

SUN EXPLORATION AND PRODUCTION COMPANY  
EXHIBITS  
MANCOS POOL RESERVOIR SIMULATION STUDY  
MARCH 30, 1987

## MANCOS POOL

### Reservoir Simulation Study

#### MODEL PROGRAM SOFTWARE

##### VIP (Vectorized Implicit Program)

- ° Developed by J. S. Nolen and Associates  
Houston, Texas
- ° Three dimensional, three-phase (oil, gas, water)
- ° Black oil; oil and gas properties described by input  
FVF, viscosity, and solution gas-oil ratio
- ° Accounts for gravity, viscous, and capillary forces  
Uses mathematical equations for fluid flow common  
to all modern reservoir simulation programs
- ° Results compared against other industry products in  
Society of Petroleum Engineers comparative test,  
(Journal of Petroleum Technology, March 1986)
- ° Used by other major oil companies including Conoco,  
Phillips, Standard Oil, and Unocal

##### SUN EXPLORATION AND PRODUCTION COMPANY'S EXPERIENCE

- ° Extensively tested and benchmarked program against  
other publicly available software
- ° Has been used to model numerous reservoirs of various  
types since acquisition in 1983

## MANCOS POOL

### Reservoir Simulation Study

#### ASSUMPTIONS

##### RESERVOIR CONDITIONS AND PROPERTIES

◦ Initial Pressure	1534 psia	@ +370'
◦ Initial Saturation Pressure	1534 psia	(C.O.U. L-11)
◦ Temperature	162° F	
◦ Porosity	1.0%±	
◦ Net Pay	2-30' Zones	(1 zone Modeled)
◦ Initial Water Saturation	10%	
◦ Irreducible Water Saturation	10%	
◦ Residual Oil Saturation	10%	
◦ Critical Gas Saturation	1.0%	
◦ OOIP	3000 STB/acre	(BMG Calculation, Others)
◦ Rock Compressibility	$10 \times 10^{-6}$	1/psi (Gavilan Tech. Comm., Mobil Lindrith B Unit #38)
◦ Relative Permeability	See Exhibit 3	
◦ Permeability	10 Darcy-Feet	(BMG, Sun Calculations)

