

STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT  
OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

IN THE MATTER OF THE HEARING CALLED BY )  
THE OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION FOR THE )  
PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING: )

CASE NO. 12,140

APPLICATION OF MATADOR PETROLEUM )  
CORPORATION FOR AN UNORTHODOX GAS )  
WELL LOCATION, LEA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO )

ORIGINAL

REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

EXAMINER HEARING

BEFORE: DAVID R. CATANACH, Hearing Examiner

March 18th, 1999

Santa Fe, New Mexico

This matter came on for hearing before the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division, DAVID R. CATANACH, Hearing Examiner, on Thursday, March 18th, 1999, at the New Mexico Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department, Porter Hall, 2040 South Pacheco, Santa Fe, New Mexico, Steven T. Brenner, Certified Court Reporter No. 7 for the State of New Mexico.

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March 18th, 1999  
Examiner Hearing  
CASE NO. 12,140

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\* \* \*

## A P P E A R A N C E S

## FOR THE DIVISION:

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## FOR THE APPLICANT:

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 P.O. Box 2265  
 Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504-2265  
 By: W. THOMAS KELLAHIN

## FOR ROBERT WITTEN:

CAMPBELL, CARR, BERGE and SHERIDAN, P.A.  
 Suite 1 - 110 N. Guadalupe  
 P.O. Box 2208  
 Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504-2208  
 By: WILLIAM F. CARR

\* \* \*

1 WHEREUPON, the following proceedings were had at  
2 2:25 p.m.:

3 EXAMINER CATANACH: Call Case 12,140.

4 MR. CARROLL: Application of Matador Petroleum  
5 Corporation for an unorthodox gas well location, Lea  
6 County, New Mexico.

7 EXAMINER CATANACH: Call for appearances.

8 MR. KELLAHIN: Mr. Examiner, I'm Tom Kellahin of  
9 the Santa Fe law firm of Kellahin and Kellahin, appearing  
10 on behalf of the Applicant, and I have two witnesses to be  
11 sworn.

12 MR. CARR: May it please the Examiner, my name is  
13 William F. Carr with the Santa Fe law firm Campbell, Carr,  
14 Berge and Sheridan. We represent Robert Witten.

15 I can advise the Examiner that today Mr. Witten  
16 and Matador have reached an agreement that -- we're  
17 entering our appearance, but that as soon as the agreement  
18 is confirmed in writing I will advise you that we will be  
19 at that time withdrawing our appearance in this case. We  
20 have resolved our differences.

21 EXAMINER CATANACH: Any additional appearances?

22 Will the witness please stand to be sworn in?

23 (Thereupon, the witnesses were sworn.)

24 MR. KELLAHIN: Mr. Examiner, let me take a moment  
25 and describe what we're seeking to accomplish.

1           If you'll look at Exhibit 1, you have an area  
2 that's color-coded. Ms. Ables in a moment will explain the  
3 color codes and describe for you what Matador is proposing  
4 to do.

5           In summary fashion, though, if you'll find  
6 Section 32, there's an open circle in the southwest  
7 quarter. That's the subject well that Matador proposes to  
8 drill. It's identified as the Red Hills Well Number 4. It  
9 will be at an unorthodox location 450 feet from the south  
10 line and 1500 feet from the west line of Section 32.

11           The primary targeted formation is the Red Hills  
12 Devonian Pool. That pool is spaced on 640 acres and has  
13 1650 setbacks.

14           Up the hole from that reservoir is the Red Hills  
15 Wolfcamp Gas Pool. It also is spaced on 640 acres, and it  
16 has 1650 well setbacks. Any shallower production in gas  
17 would either be on 320 or 160 acres.

18           We're going to show you a geophysical  
19 presentation based upon a structural interpretation in the  
20 Devonian, which is the primary reservoir at some 17,000  
21 feet. That primary objective controls the fact that this  
22 wellbore, if unsuccessful in the Devonian, would then be  
23 unorthodox for uphole potential. We're seeking to have you  
24 collectively approve this well as to all other zones,  
25 including the Devonian.

1 Ms. Ables will describe to you a rather unique  
2 circumstance, and in summary you'll find that the area  
3 blocked out and identified is a long-standing exploratory  
4 voluntary working interest, with the exception that in  
5 Section 5 not all the interest owners have agreed to  
6 participate in this long-standing unit.

7 One of those owners, Mr. Robert Witten, has filed  
8 an objection to which Mr. Carr referenced. We'll describe  
9 for you what Mr. Witten's interest is and describe for your  
10 our belief that he has withdrawn his objection based upon a  
11 settlement we've made this afternoon.

