A P P E A R A N C E S FOR THE DIVISION: ROBERT G. STOVALL, ESQ. General Counsel Oil Conservation Commission State Land Office Building 310 Old Santa Fe Trail Santa Fe, New Mexico 87501 KELLAHIN, KELLAHIN & AUBREY FOR THE APPLICANT: 117 North Guadalupe Santa Fe, New Mexico BY: W. THOMAS KELLAHIN, ESQUIRE 

Where do you reside?

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Q.

1 Midland, Texas. Α. 2 Have you on prior occasions testified before the Q. division either on behalf of this company or any other 3 4 company? 5 Α. No. Take a moment and describe for the Examiner your 6 Q. 7 educational background. I have a degree in geology from the University of 8 9 Cincinnati, 1978. 10 Q. Subsequent to graduation, would you summarize your work as a petroleum geologist? 11 12 Α. I've been a professional working petroleum 13 geologist since 1978. 14 In what areas of the country? Ο. 15 In the Permian Basin, southeast New Mexico, West Α. 16 Texas. 17 Tell the Examiner something about Owens Q. 18 Petroleum, Inc., Mr. Owens. 19 Α. Okay. The company was just incorporated in the 20 fall of 1990, and at that time I bought a couple of 21 properties which I do operate. As I said, I am a small 22 operator, operating one property already in Eddy County, New 23 Mexico, and one in Andrews County, Texas, and am in the 24 process of trying to get another well drilled here in Lea

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County, New Mexico.

1	Q. With regards to this current project, is that
2	located in the North Vacuum Abo Pool of Lea County, New
3	Mexico?
4	A. Yes, it is.
5	Q. Describe for the Examiner your general plan.
6	What are you trying to accomplish?
7	A. I am trying to get a well drilled on the to
8	the Abo formation at an approximate depth of 9,000 feet on
9	state lands on the proposed in the proposed communitized
10	unit, as you can see here.
11	Q. You're referring to what is marked as Exhibit
12	Number 1?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. When we look at the area outlined in the dark
15	outline, that's an 80-acre tract, is it?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. Is that a standard-size basing unit for
18	production of oil from this pool?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. In your efforts to consolidate the various
21	interests, the working interest owners, to drill this well,
22	have you made yourself personally familiar with the typical
23	costs of drilling and completing Abo wells of this type?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. In addition, have you undertaken your own

A. I am obligated as we speak now to commence the well by August 8th of this year.

- Q. Other than the 40-acre tract that you obtained the Shell farmout from, have you been able to successfully commit on a voluntary basis the balance of the working interest owners in the 80-acre spacing?
  - A. No.

- Q. Whom are the working interest owners for that tract?
  - A. For the other tract, it's Texaco.
- Q. Describe for us in a summary fashion, Mr. Owens, your initial contacts and efforts to obtain Texaco's participation with you in the drilling and completion of this well.
- A. I first -- first of all, in early 1990 attempted to either purchase or farmout that acreage from Texaco and was unsuccessful, then subsequent to that, obtained the Shell farmout.

And knowing that I had to have 80 acres to abide by the field rules here in the North Vacuum Abo Pool, I had to make some sort of a deal with Texaco. I attempted, first of all, by phone on March 26th of this year, requested them by phone to either, once again, sell or sell the acreage. They turned me down on that right away. And I then asked them to contribute their acreage and either join me in this

proposed communitized proration unit here, either join me in the drilling of the well or to farmout to the proposed comp. They said at that time that they would indeed join me in drilling the well. And at that time I sent them a letter requesting such and sent them an AFE outlining the estimated cost to drill and complete said well.

- Q. Did you follow up your correspondence with Texaco to see what position they would take in response to that proposed well?
  - A. Yes, I did.

- Q. And what happened?
- A. I followed up with two respective letters that I have here today, copies of them and subsequent numerous phone calls. In April I sent them the letter, first requesting that they join or farmout to the proposed comp, and sent them the AFE. I followed that up later or in April with subsequent phone calls. At such time they told me, "Well, due to budgetary constraints, we probably won't join you. We'll probably just farmout to the proposed communitized unit. Go ahead and send us another letter asking us to please do that, and we will then take action. And it will take us some time to process all this."

