Application, Transcript,
Small Exhibits, Etc.

ASE 77 Black Hills Anticline Unit

Halos Refineries, Inc. P. O. Rox 660 Roswell, New Mexico

> Re: Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement, Chaves County, New Mexico

Gentlemen:

We have your letter dated January 11, 1954 together with a copy of an Application for Termination of the Mack Hills Unit Agreement which has been submitted to the United States Geological Survey.

Please be advised that we approve your application to terminate this particular unit agreement provided, however, like consent is obtained from the United States Geological Survey and Oil Conservation Commission.

Very truly yours,

E. S. WALKER Commissioner of Fublic Lands 71

Rosvell, New Mexico (3)
Oil Conservation Cormission
Santa Fe, New Mexico (1)

Maioo Perimeries, Inc. Box 660 Roswell, New Mexico

Attention: Mr. H. E. Harrington

Rei Weck Hills Anticline

. Contlement

This will admoved to receipt of your letter and application requesting for an extension of Time Within which to Desgriv with Further Drilling Requirements for the Development and Operations of the Black Hills Anticline the Development and Operations of the Black Hills Anticline Unit free from Describer 31, 1981 to June 30, 1952.

The agreement is hereby extended together with the time for commencement of drilling to June 30, 1952 provided that like approval is obtained from Federal authorities.

Acth purify homes

Commissioner of Public Lands

co: U. S. Geological Survey Foswell, New Mexico

> 011 Conservation Commission Kents Po, New Maxico

OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO,

OCT 10 1951

" لا أن نت تت تسالما

October 1, 1951

Case

Malco Refineries. Inc. Box 660 Roswell, New Mexico

Attention: Mr. H. E. Harrington

Re: Black Hills Anticlino
Unit Area

Gentlement

In accordance with your request of August 23, 1951 I am pleased to inform you that I approve the resignation of Magnolia Petroleum Company as Unit Operator of the Unit Area set out in the caption bersof and the proposal of Malco Refineries, Inc., to be Successor Unit Operator thereoff provided, however, that like approval is had and obtained by Malco Refineries, Inc., from the proper officials of the Department of Interior and this office provided with a duly executed and federally approved copy of the Designation for our files.

Very truly yours.

GUY SHEPARD
Commissioner of Public Lands

Roswell, New Mexico

Oil Conservation Commission Santa Fe, New Mexico

LAW OFFICES HERVEY, DOW & HINKLE ROSWELL, NEW MEXICO January 15, 1951

WILLIAM C. SCHAUER

Black Hills Anticline
Unit Area Re:

New Marico Oil Conservation
Santa Fe, New Mexico

We enclose herewith copy of letter of H. J. Duncan letter of the United States Geological States for the Director of the United States Geological Petro-acting for the Application of the Magnolia Petro-Survey approving the Application of one year for the Black Survey approving the extension of one year for the Black leum Company for an extension of one year for the Black leum Company for an extension of the Unit to December 31, Hills Anticline Unit Area, Chaves County, I Sec. Hills Anticline Unit to December 31, and which extends the term of the Unit to December 31, 1951.

Yours very truly,

HERVEY, DOW & HINKE

CEH/se Encl.

C O P Y

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR GEOLOGICAL SURVEY Washington 25, D.C.

Magnolia Petroleum Company

MOSWell, New Mexico

Gentlemen:

On December 20, 1950, Acting Director of the United States Geological Survey, Thomas B. Nolan, approved the application filed by Magnolia Petroleum Company as unit operator, requesting an extension of one year in the term of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement, Chaves County, New Mexico, I-Sec. No. 448, approved July 26, 1946. The approved extension is for a period of time expiring December 31, 1951.

Enclosed are two approved copies of the application for your records. It is requested that you furnish the State of New Mexico and all other interested principals, with whatever evidence of this approval is deemed appropriate.

Sincerely yours,

H. J. DUNCAN

For the Director

Enclosures

OH. CONSERVATION COMPANDEN DEC 12 1950

December 11, 1950

Hervey, Dow and Hinkle Attorneys at Law Roswell, New Mexico

Attention: Mr. C. E. Hinkle and George H. Hunk F, Jr.

Re: Application for Extension of Black Hills Unit Age ement Magnolia Petroleum Company

Gentlemen:

have read your application for extension of the Unit Agreement mentioned in the caption hereof for an extension from December 31, 1950 to December 31, 1951, and since drilling is now under way on a second well I approve the requested extension, provided however, that a like extension is had and obtained from the proper federal authorities.

Very truly yours,

GUY SHEPARD, Commissioner

September 11, 1980

Respell, New Maxico

Attention Mr. S. P. Hannifin

Condiemen:

Black Hills Unit Arga, Chaves County and Sec. 8 1 Sec. 448 Ros

This acknowledges receipt of your letter and application for extension of September 1st in the above capationed matter.

above, the undersigned has no objection to the extension of time within which the Magnelia Potrolous Company simil commands drilling its second well on that unit area in accordance with the terms of said unit agreement and, accordance with the terms of said unit agreement and, therefore, approved said application for an exiduation of therefore, approved said application for an exiduation of the for six souths from and situation and approved the for six souths from and situation to the consent and approved the people subject, however, to like consent and approved the being had and obtained from the proper foderal authorities.

Very truly yours,

Consissioner of Public Lands

1/250

STATE LAND OFFICE SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO

OIL CONSERVATION U SANIA FE NOV 17 1948

Novomber 8, 1948

Mr. S. P. Hawifin Magnolia Petroloum Company Roswoll, New Mexico

Door Wri

I have arefully examined the application of Magnolia Patrolous Company for a further extension of time within which the company may comply with the drilling requirements of the unit agreement covaring the Black Hills Anti-Cline Unit Area.

the information contained in the application. and in the thereto attacted exhibits convinces no that the test interests attacted exhibits convinces no that the test interests of the State of New Mexico would be served by such further extension and, I, therefore approve each application for extension of each Slack Hills Anticline Unit Agreement for a six months period from and after Royamber C, 1948.

This approval to conditioned however, upon similar commont and approval in the promises being given by the proper officials of the Department of the Interior.

Very truly yours,

COMPLESS COMMENSES FOREIG LANGES

August 9, 1946

Honorable Clarence Hinkle Hervey, Dow & Hinkle Roswell, New Mexico

Re: Case 77 - Magnolia Petroleum Company - Black Hills Anticline Unit Area Agreement.

Dear Clarence:

This is to acknowledge the executed agreement approved by the Secretary of the Interior, regarding the above captioned matter and forwarded in your letter of August

With kindest regards.

Very truly yours,

Chief Clerk & Legal Adviser

CBL:MSH

HERVEY, DOW & HINKLE ROSWELL, NEW MEXICO

August 5, 1946

New Mexico Oil Conservation Commission Santa Fe, New Mexico

Attention: Mr. Carl Li ingston

We hand you herewith duplicate original of the unit agreement for the development and operation of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Arca, Chaves County, New Black Hills Anticline Unit Arca, Sec. No. 448.

Mexico, which is designated as I. Sec. No. 448.

You will note that this agreement was approved by the Secretary of the Interior as of July 26. This copy is for your permanent records.

Yours very truly

& HINKLE HERVEY

CEH:S encl.