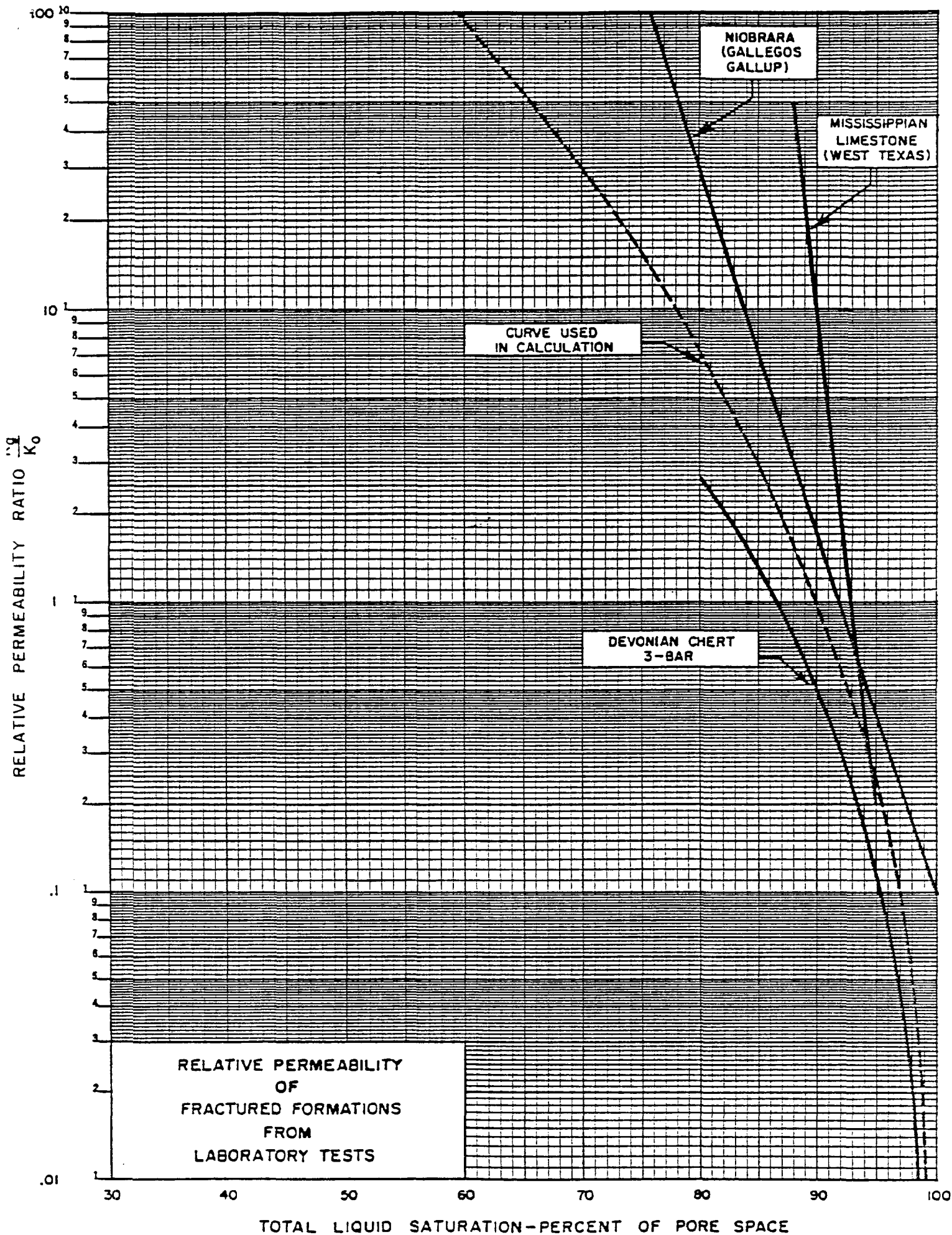
##### FLUID PROPERTIES

###### Oil

◦ Obtained from C.O.U. L-11)	See Exhibit 4
◦ Initial Saturation Pressure	1534 psia
◦ Initial FVF	1.297
◦ Initial Solution Gas-Oil Ratio	478 SCF/STB

###### Water

◦ Density	1.021 gm/cc
◦ FVF	1.021
◦ Viscosity	0.44 CP
◦ Compressibility	$3.2 \times 10^{-6}$ 1/psi



CORE LABORATORIES, INC.

*Petroleum Reservoir Engineering*

DALLAS, TEXAS

July 27, 1965

RESERVOIR FLUID DIVISION

Benson-Montin-Greer Drilling Corporation  
158 Petroleum Center Building  
Farmington, New Mexico

Attention: Mr. Albert R. Greer

Subject: Reservoir Fluid Study  
Bolack-Greer Inc.  
Canada Ojitos Unit No. 12-11 Well  
Puerto Chiquito Field  
Rio Arriba County, New Mexico  
Our File Number: RFL 3366

Gentlemen:

Subsurface fluid samples were collected from the subject well by a representative of Core Laboratories, Inc. and were delivered to our laboratory in Dallas for use in a reservoir fluid study. The results of this study are presented on the following pages.

The saturation pressure of the fluid was found to be 1519 psig at the reservoir temperature of 162° F. The associated formation volume factor was found to be 1.297 barrels of saturated fluid per barrel of residual oil. By differential pressure depletion the fluid evolved 478 standard cubic feet of gas per barrel of residual oil. Under similar depletion conditions the viscosity increased from a minimum of 0.625 centipoise at the saturation pressure to a maximum of 1.704 centipoises at atmospheric pressure. The saturation pressure of the fluid was measured at several different temperatures as you requested.

It has been a pleasure to perform this study for you. If you have any questions or if we may assist you further in any way, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Very truly yours,

Core Laboratories, Inc.  
Reservoir Fluid Division

*P. L. Moses (P)*

P. L. Moses  
Operations Supervisor

PLM:JB:bjm  
7 cc. - Addressee

Exhibit 4

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Benson-Montin-Greer  
Company Drilling Corporation Date Sampled July 1, 1965  
Well Canada Ojitos Unit No. 12-11 County Rio Arriba  
Field Puerto Chiquito State New Mexico

**FORMATION CHARACTERISTICS**

Formation Name Nio Braro (Gallup)  
Date First Well Completed October, 19 62  
Original Reservoir Pressure 1631 PSIG @ 5957 Ft.  
Original Produced Gas-Oil Ratio \_\_\_\_\_ SCF/Bbl  
Production Rate \_\_\_\_\_ Bbl/Day  
Separator Pressure and Temperature \_\_\_\_\_ PSIG, \_\_\_\_\_ °F.  
Oil Gravity at 60° F. \_\_\_\_\_ °API  
Datum \_\_\_\_\_ Ft. Subsea  
Original Gas Cap \_\_\_\_\_

**WELL CHARACTERISTICS**

Elevation 7232 KB Ft.  
Total Depth 6687 Ft.  
Producing Interval 6648-6687 Ft.  
Tubing Size and Depth \_\_\_\_\_ In. to \_\_\_\_\_ Ft.  
Productivity Index \_\_\_\_\_ Bbl/D/PSI @ \_\_\_\_\_ Bbl/Day  
Last Reservoir Pressure 1693 PSIG @ 6650 Ft.  
Date July 1, 19 65  
Reservoir Temperature 162 °F. @ 6650 Ft.  
Status of Well Shut in 27 days  
Pressure Gauge Amerada  
Normal Production Rate \_\_\_\_\_ Bbl/Day  
Gas-Oil Ratio \_\_\_\_\_ SCF/Bbl  
Separator Pressure and Temperature \_\_\_\_\_ PSIG, \_\_\_\_\_ °F.  
Base Pressure 15.025 PSIA  
Well Making Water None % Cut