And later in May a copy of the letter I have here today also, I sent them that letter with another copy of the AFE, a copy of the communitization agreement and a copy of

my model form operating agreement. 1 Can you identify the individual that you were 2 Q. dealing with in Texaco? 3 Α. 4 Yes. 5 Q. Who is that person? It's a Mr. Ron Lanning. He is the area landman 6 Α. that works for Texaco in Denver but handles this area of Lea 7 8 County. 9 Q. What was the last position communicated to you by 10 Texaco's personnel, Mr. Lanning, concerning their position in this matter? 11 12 Α. Their last communication to me, roughly a month 13 ago as we speak now, was that, "We plan to take no action on 14 this matter at all. You go ahead and do what you've got to do, "meaning, "if you have to force pool us, go ahead and 15 16 force pool us." 17 When we look at Exhibit 1, what are we looking Q. 18 at? 19 We're looking at a land plat, ownership plat, Α. 20 showing the outline of the proposed communitized proration 21 unit and with the breakdown of the ownership thereof. You've satisfied yourself, have you, Mr. Owens, 22 Q. 23 that the ownership is as you believe it and as you've represented it to the Examiner? 24 25 Yes, I have. Α.

1	Q.	When we look at the base ownership underneath the
2	lease, are	we dealing with fee, state or federal lands?
3	Α.	It's state lands.
4	Q.	Turn to what is marked as Exhibit Number 2.
5	You've ref	erred to a chronology. Have you reduced this
6	chronology	of conversations and efforts with Texaco to
7	writing?	
8	Α.	Yes.
9	Q.	And does this represent your work?
10	Α.	Yes.
11	Q.	And your recollections of those conversations?
12	Α.	Yes, it does.
13	Q.	And that's Exhibit Number 2?
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	You referred while ago to your initial
16	correspond	ence with Texaco. Is that what is marked as
17	Exhibit Nu	mber 3?
18	Α.	Yes, it is.
19	Q.	And then following that is Exhibit Number 4. Was
20	what, sir?	
21	Α.	That is an AFE authorization for expenditure, an
22	estimate o	f the total drilling and completion costs for the
23	well.	
24	Q.	And what are those totals?
25	Α.	The total cost for a completed well, I have it

here on the AFE, is \$525,040.00. 1 Is this the AFE that you have communicated to 2 Q. 3 Texaco? Α. Yes. 5 Q. Have you received any objection from Texaco concerning the fairness or the accuracy of your estimated 6 7 well costs? 8 Α. No. 9 Q. Have you circulated your AFE to other interest 10 owners within your 40-acre tract? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. You have investors that you have consolidated to 13 help support in the drilling of this well? 14 Α. Yes, I have. 15 Have any of those investors objected to your well Q. 16 costs? 17 Α. No. 18 Ο. Describe for us the details of how you caused 19 that AFE to be prepared. 20 Α. In the upper right corner of the AFE, it says, 21 "Prepared by Mr. Steve Becker." He's a consulting engineer 22 in Midland, Texas, who works for me on a consulting contract 23 basis, and he prepared the AFE in conjunction with myself. Based upon your knowledge of the cost of wells of 24 Q.

this type in this particular area, do you have an opinion as

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1	to whether or not these costs are fair and reasonable?
2	A. Yes, I do.
3	Q. What is that opinion?
4	A. I think these costs are fair and reasonable.
5	Q. Are you requesting the Examiner adopt these costs
6	in setting forth a forced pooling order in this case?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Do you have a recommendation to the Examiner of
9	overhead charges that you're requesting be included in the
10	forced pooling order?
11	A. Yes, I do.
12	Q. And what is that recommendation, Mr. Owens?
13	A. Those recommendations, as seen on the copus
14	schedule of my model form 1989 operating agreement, call an
15	overhead rate of \$4,000.00 a month for a drilling well and
16	an overhead rate of \$400.00 a month for an operating,
17	producing well.
18	Q. Have your investors accepted those rates as fair
19	reasonable overhead rates for their participation in the
20	well?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And how do those well rates for overhead charges
23	compare to the Ernst & Young tabulation for 1990 of overhead
24	rates for oil wells at this depth?
25	A. They compare favorably with the Ernst & Young

with numbers and lines drawn to individual wells surrounding

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Α.