BEFORE THE OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO

IN THE MATTER OF THE HEARING-CALLED BY THE OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING:

CASE NO. 77

ORDER NO. 656

THE APPLICATION OF THE MACHOLIA PETROLEUM COMPANY FOR AN ORDER OF APPROVAL OF THE UNIT AGREEMENT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF THE BLACK HILLS ANTICLINE UNIT AREA WITHIN

EAST, N.M.P.M., CONTAINING 17,62662 ACRES, MORE OR LESS, CHAVES COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.

ORDER OF THE COMMISSION

BY THE COMMISSION:

This cause came on for hearing at ten o'clock A. M. June 7, 1946 at Santa Fe, New Mexico before the Oil Conservation Commission of New Mexico, hereinafter referred to as the "Commission".

NOW, on this 7th day of June, 1946, the Commission having before it for consideration the testimony adduced at the hearing of said case, and being fully advised in the premises;

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED THAT:

The order herein shall be known as the:

PLACK HILLS ANTICLINE UNIT AGREEMENT ORDER

- SECTION 1. (a) The project herein shall be known as the Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement, and shall hereinafter be referred to as the Project.
- (b) The plan by which the Project shall be operated shall be embraced in the form of unit agreement for the development and operation of the Plack Hills Anticline Unit Area referred to in the petitioner's petition and filed with said petition and such plan shall be known as the Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement Plan.
- SECTION 2. The Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement Plan shall be and is hereby approved.
 - SECTION 3. (a) The Unit Area shall be:
 - All Sections 25, 26, 35 and 36; E_2^1 Sec. 27; E_2^1 Sec. 34, Township 17 South, Range 19 East; All Sections 22 and 23, S_2^1 Sec. 20, S_2^1 Sec. 21, All of Sections 26 to 35, inclusive, Township 17 South. Range 20 East; All Sections 1, 2, 3, 10, 11, 12, 14 and 15, Township 13 South Range 19 East; All Sections 5 and 6, Township 18 South, Range 20 East, N.M.P.M.; Chavec County, New Mexico, containing 17,626.62 acres, more or less.
- (b) The Unit Area may be enlarged or diminished as provided in said plan.

executed original, or executed counterparts thereof, of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement not later than 30 days after the effective date thereof.

SECTION 5. Any party owning rights in the unitized substances who does not commit such rights to said Unit Agreement before the effective date thereof may thereafter become party thereto by cubscribing to such Agreement or a counterpart thereof. The Unit Operator shall file with the Commission within 30 days an original of any such counterpart.

SECTION 6. The order herein shall become effective on the first day of the calendar month next following the approval of Commissioner of Public Lands and the Secretary of the Interior and shall terminate ipso facto on the termination of said Unit Agreement. The last Unit Operator shall immediately notify the Commission in writing of such termination.

Done at Santa Fe, New Mexico as of the day and year hereinabove designated.

OLL CONSERVATION COMMISSION

John J. Demosey Chairman

en de la companya de

John E. Miles, Member

R. R. Spurrier, Secretary

BEFORE THE OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF NEW HEXICO

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF THE DEXALB AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATION, INC. FOR AN ORDER OF APPROVAL OF THE UNIT AGREEMENT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF THE BITTER LAKE UNIT AREA WITHIN T. 109, RANGES 25 and 26 EAST, N.M.P.M., CONTAINING 9,032.38 ACRES, MORE OR LESS, CHAVES COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.

Fursuant to notice by the Commission, duly made and published, setting June 7, 1946 at 10:00 A. M. for hearing in the above-entitled matter, Jaid hearing was convened on said day at said hour in the Coronada Room at La Fonda Hotel, Santa Fe, New Mexico, the Commission sitting as follows:

Commissioner of Public Lands John E. Miles, Member R. R. Spurrier, Secretary Carl B. Livingston

REGISTER

NAME	CONPANX	<u>address</u>
A STATE OF THE STA	A STATE OF THE STA	
N. R. Land	State Bureau of Mines	Artesia, N. M.
Frank D. Gardner	Sinclair Prairie Oil Company	Hidland, Texas
R. J. Heard	"rayburg Oil Company	Artesia, N. H.
R. F. Miller	Grayburg Oil Company	Artesia, N. M.
W. F. Patterson		Santa Fe, N. H.
S. P. Hannifin		Roswell, N. H.
Foster Morrell	U. S. Geological Survey	Roswoll, N. M.
B. O. Homenway	A. T. & S. F. Railway Company	Albuquerque, N. M.
B. C. Iden	A. T. & S. F. Railway Company	Albuquerque, N. M.
Marshall Rowley	Carper Drilling Company	Artesia, N. M.
John E. Cechran, Jr.	Maljamer Coop. Rep. Agreement	Artemia, N. M.
William J. Wright	Maljamar Coop. Rep. Agreement	Artesia, N. M.
Charles R. Allen	Continental Oil Company	Ponca City, Okla.
J. O. Seth	Petroleum Prod. Ref. & Pro. Co.	Santa Fe. H. M.
W. R. McBride	Patrolaum Prod. Ref. & Pro. Co.	Canta For He He
John M. Kelly	Independent Geologiet	Rosmoll, N. M.
Clarence Hinkle	Hervey, Dow and Hinkle	Roswell, N. M.
Roy O. Yarbrough	Oil Conservation Commission	Santa Fe, N. M.
F. W. Hickman	011 Conservation Commission	barita Fe, N. M.

Governor Kiles:

Centlemen, the Commission is in session, and the Secretary will proceed with the order of business.

Mr. Hinklet

I am Clarence E. Hinkle of Hervey, Dow and Hinkle, representing the Dekalb Agricultural Association. This is an application by the Dekalb Agricultural Association for the approval of a unit agreement to be known as the Bitter Lake Unit Agreement. The proposed unit area covers approximately 9,032.38 acres situated in Township 10 South, Ranges 25 and 26 East. All of the lands embraced in the proposed area are lands of the United States, with the exception of 120 acres in Section 2, Township 103, Range 25E, which is State land. The agreement has been executed by all of the owners of the leases and pending applications for leases, except the lands which are embraced in the sc-called Bitter Lake Migratory Wildlife Refuge, and there is a question whether leases will be issued for those lands. The area has here of ore been designated by the Director of the U. S. Geological Survey upon the application of the several lease owners as suitable for unitization. Under the terms of the agreement the operator is given authority to carry on necessary operations to explore and develop the unit area. The agreement provides for a test well to be drilled to a depth of 6,500 feet, unless gas or oil is found at a lesser depth. The proposed unit agreement follows substantially the unit agreements which have heretofore been approved by the Commission. That you may have before you the proposed unit area, here is a plat which has heretofore been filed with you. I might say that at this time the Eskalb Agricultural Association has already started a well in Section 13, which is near the center of the proposed unit area, and at the present time the well is below 3,500 feet. The geological information upon which this unit was formed was done by Mr. John Kelly, and I would like to have him swern as a witness.

Mr. John H. Kelly, after being first duly sworn, testified as follows:

Mr. Hinkle:

4

What is your name?

Mr. Kelly:

John M. Kelly.

Mr. Hinkles

What is your profession?

Mr. Kelly

I am a graduate engineer and geologist and registered to practice in

Mr. Hinklet

How long have you practiced?