**SAMPLING CONDITIONS**

Sampled at 6650 KB Ft.  
Status of Well Shut in 27 days  
Gas-Oil Ratio \_\_\_\_\_ SCF/Bbl  
Separator Pressure and Temperature \_\_\_\_\_ PSIG, \_\_\_\_\_ °F.  
Tubing Pressure 0 PSIG  
Casing Pressure 0 PSIG  
Core Laboratories Engineer NT  
Type Sampler Perco

REMARKS:

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 Well Canada Ojitos Unit  
No. 12-11

**VOLUMETRIC DATA OF Reservoir Fluid SAMPLE**

1. Saturation pressure (bubble-point pressure) 1519 PSIG @ 162°F.
2. Thermal expansion of saturated oil @ 5000 PSI =  $\frac{V @ 162^{\circ}\text{F}}{V @ 76^{\circ}\text{F}} = \underline{1.04528}$
3. Compressibility of saturated oil @ reservoir temperature: Vol/Vol/PSI:
 

From 5000 PSI to 3500 PSI =  $8.24 \times 10^{-6}$

From 3500 PSI to 2500 PSI =  $9.49 \times 10^{-6}$

From 2500 PSI to 1519 PSI =  $10.68 \times 10^{-6}$
4. Specific volume at saturation pressure: ft<sup>3</sup>/lb 0.02218 @ 162°F.
5. Saturation pressure at various temperatures:

Temperature, ° F.	Saturation Pressure, PSI	
	BHS No. 1	BHS No. 2
76	1203	1204
110	1351	
152	1491	1492
162	1519	1519
172	1540	

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**DALLAS, TEXAS**

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Well Canada Ojitos Unit

No. 12-11

Reservoir Fluid **SAMPLE TABULAR DATA**

PRESSURE PSI GAUGE	PRESSURE-VOLUME RELATION @ 162 °F., RELATIVE VOLUME OF OIL AND GAS, V/V <sub>SAT</sub> .	VISCOSITY OF OIL @ 162 °F., CENTIPOISES	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION @ 162 °F.		
			GAS/OIL RATIO LIBERATED PER BARREL OF RESIDUAL OIL	GAS/OIL RATIO IN SOLUTION PER BARREL OF RESIDUAL OIL	RELATIVE OIL VOLUME, V/V <sub>R</sub>
5000	0.9680	0.841			1.256
4500	0.9718				1.260
4000	0.9759	0.781			1.266
3500	0.9801	0.751			1.271
3000	0.9847	0.719			1.277
2500	0.9895	0.686			1.283
2300	0.9916				1.286
2100	0.9936				1.289
2000	0.9947	0.652			1.290
1900	0.9957				1.291
1800	0.9968				1.293
1700	0.9981				1.294
1600	0.9991				1.296
1519	1.0000	0.625	0	478	1.297
1508	1.0028				
1498	1.0054				
1481	1.0101				
1457	1.0162				
1429	1.0254				
1389			32	446	1.284
1369	1.0458				
1350		0.684			
1288	1.0766				
1259			65	413	1.270
1250		0.696			
1196	1.1174				
1129			96	382	1.257
1100		0.731			
1084	1.1789				
968	1.2610				
963			136	342	1.239
950		0.780			
858	1.3638				
812			173	305	1.224

V = Volume at given pressure

V<sub>SAT</sub> = Volume at saturation pressure and the specified temperature.

V<sub>R</sub> = Residual oil volume at 14.7 PSI absolute and 60° F.

These analyses, opinions or interpretations are based on observations and material supplied by the client to whom, and for whose exclusive and confidential use, this report is made. The interpretations or opinions expressed represent the best judgment of Core Laboratories, Inc. (all errors and omissions excepted); but Core Laboratories, Inc. and its officers and employees, assume no responsibility and make no warranty or representations as to the productivity, proper operation, or profitability of any oil, gas or other mineral well or sand in connection with which such report is used or relied upon.



