### STATE OF NEW MEXICO ENERGY MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION

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**CASE NO 15617** 

APPLICATION OF CK DISPOSAL, LLC FOR A PERMIT TO OPERATE A COMMERCIAL SURFACE WASTE MANAGEMENT FACILITY, LEA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

#### LOUISIANA ENERGY SERVICES, LLC'S MOTION TO STAY

Pursuant to 19 15 4 23(B) NMAC Louisiana Energy Services LLC ( LES ) respectfully requests that the Oil Conservation Commission stay its Order No R 14254 B issued on April 4 2017 ('Order ) The Commission has already recognized that there are valid public concerns regarding the issuance of a permit for CK Disposal LLC ( CK ) to build a proposed oil field waste disposal facility ( Facility ) in Lea County New Mexico. A stay of the Commission s Order will allow time for CK to obtain all necessary permits for the Facility including those for construction and will allow the Commission to review CK s revised hydrogen sulfide monitoring plan. A stay will also allow appellate review of the public concerns associated with the Facility and a final determination or judgment of whether CK has legal access to the property where the Facility is proposed to be built. LES requests that the Commission stay its Order until each of these necessary steps have been accomplished

The Commission may grant a stay of its own order if the stay is necessary to prevent waste protect correlative rights protect public health or the environment or prevent gross negative consequences to an affected party ' 19 15 4 23(B) NMAC. A proposed stay order is attached to this Motion as Exhibit A. LES requests a stay on the following grounds

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#### 1 A stay is necessary to protect public health and the environment

The Commission recognizes that *public concerns* regarding hydrogen sulfite [sic] gas emissions truck traffic and the tracking of liquid and solid waste from the facility onto public roadways *are valid concerns* See 3/8/17 Tr 4 5 9 attached hereto as Exhibit B (emphasis added) The Commission s approach is to address these concerns by requiring CK to obtain all necessary permits before it begins operations (Order at 6 8) Several permits are required

First a New Mexico Department of Transportation (DOT) permit is necessary to protect the public from dangerous traffic conditions at the entrance to the Facility even as construction begins *See* Statement of Michael L Woodward 1/9/17 Tr at 48 relevant portions attached hereto as Exhibit C (And before CK Disposal can turn one shovel of dirt out there they will have to go to the New Mexico Department of Transportation with engineering studies with traffic studies to get permission to build their driveway ) (Order at 7 (off site traffic entering the facility [to] compl[y] with New Mexico Department of Transportation requirements ))

Second an air quality permit may be necessary to protect the public and the environment from the emissions that will be discharged by the Facility *See* 20 2 70 NMAC 20 2 72 NMAC (Louisiana Energy Services LLC s Final Argument Br. In Opp. To Application of C.K. Disposal LLC for Surface Waste Management Facility. Lea County. New Mexico and Tentative Decision to Issue Permit (LES Brief') at 27). Such permits are required prior to construction 20 2 72 200 E. NMAC (For all sources subject to this part applications for permits shall be filed prior to the commencement of the construction modification or installation. Regardless of the anticipated commencement date no construction modification or installation shall begin prior to issuance of the permit.)

Third CK must also obtain a storm water permit from the EPA prior to construction. See 2/17 Tr at 768 7 18 relevant portions attached as Exhibit D (notice of intent must be filed with EPA before contractor is even able to turn a blade of dirt.)

Fourth as described in Section 3 below CK must also establish that it has a legal right to cross State land to begin construction. In this sense a permit from the State Land Office is required

A stay will allow time to determine whether all of the required permits can be obtained

A stay will ensure the required permits are in place for the protection of public health and the
environment at the proper time which for at least some of the permits is before construction
begins

A stay will also allow due process to the citizens who may oppose those permits. For example, interested parties may participate in permitting actions before the New Mexico Environment Department (NMED). See 20.1.2.207 NMAC 20.1.4.300 NMAC 20.1.5.7 NMAC Similarly the public is entitled to notice and the opportunity to comment on permits for storm water under the EPA's National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES). See <a href="https://www.epa.gov/npdes/npdes.permit basics">https://www.epa.gov/npdes/npdes.permit basics</a>. Absent a stay there is no opportunity for the public to comment on the permits that are required before construction begins.

The Commission has also required CK to produce a more comprehensive hydrogen sulfide monitoring plan before it begins operations at the Facility (Order at 6) A stay would allow time for the public and particularly LES to comment on the new plan before it is reviewed by the Commission A stay would also allow the Commission to review and approve the new plan prior to operations. Absent a stay CK could comply with the Commission's Order

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See 19 15 36 9 - 10 NMAC (2015) (public entitled to notice and opportunity to comment on application) (see also Order at 2 ( Division Director found that there is significant public interest in CK Disposal LLC s application ))

by simply submitting a new hydrogen sulfide monitoring plan on the day it begins operations there would be no opportunity for public comment or for the Commission to determine that the new plan is in fact more comprehensive

A stay is also necessary to protect the already recognized public concerns pending full review of the Commission's Order. A full review of the Commission's Order includes a request for a rehearing NMSA § 70 2 25(A) a request for a *de novo* hearing before the Secretary NMSA § 70 2 26 and an appeal to a district court. NMSA § 70 2 25(B) & 39 3 1 1

As demonstrated in the LES Brief there are public health safety, environmental protection and due process issues associated with the Commission's Order. The Commission has already recognized that some of these issues are valid public concerns. Ex. B. 3/8/17 Tr. at 4. It would be unwise to allow construction and operation of the Facility to proceed before these valid public concerns have been addressed through the appellate process. A stay for an appellate review of the Order is necessary to protect the public health and environment.