Mr. Kelly

Ton years.

Mr. Hinkles

You were formerly the State Geologist?

Mr. Kellys

That is right.

Hr. Hinklet

You are familiar with the area involved in the proposed Bitter Lake Unit Agreement?

Mr. Kellyi

I am.

Mr. Hinkle:

have you performed any work in connection with at Agreement?

Hr. Kelly:

Upon information furnished me by Mr. Whelen, who did the magnetemeter work, I prepared a contour map of the anticline.

Mr. Hinkles

I hand you herewith the applicant's Exhibit A, and ask you to state whether that is a duplicate of the map made with the application before the U. S. Geological Survey for the designation of the Unit Area.

Mr. Kellyt

It is.

Mr. Kinkles

You are familiar with the designation which has been made, and the boundaries as shown by the plat attached to the agreement?

Mr. Kelly:

Yes.

Mr. Hinkles

State whether in your opinion the area covers all or substantially all of the geological features.

Mr. Kelly:

I believe it covers all of the features as shown by the geological map and the area map.

Mr. Hinkles

Are you familiar with the agreement?

Mr. Kelly:

Yes.

Mr. Hinkle:

State whether the operations under this agreement would have a tendency to promote the conservation of oil and gas and the prevention of waste.

dr. Kelly

I believe it would promote proper development in the area.

Governor Miles

Anyone else want to be heard in this case? If not, the application is granted.

Mr. Livingston:

The next case is No. 77 in the matter of the application of the Magnelia Petroleum Company for an order of approval of the Unit Agreement for the development and operation of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area within Townships 17 and 18 South, Ranges 19 and 20 Bast, N.M.P.M., containing 17,626.62 acres, more or less Chaves County, New Mexico.

Mr. Hinklos

I am Clarence R. Hinkle of Hervey, Dow and Hinkle, and am attorney for the applicant, the Magnolia Petroleum Company. This is the application of the Magnolia Petroleum Company for the approval of the proposed Bitter Lake Anticline Unit Agreement. The unit agreement which has been filed with the Commission contains a plat which shows the proposed unit area. The proposed unit area contains approximately 17,626.62 acres. All of the lands are lands of the United States, except certain lands aggregating 2,170.56 acres. The writ agreement has been signed by the comers of oil and gas leases covering all of the lands, except the owners of two leases, which are a very small portion of the total acreage. The area involved in the agreement was approved by the Director of the U. S. Geological Survey and the Secretary of the Interior as one proper for unitisation. The agreement designates the Magnolia Petroleum Company as the unit operator, and under the terms of the unit is given power to carry on all work necessary for the exploration of the area. The operators agree to commence a well within six months after the approval, and drill the same to a depth of 7,000 feet, waless gas or oil is found at a lesser depth. The form follows substantially the same form as heretofore approved by this Commission and the Commissioner of Public Lands. Mr. Steve Hannifin, the District Land Man for Magnolia, is here, and I would like to have him testify.

Hr. S. P. Hannifin, after being first duly sworn, testified as follows:

Mr. Hinkle

Please state your name.

Mr. Hannifin:

S. P. Hannifin.

Mr. Hinkle:

Where do you reside?

Hr. Hannifins

HOSWell, New Mexico.

Mr. Hinkler

Mat is your official position?

Mr. Henrifini

District Land Han for Magnolia Petroleum Company.

H. Kinkles

How Lyng have you been with the Magnolia Petroleum Company?

Mr. Hammifine

Mr. Hinkles

ment in Chaves County, New Mexico, which is the subject of the proposed unit agreement?

Mr. Hamifin!

Yes, sir.

Hr. Hinkles

Do you know whether any geological investigation has been made of this area?

Kr. Kounifia:

Several years ago such an investigation was made by J. B. Hedley.

Mr. Hinkle!

Did Mr. Hedley make a report in connection with the report of the designation of this area before the U. S. Geological Surve

Mr. Hamifini

He did, yes.

Hr. Hinkles

I hand you herewith the report of Mr. J. B. Hedley, marked Exhibit A, on the Bitter Lake Anticline, Chaves County, and ask you whether it is a duplication. lieute of the report filed with the application.

Mr. Hennifine

It 18.

Mr. Hinkle:

Does that map show the geological structure involved?

Hr. Hannifin:

Y08.

Mr. Hinklet

the you know whether the unit area covers all of the structures, socording

to the plat?

Mr. Hannifins

It does.

pr. Hankles

Are you familiar with the torms of the unit agreement?

Mr. Hannifine

Yes, sir.

Mr. Hinkles

State whether in your opinion the operations under the proposed unit agreement, if a discovery is made, would tend to promote the conservation of oil and the prevention of waste.

Mr. Hannifin:

I believe it would. Yes, sir.

Governor Hiles:

Anyone else want to be heard in this case? The application is granted.

Hr. Id vingaton:

The next case is No. 78 in the matter of the application of the reviewed eum Products Refining and Producing Company for an order of approval of an irregular oil and gas well location in Section 36, T. 18N, R. 9W, Hospah irregular oil and gas well location in Section 36, to be located in the Seuth-Field, McKinley County, New Mexico, Well No. 48, to be located in the Seuth-east-Southwest-Southeast quarter of said section, 1220 feet East of the center section line, 330 feet North of the South line.

Mr. Sethi

My name is J. O. Seth, and I appear for the Petroleum Products Refining and Producing Company. This is an application to drill this well that I marked on this plat. The field and the development began many years ago, and was drilled on a lo-acre spacing. The old wells were not so located as to be in the center of each lo-acre tract. The proposal of this location is to get 500 feet East of the well already drilled. The lease is a State lease, and nebody would be hurt by the location. I would like to have Mr. Mobride

Mr. W. R. MoBride, after being first duly sworn, testified as follows:

Mr. Seth:

Your name, please.

Mr. MoBride:

w. R. Nebride.

Mr. Sothe

You are an officer of the Petroleum Products Refining and Producing Company?

Mr. MoBrides

Yes, sir.

Mr. Sothi

What is your position?

Mr. McBride:

Vice-President.

na priesta na pagasa da antigra d

You know the general location of these wells in the Hospah Done, do you not?

Mr. MoBride:

You.

Mr. Sethi

That development began many years ago?

Mr. McBride:

I think back in 1928 or 1929.

Mr. Sethi

This application today is to drill the well marked on this plat?

Mr. MoBrade:

That is well No. 48. The Roman numerals there are the numbers we anticipate drilling, but this is well No. 1 here.

Mr. Seth:

I would like to have this plat marked for attention.

(NOTE: The plat at this point was marked Exhibit A for the record).

Mr. Seth:

The legation you seek for this well is merely to keep it at 660 feet?

Mr. MoDrides

Yes, and to correct some of the previous locations and in drilling additional wells we can try to keep them all within the proper specing. They will all be the same distance from each other. We may have to the in and ask for another irregular spacing if it is necessary.

Mr. Sethi

Are all the wells on the same State lease owned by your Company?

Mr. McBride:

Yes, sire

Mr. Seth

AN HOLLENS THE WAY AND AND THE

I believe that is all.

Governor Miles:

Anyboly else want to be heard in this case? The application is granted.

