

NEW MEXICO OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

STATE OF NEW MEXICO

CASE NOS. 10465 and 10466

(Consolidated)

IN THE MATTER OF:

The Application of Marbob Energy
Corporation for saltwater disposal,
Eddy County, New Mexico.

BEFORE:

MICHAEL E. STOGNER

Hearing Examiner

State Land Office Building

April 16, 1992

REPORTED BY:

DEBBIE VESTAL
Certified Shorthand Reporter
for the State of New Mexico

ORIGINAL

NEW MEXICO OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION

EXAMINER HEARINGSANTA FE, NEW MEXICOHearing Date APRIL 16, 1992 Time: 8:15 A.M.

NAME	REPRESENTING	LOCATION
William L. San Maurice Truninger Jack Allen Raye Miller	Campbell San Francisco Bryson Co. Marbuh Marbuh Energy Corp	Santa Fe SF Roswell Artesia 1021

A P P E A R A N C E S

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1 EXAMINER STOGNER: This hearing will
2 come to order. I'm Michael E. Stogner, appointed
3 Hearing Examiner for today's docket, which is
4 Docket No. 12-92. Please note the date, April
5 16, 1992. At this time I'll call Case No. 10465.

6 MR. STOVALL: Application of Marbob
7 Energy Corporation for saltwater disposal, Eddy
8 County, New Mexico.

9 EXAMINER STOGNER: Call for
10 appearances.

11 MR. CARR: May it please the Examiner,
12 my name is William F. Carr with the law firm of
13 Campbell, Carr, Berge & Sheridan of Santa Fe. We
14 represent Marbob Energy Corporation, and I have
15 one witness.

16 At this time, Mr. Examiner, I request
17 that this case be consolidated with the following
18 case, Case 10466. Both of these are applications
19 of Marbob Energy Corporation for saltwater
20 disposal. The wells are in the same proximity
21 and the testimony will be virtually identical in
22 each case.

23 EXAMINER STOGNER: Thank you, Mr.
24 Carr. If there's no objection, there doesn't
25 appear to be any today, Case No. 10466 will be

1 called at this time in conjunction with 10465.

2 MR. STOVALL: It's also the application
3 of Marbob Energy Corporation for saltwater
4 disposal in Eddy County.

5 EXAMINER STOGNER: Other than Mr. Carr,
6 are there any other appearances? There being
7 none, Case 10465 and 466 are hereby
8 consolidated.

9 Mr. Carr.

10 MR. CARR: At this time we call Mr.
11 Ahlen.

12 Would you state your --

13 MR. STOVALL: Would you like to do this
14 under oath?

15 MR. CARR: I can't even imagine that
16 you'd question it but, yes.

17 MR. STOVALL: He caught it, and I
18 caught it.

19 JACK AHLEN

20 Having been duly sworn upon his oath, was
21 examined and testified as follows:

22 EXAMINATION

23 BY MR. CARR:

24 Q. Would you state your full name and
25 place of residence.

1 A. Jack Ahlen. I reside in Roswell, New
2 Mexico.

3 Q. By whom are you employed and in what
4 capacity?

5 A. I'm employed by Marbob Energy
6 Corporation as a consulting geologist for the
7 purpose of presenting this case to the
8 Commission.

9 Q. Have you previously testified before
10 the Oil Conservation Division?

11 A. Yes, sir, I have.

12 Q. At the time of that prior testimony,
13 were your credentials as an expert witness in
14 petroleum geology accepted and made a matter of
15 record?

16 A. Yes, sir, they were.

17 Q. Are you familiar with the applications
18 filed in each of these cases for Marbob Energy
19 Corporation?

20 A. Yes, I am.

21 Q. Are you familiar with the subject area?

22 A. Yes, I am.

23 MR. CARR: Are the witness'
24 qualifications acceptable?

25 EXAMINER STOGNER: Mr. Ahlen is so

1 qualified.

2 Q. (BY MR. CARR) Mr. Ahlen, would you
3 briefly state what Marbob seeks in these cases.

4 A. Marbob seeks approval to dispose of
5 water produced from a shallow formation into a
6 deeper, formerly oil producing formation, that
7 formation being the Abo Reef of Eddy County in
8 the vicinity of the Cedar Lake-Abo Pool.

9 Q. We're seeking authority for disposal in
10 two wells?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. The Turner "B" Well No. 65 and 69?