12 His was the single objection filed. There were  
13 no other objections filed by any interest owner. The  
14 offsetting operators have not filed objections. Kaiser-  
15 Francis operates the well in the northeast quarter of  
16 Section 6, and they've agreed to sign a waiver.

17 With that preliminary introduction, then, we will  
18 give you the geophysical interpretation which shows that  
19 this is a very specific effort to be at the highest point  
20 of a Devonian structural interpretation based upon  
21 significant 3-D seismic study.

22 That will be our presentation, at the end of  
23 which we will ask you to take this case under advisement  
24 and to approve this location without penalty as to all  
25 those formations.

1                                    MONA D. ABLES,  
2     the witness herein, after having been first duly sworn upon  
3     her oath, was examined and testified as follows:

4                                    DIRECT EXAMINATION

5     BY MR. KELLAHIN:

6                Q.     Ms. Ables, for the record, have you testified on  
7     prior occasions?

8                A.     Yes, I have.

9                Q.     And your capacity today is in what form?

10              A.     I'm a district landman for Matador Petroleum  
11     Corporation.

12              Q.     And where do you reside?

13              A.     In Dallas, Texas.

14              Q.     As part of your duties as a petroleum landman,  
15     are you familiar with the various ownership arrangements  
16     and the parties to identify in the various sections on this  
17     display?

18              A.     Yes, I am.

19              Q.     In addition, have you been responsible for  
20     identifying and providing the necessary addresses so that  
21     we could send notice to any affected party?

22              A.     That is correct.

23                                MR. KELLAHIN:   We tender Ms. Ables as an expert  
24     petroleum landman.

25                                EXAMINER CATANACH:   She is so qualified.

1 Q. (By Mr. Kellahin) Let me direct your attention  
2 to Exhibit Number 1. This is a display that you prepared?

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. And based upon your study, background and  
5 experience, are you satisfied that the information shown on  
6 this display is accurate and correct?

7 A. Yes, I am.

8 Q. Let's take a moment and lead the Examiner through  
9 the various color codes. If you'll start with the index at  
10 the bottom, identify for us what you mean when you have  
11 hached part of this display with the diagonal green lines.

12 A. I was designating that for the Red Hills Unit  
13 Number 3 well, which is operated by Matador Petroleum, at  
14 one time it did produce from the Devonian formation. It's  
15 not currently active from that formation. The hached line  
16 represents the 640-acre spacing unit that was dedicated to  
17 the well that is circled in red.

18 Q. Matador's proposed well for the subject of this  
19 hearing is located where and identified how?

20 A. Our proposed well is in the southwest quarter of  
21 Section 32. It's identified as the Red Hills Unit Number 4  
22 well.

23 Q. There is an area that's shaded in yellow. What  
24 does that represent?

25 A. The six sections that are shaded in yellow



1 represent Matador's leasehold position. In Section 28 and  
2 29, we own that 100 percent, and the other four sections  
3 are part of the Red Hills Unit.

4 Q. How do we identify the area that's included  
5 within what you've identified as the Red Hills Unit?

6 A. There's a gray outline that identifies the  
7 boundaries of the Red Hills Unit.

8 Q. And that boundary includes all of Sections 33,  
9 32, 5 and 4?

10 A. Right, 32 and 33 are in Township 25 South, 33  
11 East; Sections 4 and 5 are in Township 26 South, 33 East,  
12 of Lea County.

13 Q. Have all the interests in Section 5 been  
14 committed to the working interest unit that is contained  
15 within 5, 4, 32 and 33?

16 A. No, they have not. There's two tracts that are  
17 included within the Red Hills Unit that comprise the north  
18 half north half, the southeast northeast and the east half  
19 southeast of Section 5. That's 280 gross acres. And the  
20 owners of 15/16 interest within that 280 gross acres, which  
21 represent 262.5 net acres, are uncommitted to the Red Hills  
22 Unit. Matador has leased 50 percent of those interests.

23 Q. Let's turn to Exhibit Number 2 for a moment.  
24 There is a tabulation shown on this display. It's  
25 indicating ownership below a certain depth?

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. When Mr. Carr refers to representing Mr. Robert  
3 Witten, your understanding is that he's representing these  
4 three trusts?

5 A. That is correct.

6 Q. And these three trusts would be among a group of  
7 owners that have not committed their interests to the Red  
8 Hills Unit?

