 we'll be drilling in the second half of 2013. So we
- 9 were happy in the performance of that well, and we are
- 10 offsetting that with extended laterals.
- 11 MR. BRUCE: One thing, Mr. Examiner. This
- 12 well is actually in Lea County, and we can get that
- 13 location data for you.
- 14 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay.
- 15 O. (BY MR. BRUCE) Were Exhibits 10 through 15
- 16 compiled by you or compiled from company business
- 17 records?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And is the granting of these applications in
- 20 the interest of conservation and the prevention of
- 21 waste?
- 22 A. Yes, very much so.
- MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I'd move the
- 24 admission of Exhibits 10 through 15.
- 25 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Exhibits 10 through 15

- 1 will be admitted.
- 2 (Devon Exhibit Numbers 10 through 15 were
- 3 offered and admitted into evidence.)
- MR. BRUCE: And I have no further questions
- 5 of the witness.
- 6 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Mr. Brooks?
- 7 EXAMINER BROOKS: Yeah.
- 8 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 9 BY EXAMINER BROOKS:
- 10 Q. Did I understand you to say that -- where is
- 11 the map that had the other wells shown on it?
- MR. BRUCE: Exhibit 10, Mr. Examiner.
- 13 EXAMINER BROOKS: Exhibit 10? Oh, yeah.
- Q. (BY EXAMINER BROOKS) You said -- did I
- 15 understand you to say that none of the wells -- none of
- 16 the other wells identified on this map are completed in
- 17 the Delaware?
- 18 A. Most all of them are Bone Spring, my
- 19 understanding.
- Q. Do you, at this point, have any opinion as to
- 21 whether it's better to go north-south or east-west with
- 22 the horizontals with the formation in this area?
- 23 A. In my experience in the Basin, I prefer going
- 24 along the strike. So a lot -- operators -- others will
- 25 say it doesn't make all that much of a difference, but

- 1 with everything being equal, drilling along strike with
- 2 the formation is more flat as opposed to an up -- a
- 3 strong up or down gradient. I think it may be a little
- 4 hard to -- harder to stay in the zone if you're going up
- 5 or down gradient versus if you're drilling along strike.
- 6 Q. So that actually would -- that would cancel
- 7 north-south --
- 8 A. Correct. Correct, stand-up.
- Q. -- east-west?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. Well, it would seem to me, then, looking at
- 12 your isopach, which is Exhibit 11, that that does
- 13 present something of a problem for the north half of
- 14 Section 30 because --
- 15 A. The south half or the north half?
- 16 O. North half.
- 17 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: North half.
- 18 Q. (BY EXAMINER BROOKS) Because it looks like, if
- 19 your isopach is accurate -- and I understand that
- 20 they're based on limited information.
- 21 A. Correct.
- 22 Q. But if your isopach is accurate, Section 19 is
- 23 probably not very prospective in this formation, because
- 24 it's thinning out.
- 25 A. It is thinning to the north.

- 1 Q. And so to get -- if you owned this whole area
- 2 on a unitized basis, to get your wells concentrated in
- 3 the -- in the good part and you wanted to get -- you
- 4 wanted to avoid -- and you weren't prepared to deal with
- 5 the costs and risks of drilling two-mile laterals,
- 6 assuming -- making all those assumptions, then it would
- 7 seem to me you would be likely to drill 160 laterals in
- 8 31 and 160 laterals in 30, both of which are fairly good
- 9 prospects, rather than trying to get on up into 19, if
- 10 you wanted to keep going north-south. I understand you
- 11 can drill the north half of 30 east-west.
- 12 A. Correct.
- Q. Do you have any comments on my long, rambling
- 14 discussion?
- 15 A. Well, since we don't own the north half -- have
- 16 a lease in the north half of 30, obviously --
- Q. Obviously you're not concerned with the north
- 18 half of 30?
- 19 A. Right.
- 20 So -- and kind of like I said, you can see
- 21 from the Bone Spring level that there are some lay-downs
- 22 in the area, so each position obviously would have a
- 23 huge influence on if it's stand-ups or lay-downs.
- Q. Well, clearly, you're going --
- 25 A. Drill away your leases. So if you had the