13 A. That is correct.

14 Q. Have you prepared certain exhibits for
15 presentation here today?

16 A. Yes, I have.

17 Q. Would you go to the cross-section that
18 is on the wall, our Exhibit No. 1, and review
19 that for the Examiner, please.

20 A. Yes, I will. This is a structure
21 cross-section of three wells in the Cedar
22 Lake-Abo Pool. I show on the left the Turner,
23 the Sinclair Oil & Gas Company, Turner "B" No.
24 65. In the middle I show the Sinclair Oil & Gas
25 Company, Turner "B" No. 73. And on the right,

1 the Sinclair Oil & Gas Company, Turner "B" No.
2 69.

3 All of these wells were drilled
4 specifically for the purpose of producing oil in
5 the Cedar Lake-Abo Pool. The well in the middle,
6 the No. 73, is a current disposal well in the Abo
7 Formation and is used by my client, Marbob, as a
8 water disposal well from the same source that we
9 intend to use in disposing in the other two
10 wells.

11 You will note that it is about halfway
12 between the two proposed disposal wells. The
13 Turner "B" 65 was the discovery well in that
14 pool. The Turner "B" 69 is an additional
15 producing, formerly producing well in the Cedar
16 Lake-Abo Pool.

17 Both of those wells are currently
18 temporarily abandoned. I show three lines
19 running across the cross-section. One is the
20 structural top of the Abo Formation. That's the
21 uppermost one. The next line down is the top of
22 the Abo Reef, as I have interpreted it from the
23 electric logs and the sample logs. And then the
24 third line is a horizontal line, which is the
25 original oil-water contact when the field was

1 originally discovered.

2 I show on the left margin of the depth
3 column all of the current perforations, the
4 perforations that were utilized in producing the
5 Abo Reef in this area. You'll note that the
6 Turner "B" 65 is perforated between 7100 and 7200
7 on that cross-section. And I show the specific
8 intervals that were perforated.

9 On the "B" 73 I also show the
10 specifically perforated intervals that are
11 currently being disposed into. And on the "B" 69
12 I show the perforations that that well was
13 producing from.

14 Also on the Turner "B" 65, I show a
15 series of drill stem tests that were taken. And
16 there's a symbol on the right side of that depth
17 column that shows that drill stem test interval.
18 There is verbiage to the right of the log that
19 shows -- that gives the specific depth interval
20 and the pressures and the specific recovery from
21 each of those zones.

22 There's an index map on the extreme
23 right that shows the area. That portion of
24 Section 20 and 29 of Township 17 South, Range 31
25 East, which is that part of the Cedar Lake Pool.

1 Q. Would you return to your seat, please.

2 A. (Witness complied.)

3 Q. Mr. Ahlen, would you now refer to what
4 has been marked as Marbob Exhibit No. 2?

5 A. Marbob Exhibit No. 2 is a Xerox copy of
6 the Midland Map Company map of the vicinity of
7 the Cedar Lake-Abo Pool. It shows an area two
8 miles in each direction from the proposed
9 injection wells. I have inscribed on that map
10 two circles of one-half mile diameter.

11 Also in smaller circles I show the
12 wells that were producing in the Cedar Lake-Abo
13 Pool and they are colored red. All of those that
14 are colored red are currently not producing in
15 the Cedar Lake-Abo Pool.

16 At the present time there is one well
17 that is productive in the Cedar Lake-Abo Pool.
18 That well is located in Section 19, and it is in
19 Unit I. It is the No. 19 Friess. And my client
20 is the operator of that well. All the other
21 wells are plugged out in one manner or another.

22 I have some slightly larger circles in
23 Section 20 and 29 of Township 17 South, 31 East.
24 Two of those circles are around the proposed
25 injection wells, and those are located in Unit N

1 of Section 20, and Unit B of Section 29.

2 There is the same size circle in Unit C
3 of Section 29. That is the current disposal
4 well. There is another disposal well in Section
5 21. It is in Unit L. That is a well operated by
6 Avon Corporation, and they are disposing water
7 into a shallower formation, the Grayburg-San
8 Andres.

9 Q. Mr. Ahlen, that well is in Unit L of
10 Section 20?

11 A. Yes, sir. There are also two wells
12 that have penetrated this reservoir that are not
13 marked on this map. The No. 75 Turner "B", it is
14 located in Unit C of Section 29, 660 from the
15 north and west. There is another plugged and
16 abandoned well in -- did I say D?