9 A. That is correct.

10 Q. Let me take a moment and direct your attention to  
11 Exhibit 4, which is the notice certificate. If you'll turn  
12 to the notice, let me have you go down the sheet here on  
13 Exhibit A and identify for the Examiner where these parties  
14 that were sent notice had an interest.

15 A. Okay, Kaiser-Francis, JN Exploration, West Texas  
16 Gas, DGQ Passive Income Partners, Mitchell Energy  
17 Corporation all had an interest in Sections 31 and in -- of  
18 25 South, 33 East, and in Section 6 of 26 South, 33 East.

19 Q. Those would be the affected parties, which are  
20 affected by the fact that this well is 1500 feet from the  
21 west boundary, as opposed to 1650?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. And they would be affected for the deep gas,  
24 including the gas spaced upon 640 acres?

25 A. That is correct.

1 Q. All right. When we look at the parties towards  
2 whom the well encroaches in Section 5, how are those  
3 parties identified? Are they the ones shown on Exhibit 2  
4 that you just described? Are these the --

5 A. Right. There's -- Mr. Witten represents three  
6 trusts that have an interest in the north half northwest --  
7 north half north half of Section 5, and then the southeast  
8 of the northeast and the east half of the southeast of  
9 Section 5.

10 Q. Okay, and the Schuman interest is also  
11 uncommitted to the unit?

12 A. That's correct.

13 Q. And then you have a Red Hills Unit WIO, 6.25  
14 percent. What does that represent?

15 A. That represents the 1/16 interest that is within  
16 that acreage that's been described, that was committed to  
17 the unit.

18 Q. When you go back to Exhibit A on Exhibit 4, the  
19 tabulation of parties noticed, and go through the balance  
20 of the list from Kauffman on down --

21 A. Okay.

22 Q. -- do these parties represent interest owners  
23 towards whom this well encroaches?

24 A. Yes, starting with Jennis Kauffman and then going  
25 on to the second page, ending with Mr. Arnold Fleischman

1 for the J. Harold Schuman Testamentary Trust, are owners  
2 within Section 5.

3 Q. And then starting with Comet Petroleum and  
4 finishing the notice list, who are these individuals or  
5 companies?

6 A. These are working interest owners within the Red  
7 Hills Unit.

8 Q. All right. So you've notified all the interest  
9 owners in the unit, plus all affected parties adjacent to  
10 the unit or within the unit boundary, not committed to the  
11 unit?

12 A. That is correct.

13 Q. Let's go back to Exhibit 1 now and have you  
14 finish identifying your color codes for us. We've talked  
15 about the yellow.

16 A. Okay.

17 Q. What are the rest of the color codes?

18 A. The blue haching in Section 27 is to identify the  
19 640 spacing unit that is attributed to the Rojo 7811 JV-P  
20 Number 1 well, which is currently active from the Devonian  
21 formation and is operated by BTA Oil Producers.

22 Immediately to the west of that, the orange  
23 haching indicates the 640-acre spacing unit that's  
24 attributed to the Red Hills 28 Federal Number 1 well. It's  
25 also active from the Devonian formation, and it's operated

1 by Matador.

2 Q. There is an existing wellbore in Section 32,  
3 shown as the Matador Red Hills Unit Well Number 1?

4 A. That's correct.

5 Q. That well is at an unorthodox location, is it  
6 not?

7 A. That's right.

8 Q. And how old is that well? Do you remember?

9 A. I believe it was drilled in the early 1960s.

10 Q. All right, and that was before Matador was  
11 operator of the unit?

12 A. That's correct.

13 Q. But that well is at an unorthodox location, is it  
14 not?

15 A. That's right.

16 Q. It was not subject to any production penalties,  
17 was it? There were no penalties on the production for that  
18 well, do you know?

19 A. No, there were not.

20 Q. Other than the objection of Mr. Witten on behalf  
21 of the three trusts, are you aware of any other objecting  
22 party that's affected by this Application?

23 A. Other than Kaiser-Francis, who we've come to  
24 terms with.

25 Q. All right. With regards to Kaiser-Francis, do

1 you have a settlement with them that causes them to waive  
2 any objection?

