

devon

# Whitten Ranch Sinkhole

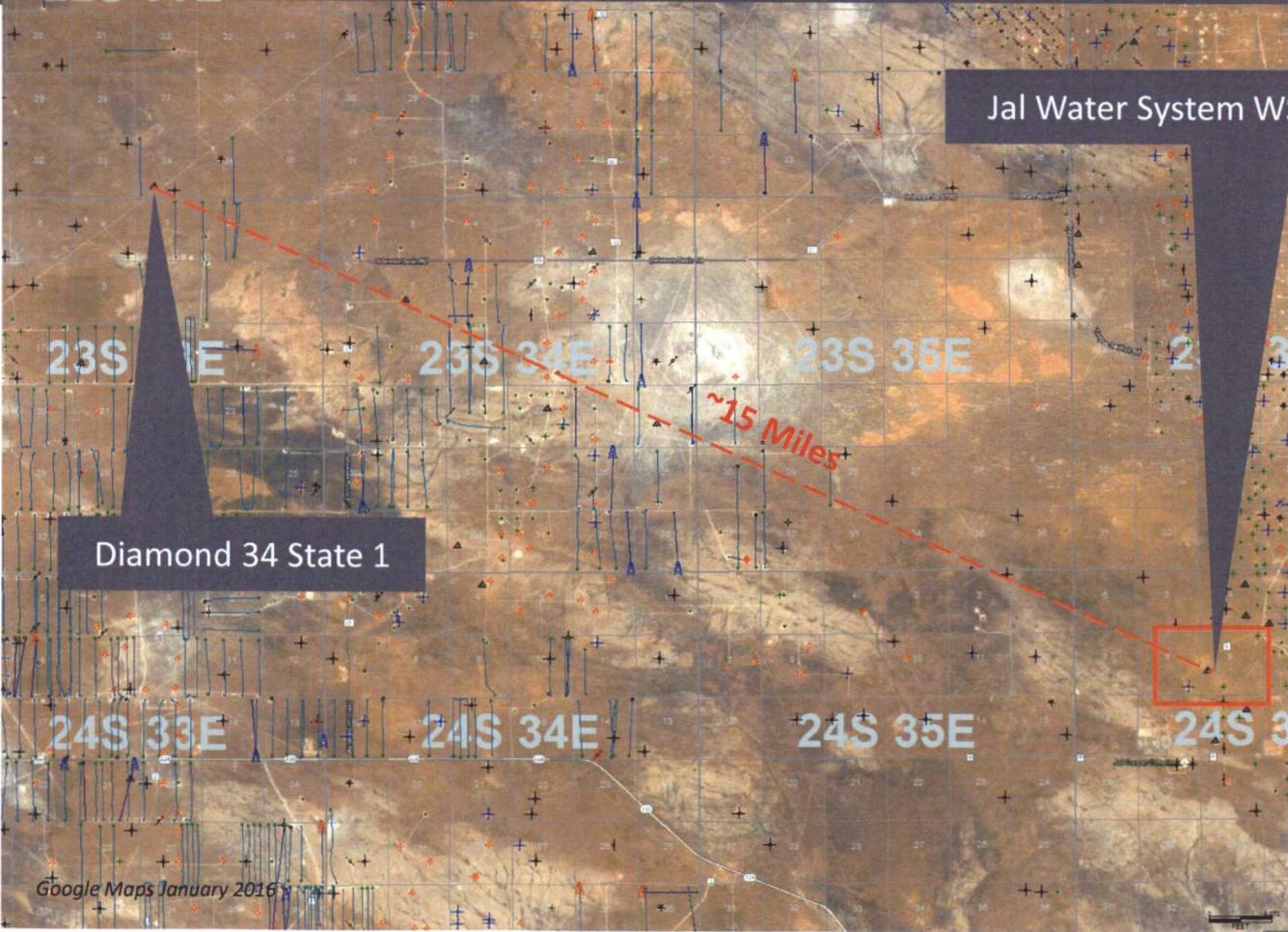
Case Study: Evaporites and out of formation waters and their potential for sinkhole development