17 MR. STOVALL: You said D.

18 THE WITNESS: I meant D. A, B, C, D,
19 Unit D. There's another one in Unit E of Section
20 29. Both of those went below the Abo Reef or the
21 equivalent and have been plugged in accordance to
22 the Commission's rules at the time. I will show
23 you a diagram of those wells in a few moments.

24 Q. (BY MR. CARR) Lease ownership in the
25 area is indicated on the plat, is it not?

1 A. Yes, it is.

2 Q. Mr. Ahlen, there is only one producing
3 well in the Abo, and you've indicated that it is
4 located in Section 19?

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. This is in fact an application seeking
7 authority to dispose of produced water. It isn't
8 an application for a waterflood project; is that
9 correct?

10 A. That is correct.

11 Q. Are you ready to move to Exhibit No. 3?

12 A. Yes, I am.

13 Q. Let's go to that, your structure map,
14 and I would ask you to review the information on
15 that for Mr. Stogner.

16 A. This is a structure map showing both
17 the Jackson-Abo Pool and the Cedar Lake-Abo
18 Pool. This is a map that has been published in
19 the literature. It was published by the Roswell
20 Geological Society in 1967 in their symposium of
21 oil and gas fields. The author of this map is
22 Mr. Tracy Clark, a well-known expert in the
23 field. He authored it in September of 1966.

24 It shows the trend of the Abo Reef in
25 the area. And specifically it shows the

1 configuration of the reef in our proposed water
2 disposal case. I have modified Mr. Tracy's (sic)
3 map such that I show the two proposed saltwater
4 disposal wells, one in Section 20 and one in
5 Section 29 in the spacing units that I previously
6 described. I also show the currently utilized
7 saltwater disposal well in Section 29. And then
8 I also show the line of the cross-section that we
9 just discussed.

10 Now, the saltwater disposal well that
11 is currently being used as such was brought
12 before the Commission, and it is being used as a
13 disposal well under Order No. R-3378, dated
14 February 12, 1968.

15 Q. All right, Mr. Ahlen, let's go to
16 Exhibit No. 4. Would you identify that, please.

17 A. Exhibit No. 4 is a tabulation of wells
18 within the area of review which have penetrated
19 the disposal well.

20 I failed to mention on Exhibit 2 that
21 those half-inch -- excuse me, half-mile diameter
22 circles that I have inscribed there define the
23 area of review.

24 Q. Okay. And this Exhibit 4 includes the
25 tabular information on all wells within the two

1 areas of review?

2 A. That is correct. You'll note that I
3 have the location of each well and the proration
4 unit on the extreme left under the title,
5 "Location." Then the specific name of each well
6 is tabulated there, the construction of the well,
7 which is the type of casing that is set in the
8 well, the depth that each string of casing is
9 set, and the number of sacks of cement that were
10 utilized in setting those strings of casing.

11 The next column is the spud and the
12 completion date of each of those wells. The next
13 column is the well type, such as the original
14 completion of the well and then subsequent
15 designation of that well. The next column is the
16 depth of each of those wells. And on the extreme
17 right is the record of completion or the initial
18 production of each of those wells.

19 Q. Mr. Ahlen, are there plugged and
20 abandoned wells within the areas of review?

21 A. Yes, sir.

22 Q. And does Exhibit No. 5 contain
23 schematic drawings on those plugged and abandoned
24 wells?

25 A. Yes, sir, it does.

1 Q. Would you refer to that exhibit now and
2 review it for the Examiner?

3 A. Exhibit No. 5 consists of six separate
4 sheets for four different wells. The top sheet
5 should be the Turner "B" No. 58. It is a plugged
6 and abandoned well. That is in Unit No. E of
7 Section 29.

8 The second sheet is the Turner "B" 75,
9 which is in Unit D of Section 29. The third
10 sheet is the Turner "B" No. 70. It shows the
11 diagram of the completed well. And the next page
12 is the plugging procedure that was utilized on
13 that particular well.

14 The fifth page is the diagram of the
15 Turner "B" 74. This is the original completion
16 diagram of the well. And the next page is the
17 plugging program that was utilized in plugging
18 that well.

19 Q. Mr. Ahlen, in your opinion has each of
20 these wells been plugged in a fashion sufficient
21 to prevent it from becoming a channel for the
22 migration of injected fluids to other horizons?