3 A. That's correct.

4 MR. KELLAHIN: All right. That concludes my  
5 examination of Ms. Ables.

6 We move the introduction of her Exhibits 1 and 2,  
7 as well as the notice certificate, Number 4.

8 EXAMINER CATANACH: Exhibits 1, 2 and 4 will be  
9 admitted as evidence.

10 EXAMINATION

11 BY EXAMINER CATANACH:

12 Q. Ms. Ables, what is the status of that Number 1  
13 well in Section 32?

14 A. It is currently producing from the Wolfcamp  
15 formation.

16 Q. And let's see, the well in Section 28, that's an  
17 active Devonian producing well?

18 A. That's right, that's circled in red?

19 Q. Yeah.

20 A. Right.

21 Q. And the one in Section 27, is that a --

22 A. That is also active.

23 Q. Devonian?

24 A. Right, uh-huh.

25 Q. Okay, What's the status of the wells in Section

1 5?

2 A. The Number 2 well is currently producing from the  
3 Wolfcamp formation. And the Number 3 well is also  
4 producing from the Wolfcamp formation, the upper Wolfcamp  
5 formation. Because the Wolfcamp formation is on 640-acre  
6 spacing, what Unocal did is, they got an approval to  
7 produce both of these wells within the 640-acre spacing  
8 unit, because they are from different Wolfcamp intervals.

9 Q. Okay. Who operates those wells?

10 A. Matador.

11 EXAMINER CATANACH: Okay.

12 MR. CARROLL: What is that second well in 28  
13 producing from, the Red Hills 28 Federal?

14 THE WITNESS: The Number 2 well?

15 MR. CARROLL: Yeah.

16 THE WITNESS: It's not producing, is it?

17 MR. DUC: Wolfcamp.

18 THE WITNESS: Wolfcamp.

19 Q. (By Examiner Catanach) And the Number 3 well in  
20 Section 5 was previously a Devonian producer?

21 A. That's right.

22 Q. The well in Section 6 is a Wolfcamp?

23 A. Wolfcamp.

24 Q. And that's operated by Kaiser-Francis?

25 A. That's correct.

1 Q. And I assume that whole section is dedicated to  
2 that well?

3 A. That's right.

4 Q. Okay. Now, the interest owners within the  
5 interest units, those are shown on your -- on notice  
6 exhibit as all the interest owners from Comet Petroleum on?

7 A. That's correct.

8 Q. Okay. So those would be the interest owners that  
9 are participating in the well that you're drilling in  
10 Section 32?

11 A. They've been offered the opportunity to  
12 participate. The way that the unit agreement was set up --  
13 This was back in November of 1962. It's an old form, and  
14 they're actually not required to make an election to  
15 participate until we have an approved location.

16 Q. Okay. But those are the total number of working  
17 interest owners within the unit?

18 A. Yeah.

19 Q. Okay.

20 A. The only -- Just to eliminate any confusion, I've  
21 got Comet and RAM listed on here, and that's actually the  
22 same entity. They just purchased -- RAM just purchased  
23 Comet, so I notified both of them just to cover --

24 Q. Okay. So in addition to those interest owners  
25 within Section 5, you've got the Witten interests?



1           A.    That's right, he represents three trusts, Barbara  
2 Ann Witten for Andrew Witten, Elizabeth Witten and Judith  
3 Lee Witten are the three trusts that they have.

4           Q.    Okay, plus the Fleischman?

5           A.    Right. And then starting on the first page with  
6 Jennis Kauffman --

7           Q.    Yes.

8           A.    -- on down.

9           Q.    Those four, those additional four interest  
10 owners. And --

11          A.    The owners that are listed on this first page  
12 have leased their interest to Matador.

13          Q.    Okay, the Kauffman on down?

14          A.    Right.

15          Q.    So you've got that tied up in the lease?

16          A.    Uh-huh.

17          Q.    Okay, so anything from Kauffman on down to --  
18 actually to the end of the list, to Altura, that is the  
19 total number of interest owners within Section 5?

20          A.    Right.

21          Q.    And the only objection you had was the Witten who  
22 is now going to withdraw his objection?

23          A.    That's right.

24          Q.    Okay. And Kaiser-Francis, you've reached an  
25 agreement with them as well?

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. Are you aware that under the current rules, if  
3 you decide to complete that proposed well in the Wolfcamp,  
4 you'll probably have to come back in for another hearing?

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. Okay, you are aware of that, okay. But you're  
7 asking for unorthodox approval for all gas formations?

8 A. That's correct.

9 Q. For all formations on 160 or 320.

10 A. Right.

11 Q. Or 640.

12 A. It's understanding that if we needed to, we could  
13 alternately produce the wells from the Wolfcamp at that  
14 point until we could...

15 EXAMINER CATANACH: Okay, this witness may be  
16 excused.

17 MR. KELLAHIN: Mr. Examiner, our next witness is  
18 Mr. Charles Duc. He spells his last name D-u-c. Mr. Duc  
19 is a geophysicist.