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Well Canada Ojitos Unit

No. 12-11

Reservoir Fluid SAMPLE TABULAR DATA

PRESSURE PSI GAUGE	PRESSURE-VOLUME RELATION @ 162 °F.. RELATIVE VOLUME OF OIL AND GAS, V/V <sub>SAT</sub> .	VISCOSITY OF OIL @ 162°F.. CENTIPOISES	DIFFERENTIAL LIBERATION @ 162 °F.		
			GAS/OIL RATIO LIBERATED PER BARREL OF RESIDUAL OIL	GAS/OIL RATIO IN SOLUTION PER BARREL OF RESIDUAL OIL	RELATIVE OIL VOLUME, V/V <sub>R</sub>
800		0.835			
750	1.4975				
658			211	267	1.207
657	1.6518				
650		0.900			
566	1.8577				
519			246	232	1.192
500		0.980			
479	2.1482				
413	2.4573				
359			287	191	1.175
350	2.8694				
298	3.3145				
250	3.8813	1.161			
218			328	150	1.156
108			367	111	1.133
0		1.704	478	0	1.049
				@ 60° F. = 1.000	

Gravity of residual oil = 38.2° API @ 60° F.

V = Volume at given pressure

V<sub>SAT</sub> = Volume at saturation pressure and the specified temperature.

V<sub>R</sub> = Residual oil volume at 14.7 PSI absolute and 60° F.

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No. 12-11Differential Pressure Depletion at 162° F.

<u>Pressure</u> <u>PSIG</u>	<u>Oil Density</u> <u>Gms/Cc</u>	<u>Gas</u> <u>Gravity</u>	<u>Deviation Factor</u> <u>Z</u>
1519	0.7223		
1389	0.7258	0.696	0.882
1259	0.7298	0.698	0.887
1129	0.7336	0.701	0.894
963	0.7389	0.709	0.902
812	0.7438	0.718	0.914
658	0.7487	0.731	0.929
519	0.7534	0.753	0.943
359	0.7589	0.791	0.958
218	0.7642	0.886	0.976
108	0.7716	1.067	
0	0.7939	1.702	

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Well Canada Ojitos Unit  
 No. 12-11

**SEPARATOR TESTS OF Reservoir Fluid SAMPLE**

SEPARATOR PRESSURE, PSI GAUGE	SEPARATOR TEMPERATURE, ° F.	SEPARATOR GAS/OIL RATIO See Foot Note (1)	STOCK TANK GAS/OIL RATIO See Foot Note (1)	STOCK TANK GRAVITY, ° API @ 60° F.	SHRINKAGE FACTOR, V <sub>R</sub> /V <sub>SAT</sub> . See Foot Note (2)	FORMATION VOLUME FACTOR, V <sub>SAT</sub> ./V <sub>R</sub> See Foot Note (3)	SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF FLASHED GAS
0	74	483		38.1	0.7639	1.309	0.986
40	74	386	27	39.6	0.7943	1.259	
80	74	354	55	39.6	0.7968	1.255	
160	74	300	110	39.4	0.7943	1.259	

- (1) Separator and Stock Tank Gas/Oil Ratio in cubic feet of gas @ 60° F. and 14.7 PSI absolute per barrel of stock tank oil @ 60° F.
- (2) Shrinkage Factor:  $V_R/V_{SAT}$  is barrels of stock tank oil @ 60° F. per barrel of saturated oil @ 1519 PSI gauge and 162° F.
- (3) Formation Volume Factor:  $V_{SAT}/V_R$  is barrels of saturated oil @ 1519 PSI gauge and 162° F. per barrel of stock tank oil @ 60° F.

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Company Benson-Montin-Greer  
Drilling Corporation Formation Nio Braro (Gallup)  
Well Canada Ojitos Unit No. 12-11 County Rio Arriba  
Field Puerto Chiquito State New Mexico

HYDROCARBON ANALYSIS OF Reservoir Fluid SAMPLE

COMPONENT	MOL PER CENT	WEIGHT PER CENT	DENSITY @ 60° F. GRAMS PER CUBIC CENTIMETER	° API @ 60° F.	MOLECULAR WEIGHT
Hydrogen Sulfide					
Carbon Dioxide	0.20	0.08			
Nitrogen	0.13	0.03			
Methane	26.36	3.65			
Ethane	6.86	1.78			
Propane	6.19	2.36			
iso-Butane	1.20	0.60			
n-Butane	4.29	2.15			
iso-Pentane	1.80	1.12			
n-Pentane	2.14	1.33			
Hexanes	4.49	3.34			
Heptanes plus	46.34	83.56	0.8474	35.3	209
	100.00	100.00			