Mr. Livingstor:

The next case is No. 79. The petitioner, through his attorneys, Kiker and Sanches, has requested that the hearing date upon this petition be vacated and that said petition be set down for a hearing at some future time, owing to the fact that the petitioner, with other operators in the Fulcher Basin Cas Field, is endeavoring to formulate a spacing plan to present to the Commission.

The next case is No. 80 in the matter of the petition of Operators!

Committee under Maljamar Cooperative Repressuring Agreement for amendment to Order No. 485, as amended by Order No. 595 of the Commission, to provide for the running of back allowable from the Maljamar Cooperative Repressuring area.

Representing Agreement. This is a matter in which the Maljamar Cooperative Repressuring Agreement asks 1-at Order 485, as amended by Order 595 of this Commission to provide for the running of back allowable from the Maljamar Cooperative Repressuring Agreement. Order 483 entered by the Commission in Case 36 on November 14, 1942 was the order which approved the Maljamar Cooperative Representing Agreement and approved certain in-put wells and provided for the distribution on allowable on in-put wells to the other wells-Order 595 entered by the Commission on January 8, 1945 amended the original order and set up an allocation production plan for the area. Before that order was entered, and while the study was being made, it was agreed that in the interest of conservation at that time no oack allowable would be allowed the area, and there was written on February 11, 1944 a letter by Mr. Kelly, then State Geologist, which provided that no back allowable be run from leases in the Maljamar area. Since that time, however, the allocation plan approved has been so successful that the operators feel that it would not be detrimental to the properties to run some back allowable which occurred for the reasons I will tell you. During November Malco Refineries, Inc., who was a substantial crude buyer from the area had too much crude, and the Malco discontinued purchasing crude oil from a large number of leases in the area, As of June 1 there were approximately 20,000 harrels of back allowable which have not been run from certain leases within the area. This back allowable is in some instances unproduced, and in some cases has been produced and is in storage. All of the operators in the area feel that they should be allowed to run currently to the pipe line companies purchasing the oil a back allowable at a rate not to exceed the rate the Commission allowed the State generally. All operators of leases and wells in this area feel that the way this should be handled would be for individual operators to make application to the Operators: Committee, which is the manager of the Project, and designate the lease and the amount of back allowable that they feel should be run during a current month, which would not exceed the back allowable figure set for other parts of the State by the Commission. This would amount to probably a barrel a day per well, and in some instances three barrels a day per well, and where the eil is in storage a request would be made for permission to run this to the pipe line company, not to exceed ten barrels per day. After the applications have been made to the Operators' Committee by the operators, the operators feel that the Chairman of the Operators' Committee of the Maljamer Cooperative Repressuring Agreement should petition the Commission, or its deputies, administratively for authority to run back allowable during the ourrent month. The reason for suggesting the matter be handled this is when an operator makes application for back allowable the Operators! Committee will have an opportunity to study the request, and if it is in the interest of comservation the Chairman of the Operators' Committee would file the application with the Commission or its deputy. Due to the fact that the back allowable had its origin about the first of December, the Maljamar Repressuring Agreement asked that the Commission permit it to follow this procedure in requests: ing authority to run back allowable starting December 1, 1945. Hr. William J. Wright, Algineer for the Maljamar Cooperative Repressuring Agreement is here, and if the members of the Commission would care to ack him thy questions he may be sworn. Do you have any questions you want to ask hint

Governor Miles:

Yes, will you bring him forward?

Mr. William J. Wright, after being first duly sworn, testified as follows:

Mr. Cochrans

Will you state your name?

Hr. Wrights

William J. Hedght.

Mr. Cochrans

Where do you live?

Hre uright.

naljamar.

Hr. Cochrant

inattaquoso quoy ai tagii

Hr. Wrights

Project engineer for the Haljamar Cooperative Repressuring Agreement.

Mr. Spurriers

Mr. Wright, give us an approximation of what percent of the production of any one well would this additional production but that is, what the back allowable would constitute.

Hr. Wrights

would be from I to 3 mercia per day.

Mr. Cochrant

Mr. Wright, in your opinion, if the method of making up back allowable, as is hereby outlined, is followed, would that constitute underground waste?

Hr. Wrights

Definitely not.

Hr. Livingston:

Back to what period of time is it desired that back allowable be permitted to run?

Mr. Watable

Desember 1, 1945.

Governor Miles:

Anyone olse want to be heard in this case? If not, the application ic granted.

Hr. Livingstons

The next case is 81 in the matter of the potition of the Grayburg Cil Company of Now Mexico, Operator of Grayburg Cooperative and Unit Agreement, for an order for transfer of allowable from in-put wells to other wells of some basic leases in the unit area of Grayburg Cooperative and Unit Agreement, Eddy County, New Mexico.

Mr. Millers

I am Raymond Miller of the Grayburg Oil Company, Artesia. The Grayburg Oil Company is the operator of a wait agreement located on Government lands. In connection with this wait cooperative agreement we are operating a representing plant. The last several months we have converted two top allowable wells to in-put walls situated in the Milsel of Section 26, Township 17, Range 29, the well known as Grayburg-Keeley 9-B. The other well, Mestern Production Gompany-Keeley 12-C, is located in Shinel Section 25, Township 17, Range 29. These wells were top allowable wells at the time they were put on as in-put wells, and since then we have been losing that allowable, and we request this allowable be transferred to other wells situated on the same basic leases. The Realey B basic lease covers the Since Section 24, Himly Section 25, Ei Section 26, Township 17, Range 298. The Western-Keeley C lease covers the Misking and the Mighel of Section 13, Since Section 24, all of Section 25, except the Mighel and the We of Section 26, all in Township 3, Range 398. Mrs. R. J. Heard, Visualization of the Grayburg Oil Company, is present, and I would like to have him heard.

Mr. R. J. Heard, after being first duly sworn, testified as follows:

Your name is --

Mr. Meardt

Mr. Milleria

R. J. Heard.

Mr. Miller:

Where to wat reside?

Mr. Hoards

Artesia.

Mr. Millert

Your position with the Grayburg Oil Company?

and the state of t

Vice-President.

Mr. Millers

Mr. Heard, you have been in charge of the drilling and production of these subject wells?

Mr. Poards

Yes.

Mr. Hillers

Do you know that these wells are capable of producing top unit allewable at the time they were converted to injection wells?

Fr. Heard?

Tes.

Mr. Millers

In your opinion, if the wells were reconverted to producing wells at this time, would they produce top unit allowable?

Mr. Heardi

Tes.

Hr. Millers

Do you think this unit allowable could be produced from other wells on this same basic lease without waste?

Mr. Heard?

Zes.

Mr. Hiller:

Is there any question you want to ask Hr. Heard?

Mr. Spurrier:

Approximately how many wells do you intend to allocate this in-put production to, Mr. Heard?

Mr. Heard:

Approximately 17 wells on one basic lease, and I think around 12 or 14

on the other.

Mr. Spurmers

Then that would be about 2 or 3 barrels per day per well, would it not?

Mr. Heard?

Yes, sir.

Mr. Spurrier:

This would be something less than 10% of each well's production?

Mr. Heard:

Yes, sir.

Mr. Millers

We are requesting the Commission to make up back allowables on these We are requesting the Commission to make up back in-put wells.
wells, beginning May 1, 1946; that is, on these two subject in-put wells.
wells, beginning May 1, 1946; that is, on these two subject in-put wells.
We are also requesting the Commission to reserve jurisdictions in this case,

Hr. Courses

You mean by that you contemplate drilling more in-put wells?