20 CHARLES DUC,  
21 the witness herein, after having been first duly sworn upon  
22 his oath, was examined and testified as follows:

23 DIRECT EXAMINATION

24 BY MR. KELLAHIN:

25 Q. For the record, sir, would you please state your

1 name and occupation?

2 A. It's Charles Duc, senior geophysicist with  
3 Matador Petroleum in Dallas.

4 Q. And where do you reside?

5 A. In Dallas.

6 Q. On prior occasions have you testified before the  
7 Division?

8 A. No, I haven't.

9 Q. Summarize your education for us.

10 A. I received a bachelor of science in geology,  
11 1977, from the College of Charleston in Charleston, South  
12 Carolina. I then received a master of science in geology  
13 at the University of South Carolina in 1980.

14 Q. Describe us your experience as a specialist in  
15 examining and evaluating seismic data.

16 A. I have 19 years as an exploration geophysicist,  
17 experience in various basins throughout the world. Most of  
18 that time has been with the divisions of ARCO. I've been  
19 with Matador Petroleum since May, 1998.

20 Q. Are we about to see your interpretation of this  
21 seismic data?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Is this specific well location based upon your  
24 personal recommendation?

25 A. Yes, it is.

1 Q. The work product here is yours?

2 A. Yes.

3 MR. KELLAHIN: We tender Mr. Duc as an expert  
4 geophysicist.

5 EXAMINER CATANACH: He is so qualified.

6 Q. (By Mr. Kellahin) Let's take a moment before we  
7 talk about the details, to explain to the Division the  
8 three parts to the montage, the montage being Exhibit 3,  
9 and if you'll start in the upper left corner, let's  
10 identify each one of these, and then we'll come back and  
11 talk about what you do with them.

12 A. Okay, in the upper left-hand corner is a Devonian  
13 structure map in depth, which represents the Devonian gas  
14 enclosed in that structure, top of reservoir.

15 The map in the middle, upper middle, is the  
16 Devonian time structure. This is the actual time-structure  
17 map made from the 3-D data that we had over this area.

18 And then the small map in the upper right-hand  
19 corner is the Devonian average-velocity map derived from  
20 well data which is used to convert the time-structure  
21 interpretation to depth.

22 Q. When we look at the montage, then, the display in  
23 the upper left-hand corner is the Devonian depth-structure  
24 map?

25 A. Yes.

1           Q.    And you have prepared both a time-structure and a  
2 depth-structure map?

3           A.    Yes.

4           Q.    Why do you use them both?

5           A.    The interpretation a geophysicist makes off of  
6 seismic data is basically in time. He then makes a time-  
7 structure map. We then have to go to the next step to get  
8 the depth, and that's to find that velocity field that the  
9 seismic sees in time so that we can then construct a depth  
10 map.

11                   The time map has less interpretation. Visually,  
12 we can see that time map on the 3-D, we understand where it  
13 came from. To get to the depth map, we have to go through  
14 another process, and it's -- to really understand the  
15 processes, you really need to see all three of these maps.

16           Q.    Why would you go through the trouble of  
17 converting the time-structure map into a depth map? What  
18 do you achieve by doing so?

19           A.    The actual trap, obviously, is a depth-type  
20 structure, not a time structure. But unfortunately,  
21 seismic only measures the time, so we then have to  
22 interpret another step to get to that depth structure.

23           Q.    When we look at the bottom row of displays on the  
24 montage, starting with the lower left corner, what are we  
25 looking at here?

1           A.    We're looking at arbitrary seismic lines through  
2   the 3-D volume.  The one on the lower left is an east-west  
3   line that shows the Red Hills Unit Number 1, which was  
4   drilled in the early 1960s.  This actually tested gas out  
5   of the Devonian, which is the yellow horizon in that trough  
6   in that red area.  It tests at 10 million a day out of the  
7   Devonian but was not produced because of the sour content  
8   of the gas, and was later completed up at a more shallow  
9   level.

10                Our objective is to get higher to that well.  
11   Getting higher in these type of accumulations is critical  
12   because of the water-drive nature of the reservoir.

13                If we move to the west of the Red Hills Unit  
14   Number 1, we believe that we will move upstructure, and  
15   that's highlighted by the Red Hills Number 4 location that  
16   you can see.

17           Q.    When you talk about an arbitrary line, the  
18   significance of "arbitrary" is nothing more than the data  
19   is sophisticated enough that you can arbitrarily select not  
20   only an orientation but a distance and let yourself  
21   generate this vertical profile?