Exhibit Number 6 is, once again, a land plat but

details then that support those conclusions. When we look at Exhibit Number 7 and find the wells on Exhibit Number 6, can you give us an example of the relationship between what might be characterized a good oil producer in this pool versus one that would not be a good producer?

- A. I could characterize -- if you'll look again at Exhibit Number 6, you could characterize wells number, say, number 8 or 9 as good producers in this pool. And they are -- well, you can see wells number 8 and 9. Then, again, you can look at well number 4, which is directly offsetting the proposed acreage to the west, and there's a well that's five years old and has just now made 31,000 barrels, and I would classify that as a poor producer or mediocre producer and actually close to a noncommercial well.
- Q. Let's look for a moment at the potential risks of the water flood. Have you identified for us -- or can you identify for us on your two displays the closest injector wells to your spacing unit?
- A. Yes. If you'll look at the wells that I identify on the list as number 1 and number 3, both of those directly offsetting the acreage, number 1 to the north, number 3 directly offsetting the acreage to the west. Both of those are active injectors at this time.
- Q. In an effort to help you assess the risk involved of being drained by prior production in the pool, have you

made an effort to analyze and tabulate that offsetting production?

- A. Yes, I have.
- Q. Let me direct your attention, Mr. Owens, to what is marked as Exhibit Number 8.
  - A. Yes.

- Q. Would you identify and describe that display?
- A. That is just a summary that I've made, taking all the -- all the production directly offsetting the acreage, first of all, within one legal drilling location distance-wise from the acreage. I have tabulated and added up all the cumulative production.

And then the second line there summarizes and adds up all the cumulative production of all wells within two legal drilling locations of the subject acreage.

- Q. How does that help you decide as the principal involved in your company about making a decision for drilling this well and assessing the risk involved?
- A. Okay. Well, as you can see on Exhibit 8, within one legal drilling location there have been -- there has been over 337,000 barrels of oil extracted from the reservoir. Within two legal drilling locations there has been over 749,000 barrels of oil extracted from the reservoir, and, mind you, 670 million cubic feet. That tells me that within two legal drilling locations of my

acreage there has been three-quarters of a million barrels 1 2 of oil extracted from the reservoirs, and that tells me as an experienced operator that there is a substantial chance, 3 a substantial risk here that we could be drained or 4 5 depleted. 6 Q. In assessing the risks then if Texaco's interest 7 is pooled, you will have to pay out of your own funds and those of your investors Texaco's 50 percent of the cost of 8 the well. 10 Α. Yes. 11 In order to compensate you for undertaking that Q. risk, your conclusion is that a 200 percent risk factor is 12 13 appropriate and fair? 14 Α. Yes, it is. 15 Q. Let's look at little bit at the geology that you 16 have mapped. Turn now to Exhibit 9 for me. Does that 17 represent your own interpretation? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. Upon what is that interpretation based? 20 It's a map on the top of what I call the Abo Α. 21 It's a stratigraphic marker in the top of the Abo Marker. 22 formation. 23 Q. It might help us as we look at the structure map 24 to also turn to Exhibit Number 10, which is your

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cross-section?

1 Α. Yes. 2 The structure on the Abo upon which you have Q. prepared Exhibit Number 9, can you identify that point for 3 us on the cross-section, Exhibit 10? It's what's marked on the cross-section, Exhibit 5 Α. 6 10, as Abo Marker. 7 When we look at the structure map, the details of 8 those contour lines are a little difficult to extract from 9 all the data on the map. Give us a general summary of the 10 structure. What's the magnitude of relief we're looking at as we move from east to west? 11 12 We're looking at not a whole lot of relief on the Α. 13 -- as far as structure goes on the top of the Abo here. 14 And total relief from west to east on my map here is -- and 15 what I've got contoured there is just 175 feet. 16 Q. Within the gross interval of this Abo pay, what 17 is that vertical distance? 18 The pay consistently through this immediate area 19 of the North Vacuum Abo Field consistently stays between 200 20 and 250 feet in gross thickness. 21 When we look at the stratigraphic cross-section, Ο. 22 Exhibit 10, give us some idea of how the various operators 23 have attempted to obtain production out of the pool in 24 deciding where to perforate and how to produce the wells.