NYSE: DVN  
devonenergy.com

Oil Conservation Division  
Case No \_\_\_\_\_  
Exhibit No 6

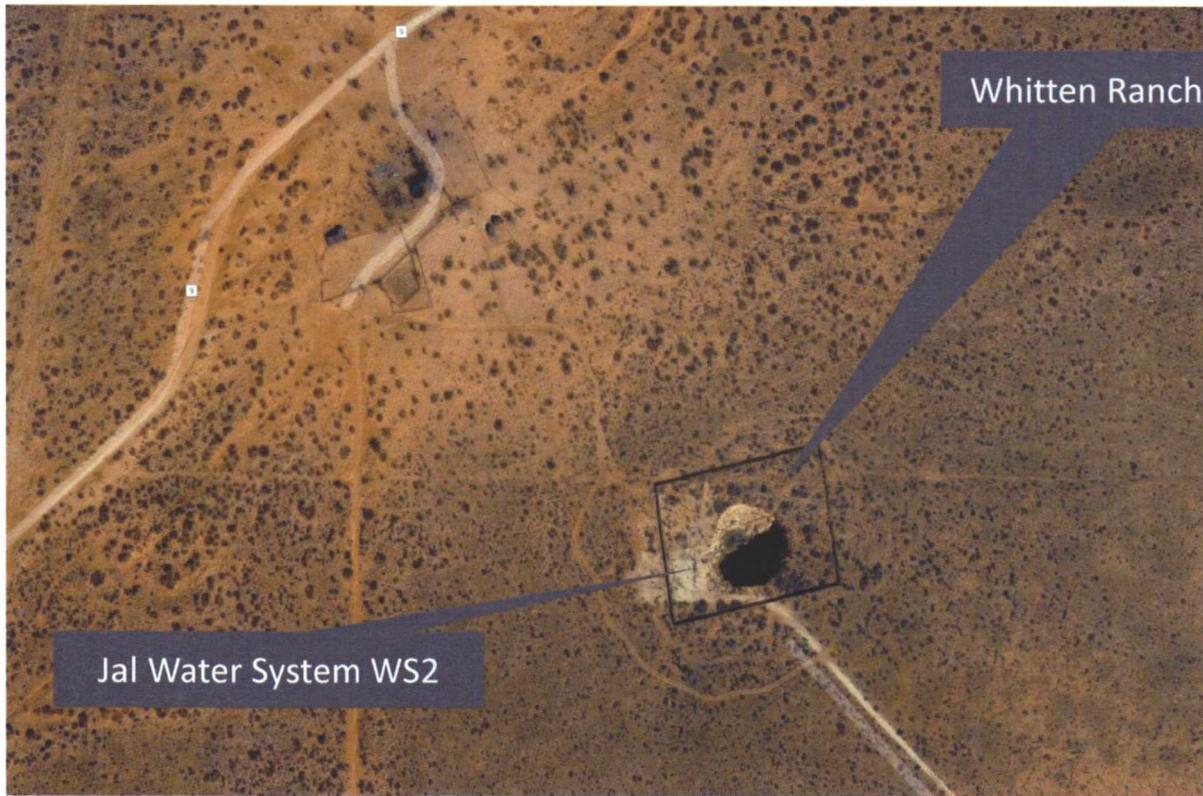
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Reference Map