23 A. Yes, sir, I think so.

24 Q. Let's move now to what has been marked
25 Exhibit No. 6, the schematic on the Turner "B"

1 65.

2 A. Exhibit 6 is a schematic on the "B"
3 65. The tabular data shows the configuration of
4 the current casing in the well. It shows the
5 amount of cement each string utilized when it was
6 set, approximate top of the cement, the hole size
7 as well. And in this particular instance it also
8 shows the injection interval as being from 6890
9 to 7480.

10 We intend to utilize 2-3/8 inch
11 plastic-coated tubing in the well set with a
12 Halliburton Trump Packer at a depth of 6800
13 feet. We are injecting into the Abo Formation of
14 the Cedar Lake-Abo Pool. This well was
15 specifically drilled as an oil well in the
16 1960-61 time frame. And there are no other
17 perforated intervals in the well at this time.

18 There is production shallower in the
19 Grayburg Jackson Queen, Seven Rivers, Grayburg
20 San Andres Pool from the depth interval of
21 approximately 1900 to 4880.

22 Q. All right, Mr. Ahlen, let's now go to
23 Exhibit No. 7. Could you identify and briefly
24 review that?

25 A. Exhibit No. 7 is a diagram of the

1 Sinclair Turner "B" No. 69. It shows all of the
2 information that I previously described on
3 Exhibit No. 6, except with the difference that
4 the perforated interval in this instance is 6930
5 to 7230.

6 We intend to run the same type of
7 tubing, same type of packer, the similar depth.
8 We're disposing in the same formation, same
9 pool. And it was specifically drilled as an Abo
10 producing well. There are no other perforations
11 in this borehole, and the same remark pertains to
12 shallower production.

13 Q. Will you be injecting through line
14 tubing?

15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. And will the annular space be filled
17 with an inner fluid and a pressure gauge on the
18 surface to --

19 A. Yes, sir.

20 Q. -- to comply with the Underground
21 Injection Control Program?

22 A. Just as the current disposal well is.

23 Q. Okay. Now, Marbob proposes to inject
24 into the Abo Formation?

25 A. Yes, sir.

1 Q. What is the source of the water that
2 you propose to inject?

3 A. The source of the water is to the north
4 in the next section from the Foster Eddy Tank
5 Battery. And the next exhibit, No. 8, is a
6 current chemical analysis of that fluid. This
7 fluid was analyzed February 5, 1992. And it was
8 removed from that tank battery at about that
9 date, a little prior to that date.

10 Specific gravity is quite high, it's
11 1.132. Total dissolved solids indicates that
12 it's almost a saturated brine. Has a neutral
13 Ph. You'll note that the major constituent
14 cations and anions are sodium chloride with minor
15 amounts of calcium and magnesium as cations and
16 minor amounts of bicarbonate and sulfate as
17 anions. There's a little bit of barium and a
18 little bit of iron, just traces.

19 You'll note down, two-thirds of the way
20 down the page on the scale index, that the
21 sulfate ion will not precipitate. It has a
22 negative number; therefore, it does not have a
23 scale tendency. The calcium carbonate does have
24 a slight tendency to scale, but it is treatable
25 with hydrochloric acid, if such develops.

1 Experience in the currently utilized
2 disposal well does not show any scaling with this
3 same fluid.

4 Q. So you're not anticipating any problems
5 with compatibility?

6 A. We are not. Essentially, if you'll
7 note, the next part of Exhibit 8, which is a
8 chemical analysis of fluid removed from our
9 friend, Abo Battery, the currently producing Abo
10 well, that solids are approximately one-fourth
11 those of the injected flood.

12 The anions and cations are the same
13 almost, except diminished in intensity. And
14 essentially what we will be doing will be
15 dissolving or diluting the injected water into
16 the reef water.

17 Q. What is Marbob presently doing with the
18 water it's going to be injecting in these wells
19 if the applications are granted?

20 A. Okay. All of the water that is
21 produced, at least in the north, is being
22 injected into the well, that is, the disposal
23 well. But we anticipate additional volumes and
24 we wanted to prevent injecting over the legal
25 limit. And so we have decided to place two

1 additional wells on the injection schedule.