22           A.    That's correct.

23           Q.    You've generated one east-west, and you also have  
24   drawn one north-south?

25           A.    That's correct, and that's represented in the

1 middle, again with the Red Hills Number 4 located on that  
2 north-south line.

3 Q. All right, we'll come back to all of these.  
4 Identify for us the last one on the far lower right.  
5 What's that?

6 A. The last one on the bottom right is another view  
7 of that 3-D volume, but it's a horizontal view of the 3-D,  
8 commonly called a time-slice. It's at 2.45 seconds, but it  
9 quickly shows one where the structure resides as far as the  
10 high goes. The black area actually represents the  
11 overlying Woodford shale, and then the red area in the  
12 middle of that circular black outline would be the highest  
13 point for the Devonian structure.

14 Q. When we look at this last display, then, you can  
15 take the data, you can look at it in a bird's-eye view, if  
16 you will?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And you have taken a certain point in that  
19 database and sliced off the upper portion so that we can  
20 see in a bird's-eye view what the structural feature would  
21 look like at a certain depth?

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. What is the significance of the color code?

24 A. The color code represents the energy that's input  
25 into the ground. As it returns, the wave field that comes

1 reflecting back is both a positive and negative energy, and  
2 we represent those positive and negative numbers by colors  
3 in the spectrum. In this case, black represents a positive  
4 number, red represents a negative number.

5 Q. The north-south-east-west red lines that  
6 intersect at the Red Hills 4 well is an indication of where  
7 the two vertical profile lines are?

8 A. That's correct.

9 Q. That's the line each one of these arbitrary  
10 lines --

11 A. That's correct.

12 Q. -- shows?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. When we look at this display, does it also  
15 accurately show where the section boundaries are for each  
16 section?

17 A. Not on the seismic displays themselves, on the  
18 vertical, but on the horizontal one, yes.

19 Q. Okay, let's look at the horizontal one, and you  
20 can see the common boundary between Section 5 and 32?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Do you find that line? All right.

23 Within the area identified for the Red Hills 4  
24 well there's a pink or a reddish-pink area. What does that  
25 represent?



1           A.    That represents the high point of the Devonian  
2 reflection.

3           Q.    Okay.  Let's move back, then, to the north-south  
4 vertical arbitrary line.

5           A.    Yes.

6           Q.    Let's find the highest point of that structural  
7 feature with this illustration, and mark it for us.

8           A.    I've actually marked that by spotting the Red  
9 Hills Number 4 location on that.

10          Q.    Okay.  As we read the Red Hills 4 location with  
11 the red vertical line, we follow the line down.  At what  
12 point does it hit the highest structural point of the  
13 Devonian feature?

14          A.    It would -- as far as --

15          Q.    You have a vertical scale on the left that says  
16 2.400?

17          A.    That's -- The 2.45 seconds or --

18          Q.    Yeah.

19          A.    Oh, you mean what -- to a time?

20          Q.    I'm trying to get into this point.

21          A.    Right.

22          Q.    Okay, following the red line down --

23          A.    Okay.

24          Q.    -- and following the vertical scale on the  
25 left --

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. -- there's going to be a point to orient him, and  
3 how do we do that?

4 A. It basically -- at approximately 2.45 seconds is  
5 where you would intersect the Devonian unconformity.

6 Q. And the top of that feature is indicated by  
7 looking at what color code?

8 A. The red.

9 MR. KELLAHIN: All right. Mr. Examiner, the  
10 witness has identified the structural feature as being the  
11 area I have described with my blue pen. The high point of  
12 the structure is the intersection of the red-shaded area  
13 with the red vertical line.

14 Q. (By Mr. Kellahin) Looking in the north-south  
15 direction on this display, as we move to the right we're  
16 moving north?

17 A. That's correct.

18 Q. All right. So as we look at this, if you move  
19 footage to --

20 A. I'm sorry, I think that's moving to the south.

21 Q. All right, when I'm looking at the center  
22 vertical profile --

23 A. Yes, the north-south.

24 Q. -- which direction is north?

25 A. To the left.

1 Q. Okay.

2 Q. As I move to the left I'm moving north?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Right? And as I move left, if you look at the  
5 data, you lose structure, do you not?

6 A. That's correct.

7 Q. In your opinion, can you drill this well  
8 successfully at the closest standard location?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Why not?

11 A. I believe that you'll be moving approximately 50  
12 feet downdip from our proposed location. For this depth,  
13 over 17,000 feet, there's going to be a degree of error,  
14 and that's not an error that I'd be willing to accept.