## 2 A stay would prevent a waste of resources and the appearance of "prejudgment" by the Commission

Absent a stay CK could begin construction of the Facility at any time <sup>2</sup> Allowing construction to proceed now would effectively be a prejudgment by the Commission that all permits needed for construction and operation will be issued and the revised hydrogen sulfide monitoring plan will be considered sufficient and be approved – whatever that revised plan says. These are matters of valid public concern. Ex. B. 3/8/17 Tr. at 4 which should not be prejudged. A stay is necessary to demonstrate to the public and to other state and federal agencies that the permitting process is still open and is being fairly administered the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Although CK s lawyer has represented publicly that it will not begin construction until the other permits are obtained see Section 4 below there is nothing in the Commission s Order binding CK to that promise

Commission has not predetermined that all permits will be issued and the revised hydrogen sulfide plan will be approved

A stay would also prevent a potential waste of resources by interested parties including the public and the State Land Office. If construction of the Facility begins before the necessary permits are obtained the citizens of Eunice or Lea County may have to take legal action to enjoin construction pending issuance of the permits. If construction begins before a legal right of access to CK s property is established. LES and/or the State Land Office may have to take legal action to enjoin a trespass. A stay will prevent a waste of the considerable resources that would be expended in any such legal actions.

# A stay is necessary to prevent gross negative consequences to an affected party

As demonstrated in the LES Brief LES holds a lease on the State property that must be crossed by CK to build and operate the Facility (LES Br at 17 LES Exs L 1 & L 2) CK does not have an easement across the State property where it plans to access the Facility or at any other location (LES Br at 19 26) LES s agreement with the State Land Office precludes any granting of an easement without LES consent which it has not given (LES Exs L 1 & L 2 LES Br at 23 24)

A stay is necessary to prevent a trespass on LES s leasehold NMSA 1978 § 19 6 3 (person association or corporation entering occupying or using State land without legal authority guilty of misdemeanor and subject to fine) 19 2 10 9 NMAC (Any use of trust lands for right of way or easement purposes prior to the grant of a right of way or easement as provided by this Part 10 shall constitute an unauthorized use of such lands and will be deemed a trespass.) The Commission's Order does not provide the authority to cross the State land only

the Commissioner of Public Lands may approve such use See 19 2 10 9 NMAC (The use of trust lands for easement or right of way purposes if based upon any approval by any means other than as provided for in this Part 10 will likewise be deemed a trespass.) The issue of access to CK s property must be resolved before construction of the Facility may begin

Indeed LES has a duty to stop the trespass contemplated by the Commission's Order Every lessee of state lands shall protect the land leased by him from waste or trespass by unauthorized persons and failure so to do shall subject his lease to forfeiture and cancellation NMSA 1978 § 19 6 5

A stay would allow LES time to obtain a determination from the State Land Office regarding whether CK has any right of access across LES s leasehold. See 19 2 15 8 A NMAC (contest proceeding before Commissioner of Public Lands requires prior agency determination). 19 2 15 9 A NMAC (right to contest agency determination). Absent a stay LES will suffer the gross negative consequence of a trespass by CK on its leasehold.

#### 4 A stay will not prejudice CK

A stay will not prejudice CK because CK has conceded that it needs other permits to operate the Facility. Indeed CK has stated publicly that it will not begin construction until the other permits are obtained. At the January 9 2017 hearing counsel for CK made the following representation.

One thing that I did want to point out is that this is the first in a series of multiple regulatory agencies that CK Disposal will have to respond to before they construct this facility. And we ve heard concerns about the traffic. And before CK Disposal can turn one shovel of dirt out there they will have to go to the New Mexico. Department of Transportation with engineering studies, with traffic studies to get permission to build their driveway and will have to work with the State of New Mexico to assure that there is no unreasonable risk of additional traffic accidents from their facility being there. So that s a next step for CK Disposal

Additionally for air emissions CK Disposal will have to go to the New Mexico Environment Department with the proper engineering analysis to assure that this facility meets air quality standards of the State of New Mexico

Ex C 1/9/17 Tr at 48 (emphasis added) Thus there is no harm to CK in staying the Order while CK attempts to obtain the other required permits. It has promised to wait for the permits anyway.