They basically perforate the same -- essentially

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Α.

the same pay section, as you can see on the cross-section here. With some variation, you can see that they obviously went through the zone, evaluated the zone, and went back and selectively perforated what they thought were going to be the best stringers, if you will, in the zone. But it's still basically the same pay section.

- Q. Do we have a display that outlines the line of cross-section that you've taken for Exhibit Number 10?
  - A. No, I don't.

- Q. Describe for us generally the wells that were selected for the cross-section.
- A. The wells that I put on the cross-section start with well number 5 back on Exhibit 6 -- I'm sorry about that -- and come south to the acreage, and then skirt the acreage on the west, and then move back over to a well off to the east, which would be well number ten on Exhibit 6. So, basically, it runs right along from the north along the west and then across the south of the subject acreage.
- Q. Geologically, do you find that the offsetting well log information for this zone correlates with what you would expect to find underlying your acreage?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. To what extent does that help you verify as an operator your contention that you may have been drained by these other wells?

1	A. Well, we know that the pay is continuous through
2	the area and that these other operators have been extracting
3	oil from the same reservoir that I plan to drill into.
4	Q. In your opinion, Mr. Owens, will you be
5	successful in further attempts to negotiate with Texaco on a
6	voluntary basis, or do you need the assistance of the
7	division in entering a pooling order at this point?
8	A. I need the assistance of the division.
9	MR. KELLAHIN: That concludes my examination of Mr.
10	Owens. We would move the introduction of his Exhibits 1
11	through 10. I will mark as Exhibit Number 11 a certificate
12	of mailing, showing our notifications of hearing to Texaco
13	for this case. And we would ask that that also be
14	introduced at this time. The second notification on the
15	sheet is to the state land office. They have land office
16	rules concerning force pooling, and it was our effort to
17	tell them that we'd undertaken this process.
18	HEARING EXAMINER: Exhibits 1 through 11 will be
19	admitted into evidence at this time.
20	Mr. Owens, I received from you, I believe back in
21	March, an application for a nonstandard proration unit; is
22	that right?
23	THE WITNESS: Yes, it is.
24	HEARING EXAMINER: Why don't you bring us up to where
25	we are on that application, how we got from then till now?

THE WITNESS: Subsequent to that, as you know, when you do that you have to notify offset operators, that being Mobil.

- Q. (By Mr. Kellahin) You mean for the nonstandard proration unit?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. You had asked for what acreage?
- A. I'd asked for a nonstandard proration unit for the northeast of the southeast of Section 18 to drill a well there on 40 acres. At that time, when you do that, you have to notify offset operators, which I did, those being -- by certified mail -- those being Mobil, Phillips, Texaco and Marathon. At that time, subsequent to that, Mobil objected to the nonstandard proration unit. And it was directly subsequent for that that I then contacted Texaco and started this process of trying to establish the proposed communitized proration unit to abide by the established field rules for the North Vacuum Abo Pool.

HEARING EXAMINER: So it was only after your unsuccessful attempt of the nonstandard proration unit -- I shouldn't say "unsuccessful" -- but when you received an objection from Mobil, then you came in for the communitization or sought Texaco to join you in your standard 80; is that correct?

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

1 HEARING EXAMINER: Had there been any conversations 2 with Texaco prior to then? 3 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. As early as January and February of 1990 I had attempted to purchase and/or farmout 4 5 the acreage in question, Texaco's acreage there, and was unsuccessful at that time. 6 7 HEARING EXAMINER: So that prompted you to make the application for the 40-acre nonstandard proration unit? 8 9 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 10 HEARING EXAMINER: I have on your Exhibit Number 6 11 attempted to draw your cross-section, and I wanted to make sure I got the right wells. Look at your Exhibit Number 12 13 10. You went from well number 5 -- I'm referring to Exhibit Number 6 -- down south to well number 1, back up to the 14 15 north and west to well number 2? 16 THE WITNESS: No, back over to -- let me see --17 HEARING EXAMINER: I'm sorry, back to the due west. 18 THE WITNESS: I'll just draw it here for you. There, 19 up to 15, be south, across the acreage to there, like this. 20 And I'm sorry about that. 21 HEARING EXAMINER: Thank you. I just wanted to verify 22 that. 23 MR. STOVALL: What you've done, just for the record, is 24 you have marked another copy of Exhibit Number 6? 25 THE WITNESS: Showing the lines.