15 Q. Let's go now to the east-west arbitrary line and  
16 go through the same exercise of finding the structural  
17 feature and seeing what happens when you move east and west  
18 along that point.

19 A. As you move to the west, you'll hit the fault  
20 that's indicated by the black line. You'll then drop  
21 downdip considerably. If you move to the east, again,  
22 you'll hit another fault and start dropping and losing  
23 structural closure very rapidly.

24 Q. Okay, let's come back up to the top center  
25 Devonian time-structure map and try to put it all together.

1 A. Okay.

2 Q. Starting with here, now, you've got contoured  
3 intervals. What's your contour interval? What are you  
4 contouring on? Intervals of -- what? Is this 25 feet?

5 A. Five milliseconds.

6 Q. Five milliseconds. It's a time- --

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. -- -based contour?

9 When we find the Red Hills location at the  
10 intersection of the two red lines --

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. -- what do you achieve at that location that you  
13 can't achieve at any other location?

14 A. At this particular location we will be higher in  
15 time from the Red Hills Unit Number 1 well.

16 Q. Is that of importance to you?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Why?

19 A. Well, that's our main control point for this  
20 structural closure. That gives us our sort of ground-truth  
21 measured top of the Devonian, and the objective would be to  
22 get high to that.

23 Q. And there's a water-drive component to this  
24 reservoir?

25 A. Yes.

1           Q.    And therefore the strategy is to get the highest  
2 point onstructure to avoid the water for the longest period  
3 of time?

4           A.    That's correct.

5           Q.    Let's take this over, now, and look at the depth-  
6 structure map, and describe for us what you're seeing on  
7 the depth-structure map that you cannot interpret for us on  
8 the time-structure map. What are we doing that's a little  
9 different?

10          A.    Because from well data we can identify a gradient  
11 in the velocity field in this area, the time structure and  
12 the depth structure do not overlay exactly. Things shift a  
13 little bit to the south when we convert to depth. And  
14 again, that's because -- if you look at the map in the  
15 upper right, that's because of that gradient that -- from  
16 the well data, we observe in the -- from the well data, a  
17 gradient in the velocity that goes from high velocity to  
18 the north, to slow velocity to the south.

19                So we will then shift -- After we do our depth  
20 conversion, we end up shift that depth high a little bit to  
21 the south.

22          Q.    Can you find a point on this display by moving  
23 north on the north-south arbitrary line that's superimposed  
24 on this display? Can you show us where we will get to  
25 approximately 1650 on the structural feature?

1           A.    On the depth map, it would be approximately at  
2 the subsea 14,000, if we move north on that north-south  
3 line.

4           Q.    And how will we know that line on this display?

5           A.    It's the first heavy contour as you move north  
6 along that north-south line, indicated in red.

7           Q.    And there's a significant enough structural  
8 difference in depth elevation to make that location  
9 unacceptable?

10          A.    Yes.

11          Q.    In your opinion, the optimum location is as you  
12 have proposed it?

13          A.    Yes, it is.

14          Q.    The color code, can we use the color code on this  
15 display to show us what you think is the potential  
16 accumulation of gas in place?

17          A.    Yes.

18          Q.    Is there a general indication by color?

19          A.    Yes, basically as the color starts to turn  
20 yellow, approximately at 14,100, you feel that would be the  
21 gas, again, you know, the gas.

22          Q.    So as you look at your opportunities here, this  
23 truly is the best one when you look at either Section 32,  
24 or Section 5 for that matter?

25          A.    Yes.

1 Q. How sophisticated is this data, Mr. Duc?

2 A. In my opinion it's a very good 3-D data set.

3 Q. Are you satisfied with the method by which that  
4 data was gathered?

5 A. Yes, I'm satisfied with the data. The data was  
6 gathered in 1989, and we reprocessed the data set in 1998.

7 Q. In your opinion, it gives you a reliable and  
8 reasonable basis upon which to reach your ultimate  
9 technical conclusions?

10 A. Yes, it does.

11 Q. And in your professional opinion, this proposed  
12 location is, in fact, the optimum opportunity to drill this  
13 well?

14 A. In my opinion, yes.

15 Q. If this Application is not approved, is there an  
16 opportunity to cause waste by failing to drill at the  
17 optimum location?

18 A. I'm sorry?

19 Q. Would you waste potential recovered gas --

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. -- by not drilling at this location?