- 1 north half of 30, you'd be doing --
- 3 A. -- lay-downs.
- 4 Q. -- and you can drill where you think the
- 5 prospect is.
- 6 A. That's right.
- 7 Q. But you're probably not going to drill into
- 8 inferior acreage if you can avoid it.
- 9 A. If you can avoid it, but there is --
- 10 Q. Sometimes you can't avoid it.
- 11 A. That's right. There's a whole myriad of
- 12 controlling factors, so --
- 13 Q. I understand that.
- Okay. Thank you. That's all I have.
- 15 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: That's a very good
- 16 question. That's a very good question that we have to
- 17 explore.
- 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 19 BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM:
- 20 Q. Well, anyway, I've got some -- we are talking
- 21 here about a one-and-a-half mile, you know, the
- 22 horizontal crossing that section Blinebry [sic], and you
- 23 can see the geology now. Suppose that geology -- just a
- 24 hypothetical. Nobody -- it's not exact science to get
- 25 those lines the way that you are -- if you construct it

- 1 that way, we are going to say Section 9 is not
- 2 productive. Well, who -- I mean, until you test an
- 3 offset before you can conclude that.
- 4 But that aside, I wanted to address what
- 5 Mr. Brooks just said before I go back to ask a very good
- 6 guestion here.
- 7 A. Even though -- even though your thickness thins
- 8 to the north, there is no -- it may still very well be
- 9 economic. I think it's --
- 10 Q. That's what I'm saying.
- 11 A. Right. So, absolutely.
- 12 Q. We don't know.
- 13 A. That's right.
- 14 Q. Okay. Now, you already talked, Mr. Harran,
- 15 about drilling along strikes. I mean, I know you want
- 16 to drill along strike because it's easy. You don't want
- 17 to drill downdip or updip. What are the difficulties
- 18 you encounter when you drill updip, if you drill updip
- 19 or downdip, because that might be -- I asked you this
- 20 question before. You can minimize the technical
- 21 difficulties of drilling. So I don't blame you for
- 22 going along the strike.
- 23 A. Right.
- Q. But now, is drilling along the strike the best
- 25 way to, you know, strike those productive zones? I

- 1 always ask this guestion. You can drill through -- you
- 2 know, downdip or updip to try to target --
- 3 A. Right.
- O. -- the hydrocarbons, you know. If you drill,
- 5 you know, along the strike, you might miss some of them.
- 6 So I'm asking: What are the technical difficulties that
- 7 you might encounter when you drill updip or downdip?
- 8 A. Well, I'm not a drilling engineer, so I'm
- 9 not -- I can't answer that precisely. But in my
- 10 experience, as you're -- the more angles you're adding
- 11 to your wellbore -- let's say you're going up, and then
- 12 let's say you start angling up a little bit or down; you
- 13 start angling down. The more kinks you put in your
- 14 wellbore, you're adding problem when you're tripping in
- 15 and out of the hole, when you're setting your plugs for
- 16 completions, when you're drilling out those plugs.
- 17 So from what I understand and hear from my
- 18 completion engineers, they want as straight of a
- 19 wellbore as possible without kinks and jogs or
- 20 porpoising within the wellbore. So if we can set our
- 21 drill along strike and kind of set a flat target, to me,
- 22 that would lend itself to less likely having a lot of
- 23 jogs and alterations in the wellbore, versus if we
- 24 needed to make some turns going down or going up
- 25 depending on the dip.

- 1 Q. Right. So that's why Devon should have brought
- 2 a production engineer to tell me that, to tell me what
- 3 you just told me. You're telling me what he told you.
- 4 So I think common sense says that you bring the person
- 5 who did this to answer the question.
- 6 A. Right.
- Q. It might be important that, you know, it would
- 8 be a completion technique. You might drill that very
- 9 easy to -- you know, so that you can have your pumps
- 10 work efficiently, but my problem is still whether you
- 11 are going to strike the -- you know, the higher
- 12 production zones, if you drill, you know, along the
- 13 strikes. That's the point. I know you are trying to
- 14 avoid maybe, you know, designing your pump, you know,
- 15 for the completion system.
- 16 I think it would have been better if a
- 17 production engineer is there. Then I can haggle with
- 18 him on what he wants to do, to drill along the strike or
- 19 downdip or updip. But if he told you to come and tell
- 20 me -- and I don't know which is which. But that's a
- 21 fact, you know, if they are not here, we aren't going to
- 22 complete the case today.
- 23 A. I mean --
- 24 O. Go ahead.
- 25 A. Based on our lease position, as well as what

