# STATE OF NEW MEXICO DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

APPLICATION OF DEVON ENERGY PRODUCTION COMPANY L.P. TO REVOKE THE INJECTION AUTHORITY GRANTED BY ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER SWD-640, LEA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.

CASE NO. 15397

### OXY'S OPPOSITION TO MOTION TO SHUT IN OXY'S DISPOSAL WELL

After the Division hearing on December 3, 2015, to address pending motions, the Examiner issued an oral ruling denying Devon's request to shut-in the Diamond State 34 State Well No. 1 (No. 30-025-33387), which has been disposing of produced water at a depth of 5335-5748 without incident since 1997 under Corrected Administrative Order SWD-640. The Division reached this conclusion in part because Division records reflect that the following events took place after Devon reported a pocket of pressured water on September 3rd while drilling at a depth of 1,800 feet:

- On September 23rd the Division "researched this well and the area of review," found "all wells around the area appear to be plugged or cemented adequately" and determined Oxy was "OK" to move the packer and continue to use the well for disposal. See Attachment 1.
- On October 2, 2015, a mechanical integrity test, including a Bradenhead Test, was conducted on Oxy's well with oversight by Division Staff Manager Bill Sonnamaker. The records demonstrate no issues with the well and that it "tested good." See Attachments 2 and 3.

Devon is now back before the Division with the same request to shut-in Oxy's disposal well, re-armed only with the conclusory allegations from a completions engineer who contends "continued injection could have near term negative affects to both Devon and the State of New Mexico." See Verified Statement of Roy Hathcock at ¶ 7.

As reflected in the attached affidavit of Thomas Clifford, Devon's concerns about "near term negative affects" from Oxy's well are not supported by the evidence and nothing suggests water is migrating out of the approved disposal zone. *See* Attachment 4. Mr. Hathcock statements are merely theories unsupported by substantive evidence. These theories do not warrant reversing the decision by the Division in 1997, nor the conclusions reached by the Division in September and December of 2015, that it is "OK" for Oxy to continue utilizing this well for disposal purposes pending a hearing on Devon's migration theories.

Respectfully submitted,

HOLLAND & HART LLP

Michael H. Feldewert

Jordan L. Kessler Post Office Box 2208

Santa Fe, NM 87504-2208

505-988-5521

505-983-6043 Facsimile

ATTORNEYS FOR OXY USA, INC.

HECEIVED OCD

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on February 16, 2016, I served a copy of the foregoing document to the following counsel of record via Electronic Mail to:

James Bruce Post Office Box 1056 Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504 (505) 982-2043 jamesbruc@aol.com

Michael H. Feldewert

#### Gonzales, Elidio L, EMNRD

From:

Hill, Larry, EMNRD

Sent:

Friday, September 24, 2010 12.52 PM

To:

Gonzales, Elidio L, EMNRD

Subject:

FW: OXY USA Inc. - Diamond 34 State #1 - SWD-640 - 30-025-33387

#### E.L.;

Sounds like OXY is OK! To us this well as is. Please respond and let me know.

LARRY W. 'BUDDY' HILL DISTRICT SUPERVISOR EMNRD - OCD DISTRICT 1 1625 N. FRENCH DRIVE HOBBS, NM 88240

OFFICE: 575-393-6161 X-102

CELL: 575-370-3180 FAX: 575-393-0720 LARRY.HILL@STATE.NM.US

----Original Message----

From: David\_Stewart@oxy.com [mailto:David\_Stewart@oxy.com]

Sent: Friday, September 24, 2010 9:49 AM

To: Jones, William V., EMNRD; Gonzales, Elidio L, EMNRD; Hill, Larry, EMNRD Subject: RE: OXY USA Inc. - Diamond 34 State #1 - SWD-640 - 30-025-33387

Thank You I appreciate everyone's help on this. When you get a chance please let us know how we should proceed.