2 Q. What volumes does Marbob propose to
3 dispose of in each of these wells?

4 A. Approximately a thousand barrels of
5 flood per day.

6 Q. And what would you anticipate the
7 maximum injection rates might ultimately become?

8 A. Two thousand barrels a day.

9 Q. Will this be an open or closed system?

10 A. A closed system.

11 Q. Do you anticipate that injection will
12 be by gravity or will pressure be needed?

13 A. We obviously will have to experiment in
14 the initial stages, but we expect that we'll have
15 to use some pressure.

16 Q. What maximum pressure do you anticipate
17 you would need to use?

18 A. Less than two-tenths of a pound per
19 foot to the top of the perforations, which is
20 equivalent to about 1300 pounds at the surface.
21 We expect to utilize less -- we will try to keep
22 everything below a thousand pounds per square
23 inch at the injection site.

24 Q. But it will be satisfactory for
25 Marbob's purposes if the order provided that

1 pressure would not exceed two-tenths pound per
2 foot of depth to the top of the injection?

3 A. That would suit our purposes, yes, sir.

4 Q. Are there freshwater zones in the area?

5 A. No, sir. Exhibit 9 is a statement to
6 that effect. The New Mexico State Engineer's
7 Office has checked, and they have no record of
8 freshwaters for anywhere for a mile around the
9 location.

10 Q. Now, logs of the injection wells and
11 the intervals of interest are contained on
12 Exhibit No. 1?

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 Q. Is Exhibit No. 10 a certification that
15 notice of this application has been provided and
16 a copy of the C-108 provided to the owner of the
17 surface of the land in which the injection wells
18 are located as well as to each leasehold operator
19 within a half-mile of the injection wells?

20 A. Yes, sir, it is.

21 Q. Are copies of the letters providing
22 such notice and return receipts attached to that
23 exhibit?

24 A. Yes, sir.

25 Q. Basically what we're seeking is

1 authority for each of the two wells that's the
2 subject of the cases before the Division today,
3 we're seeking the same authority that's been
4 previously granted to the offsetting Turner
5 disposal well?

6 A. Yes, sir.

7 Q. Have you examined the available
8 geologic and engineering data on the subject
9 area?

10 A. Yes, I have.

11 Q. As a result of that examination, have
12 you found any evidence of open faults or any
13 other hydrologic connection between the disposal
14 zone and any underground source of drinking
15 water?

16 A. I have not found any evidence of that.

17 Q. In your opinion will granting this
18 application be in the best interests of
19 conservation, the prevention of waste, and the
20 protection of correlative rights?

21 A. Yes, sir, it will.

22 Q. Were Exhibits 1 through 10 either
23 prepared by you or compiled at your direction?

24 A. Yes, sir.

25 MR. CARR: At this time, Mr. Stogner,

1 we move the admission of Marbob Exhibits 1
2 through 10.

3 EXAMINER STOGNER: Exhibits 1 through
4 10 will be admitted into evidence at this time.

5 MR. CARR: That concludes my direct
6 examination of Mr. Ahlen.

7 EXAMINER STOGNER: Thank you, Mr.
8 Carr.

9 EXAMINATION

10 BY EXAMINER STOGNER:

11 Q. Mr. Ahlen, I'm referring now to your
12 Exhibit A, which is the water analyses. Now the
13 one with the saturated brine water, I show you
14 have total dissolved solids as 185,436?

15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. That is from your Eddy Tank Battery?

17 A. And the shallow producing horizon.

18 Q. When you say "shallow producing
19 horizon," you're talking about Grayburg?

20 A. Yes, sir. Grayburg-San Andres.

21 Q. Now, are those in Section 17 or --

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. -- Section 20?

24 A. 17.

25 Q. Section 17. How many wells

1 approximately feed into that tank battery?

2 A. I do not know.

3 Q. Are they Marbob's?

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. Now, Exhibit No. 8 shows total
6 dissolved solids as 41,952?

7 A. 48,952.

8 Q. Where was this water from?

9 A. It's from the only remaining producing
10 Abo well in the Abo Reef.

11 Q. And that is the well number --

12 A. -- 19.

13 Q. In Section 19?

14 A. It is Well No. 19 in Section 19, yes,
15 sir, that is correct, in Unit No. 5, I think. It
16 is the northeast of the southeast.

17 Q. And this is your representative sample
18 of the water that's in the proposed injection
19 zone; is that correct?

20 A. That is correct.

21 Q. Now, the first thing that really jumps
22 out at me is the dissolved solid differences.
23 Did you say that the Grayburg water would be cut?