- 1 we've done in other parts of the Basin, doing the
- 2 stand-up orientation seems to be the best way and most
- 3 efficient way to develop this acreage here, with less
- 4 environmental footprint, for doing long laterals, et
- 5 cetera. Just looking at our lease position here,
- 6 including the east half of Section 6 to the south, which
- 7 we also have, just looking at the north-south
- 8 orientation of our lease position, doing stand-ups seems
- 9 to be the more reasonable approach, everything else
- 10 being equal.
- 11 Q. I may be asking for more information. I want
- 12 the information to come from the production engineer or
- 13 whoever is doing this.
- We're looking at some of the production
- 15 here and you say that -- you have to assume that
- 16 quarter-quarter section in those areas contributes
- 17 equally. That's an assumption we're not sure. What is
- 18 the average porosity that you are seeing in this area?
- 19 A. If you go to Exhibit Number 13 and you look at
- 20 some of our control wells, the -- it's the third track
- 21 on the right-hand side, and you can see porosity, let's
- 22 say an example on that middle well, upwards of 20
- 23 percent. So that's a 0 to 20 percent range on the
- 24 porosity. The porosity on that yellow interval there
- 25 for our control wells is, for the most part, well above

- 1 ten percent and often gets in the 15 to 20 percent
- 2 range. So these show some of the best porosity for the
- 3 lower Brushy Canyon that I've seen in the Basin.
- Q. Okay. Since we're on that, Exhibit Number 10,
- 5 your target here is in the Basin, right?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 O. And then the one on top, the magenta-colored
- 8 line, you can see your --
- 9 A. I do. I do. You can see the porosity --
- 10 Q. There is 100 [sic] feet?
- 11 A. Correct. And the porosity there, also, is over
- 12 ten percent. If you draw a line down the middle of that
- 13 track, most all of the porosity in that zone, too, would
- 14 be to the left of that line.
- 15 O. I probably can't ask you this question. Do you
- 16 know what type of completion techniques you're going to
- 17 use? Do you have an idea?
- 18 A. At a previous hearing -- it may have been for
- 19 the 2H and 3H -- I may have mentioned some of the --
- 20 the -- the fee size standard, some gross numbers. I
- 21 don't have those with me, but they may be on record from
- 22 a previous testimony.
- 23 Q. They're not on record. I looked at the record.
- 24 A. Okay. We can get that information to you; no
- 25 problem at all.

- 1 Q. I need it.
- 2 A. Yup. We can get that to you; no problem at
- 3 all.
- 4 Q. Let's go back to Exhibit Number 15. Okay. You
- 5 know, we talked about this briefly. Which well is this,
- 6 and where is it located?
- 7 A. So 15. That's the Cotton Draw 32 Fed Com 1H
- 8 that I drilled last fall. It's right on the border of
- 9 Eddy County and Lea County.
- 10 Q. And you drilled the well where?
- 11 A. Lower Brushy Canyon, the same -- landing in the
- 12 same exact zone.
- 13 Q. Oh, Brushy Canyon, but progressing from the --
- 14 I mean Harroun Ranch-Delaware, right?
- 15 A. This is in Lea County, right along the Eddy
- 16 County border, so this is in a deeper part of the Basin
- 17 to the east.
- 18 Q. Well, on this plat --
- MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, Mr. Gray informed
- 20 me that that well -- the surface location is in 25 South
- 21 32 East.
- 22 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Let me see, so I have
- 23 time to write it.
- MR. BRUCE: It's Township 25 South, Range
- 25 32 East, and the surface location is in Section 35.