Hr. Miller:

Yes, that is right. There are more wells being drilled at the present time on these leases, and it is our intention to convert those to in-put wells.

Governor Miles:

Anyone else want to be heard in this case? If not, the petition is granted

Mr. Livingston:

The next case is No. 82 in the matter of the application of I. K. Westbrook for an order of approval of an irregular oil and gas well lecation in Swimel Section 22, T. 20N, Range 11M, N.M.P.H., Herinley County, oation in Swimel Section 22, T. 20N, Range 11M, N.M.P.H., Herinley County, New Mexico for I. K. Westbrook-Santa Fs Pacific Railroad Company Well No. 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth of the North line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth location is 1594 feet touth line and 2411 feet West 1, which location is 1594 feet touth location is 1594 fee

Hr. Iden:

My name is B. C. Iden, and I would like to have Mr. I. K. Mestbrock and Mr. E. O. Hemenway sworm.

Hr. S. O. Hemonway, after being first duly amorm, testified as follows:

Mr. Ider.

Your name is E. O. Hemenway?

Mr. Hemanways

Mr. Iden:

You are connected with the Santa Fe Pacific Railroad Company?

Mr. Hemenway:

I am Land commissioner at Albuquerque.

Mr. Ident

You are familiar with this application of I. K. Sealt out?

Mr. Hemodray:

Yes.

Mr. Iden:

The Santa Fe Pacific Railroad Company is the owner of the land on which this well is located?

Ar. Homonway:

Yes.

Mr. Iden:

State to the Commission Mr. Westbrook's activities with reference to this land, particularly with reference to grazing leases prior to the time he acquired the oil lease.

A Heropyty

and in connection with his livestock operations entered into a contract with a driller to drill him a deep water well, and when he got down a pertain distance there was some showing of oil, and he immediately stopped his work on his water well and felt that there might be some advantage in attempting to get an oil well out of this prospect.

Mr. Iden:

You are familiar with the location of the well?

Mr. Honomayı

It is in Scotion 22, Township 20 North, Range 11 West. It is in the

Mr. Idens

I believe as shown by the petition, it is 274 feat South of the quarter section line 40-ears subdivision line. Is that correct?

Mr. Hemanway:

That is about it. I think it is 274 feet South of the quarter line and 229 feet East of the West line of that 40-acre tract.

Mr. Ideas

Stated in another way, it is 1594 feet South of the North line and 2411 feet West of the Bost line?

Mr. Herensayi

You, sir.

Mr. Iden:

Mid the grasing lease Mr. Westbrook had prior to an oil showing in the water well embrace other lands than this?

Mr. Heserway:

Yes, as I recall, it took in all oil holdings in that township.

Hr. Idens

Ke still has the grazing lease?

Mr. Hemenway.

He has a purchase contract for the purchase of the surface rights.

Hr. Ident

After the showing you gave him an oil and gas lease on certain lands for the purpose of proteoting him in drilling the well, further with the hope that he might get oil or gas?

Mr. Hemenways

Tes.

Hr. Iden:

It covers 160 seres surrounding this prospect?

Mr. Hemonways

Yes.

Mr. Ident

or the state of the control of the c

SOLDORE .

Mr. Homonways

We own immediately adjacent. Section 16 cornering to the Northwest is a school section. We own the others in the immediate vicinity.

Mr. Idens

Generally speaking, how far is this from any other producing oil and gas well?

Mr. Hemenways

Approximately 15 or 18 miles Northwest of any present production.

Mr. Idens

Do you know the depth of the water well?

Mr. Hemoneayt

Approximately 1100 feet.

Mr. Idens

Do you know of any possible objection in permitting this well to be drilled in this location?

Mr. Hemenmays

Bo.

Hr. Eden:

I think that is all.

Governor Miles:

What is the approximate distance from this moll to the corner of the school section you speak of?

Mr. Hemenway:

Abiet 2900 feet approximately to the Southeast corner of the school section.

Mr. Iden:

Mr. Hestbrook, will you take the stand?

Mr. Westbrook, after being first duly sworn, testified as follows:

Mr. Iden:

Your name is I. K. Westbrook?

Mr. Westbrooks

Yes, sir.

Mr. Iden:

You are the petitioner in this matter?

Mr. Westbrooks

Yes, sir.

PARTITION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH

ALSTS do 300 1474?

Mr. westbrook:

Grownpoint.

Br. Iden:

How long have you lived there?

Mr. Mostbrooks

29 years.

Mr. Iden:

Tou are a rancher in that community?

Mr. Westbrooks

Yes, sir, I have been a rancher there 29 years.

Mr. Idens

You have heard Mr. Hemenway's testimony. Hes it correct in all respects?

Mr. Westbrooks

Tes, sir.

Mr. Idens

You might desire to continue the drilling of this well with the hope of getting oil and gas?

Mr. Westbrooks

Yes, I would like to prospect for it.

Mr. Idont

It was begun as a water well?

Mr. Wostbrooks

Absolutely. Near the center of this township.

Mr. Ideni

At what depth did you encounter this oil and gas showing?

Mr. Westba ...

1092 feet.

Mr. Iden:

Is that where the well stands today?

Mr. Westbrooks

Yes, sir. There is quite a bit of oil comes off the water when you draw it.

Mr. Iden:

So far as you know, would it make a commercial well at this time?

Mr. Westbrooks

I do not know. There is quite a little showing, and the driller states it may be a commercial well.

De Moont

I tilleye that is all unlass the Commission has some questions.

Mr. Spurriers

One question, Hr. Westbrook. You have a lease. How do you have a plugging bond?

Mr. Westbrook?

The bond is accompanying my petition here.

Mr. Livingston:

Mr. Westbrook bas on file a \$2500 corporate surety bond to go to a depth not to exceed \$500 feet, but the bond has not been accepted until the Commission grants its order.

Mr. Xdent

sased on that showing, we ask that the petition be granted.

Governor Miles:

Anyone else want to be heard on this case? If not, the application is granted. Heating dismissed.

I certify that the above is a transcript of the proceedings in this matter as taken from my shorthand notes.

Mary E. Martin, Stenographer

11

NOTICE OF PUBLICATION STATE OF NEW MEXICO OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION

The Oil Conservation Commission, as provided by law, hereby gives notice of the following hearing to be held at Santa Fe, New Mexico at 10:00 A. M., June 7, 1546:

Case 76.

In the matter of the application of the DeKalb Agricultural Association, Inc. for an order of approval of the Unit Agreement for the development and operation of the Bitter Lake Unit Area within T. 10S, Ranges 25 and 26 East, N.M.P.M. containing 9,032.38 acres, more or less, Chaves County, New Mexico.

-- (689 77 <u>- 1</u>

Company for an order of approval of the Unit agreement and operation of the Black fills Anticline the development and operation of the Black fills Anticline Unit Area within Townships 17 and 18 South, Manges 19 and 20 Unit Area within Townships 17,626.62 acres, more or less, Chaves East, N.M.P.M. containing 17,626.62 acres, more or less, Chaves County, New Mexico.

Given under the seal of said Commission at Santa Fe, New Mexico on liay 20, 1946.

OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION

By: (Spurier, Secretary

SEAL

STATE BUREAU OF MINES & MINERAL RESOURCES

Box 871

Santa Fo, New Mexico

JOHN M. KELLY DIRECTOR



AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

May 20, 1946

The Roswell Daily Record Roswell New Waster



Re: Notice of Publication - Case Nos. 76 and 77.0

Please publish the enclosed notice once, immediately. Please proof-read the notice carofully and send a copy of the paper

UPON CONCIETION OF THE PUBLICATION, PLEASE SEND PUBLISHER'S AFFIDAVIT.

For payment please submit statement in duplicate, accompanied by a notary in the space provided on the back of the voucher. The necessary blanks are enclosed.

Very truly yours,

Chief Clerk and Legal Adviser

Encl mon

STATE BUREAU OF MINES & MINERAL RESOURCES Box 871

JOHN M. KELLY DIRECTOR

Santa Jo, New Mexico

May 20, 1946

Honorable Marence E. Hinkle Roswell, New Mexico

Poar Clarence:

Case No. 76, Application of Dekalb Agricultural Association, Inc. for an order of approval for development and operation of Bitter Lake Unit Area.

Re: Case No. 77, Application of Magnolia Petroleum Cornoration for an order of approval for development and operation of Black Hills Anticline

The above-captioned cases have been set for hearing at Santa Fe, New Mexico on June 7, 1946 at 10:00 A. M.

Will you please acknowledge receipt of this notice? With kindest personal regards.

Yours very truly,

Chief Clerk and Legal diviser

STATE BUREAU OF MINES & MINERAL RESOURCES

Box 871

Santa Jo, Now Moxico

Les de la company de la compan

JOH M. KELLY

Honorable Clarence E. Hinkle Roswell, New Mexico

Dear Clarence:

Re: Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement, Chaves County, New Mexico.

This is to acknowledge receipt of your petition and proposed agreement in the above-captioned matter. You will be advised of the exact date the instant petition and your Bitter lake petition are scheduled for hearing. Mr. Spurrier, no doubt, will have some exact information as to this some.

Very truly yours,

Chief Clerk and Legal Adviser

CBL smem

LAW OFFICES
HERVEY DOW THE ROSWELL NEW MEXICO

HIRAM M.DOW

CLARENCE E.HINKLE

May 4, 1946

W. E.BONDURANT, JR.

Mr. R. Spurrier

Santa Fo, New Maxico

Re: Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement, Chaves County, New Mexico.

Dear Mr. Spurrier:

We hand you herewith three copies of application for approval of the subject unit agreement, together with three copies of the proposed agreement.

I understood from our recent telephone conversation that it would probably be convenient for the Commission to set a hearing on this application for either the 7th or 8th of June, either of which dates would be satisfactory for us.

As you know, we have filed an application for approval of the Bitter Lake Unit Agreement and we would appreciate both applications being set for hearing at the same time and as quickly as possible. We are extremely anxious to have these quickly as possible. We are extremely anxious to have these quickly as possible. We are extremely anxious to have these quickly as possible. We are extremely anxious to have these agreements approved by the Conservation Commission and final approval obtained from the Commissioner of Public Lands and the Secretary of the Interior by the latter part of June.

The Dekalb Agricultural Association, Inc., has already started operations upon a test well located upon lands of the proposed Bitter Lake Unit agreement and it is necessary that the unit agreement be in effect before the well is that the unit agreement be in effect before the well is completed so that the Dekalb may obtain the benefit of the flat completed so that the Dekalb may obtain the benefit of the flat royalty provided by the Federal Act in the event production 1/8 royalty provided by the Federal Act in the event production is obtained and Magnolia expects to commence operations upon a test well located within the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area just as soon as the agreement has been approved.

Anything you can do to assist us in expediting these hearings will certainly be appreciated.

Yours very truly,

CEH/mds

STATE LAND OFFICE Santa Fe, New Mexico



April 16, 1948

Similar of the Source of the Source of the Source of Sou

Hervey, Dow and Hinkle White Building Roswell, New Mexico

Attention of Mr. Clarence E. Minkle

In Re: Application for Extension of Time for Drilling under Section 8, of Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement, Chaves County, New Mexico, I. Sec. 448.

31-111-20 E

Gentlemon:

This acknowledges receipt of your letter of April 12, 1948, in the above captioned matter, together with formal application and Exhibits "A" and "B" attached to the latter.

After having exemined the application referred to above and noting the research activities carried on by the Magnolia Petroleum Company in the area since the completion of the first well, the undersigned has no objection to the extension of time within which the Magnolia Petroleum Company shall commence drilling its second well on that unit area, in accordance with the terms of said unit agreement, and, therefore, approves said application for an extension of time for six months from and after the 6th day of May, 1948; subject, however, to like consent and approval being obtained from the Secretary of the Interior of the United States,

> Very truly yours, OM T. TILLE WHEN OF HELIC LANDS

June 19, 1952

Meleo Refineries, Inc. Rosyell, New Mexico

Attention: H. E. Harrington

Re: Black Hills Anticline Unit Area Chaves County, New Mexicoo

Gentlemen

This acknowledges receipt of your letter and application dated Jume 17, 1952 requesting an extension in the above captioned matter.

After having emmined the application referred to above, the undersigned approved a factor month extension from and after June 30, 1952 within which to comply with further drilling requirements for the development and operation of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area. It's provided however that like consent and approval is had and obtained from the proper federal authorities.

Very truly yours.

Suyshipard,

Commissioner of Public Lands State of New Mexico Santa Fe, New Mexico

Rosvell, New Mexico

Oil Conservation Commission Santa FeaN ew Mexico

JUN 23 (952

Marco Refineries, Inc. Une 17
P.O.BOX 660
ROSWBLL, NEW MEXICO FER 1 8 1964

February 16, 1954

FEB 1 8 1954

New Mexico Oil Conservation Committee P.O. Box 871 Santa Fe, New Mexico

Gentlemen:

We are enclosing for your records a photostatic copy of our approve application for termination of the Black Hills Ant cline Unit Agreement, and of the letter of approval from the U.S.G.S. We are also sending copies of these instruments to the Commissioner of Public Lands.

Very truly yours,

MALCO REFINERIES, INC.

Alys M. Norton (Mrs.)

enc.

