## Liner Life Expectancy

| Liner Materia | al Life Expectancy    |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| HDPE          | >36 years (ongoing)   |
| LLDPE-R       | ~36 years (halflife*) |
| PVC           | ~18 vears (halflife*) |

GRI White Paper #6 on Geomembrane Lifetime Predictions: Unexposed and Exposed Conditions by R. Koerner, Hsuan & G. Koerner 2005, updated 2011

\* Term "halflife" means an anticipated 50% reduction value in strength or elongation.