Core Laboratories, Inc.  
Reservoir Fluid Division

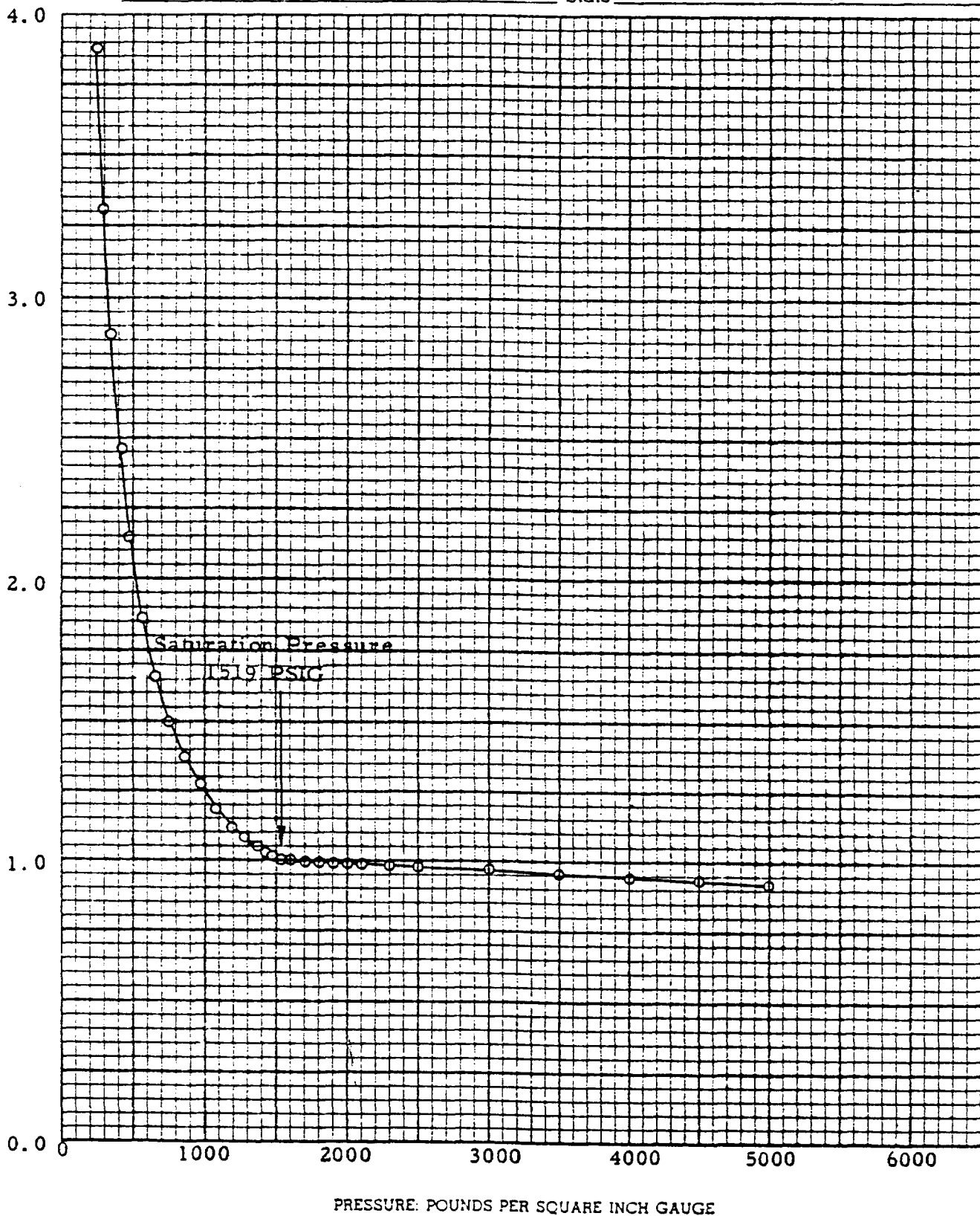
*P. L. Moses (R)*

P. L. Moses  
Operations Supervisor

PRESSURE-VOLUME RELATIONS OF RESERVOIR FLUID

Benson-Montin-Greer