24 A. No.

25 Q. No. It is going in at that

1 concentration?

2 A. Yes, sir, it is.

3 Q. And this water is presently being
4 injected into the Abo Reef disposal well -- what
5 is that, No. 73; is that correct?

6 A. I think so. The one in the center of
7 the cross-section.

8 Q. Is that the only place that water is
9 going --

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. -- or being disposed into?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. And that was under authority of Order
14 R-3378?

15 MR. CARR: That's correct.

16 A. Yes, sir. That order was secured by
17 the operator a long time ago -- well, in 1968.

18 Q. Do you remember who that operator was,
19 just offhand?

20 A. I think it was Arco, when they owned
21 it, after they acquired Sinclair.

22 Q. Do you know if that water is being --
23 well, Marbob has that well now; is that correct?

24 A. That is correct. They bought that some
25 time back.

1 Q. Is it under pressure?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Injected under pressure?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Do you know what the maximum pressure
6 is that well is being injected?

7 A. Less than a thousand pounds.

8 Q. Do you know if there's any restriction
9 on the pressure on that particular well?

10 A. You mean a legal restriction?

11 Q. Yes.

12 A. There is none.

13 Q. That was grandfathered in before there
14 were restrictions, is that correct, as far as
15 you're concerned or as far as you know?

16 A. I do not know the facts of the case.

17 Q. Okay. Now, the well is within the
18 half-mile radius, in looking at Exhibit No. 2?

19 A. Yes, sir.

20 Q. And then looking at Exhibit No. 4, the
21 Exhibit No. 4 shows the wells within the
22 half-mile of you that penetrated the Abo
23 Formation?

24 A. That is correct.

25 Q. And the remainder of the wells in

1 Exhibit 2 are Grayburg producers or Grayburg Td?

2 A. Grayburg, San Andres, Seven Rivers,
3 Queen, yes, sir.

4 Q. Okay. And the majority of those wells
5 on Exhibit No. 4 were Abo producers?

6 A. Yes, except for the bottom 2.

7 Q. The bottom two. And those were Td'd
8 well below the Abo?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. I'm sorry. Go ahead.

11 A. The 9900-foot is probably a Wolfcamp
12 test and the 13-7 would be a Morrow test.

13 Q. The No. 58, that had 5-1/2 inch casing
14 down to 9900 and was cemented with 150 sacks. Do
15 you know what the top of cement is on that well,
16 or have you calculated?

17 A. I think it's shown on one of my
18 exhibits.

19 Q. Exhibit 5?

20 A. The 58. Yes, it is.

21 Q. Okay. I show that the casing was shot
22 off at 5,003.

23 A. Which is above the Abo. And then a
24 plug was set immediately on top of that.

25 Q. But the cement behind that the 5-1/2,

1 do you know the top of it?

2 A. I do not.

3 Q. Could you provide me that information,
4 either by calculation or if your records may show
5 that if there was a temperature survey?

6 A. Yes, sir, I could.

7 Q. The one above it, the No. 75, and
8 that's P & A'd also?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. And then, referring back to your
11 Exhibit No. 5, they did not run production casing
12 in that, did they?

13 A. They did not. The cement plug at 7260,
14 the 7160 was at approximately the Abo level, and
15 then there's a plug immediately below that below
16 the Abo Reef.

17 Q. Okay. Let's look at the interval
18 between the three plugs. I'm talking about,
19 let's call it plug No. 1, being the 40 sacks
20 between 4625 and 4525; plug No. 2, as being the
21 one in the Abo, the 40 sacks being 7260 to 7160;
22 and plug No. 3, being the 40 sacks between 8466
23 and 8366.

24 What is the formation and the type of
25 formation and what is in it between those three

1 plugs, plug 1 and 2 being -- in other words,
2 what's between 4625 and 7160?

3 A. The plug No. 1 is about the top of the
4 Yeso-Glorietta. So we'd be talking about Yeso
5 type lithologies down to the top of the Abo.
6 Customarily in this country there is not too much
7 porosity in that interval. The cement plug No. 2
8 is at the top of the Abo. Plug No. 3 is below
9 the Abo and above the Wolfcamp.

10 Q. So that's all in the Abo Formation
11 still?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. Is it a producing interval or potential
14 producing interval?