# Whitten Ranch Sinkhole

Satellite Imagery



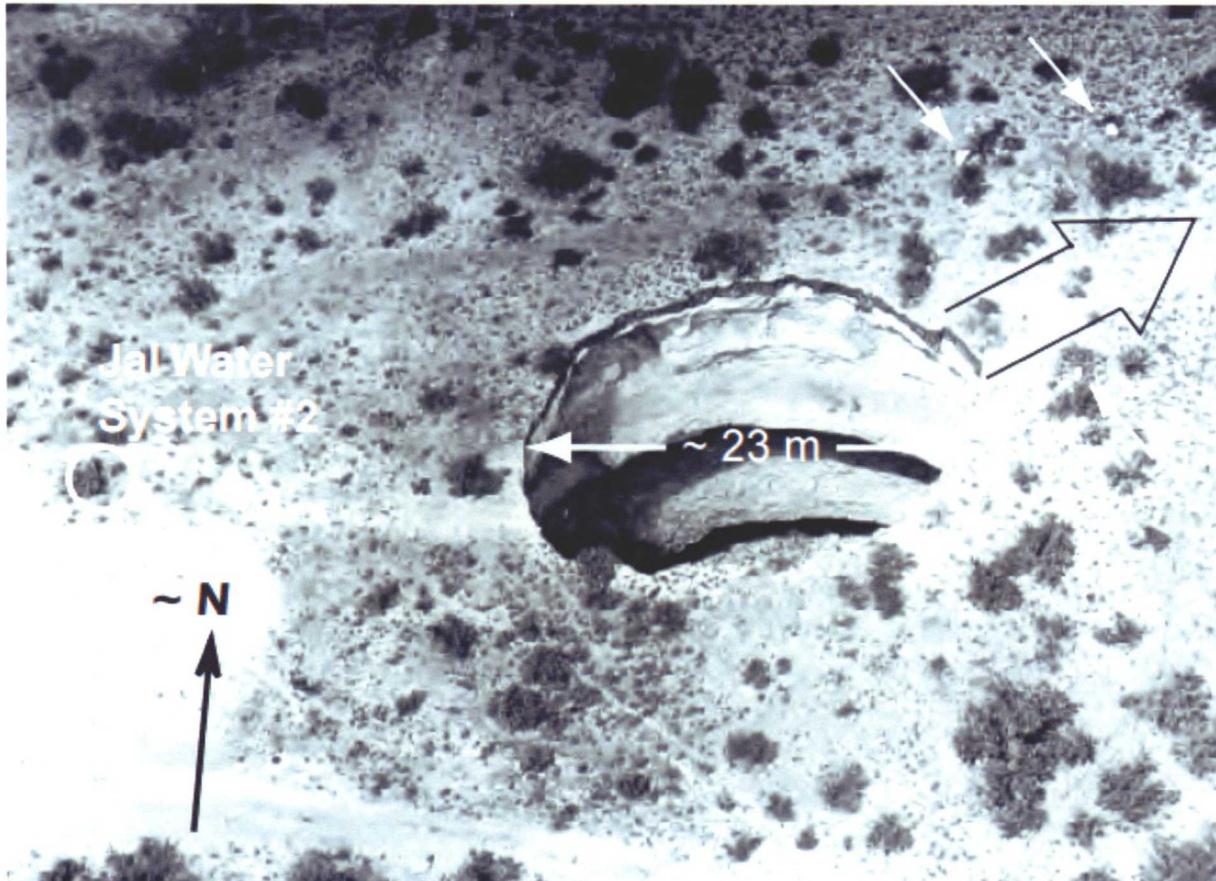
Google Maps January 2016



Lea County  
NM  
32 230172 - 103 276208

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*Oblique aerial photograph*



[http://www.wipp.energy.gov/information\\_repository/cra/CRA-2014/References/Others/Powers\\_2000\\_Evaporites\\_Casing\\_Requirements\\_Water\\_Floods.pdf](http://www.wipp.energy.gov/information_repository/cra/CRA-2014/References/Others/Powers_2000_Evaporites_Casing_Requirements_Water_Floods.pdf)

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## *Interpretation of Formation*



- Sinkhole formed in a catastrophic collapse in late 1998
- Sinkhole developed above deeper Ochoan evaporite sequence
- Locally modest casing requirements through the evaporites and water-flood operations with out-of-formation waters increase risk of karstification
- Jal #2 water system #2, drilled in 1967 and had a series of collapsed casing issues throughout its life which could have provided a conduit for shallow or deep water reservoirs to transport to the evaporites and result in dissolution of the
- Natural origin cannot be ruled out, but circumstantial evidence favors faulty wellbores as a significant causal agent for water migration

*Evaporites Casing Requirements Water floods and Out of formation Waters Potential for Sinkhole Developments Dennis Powers*  
[http //www wipp energy gov/information\\_repository/cra/CRA\\_2014/References/Others/Powers\\_2000\\_Evaporites\\_Casing\\_Requirements\\_Water\\_Floods pdf](http://www.wipp.energy.gov/information_repository/cra/CRA_2014/References/Others/Powers_2000_Evaporites_Casing_Requirements_Water_Floods.pdf)