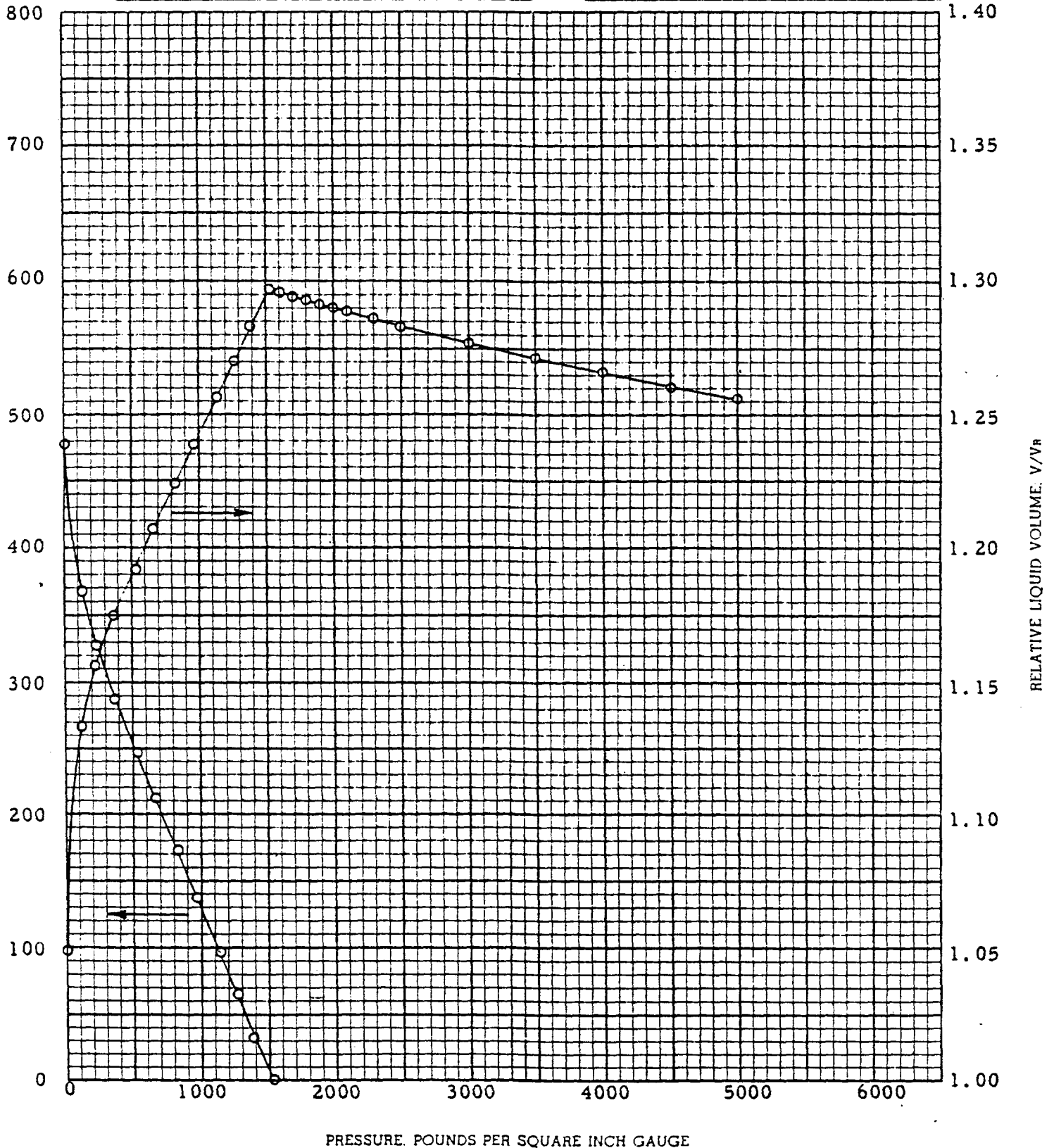
Company	<u>Drilling Corporation</u>	Formation	<u>Nio Braro (Gallup)</u>
Well	<u>Canada Ojitos Unit No. 12-11</u>	County	<u>Rio Arriba</u>
Field	<u>Puerto Chiquito</u>	State	<u>New Mexico</u>