15 A. In this particular instance it was
16 not.

17 Q. Is that still in the reef?

18 A. There are no Wolfcamp producers in the
19 immediate vicinity.

20 Q. But I understand that it's below the
21 Abo, I mean that plug No. 2 is below the Abo, but
22 above the Wolfcamp?

23 A. No. Plug No. 2 is right at the top of
24 the Abo.

25 Q. How about plug No. 3?

1 A. Plug No. 3 is below the Abo.

2 Q. Okay. But above the Wolfcamp?

3 A. Yes, sir. Above the Wolfcamp, but
4 below the Abo Reef.

5 Q. Okay. Do you know when this well was
6 plugged, the No. 75?

7 A. Shortly after it was drilled.

8 Q. And when was it drilled?

9 A. In 1960. The Exhibit No. 2 shows a
10 date of February 24, 1960, as the plug date of
11 that well.

12 MR. STOVALL: Is that the 58, or is
13 that the 75? Which one?

14 A. We're talking about the 58. I'm
15 talking about the 58.

16 Q. (BY EXAMINER STOGNER) Okay. And
17 authorization to inject into the No. 73 was given
18 in 68, so wells were already plugged and
19 abandoned at that time?

20 A. Quite a few of them were, yes, sir.

21 Q. Okay. It appears on the map on page 2
22 that the two plugged and abandoned wells, No. 75
23 and 58 that I've been referring to, are closer to
24 that 73 than either the 65 or 69; is that
25 correct?

1 A. Well, the No. 75 is a direct west
2 offset to the No. 73, yes, sir. And the 58 is
3 diagonal southwest to the 73.

4 Q. Is this a closed or open system again?

5 A. Closed.

6 Q. It's closed. You mentioned the
7 concentrations of the injected fluids into the
8 formation as compatible, did you not?

9 A. Yes, sir, primarily because the highest
10 concentration of ions are sodium chloride.
11 Sodium chloride is almost infinitely -- well,
12 it's a saturated brand of sodium chloride here
13 and injecting sodium chloride solution into the
14 less dilute re-flow will cause no
15 incompatibility.

16 Q. I'm still stuck on the word
17 "compatibility." Can you allude into that a
18 little bit more?

19 A. Oh. My concept is it will not cause a
20 precipitation of an insoluble residue within the
21 reservoir and plug the perforations.

22 Q. Okay.

23 A. That's what I call compatibility.

24 EXAMINER STOGNER: Any other questions
25 of this witness?

1 MR. CARR: Mr. Stogner, I have one
2 question.

3 EXAMINER STOGNER: Yes, sir.

4 FURTHER EXAMINATION

5 BY MR. CARR:

6 Q. Mr. Ahlen, I believe Mr. Stogner asked
7 you about the top of the cement behind the 5-1/2
8 inch casing in the Turner "B" No. 58?

9 A. Yes, he did.

10 Q. Have you been able to locate that
11 information?

12 A. Yes, sir, I have.

13 Q. Could you provide that at this time?

14 A. Yes. I have before me a copy of the
15 United States Department of Interior Sundry
16 Notices and Reports on Wells for the Turner "B"
17 58 that was filed September 27th of 1971 by
18 Atlantic Richfield Company. And it is a
19 description of their procedure in plugging that
20 well.

21 And step No. 1 was to shoot off and
22 pull 5-1/2 inch casing from the freed point. And
23 the top of the cement was determined to be 9430
24 feet.

25 Q. I'm sorry, what?

1 A. 9430 feet. They set cement plugs in
2 the Wolfcamp at 8400 feet and then a plug in the
3 tub at 6552 feet, another plug in the Glorietta
4 at 5020 feet, and another plug at the 9-5/8 inch
5 shoe at 3835.

6 Q. Okay. The way I understand that, the
7 top of the cement at the 5-1/2 was at 9430?

8 A. Yes, sir.

9 Q. But they didn't shoot it off until 5003
10 feet. And then they set the plugs inside the
11 5-1/2 inch casing, the way I understand, at the
12 different intervals that you were talking about
13 between the 5000 feet and the 9430?

14 A. I think they retrieved more casing than
15 that.

16 Q. Okay. How much casing have they showed
17 they retrieved? We are talking about the 58;
18 right?

19 A. No. It says here they shot off and
20 pulled the 5-1/2 inch casing from the freed
21 point, top of the cement at 9430, which would be
22 at the freed point just immediately above the
23 cement at 9430, is the way I interpret that.