1 MR. STOVALL: As your cross-section? 2 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. HEARING EXAMINER: Your offset -- your proposed well is 3 directly offsetting two water injection wells; is that 4 5 correct? 6 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 7 HEARING EXAMINER: And those water injection wells are 8 operated by Mobil? 9 THE WITNESS: Yes. 10 HEARING EXAMINER: And they're injecting into the Abo; 11 is that correct? 12 THE WITNESS: Yes. 13 HEARING EXAMINER: Do you know when those wells were 14 converted to water injection wells? 15 THE WITNESS: The -- I don't know the exact dates. 16 know that the flood was put together gradually through the 17 early to mid-eighties. And I know that well number 3, the 18 due west offset, did produce until '86, at which time it no 19 longer produced, and, to my knowledge, shortly thereafter 20 was converted. So, to the best of my knowledge, the due 21 north offset has been an injector since the early eighties; 22 the due west offsetting injector has been injecting water 23 since sometime shortly after it stopped producing in early 1986. 24

And this well has never been

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HEARING EXAMINER:

1	included in that North Vacuum Abo East Unit area; is that
2	correct?
3	THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, this acreage?
4	HEARING EXAMINER: The acreage in which you are seeking
5	forced pooling today.
6	THE WITNESS: No, sir, it hasn't.
7	HEARING EXAMINER: And there are no producing wells in
8	the Abo to the north and east, or to the east, at least,
9	directly offsetting this 80 acres; is that correct?
10	THE WITNESS: Not directly offsetting.
11	HEARING EXAMINER: But the nearest well is that well
12	number 10 identified on Exhibit Number 7. That's the Mobil
13	Number 1 State Double P?
14	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
15	HEARING EXAMINER: Is that well presently producing?
16	THE WITNESS: Yes, it is.
17	HEARING EXAMINER: Is it a marginal producer?
18	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. It makes as I've got on the
19	list there in parentheses, it makes about seven barrels per
20	day.
21	HEARING EXAMINER: This well first started producing in
22	'73, and it's produced about 54,000 thousand cumulative
23	barrels?
24	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
25	HEARING EXAMINER: How would you classify that well?

1	THE WITNESS: I would classify that as a poor producer.
2	HEARING EXAMINER: Are there any dry holes between the
3	Number 10 and your proposed well?
4	THE WITNESS: No, sir.
5	HEARING EXAMINER: Are there any other questions of
6	this witness?
7	MR. KELLAHIN: No, sir.
8	HEARING EXAMINER: He may be excused. Anything further
9	in case number 10350?
10	MR. KELLAHIN: No, sir.
11	HEARING EXAMINER: Mr. Kellahin, if I understand right,
12	an August 8th commencement date?
13	MR. KELLAHIN: Yes, şir.
14	HEARING EXAMINER: And you're requesting an expedited
15	order, I would assume.
16	MR. KELLAHIN: If you could accommodate us, Mr.
17	Examiner, we'd appreciate it.
18	HEARING EXAMINER: Case number 10350 will be taken
19	under advertisement at this time.
20	(The foregoing hearing was adjourned at the
21	approximate hour of 9:26 a.m.)
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1	STATE OF NEW MEXICO )
2	:
3	COUNTY OF SANTA FE )
4	I, FREDA DONICA, RPR, a Certified Court Reporter, DO
5	HEREBY CERTIFY that I stenographically reported these
6	proceedings before the Oil Conservation Division; and that
7	the foregoing is a true, complete and accurate transcript of
8	the proceedings of said hearing as appears from my
9	stenographic notes so taken and transcribed under my
10	personal supervision.
11	I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not related to nor employed
12	by any of the parties hereto, and have no interest in the
13	outcome hereof.
14	DATED at Santa Fe, New Mexico, this 16th day of
15	September, 1991.
16	Freda Donica
17	Certified Court Reporter CCR No. 417
18	CCR NO. 417
19	
20	I do hereby certify that the foregoing is a complete record of the proceedings in
21	the Examiner hearing of Case No. <u>10350</u> neard by me on July 25 1991
22	Mahad Storm, Examiner
23	Oil Conservation Division
24	
25	