DIFFERENTIAL VAPORIZATION OF RESERVOIR FLUID

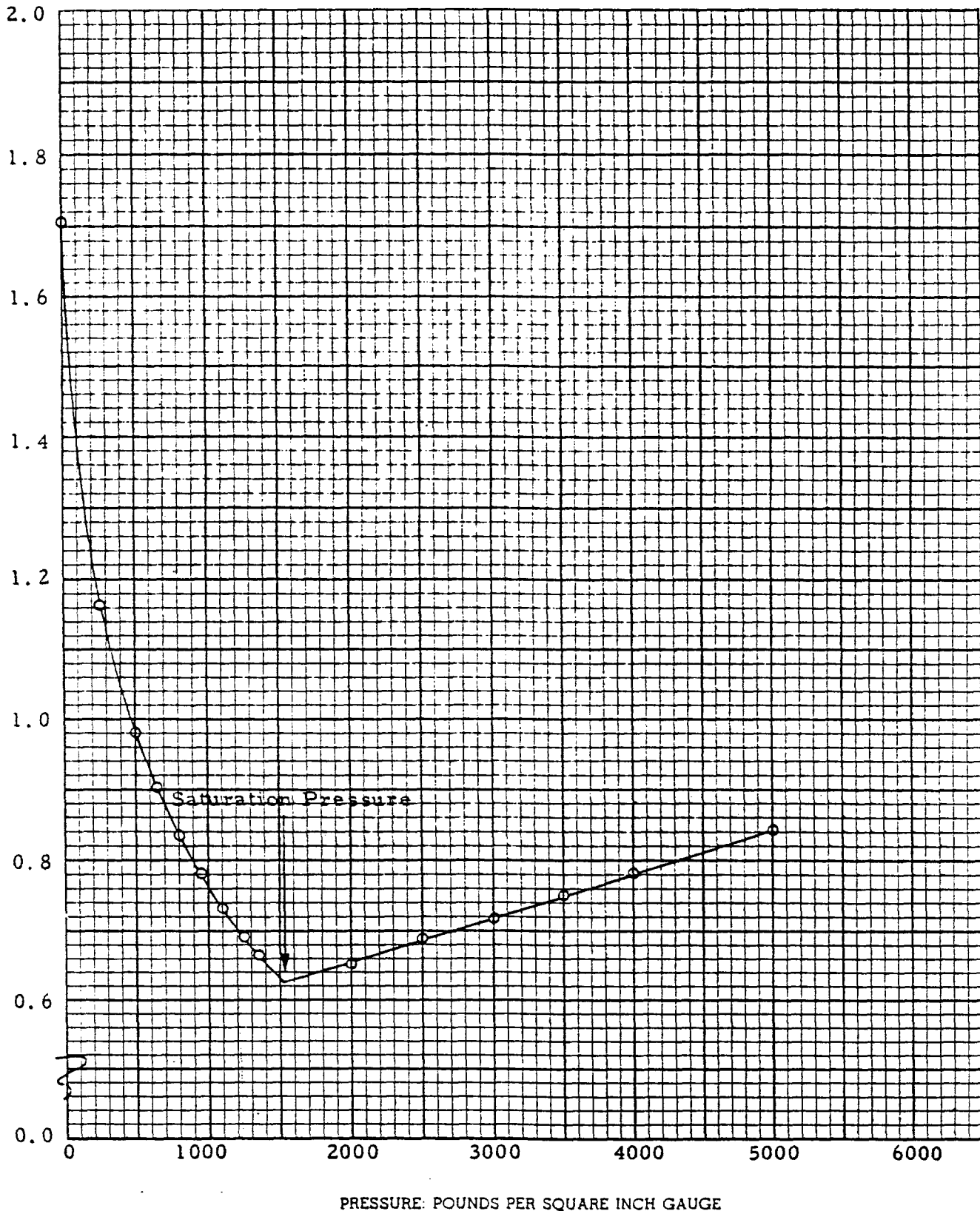
Benson-Montin-Greer

Company	Drilling Corporation	Formation	Nio Braro (Gallup)
Well	Canada Ojitos Unit No. 12-11	County	Rio Arriba
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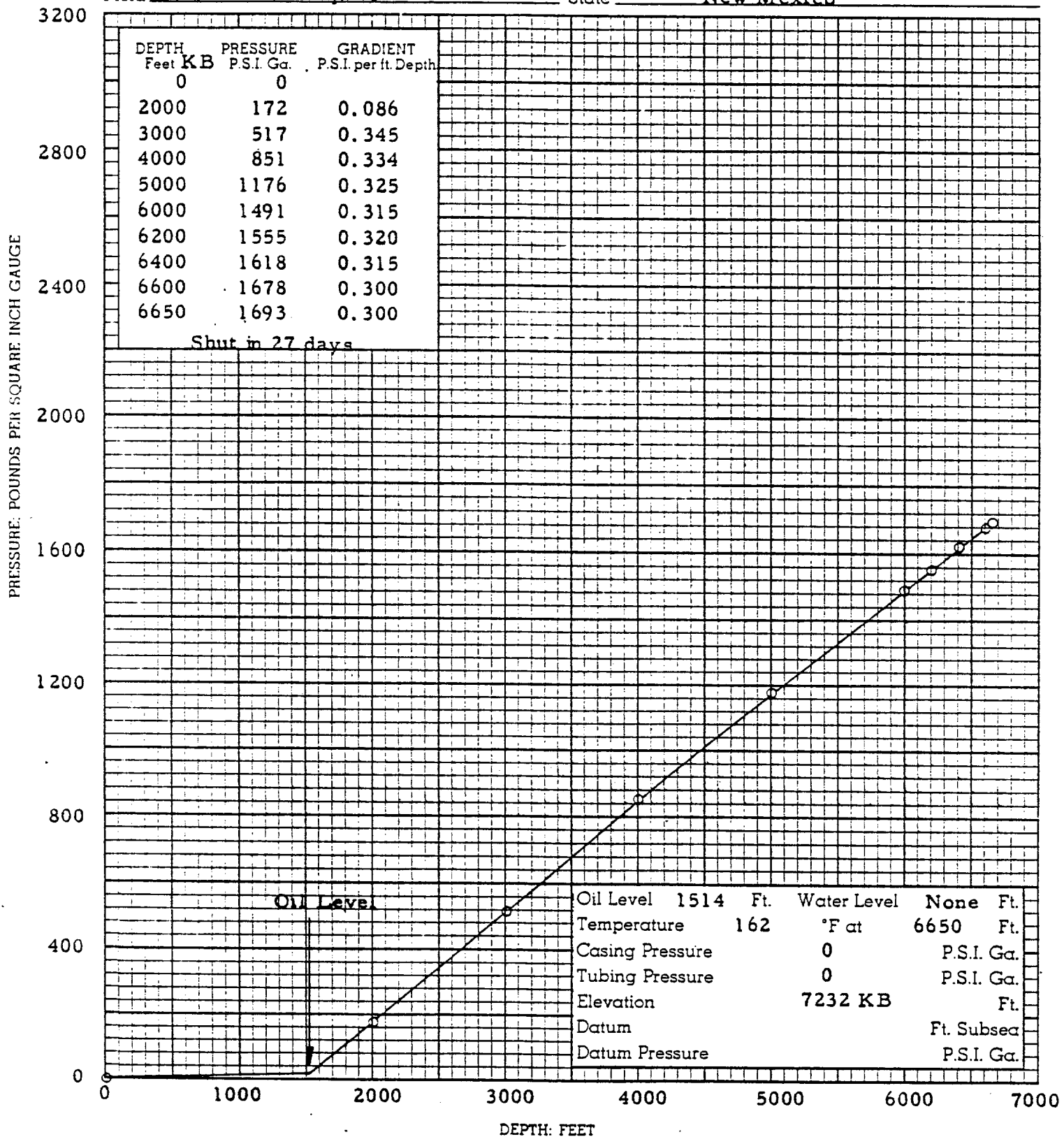