24 Q. Okay. Now, in Exhibit 5, though, I
25 show that the casing was shot off at 5003.

1 That's where I'm getting confused, I guess.

2 A. I see that too.

3 MR. CARR: Could we go off the record
4 for a minute, Mr. Stogner?

5 EXAMINER STOGNER: Sure we can go off
6 the record.

7 [A discussion was held off the record.]

8 [A recess was taken.]

9 EXAMINER STOGNER: The hearing will
10 come to order. Mr. Carr.

11 Q. (BY MR. CARR) Mr. Ahlen, have you had
12 an opportunity to further review the records of
13 the well file?

14 A. Yes, sir, I have.

15 Q. Can you review for Mr. Stogner the
16 plugging program on the No. 58 well?

17 A. The document that I quoted previously
18 is the proposed plugging procedure. It was not
19 the procedure that actually occurred. They were
20 not able to cut the casing at the top of the
21 cement. And the diagram that we show on Exhibit
22 No. 5 is the correct one. And those plugs were
23 not set in the open hole, as I quoted earlier.

24 That was only the proposed plan. And
25 essentially the only information that we derived

1 from that previous report was that the top of the
2 cement was at 9430. The casing is not cemented
3 in the hole above that until we get to the plug
4 at the top casing where it was cut off.

5 FURTHER EXAMINATION

6 BY EXAMINER STOGNER:

7 Q. Wouldn't that mean that there would be
8 communication between the Abo and the Wolfcamp?

9 A. There is that possibility, yes, sir.

10 Q. Is this well on the lease belonging to
11 Marbob, or does it still belong to the lease
12 belonging to Arco?

13 A. I do not know.

14 MR. MILLER: Arco.

15 Q. Since there is a communication problem
16 or potential for a communication problem, that it
17 might be necessary to re-enter this well and put
18 adequate cement behind that Abo so it would not
19 communicate with the Wolfcamp?

20 A. I am advised that that particular
21 wellbore does belong to Arco at the present
22 time. The extenuating circumstance is that Arco
23 proposed their disposal well. It is the closest
24 well to their No. 58. And if anyone is
25 contaminating the fluid, it is Arco.

1 Our proposed disposal wells are a
2 quarter-mile further away from that possible
3 contamination.

4 Q. Now, the No. 73 well was the well you
5 were alluding to, is that correct, as a current
6 disposal well?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. And that belongs to Arco?

9 A. Well, no. They originally proposed
10 that as a disposal well.

11 Q. But now the No. 73 belongs to Marbob?

12 A. Marbob, yes, sir.

13 EXAMINER STOGNER: Were there any other
14 questions of this witness?

15 MR. STOVALL: Not hardly.

16 MR. CARR: No further questions.

17 EXAMINER STOGNER: Is there anything
18 else further in this case?

19 MR. CARR: We have nothing further to
20 present in this case.

21 EXAMINER STOGNER: Mr. Ahlen, you may
22 be excused.

23 If there's nothing further in either
24 Case 10465 or 10466, these cases will be taken
25 under advisement. And with that, hearing

1 adjourned.

2 [And the proceedings were concluded
3 at the approximate hour of 9:10 a.m.]
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18 I do hereby certify that the foregoing is a
19 correct and true copy of the proceedings in
the Examiner hearing of Case Nos. 10465 and 10466
heard by me on April 16 1992.

20 Michael E. Lopez, Examiner
21 Oil Conservation Division
22
23
24
25

1 CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

2
3 STATE OF NEW MEXICO }
4 COUNTY OF SANTA FE } ss.
5

6 I, Debbie Vestal, Certified Shorthand
7 Reporter and Notary Public, HEREBY CERTIFY that
8 the foregoing transcript of proceedings before
9 the Oil Conservation Division was reported by me;
10 that I caused my notes to be transcribed under my
11 personal supervision; and that the foregoing is a
12 true and accurate record of the proceedings.

13 I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not a
14 relative or employee of any of the parties or
15 attorneys involved in this matter and that I have
16 no personal interest in the final disposition of
17 this matter.

18 WITNESS MY HAND AND SEAL April 27,
19 1992.
20
21

22 
23 _____
24 DEBBIE VESTAL, RPR
25 NEW MEXICO CSR NO. 3