Thanks, David Stewart Sr. Regulatory Analyst OXY Permian 432-685-5717 Fax-432-685-5742

----Original Message----

From: Jones, William V., EMNRD [mailto:William.V.Jones@state.nm.us]

Sent: Friday, September 24, 2010 10:33 AM

To: Gonzales, Elidio L, EMNRD; Hill, Larry, EMNRD

Cc: Stewart, David

Subject: RE: OXY USA Inc. - Diamond 34 State #1 - SWD-640 - 30-025-33387

Hello E.L.

David Stewart forwarded this issue by us yesterday at your request or at the request of one of your inspectors.

Today, I researched this well and the area of review.

The Lamar is at 5094 feet and the tight Castile is above this. The upper Bell Canyon was tested in an offset well and determined to be non-productive. This well was drilled to test the Bone Spring and the Brushy Canyon - which is below the interval being used for disposal. I don't think there is a chance this Bell Canyon is productive.

The SWD-640 permitted intervals 5100 to 6516 for disposal and all notices were sent prior to this approval. Apparently POGO/OXY has only used the interval 5560 to 5748 for disposal and I see no evidence of any request for pressure increase. This area is not in the R-111-P potash and is south of the Reef. All wells around the area appear to be plugged or cemented adequately.

David Brooks is out today so I cannot run this by him for a legal review (of whether the permitted interval shrunk because it was never used), but the technical evidence seems overwhelming.

It looks fine to me for the packer to be set up to 5100 feet (or even up to 100 feet higher (5000 feet)) if needed.

Let me know if you call OXY and approve this packer setting depth and I will copy my documents into the permit file.

Thanks for letting me review this.

Will Jones New Mexico Oil Conservation Division Images Contacts

----Original Message----

From: David Stewart@oxy.com [mailto:David Stewart@oxy.com]

Sent: Thursday, September 23, 2010 3:21 PM

To: Jones, William V., EMNRD

Subject: OXY USA Inc. - Diamond 34 State #1 - SWD-640 - 30-025-33387

Mr. Jones,

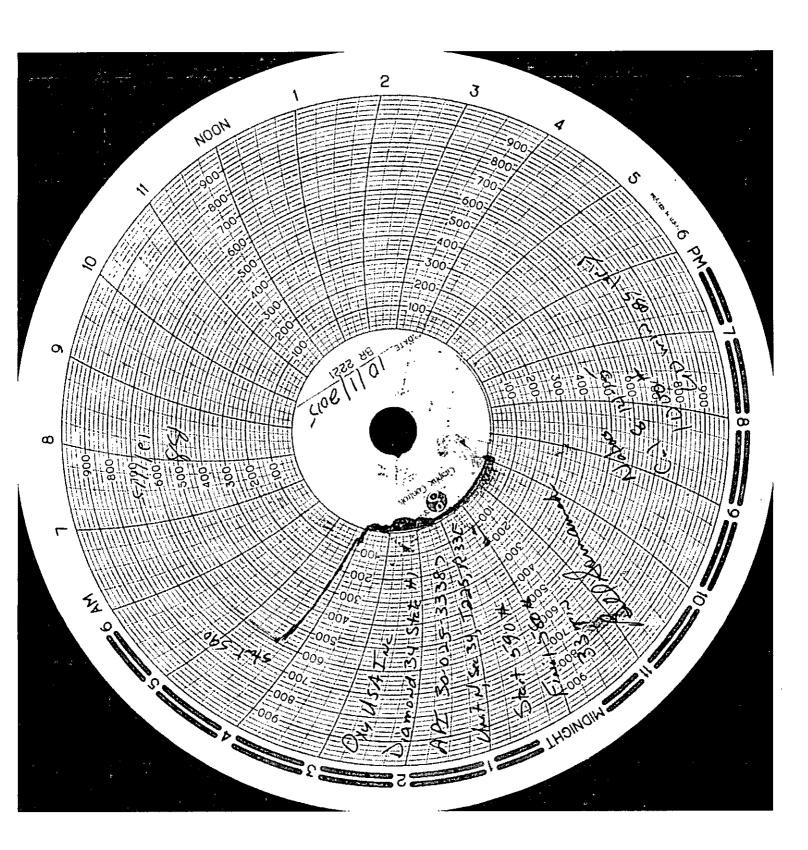
This is the well we discussed, the original permit was approved for the interval @ 5100-6516'. We have been currently injecting into the interval @ 5560-5748' w/ the pkr @ 5406' (which was set by Pogo back in 1999). When they perforated the tubing @ 5335' they also perforated the casing. This perf is part of the Bell Canyon where the well was already injecting. They had set the pkr @ 5317'.