22 A. Yes.

23 MR. KELLAHIN: That concludes my examination of  
24 Mr. Duc.

25 We move the introduction of his Exhibit Number 3.

1 EXAMINER CATANACH: Exhibit Number 3 will be  
2 admitted as evidence.

3 EXAMINATION

4 BY EXAMINER CATANACH:

5 Q. Mr. Duc, was it the Well Number 1 in Section  
6 32 -- It tested the Devonian, did you say?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Only tested, was not produced?

9 A. That's correct.

10 Q. Tested 10 million a day, rate?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Okay. Is that well on the other side of the  
13 fault?

14 A. Between our proposed location there is a fault,  
15 yes.

16 Q. And -- Between the 4 and the 1 --

17 A. Yes --

18 Q. -- there is a fault?

19 A. -- that's correct.

20 Q. Okay. Does that fault separate that structure,  
21 or is it a --

22 A. I don't think so, I think it's a --

23 Q. It's in communication?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Okay. By moving the well north to a standard



1 location, I believe you testified that you would lose -- is  
2 it 50 feet?

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. That's your opinion?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Fifty feet of structure?

7 A. Fifty feet.

8 Q. And you said there is a water portion of this --  
9 a water-drive portion --

10 A. Right.

11 Q. -- of this structure?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Do you know where that occurs at?

14 A. We know where -- We don't know exactly where that  
15 is. We're assuming at 14,100. The original could have  
16 been down to 14,150. But the Number 3 well to the south,  
17 in Section 5, actually produced Devonian gas.

18 Q. Do you know how much that well produced or --

19 A. Yes, .7 BCF.

20 Q. Do you know why it was abandoned?

21 A. Yes, our opinion is, the well was reworked,  
22 reperfed and acidized, and we believed that that wasn't a  
23 wise thing to do. It actually communicated, because of the  
24 acid job, to the water, and therefore it started producing  
25 water after that work. We feel like the well could have

1    been better produced.

2           Q.    So in your opinion, is there a potential for  
3   drilling another well in Section 5 to produce Devonian?

4           A.    Right at the moment, no, but really that answer  
5   will depend on the results of this Number 4 well.

6           Q.    So that 50 feet of structure is critical, in your  
7   opinion, in gaining --

8           A.    Yes.

9           Q.    -- being high in the structure, away from the  
10   water?

11          A.    Yes. And that's the key, to be as far away from  
12   the water as you can be.

13          Q.    Okay. How does this Devonian structure relate to  
14   zones uphole, the Wolfcamp and shallower zones? Is there  
15   any relationship there?

16          A.    There's no relationship.

17          Q.    So have you done any geology of the Wolfcamp or  
18   any of the higher gas zones?

19          A.    Yes, we have.

20          Q.    And there is potential in this location?

21          A.    We feel there is some potential, yes.

22          Q.    Wolfcamp?

23          A.    Yes.

24          Q.    Anything else?

25          A.    The Atoka. I think that's it.

1 Q. Wolfcamp and Atoka?

2 A. Yes.

3 EXAMINER CATANACH: I think that's all I have.

4 MR. KELLAHIN: That concludes our presentation,  
5 Mr. Catanach.

6 EXAMINER CATANACH: Okay. All right, there being  
7 nothing further in this case, Case 12,140 will be taken  
8 under advisement.

9 And this hearing is adjourned.

10 (Thereupon, these proceedings were concluded at  
11 3:10 p.m.)

12 \* \* \*

13  
14  
15  
16  
17 I do hereby certify that the foregoing is  
18 a complete record of the proceedings in  
the Examiner hearing of Case No. 12140,  
19 heard by me on March 18 1989.  
David L. Catanach, Examiner  
20 Of Conservation Division  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25

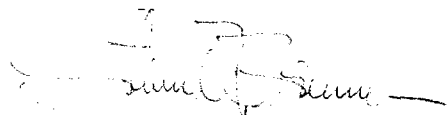
## CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

STATE OF NEW MEXICO    )  
                                  )   ss.  
COUNTY OF SANTA FE    )

I, Steven T. Brenner, Certified Court Reporter and Notary Public, HEREBY CERTIFY that the foregoing transcript of proceedings before the Oil Conservation Division was reported by me; that I transcribed my notes; and that the foregoing is a true and accurate record of the proceedings.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not a relative or employee of any of the parties or attorneys involved in this matter and that I have no personal interest in the final disposition of this matter.

WITNESS MY HAND AND SEAL March 23rd, 1999.



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STEVEN T. BRENNER  
CCR No. 7

My commission expires: October 14, 2002