- 1 MR. GRAY: 32.
- MR. BRUCE: 32.
- 3 A. If I have permission to approach the bench, I
- 4 can point that out.
- 5 Q. (BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM) It's in Lea County?
- 6 A. It's right on the border of Eddie and Lea
- 7 County, yes.
- 8 Q. What are we doing with this well, then?
- A. It's a -- it's a reference well for a single --
- 10 excuse me -- for a section-and-a-half lateral that has
- 11 good economics, that was a successful well, to kind of
- demonstrate our confidence in our ability to drill
- 13 section-and-a-half laterals in the lower Brushy Canyon,
- 14 B Sand. So it's an analog.
- 15 Q. You say a one-and-a-half mile well?
- 16 A. One-and-a-half mile well, yes. It went across
- 17 a quarter -- it went across some state lands as well, so
- 18 it was a commingled Fed and State.
- 19 Q. Do you know who drilled this well?
- 20 A. We did. I did. It's my well.
- 21 Q. Okay. So did you drill it under a voluntary
- 22 agreement?
- 23 A. I'm sorry?
- 24 MR. BRUCE: Yeah. It's part of the Cotton
- 25 Draw unit, which is a voluntary agreement.

- 1 A. And, actually, it's just east of the unit.
- 2 It's not in a federal unit, but it's just east of that
- 3 and in the Cotton Draw area.
- 4 Q. (BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM) I want to understand.
- 5 This well is in Lea County, and it's one-and-a-half
- 6 miles. It's under a voluntary agreement. Why did you
- 7 want to show me these wells?
- 8 A. And, once again, from an ability to drill
- 9 section-and-a-half laterals. It's the same lateral
- 10 length as these Harroun Trust wells, and it's actually
- 11 in a deeper part of the Basin.
- 12 Q. Yeah, I know, Brushy Canyon.
- 13 A. So it's a longer -- a longer measured depth.
- 14 So it's just to demonstrate our confidence and ability
- in section-and-a-half laterals. We're doing it in other
- 16 parts of the Basin, and that seems to be the trend that
- 17 industry -- the direction that industry is going in.
- 18 Q. No question. I don't -- I don't disagree with
- 19 you. There is no question that one-and-a-half miles
- 20 is -- but, you know, you can't use that well -- you can
- 21 drill two miles; Devon can drill three miles, five
- 22 miles. It's not a question of whether you have the
- 23 ability to do it or not. That's not the question here.
- 24 You can drill anything. Devon is a big company. I
- 25 mean, I think you are trying -- oh, we can do

- 1 one-and-a-half. I'm not arguing whether you can do
- 2 one-and-a-half. You can do it.
- A. Right. Right. But, again, showing the ability
- 4 to do that in a deeper part of the Basin. As an analog
- 5 drilling in this Harroun Trust area, we're shallower.
- 6 We're over 1,000 feet shallower landing depth. And so
- 7 from a mechanical complication or confidence in drilling
- 8 a section-and-a-half lateral, I would be as, if not more
- 9 confident drilling in the Harroun Trust area than in
- 10 other deeper parts of the Basin that we've drilled in
- 11 the lower Brushy Canyon, was just the point. It was
- 12 just to give a little flavor for our ability to do these
- 13 types of -- targeting this formation in the Basin.
- 0. Okay. When was this well drilled?
- 15 A. Last fall, so fall of --
- 16 Q. Just on line now?
- 17 A. Yeah. It came on line in December. I have to
- 18 look at the production file here.
- 19 Q. You can see it from your production.
- 20 A. Yeah. It's -- oh, okay. We completed it in
- 21 the fall. It's been a little while. So it came on line
- 22 October, November. It's still over 200 oil.
- 23 Q. What did you say?
- A. And it's still producing over 200 barrels of
- 25 oil a day.

- 1 Q. But it's one-and-a-half miles, isn't it?
- 2 A. Uh-huh.
- 3 Q. It's producing -- it's not doing well.
- 4 A. This is -- this is a good well.
- 5 Q. But you say you have six units. I mean, only
- 6 200 -- I want you to produce thousands.
- 7 A. Well, I'd love it to produce tens of thousands.
- 8 Q. Then you begin to question whether it is really
- 9 economic. I mean, you have six units, and the depth
- 10 here is about 6,400. And we're talking about one well
- 11 is seven [sic] per unit or more, and I'm expecting to
- 12 get thousands. I want -- I want the oil to produce,
- 13 because there is nothing really like oil production.
- 14 EXAMINER BROOKS: I'm sure Devon would like
- 15 that, also.
- 16 A. Yeah. For our economic -- for our internal
- 17 economics, this well was a successful well, and we've
- 18 got permits, and we will be drilling the offsets.
- 19 Q. (BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM) I'm going to ask you a
- 20 question. Maybe you are -- we were talking about the
- 21 formation of voluntary units in Lea County. You are --
- 22 you are -- constant [sic] quality is one kind of a
- 23 voluntary. I can see a lot of wells you have drilled
- 24 there on that voluntary agreements. Can you tell me
- 25 what's happening in Lea County where you drilled a well