For these reasons the Commission should issue a Stay Order in the form attached as Exhibit A

Respectfully submitted

RODEY DICKASON SLOAN AKIN & ROBB PA

By\_\_\_\_

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#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

We hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing pleading was e mailed on April 6 2017 to the following

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#### **EXHIBIT A**

### STATE OF NEW MEXICO ENERGY MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION

**CASE NO 15617** 

APPLICATION OF CK DISPOSAL, LLC FOR A PERMIT TO OPERATE A COMMERCIAL SURFACE WASTE MANAGEMENT FACILITY, LEA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

#### ORDER ON LOUISIANA ENERGY SERVICES, LLC'S MOTION TO STAY

THIS MATTER came before the Commission on Louisiana Energy Services LLC s

Motion to Stay The Commission finds that the Motion should be granted

THEREFORE IT IS ORDERED that Commission Order No R 14254 B is stayed. This stay shall remain in effect until (a) all appeals related to Order No R 14254 B are final or withdrawn (b) all permits required by Order No R 14254 B are obtained by CK Disposal LLC (c) a revised hydrogen sulfide monitoring plan has been approved by the Commission and (d) there is a final unappealed declaratory judgment or unappealed determination by the Commissioner of Public Lands that CK Disposal LLC has a legal right of access to the land upon which the Facility is proposed to be built

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STATE OF NEW MEXICO
OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION

ROBERT BALCH Member

PATRICK PADILLA Member

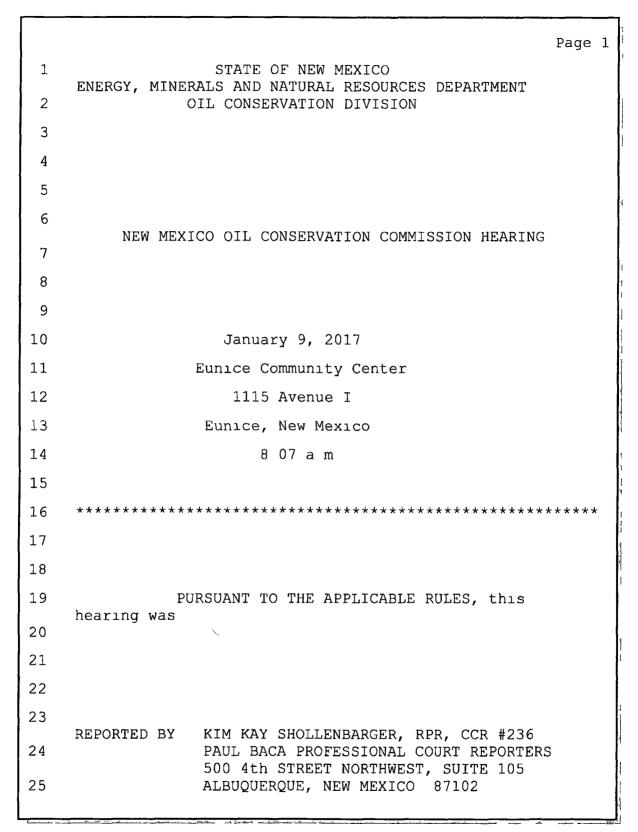
DAVID R CATANACH Chair

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4	THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING				
5	APPLICATION OF C K DISPOSAL, LLC CASE NO 15617 FOR PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT AND OPERATE				
6	A COMMERCIAL SURFACE WASTE MANAGEMENT FACILITY, PERMIT NO NM1-16, LEA				
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9	REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS				
10	COMMISSION HEARING				
1	RETURN TO OPEN SESSION AND DECISION OF THE COMMISSION				
12	February 27, 2017				
13	March 8, 2017				
14	Santa Fe, New Mexico				
15					
16	BEFORE DAVID R CATANACH, CHAIRPERSON PATRICK PADILLA, COMMISSIONER				
17	DR ROBERT S BALCH, COMMISSIONER CHERYL BADA, ESQ				
18	CHERTE BADA, 15Q				
19	This matter came on for hearing before the				
20	New Mexico Oil Conservation Commission on Monday, February 27 2017 and Wednesday, March 8, 2017, at the				
21	New Mexico Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department, Wendell Chino Building, 1220 South St Francis Drive, Porter Hall, Room 102, Santa Fe, New				
22	Mexico				
23	REPORTED BY Mary C Hankins, CCR, RPR				
24	New Mexico CCR #20 Paul Baca Professional Court Reporters				
25	500 4th Street, Northwest, Suite 105 Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102				

### PAUL BACA PROFESSIONAL COURT REPORTERS 500 FOURTH STREET NW - SUITE 105, ALBUQUERQUE NM 87102

**EXHIBIT B** 

### PAUL BACA PROFESSIONAL COURT REPORTERS 500 FOURTH STREET NW - SUITE 105, ALBUQUERQUE NM 87102



PAUL BACA PROFESSIONAL COURT REPORTERS
500 FOURTH STREET NW - SUITE 105, ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87102

**EXHIBIT C** 

be a good neighbor They want to be part of this

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17 I	BEFORE DAVID CATANACH, CHAIRMAN PATRICK PADILLA, COMMISSIONER			
18	DR ROBERT BALCH, COMMISSION			
19				
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22	REPORTED BY PAUL BACA PAUL BACA COURT REPORTERS			
23	500 4th Street NW, Suite 105 Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102			
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25				

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**EXHIBIT D** 

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