I have attached a plat showing the 1/2 mile AOR, there is no Delaware production and besides the current injection well, the only wells were a old P&A well (3002520759) and a well that Pogo permitted and let the APD expire (3002533389). Do we need to pursue the AOR further? I have also attached a copy of the workover that was done.

I apologize if this is confusing, but we would appreciate your help on this.

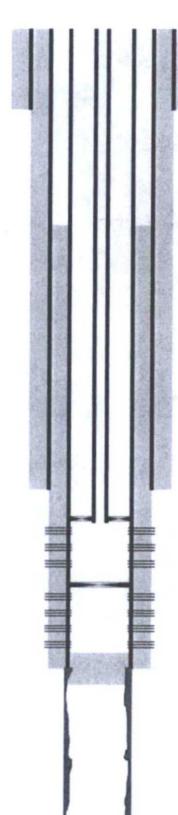
Thanks,
David Stewart
Sr. Regulatory Analyst
OXY Permian
432-685-5717
Fax-432-685-5742

Submit 1 Copy To Appropriate District Office	State of New Mexi		Form C-103
<u>District I</u> - (575) 393-6161	Energy, Minerals and Natura	Resources	Revised July 18, 2013 API NO.
1625 N. French Dr., Hobbs, NM 88240 <u>District II</u> = (575) 748-1283			25 - 33367
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<u>District III</u> - (505) 334-6178	1220 South St. Franci		STATE FEE
1000 Rio Brazos Rd., Aztec, NM 87410 <u>District IV</u> (505) 476-3460	Santa Fc, NM 8750	05 6. Stat	e Oil & Gas Lease No.
1220 S. St. Francis Dr., Santa Fe, NM			
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SIGNATURE /4 / / /	TITLE Sr. Re	egulatory Advisor	DATE 11/19(15
Type or print name <u>David Stewart</u>	E-mail address:	david stewart@oxy.com	PHONE: <u>432-685-5717</u>
Fac State Han Oak			
For State Use Only			
APPROVED BY: Dief Son	a A TITLE	Staff in	DATE /J///s
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OXY USA Inc. Diamond 34 State #1 API No. 30-025-33387

2-3/8" tbg & pkr @ 5316'



TD-9060'

17-3/4" hole @ 823' 10-3/4" csg @ 823' w/ 785sx-TOC-Surf-Circ

9-7/8" hole @ 4830' 7-5/8" csg @ 4830' w/ 1254sx-TOC-Surf-Circ

\*2010-Perfs @ 5335-5364' 1999-Perfs @ 5435-5748'

1999-CIBP @ 5930' 1999-Perfs @ 5980-6126' 1997-Perf @ 6180-6516'

> 6-3/4" hole @ 9060' 4-1/2" csg @ 6613' w/ 610sx-TOC-2195'-Calc

PB-6555'

\*2010-Perf tbg to pull & test, accidentally perforated thru to csg, rec NMOCD approval to continue.

50sx @ 8990-8750'

BB 12/1/15

# State of New Mexico Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department Oil Conservation Division Hobbs District Office

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INSTRUCTIONS ON BACK OF THIS FORM

# STATE OF NEW MEXICO DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

APPLICATION OF DEVON ENERGY PRODUCTION COMPANY L.P. TO REVOKE THE INJECTION AUTHORITY GRANTED BY ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER SWD-640, LEA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.