- in South 32 East? It's on the voluntary agreement.
- 2 What's happening there?
- 3 A. And I'm -- I just don't know what a voluntary
- 4 agreement is. I'm sorry, I'm not a landman, so I
- 5 don't -- if you just --
- 6 MR. BRUCE: You can ask Mr. Gray,
- 7 Mr. Examiner, but that well was not force pooled.
- 8 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah, I know, but I
- 9 don't want to ask you a question because you are not a
- 10 witness.
- MR. BRUCE: You can ask Mr. Gray.
- 12 A. So we have full partner approval on that well,
- 13 and we have indication from the partners for the offset
- 14 wells that they will all be participating in that as
- 15 well.
- 16 Q. (BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM) You have a lot of wells
- 17 there.
- 18 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah, I would like to
- 19 recall Mr. Gray. I want to find out what's going on
- 20 with those voluntary agreements.
- 21 O. (BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM) Okay. But let me finish
- 22 with you. I don't think I'm done. Let me look at my
- 23 notes here.
- 24 You look like you're having a lot of water
- 25 production on these wells.

- 1 A. The Delaware produces a lot of water; that is
- 2 correct.
- 3 Q. And why I'm asking these questions -- even
- 4 though verify you're producing from Delaware, so that's
- 5 why I'm interested in looking at what's happening,
- 6 especially producing from a pool, you know, in the lower
- 7 Brushy Canyon. It's not Harroun producing way up there?
- 8 A. It's the same part of -- it's the exact same
- 9 sand in the lower Brushy Canyon-Delaware.
- 10 Q. I think at this point I would like to recall
- 11 Mr. Gray. You may be excused.
- 12 A. Okay. Thank you.
- 13 KEN GRAY,
- after having been previously sworn under oath, was
- recalled, questioned and testified as follows:
- 16 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Mr. Gray, you are
- 17 recalled. You've been sworn, so you are still under
- 18 oath.
- 19 Do you want to make -- before I ask
- 20 questions?
- 21 MR. BRUCE: I have nothing further to ask
- 22 Mr. Gray.
- 23 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Oh, okay. Very good.
- 24
- 25

RECROSS EXAMINATION

- 2 BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM:
- 3 Q. Mr. Gray, we know you want compulsory pooling
- 4 of these, and we have been dealing with the
- 5 nitty-gritty, but I didn't ask you what's happening with
- 6 the wells. Have you applied for any APD on any of these
- 7 wells?

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- 8 A. Which wells are you talking about?
- 9 Q. The wells in that --
- 10 MR. BRUCE: Harroun Trust.
- 11 A. Applied for APD?
- 12 Q. (BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM) Yes.
- 13 A. Yes. We have permits on the two that are the
- 14 subject of this case -- these cases today.
- Q. Where did you get that APD? You got it from
- 16 the Artesia District Office, right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know when you got that APD?
- 19 A. I don't know the exact date, no.
- 20 Q. For the last case, right? The APD was for
- 21 those two, right?
- 22 A. The two for today? Yes.
- Q. The two today have an APD already?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. So all four have an APD?

- 1 A. No. I'm sorry. You're talking about the two
- 2 wells that previously --
- 3 Q. The two wells -- yeah.
- A. The two wells for today, we have permits.
- 5 The two previous wells that are located to
- 6 the west of those, that's a federal permit, we don't
- 7 have those permits yet.
- 8 Q. But for this one --
- A. Yes.
- 10 Q. -- for these two wells we're talking about
- 11 today?
- 12 A. We have permits for those today.
- Q. Okay. And then I think earlier in your
- 14 testimony, you said that you were able to locate
- 15 everybody. You know, I didn't even go there because of
- 16 the composite [sic] questions that I need to ask. But
- 17 there was no need to publish any public notices, right?
- 18 I'm talking about today.
- 19 A. Except for -- except for the one person we're
- 20 pooling, yes.
- Q. So everybody was located?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. So there is no need for an escrow requirement?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 O. And the locations of these wells -- I know