VISCOSITY OF RESERVOIR FLUID

Benson-Montin-Greer  
Company Drilling Corporation Formation Nio Braro (Gallup)  
Well Canada Ojitos Unit No. 12-11 County Rio Arriba  
Field Puerto Chiquito State New Mexico



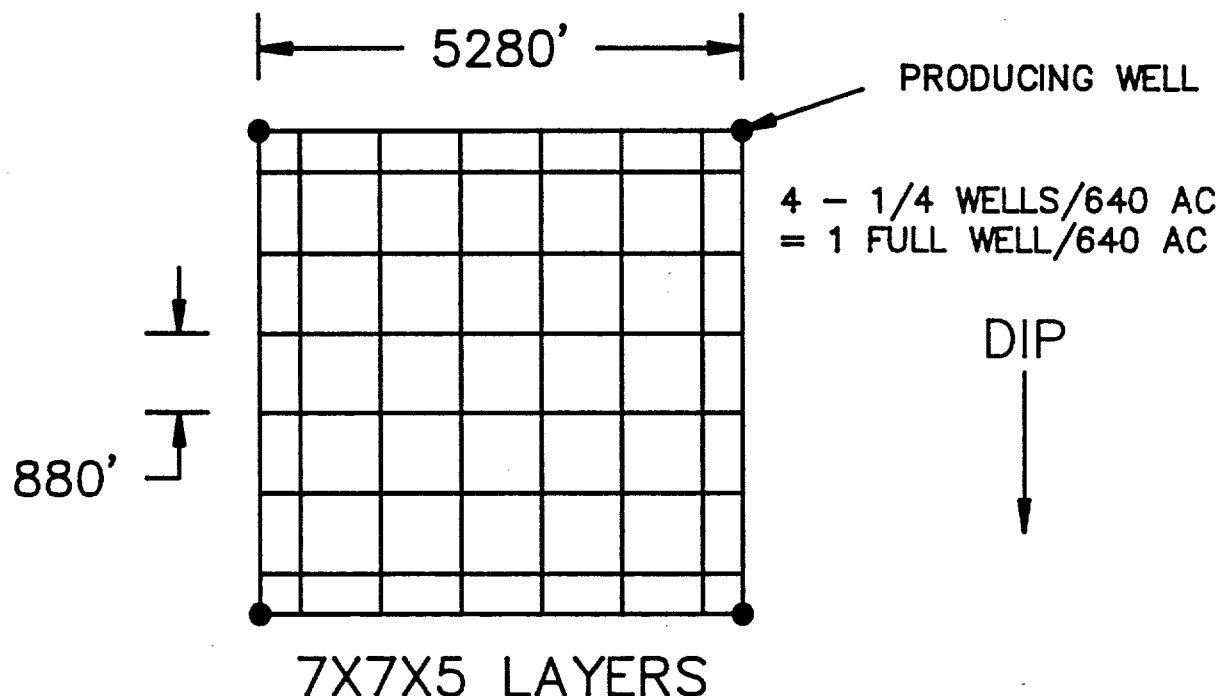
Benson-Montin-Greer  
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# MANCOS POOL RESERVOIR SIMULATION STUDY

## MODEL GRID DESCRIPTION 640 ACRE SPACING SYMMETRY ELEMENT



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## 320 ACRE SPACING SYMMETRY ELEMENT