For the Director

Manufic Marke Andread Land Marke Marke Andread Land State Andread Land

(b) delegations to the filling of the Built Agreement, Makes Sections in

les. hes sequired working interest comerchip, as follows:

The proof of the party and the party of the

As a result of the above acquisitions; together with the 27-70%

weeking interest originally hald by helps Definerion, Inc., the present

working appeared assessmile in the God's Area to an follower

The same of the sa

to paying quantities in the formation eroof course are william to leave the any additional test mile. nico berneaus, ins. ATTEST THE ONTO OIL COMPANT ATTESTS L. O. Edelin CORMEX OF CHAVES

Date:

| Permination of the Black Hills: Antichine unit agreement, New Mexico, approved effective as of February 1, 1054.
| Dhome | B. M.L. |
| Acting Director, Geological Survey |

CUMMISSIONER OF PUBLIC LANDS STATE LAND OFFICE SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO

Re: Black Hills Anticline Unit Area Chaves County, New Mexico I. Sec. 448

APPLICATION FOR FURTHER EXTENSION OF TIME WITHIN WHICH TO COMPLY WITH THE DRILLING REQUIREMENTS OF UNIT ACRESMENT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF THE BLACK HILLS ANTICLINE UNIT AREA

Commissioner of Public Lends
State Land Addis

COMES the undersigned, the Magnolia Petroleum Company, a corporation with offices at Dallas, Texas and the unit operator designated in the Unit Agreement for the operation and development of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, Chaves County, New Mexico, referred to as I. Sec. 448, and requests that the time within which to commence the drilling of a second well in accordance with the terms of said Unit Agreement be extended for a period of six months from May 6, 1950, and in support of such request respectfully shows:

That the Unit Agreement for the Development and Operation of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, Chaves County, New Mexico, was approved by the Oil Conservation Commission of the State of New Mexico, and by the Commissioner of Public Lands of the State of New Mexico, on the 7th day of June, 1946, and by the Scoretary of the Interior of the United States on the 26th day of July, 1946.

II.

That the Magnolia Petroleum Company, the Unit Operator designated in said Unit Agreement, commenced a test well for oil and gas in the center of the NWINE Section 31, T. 17 S., R. 20 E., N.M.P.M., upon a part of the lands embraced within said unit area, on June 27, 1946, and drilled said well, with due diligence, to a depth of 6,065 feet, at which depth it was completed on November 5, 1946, and abandoned with the approval of the Super-

visor of the United States Geological Survey, having failed to encounter oil or gas in paying quantities and the well having encountered, at or about said depth, igneous or metamorphic formations which rendered further drilling impracticable.

III.

That Section 8 of said Unit Agreement provides, in part, as follows:

"If said first well drilled as aforesaid fails to encounter unitized substances, Unit Operator, of his successors shall thereupon commence within 6 months after the completion of the former well and drill, one at a time additional wells until a productive well is completed to the satisfaction of the Supervisor and Commissioner, or until it is reasonably preved that the unitized land is incarable or resident.

or any such well....."

IV.

That the Magnolia Fetroleum Company, being the unit operator designated in said Unit Agreement for the operation and development of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, will start a well within 30 days after the approval by the Director of the United States Geological Survey, the Oil Conservation Commission of the State of New Mexico and by the Commissioner of Public Lands, of the extension of time on which to start a well requested in this application, and drill said well to approximately 5000 feet to thoroughly test all horizons, including the Devonian, the well to be located in Section 31, T. 17 S., R. 20 E., N.M.P.M., and the probable location being in the Swinwi of said section.

V.

That the Magnolia Petroleum Company is the owner and holder of that certain oil and gas lease made and entered into by and between the State of New Mexico, acting by and through its Commissioner of Public Lands and Herman R. Crile on May 24, 1937, bearing No. B-7046, insofar as said oil and gas lease covers and affects the SE Section 2, T. 18 S., R. 19 E., M.R.P.M., and that said oil and gas lease has been duly committed to said unit agreement and under the terms thereof will have expired on May 24, 1947, unless oil and gas is being produced from some portion of the lands embraced in said unit area. That the applicant desires to have said oil and gas lease extended so as to conform with the terms of said unit agreement and so that the same will remain

in full force and effect during any extension of time which may be granted to the Director of the United States Geological Survey and the Commissioner of Public Lends in conformity with Section 8 of said unit agreement, hereinabove referred to, and during the life of said unit agreement in the event any well drilled on said unit area should result in the production of oil and gas in commercial quantities.

Respectfully submitted,

MAGNOLIA PETROLEUM COMPANY

Authorized Reprose

STATE LAND OFFICE Santa Pe, New Noxico

December 29, 1949

Hervey, Dow & Hinkle

MOSSOLL ES MONICO

Attention of Mr. Clarence E. Hinkle

Re: Application for extension of I Sec. 448, Slack Hills Anticline Unit Area, Chaves County, New Mexico.

Gentlemen:

After having exemined the application of Magnelia Petroloum Company, unit operator (esignated by the unit agreement set out in caption hereof, and after having duly considered ment set out in caption hereof, and after having duly considered the exhibits filed therewith, I have concluded that the best the exhibits filed therewith, I have concluded that the best interests of the State of Hew Mexico would be best served by each requested extensions

(1) That the term of said unit agreement be extended for a period of three years from December 31, 1949, and that the time within which the unit operator shall commence further drilling operations, under the torms of said unit agreement, be extended until May 6, 1950.

of I see. 148 for a period of three years from and after pecember 31, 1949, and I approve also the extension of time within which drilling operations shall commence to May 6, 1950; provided, however, that this approval is conditioned absolutely upon similar approval being taken in the premises by the proper apon similar approval being taken in the premises by the proper officials of the United States Department of Interior.

We are enclosing four extra copies of this approval. Will you kindly see that the U.S.U.S. receives required copies?

very buly yours,

Commissioner of Public Lands

dia:0:0:20

NEW MEXICO STATE LAND OFFICE CANTA FE, NEW MEXICO

Re: Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, Chaves County, New Mexico, I Sec. 448

APPLICATION FOR EXTENSION OF TERM OF UNIT AGREEMENT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF THE BLACK HILLS ANTICLINE UNIT AREA AND ALSO FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME WITHIN WHICH TO COMPLY WITH THE DRILLING REQUIREMENTS OF SAID UNIT AGREEMENT

Commissioner of Public Lands Dands represented

Comes the undersigned, the Magnolia Petroleum Company, a corporation with offices at Dallas, Texas, and being the unit operator designated in the Unit Agreement for the operation and development of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, Chaves County, New Mexico, referred to as I Sec. 448, and respectfully requests that the term of said Unit Agreement be extended for a period of three years from December 31, 1949, and that the time within which to commence further drilling operations under the terms of said Unit Agreement be extended until May 6, 1950, and in support of such request respectfully shows:

I.

That the Unit Agreement for the development and operation of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, Chaves County New Mexico, was approved by the New Mexico Oil Conservation Commission on the 7th day of June, 1946, and by the Secretary of the Interior of the United States on the 26th day of July, 1946, and designated as I Sec. 448.

II.

That the Magnolia Petroleum Company, the unit operator designated in said Unit Agreement commenced a test well for oil and gas in the center of the NWINE Sec. 31, T. 17 S., R. 20 E., N.M.P.M., upon a part of the lands embraced within said Unit Area

on June 27, 1946, and drilled said well with due diligence to a depth of 6,085 feet, at which depth it was completed on November 5, 1946, and abandoned with the approval of the Supervisor of the United States Geological Survey, having failed to encounter oil and gas in paying quantities, and having encountered at or about said depth igneous or metamorphic formations which rendered further drilling impracticable.

III.

That said Unit Agreement provides in effect that if the first well drilled fails to encounter unitized substances that the unit operator shall within six months after the completion of said well commence drilling operations upon an additional well and continue such drilling operations until it is reasonably proved that the unitized land is not capable of producing unitized substances. That extensions have been granted from time to time by the Director of the United States declogical Survey and by the Commissioner of Public Lands of the State of New Mexico within which to commence further drilling operations under the terms of said Unit Agreement, the last extension being until May 6, 1949.

IV.