- 1 you're going to drill on a single pad. The locations of
- 2 these wells, the entry point into the -- the terminus
- 3 would be standard. I'm going to look at that, and
- 4 they're going to be all standard. No -- they are not
- 5 offsetting anybody?
- 6 A. No. They will be standard locations, yes.
- 7 O. Now, let's go back to the map. This is a very
- 8 informative map. What we were talking about in Lea
- 9 County, where this well -- I don't know. The name is
- 10 Cotton Draw 32 Federal Com 1H, which was approved by you
- 11 (indicating). It's in Lea County, one of the wells.
- 12 But any well that is in magenta is a well, right?
- 13 A. The ones in magenta are the laterals in excess
- 14 of 7,000 feet.
- 15 Q. Okay. Okay. Any one with the magenta is in
- 16 excess of 7,000 feet?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. By that, you mean you have 240-acre, right?
- 19 A. Or more, yeah.
- 20 Q. Or more. Okay. Good.
- Now, if you go back to this and where the
- 22 well is drilled, what is the voluntary -- I mean, there
- 23 is voluntary agreement in that area that, you know,
- 24 maybe you drill all those wells any way you want because
- 25 it's a voluntary agreement. Can you tell me more about

- 1 it if you know?
- 2 A. More about?
- 3 Q. About these wells in Lea County and Eddy
- 4 County, you know, Eddy and Lea. They are all in the --
- 5 this is Eddy; this is Lea.
- 6 A. Uh-huh. For the most part, the wells that you
- 7 see there in Eddy County are in the Cotton Draw Unit,
- 8 Federal Exploratory Unit that we think we're the
- 9 operator of.
- 10 Q. So all these are Federal Exploratory Units?
- 11 A. Not -- just on -- for the most part, just on
- 12 this side -- in Eddy County is where the unit is
- 13 located, for the most part.
- 14 Q. Around here (indicating)?
- 15 A. Uh-huh.
- 16 And then we have another acreage block on
- 17 east side, in Lea County. It's not part of the unit,
- 18 but we still have a joint operating agreement with
- 19 Chevron on that acreage that we propose wells to one
- 20 another, and we drill wells.
- Q. Well, what I'm trying to get at is, all those
- 22 wells are drilled under the voluntary agreement?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. That's really what I'm interested in.
- 25 EXAMINER BROOKS: What you have there is a

- 1 working interest unit, right?
- 2 THE WITNESS: We have a joint operating
- 3 agreement that covers a large area, yes.
- 4 O. (BY EXAMINER EZEANYIM) So in that case, you
- 5 have no reason to come in here. That's good.
- 6 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Do you have
- 7 anything else to ask him?
- 8 EXAMINER BROOKS: No, I have nothing else.
- 9 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Okay. Thank you.
- MR. BRUCE: And, Mr. Examiner, you've asked
- 11 for some additional data.
- 12 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Yeah. I needed to -- I
- 13 wanted Mr. Harran to send me the completion he uses,
- 14 especially the -- the completion technique, whatever.
- 15 And as I said, if you think -- continue information, you
- 16 can go through the due process, or we can keep it, but I
- 17 don't think it's going -- but I would really like to
- 18 know what's going on with that completion technique.
- MR. BRUCE: We will get that data to you.
- 20 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: And then I thought I
- 21 asked about this. Oh, to check on the ownership
- 22 interest. We have them, right?
- 23 EXAMINER BROOKS: For the immediate
- 24 offsets, yes.
- 25 EXAMINER EZEANYIM: Anything further?

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1	MR. BRUCE: Nothing further in the matter.
2	EXAMINER EZEANYIM: At this point, Case
3	Number 14992 and Case Number 14993 will be taken under
4	advisement, and that concludes the hearing today. Thank
-5	you very much.
6	(Case Numbers 14992 and 14993 conclude,
7	9:28 a.m.)
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12	l do hereby certify that the foregoing te a somplete record of the processings in
13	the Examiner hearing of Case 19792
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15	Dil Conservation Division Examiner
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