**CASE NO. 15397** 

### **AFFIDAVIT OF THOMAS CLIFFORD**

COUNTY OF HARRIS	)	
	) ss.	
STATE OF TEXAS	)	

#### **THOMAS CLIFFORD**, of lawful age and being duly sworn, states as follows:

- 1. My name is Thomas Clifford and I am authorized to make this affidavit on behalf of OXY USA Inc. (Oxy). This affidavit is based upon my personal knowledge and the analysis conducted by Oxy's technical team.
- 2. I received a degree in petroleum engineering from University of Texas at Austin in 2010. Since that time I have been employed by Oxy as a production, completions, and reservoir engineer in New Mexico, Texas, and Colorado. My experience includes the Delaware Basin and I have previously testified before the Division as an expert in petroleum engineering.
- 3. I am familiar with the history of Oxy's Diamond 34 State No. 1 disposal well located in Section 34, Township 22 South, Range 33 East, N.M.P.M., Lea County, New Mexico. I, along with Oxy's technical team, have reviewed information on Devon's recently drilled North Thistle 34 State Com No. 1 well and the Verified Statement of Roy Hathcock filed with the Division.
- 4. Mr. Hathcock's theory that the water disposed by Oxy through the Diamond 34 State No. 1 is migrating upward out of the approved disposal zone is not supported by the evidence. For example:
  - a. The Division approved injection through the Diamond State well in 1996 under an application that calculated the top of cement at 5,000 feet, which is below the 7-5/8" casing shoe located at approximately 4,830 feet. The subsequent CBL run in August of 1997 indicates the top of cement is slightly lower at approximately 5,165 feet. The drilling reports for the Diamond State well demonstrate an anhydrite formation exists at the interval from 4,790 5,020 feet, thereby preventing any potential "karsting" around the intermediate casing seat.

Furthermore, Oxy has monitored the production-intermediate casing Bradenhead and has witnessed 0 psi in each instance.

- b. Mr. Hathcock's conclusory statement that "the only source" for the water pressure Devon experienced at 1,820 feet is Oxy's disposal operations at 5,335 feet ignores the naturally occurring abnormal pressures that other wells in this general area have experienced in these shallower salt/anhydrite intervals. Oxy's experience and research reveals numerous instances of naturally occurring, isolated pressurized water pockets within the salt/anhydrite section in this general area.
- c. Devon's theory that its recently drilled well and Oxy's disposal well are "hydrostatically connected" because pressure readings "closely match" fails to account for the 1,300 foot horizontal distance between the two wellbores and the 3,300 foot vertical distance between the approved injection zone and the shallower zone where Devon experience its "drilling kick." Further, the pore pressures Devon experienced when it drilled through the approved disposal zone was roughly 380 psi less than Oxy's pore pressure within the approved disposal zone. If the wells were indeed "hydrostatically connected" at a depth of 1,820 feet, Oxy's shut-in tubing pressure would have to be significantly higher than what Devon observed.
- d. There is no evidence to support Mr. Hathcock's "reasonable" assumption that waters from the approved disposal zone "migrate upward" or that any "karsting" is taking place. The temperature and radioactive tracer surveys Oxy ran on the Diamond State well demonstrate zonal containment and no upward migration from the permitted interval. Multiple channel checks were conducted at various depths above the active perforations and there was no evidence of any upward migration within the disposal zone.
- e. Devon's seismic cross section demonstrates "an effective and geologically sound seal" above the approved injection zone and shows no evidence of any fractures, karsting, or other features "compromising zonal containment." Oxy's temperature and radioactive tracer surveys, the absence of pressure at the production-intermediate casing Bradenhead, and the October 2015 MIT demonstrate the Diamond State is not acting as a "conduit" for fluid migration through the impermeable barriers above the permitted interval.

5. The data demonstrates the water pressure Devon encountered at 1,820 feet is not the result of the approved disposal operations at the Diamond State well and there is no evidence that any water is migrating out of the approved disposal zone.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NAUGHT.

THOMAS CLIFFORD

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this 16 day of February, 2016.

Notary Public

My Commission Expires:

06.27.2019