That Section 19 of said Unit Agreement provides that, the same shall terminate on December 31, 1949, "unless (1) such date of expiration is extended by the Secretary and by the Commissioner".

V.

That there is attached hereto, made a part hereof, and for purposes of identification marked Exhibit "A" a letter of H. E. Murphy, District Geologist for the Magnolia Petroleum Company, addressed to Mr. Foster Morrell, Supervisor of the United States Geological Survey, on December 23, 1949, outlining the

Petroleum Company having a bearing upon the Unit Area, and the work which is being carried on at the present time.

That there is also attached hereto, made a part hereof, and for purposes of identification marked Exhibit "B" a letter of the Magnolia Petroleum Company to Mr. Foster Morrell, Supervisor of the United States Geological Survey, under date of December 33, 1949, outlining the drilling program which has been carried the by the Magnolia Petroleum Company having a direct hearing upon the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, and showing the expenditures made by the Magnolia Petroleum Company for such purpose.

VT.

That it is the intention of applicant at the present time to carry on further exploration and development operations on said Unit Area, and to drill or cause to be drilled at least one additional test well upon said Unit Area, but that it is for the best interest of all concerned to defer the location of said well until all geological and geophysical work contemplated by the Magnolia Petroleum Company in said area has been completed.

VII.

That an application similar to this application is being made by the undersigned to the Director of the United States Geological Survey, Washington, D. C.

Respectfully submitted,
MAGNOLIA PETROLEUM COMPANY

Authorized Depresentative

COPY

P. 0. Box 672 Roswell, New Mexico

Mr. Foster Morrell United States Geological Survey Federal Suilding Koswell, New Mexico

Re: Black Hills Unit

name alu.

In asking for an extension of the Black Hills Unit to do additional geological and geophysical work, we are still of the opinion that the area west of the Pacos River in the vicinity of the Black Hills Unit and Y-O Anticline flexure has good oil possibilities, but it requires a great deal of time and a large amount of money to locate an acceptable structural and permeability trap for possible Permian and Pre-Permian pay zones.

Hagnolia is still actively engaged in surface work in the area in an effort to give structural interpretation to geophysical information with respect to the expression of the outcrop. Hagnolia already has spent approximately \$225,000. In seismograph and core hole exploration, in addition to the gravity and asgnetic coverage, and at the present time a seismograph erew is moving in to Artesia to go back and reshoot the area at a cost of approximately \$20,000. per month.

During the past three years Magnolia has spent approximately \$850,000. drilling, having drilled two wells to the Pre-Cambrian in the area mest of the Pecos and resisted in a third well. These are the Magnolia #1 Turney-Federal, Sec. 22-113-22E. TD 5312, \$111,000; a one-half interest in the Southern-Union Elliott, Sec. 24-183-23E, \$200,000.; the Magnolia #1 State-2, Burrough Hills Unit, Sec. 16-215-22E, TD 11,3121, \$293,000.

Besides the deep holes Magnolia has drilled three 3500' holes; Magnolia #1 Foster, Poster Unit, Sec. 26-20-33E, TD 3502', \$78,000.; Magnolia #1 Grosby, Burrough Hills Unit, Sec. 23-218-225, TD 3250', \$70,300.; Magnolia #1 Golden, Burrough Hills Unit, TD 3907', d. Mag 468,900.

Hagnelia Petroleum Company pioneered the geological exploration and drilling activity in the country cest of the Pecos for the past three years at a considerable outlay of money, and is still actively engaged in surface and seisaic

EXHIBIT "A"

COPY

Page -2-

Mr. Foster Morrell Roswell, New Moxico

Riack Hills Unit CHAVES COUNTY, New Maxico.

sion of time to complete the exploration make the tour the present thereon.

Very truly yours,

and ramasta an extent

R. E. Murphy District Geologist

REM: CB

MAGNOLIA PETROLEUM COMPANY

Roswell, New Mexico December 23, 1949

Mr. Foster Morrell
District Supervisor
U. S. Geological Survey
Roswell, New Mexico

1 Alaci, mare Anticalno linit Area

Chaves County, New Mexico

Deer Sir:

In support of our application for extension of time in which to comply with further drilling requirements of the Unit Agreement for the development and operation of the Black Hills Anticline Unit, we wish to submit for your consideration the following:

Magnolia Petroleum Company completed its No. 1 Black Hills
Unit well on November 6, 1946, at a total depth of 6,085 feet in granite
and the well was dry and abandoned on that date. We encountered a good
section of Ellenberger, Silurian, Devonian, Mississippian, Pennsylvanian,
and a dolomite section in both the Basal and Upper Permian. This well
and a dolomite section in both the Basal and Upper Permian. This well
was drilled on a surface structure and our gravity and magentic work
was drilled on a surface structure and our gravity and magentic work
which was done after the well was started did not support the surface
picture.

Since the completion of this well, in an effort to work out the right answer, or answers, to the geological problem west of the Pecos River and the mountains to the west, we have drilled and have supported the following test wells:

EXNTBIT-"B" --

- 2 - Mr. Foster Morrell, 12-23-49

This makes a total expenditure for wells, including and since the drilling of the Black Hills Unit No. well, of \$868,400.00.

In addition to the drilling of the above described wells, we have spent in the past three years and are still spending money on geophysical and geological work in an effort to work out this geological problem, and to date have spent approximately the following:

We have a seismograph crew working at the present time in the immediate area of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, doing refraction shooting. It costs approximately \$30,000.00 a month to operate one of these crews. We anticipate rutting another seismograph crew in this general area between the mountains to the west and the Pecos River, in hopes that with the two crews working we will be able to work out the right answers to the geological problem posed in this area.

With this letter we are submitting for your attention a letter from Mr. R. E. Murphy, our District Geologist, in which he outlines work we are now engaged in and have been since the completion of the Black Hills No. 1 well.

We feel that we are justified in asking for an additional one year extension of time on our Black Hills Unit in order that we may be able to make a more intelligent interpretation of the information on this general area and more particularly the Black Hills Unit, and we think we will be able to pick a more satisfactory location for a second well on this unit

Mr. Foster Morrell, 12-23-49

by coordinating the information that we now have with that which we expect to acquire by the work we are now doing.

We respectfully request the extension of time on this Unit Agreement which we have asked for be granted.

Yours very truly,

MAGNOLIA PETROLEUM COMPANY

By S.P. Hamifin

SPHims

CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL

STATE OF NEW MEXICO

The undersigned, having this day examined an agreement for the co-operative or unit operation and development of a prospective oil or gas field or area, which agreement is entitled "Unit Agreement for the Development and Operation of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, Chaves County, State of New Mexico," entered into between Magnolia Petroleum Company, a corporation, Operator, and likewise subscribed by numerous Working Interest Owners and Royalty Owners to which agreement this certificate is attached; and

MHENEAS, upon examination thereof, the Commissioner finds:

- a. That such agreement will tend to promote the connervation of oil and gas and the better utilization of reservoir energy in said field;
- b. That under the operations proposed, the State will receive its fair share of the recoverable oil or gas in place under its lands in the area affected;
- e. That the agreement is in other respects for the best interest of the State;
- d. That the agreement provides for the unit oreration of the field for the allegation of production, and the charing of proceeds from a part of the area covered by the agreement on an acreage basis as specified in the agreement.

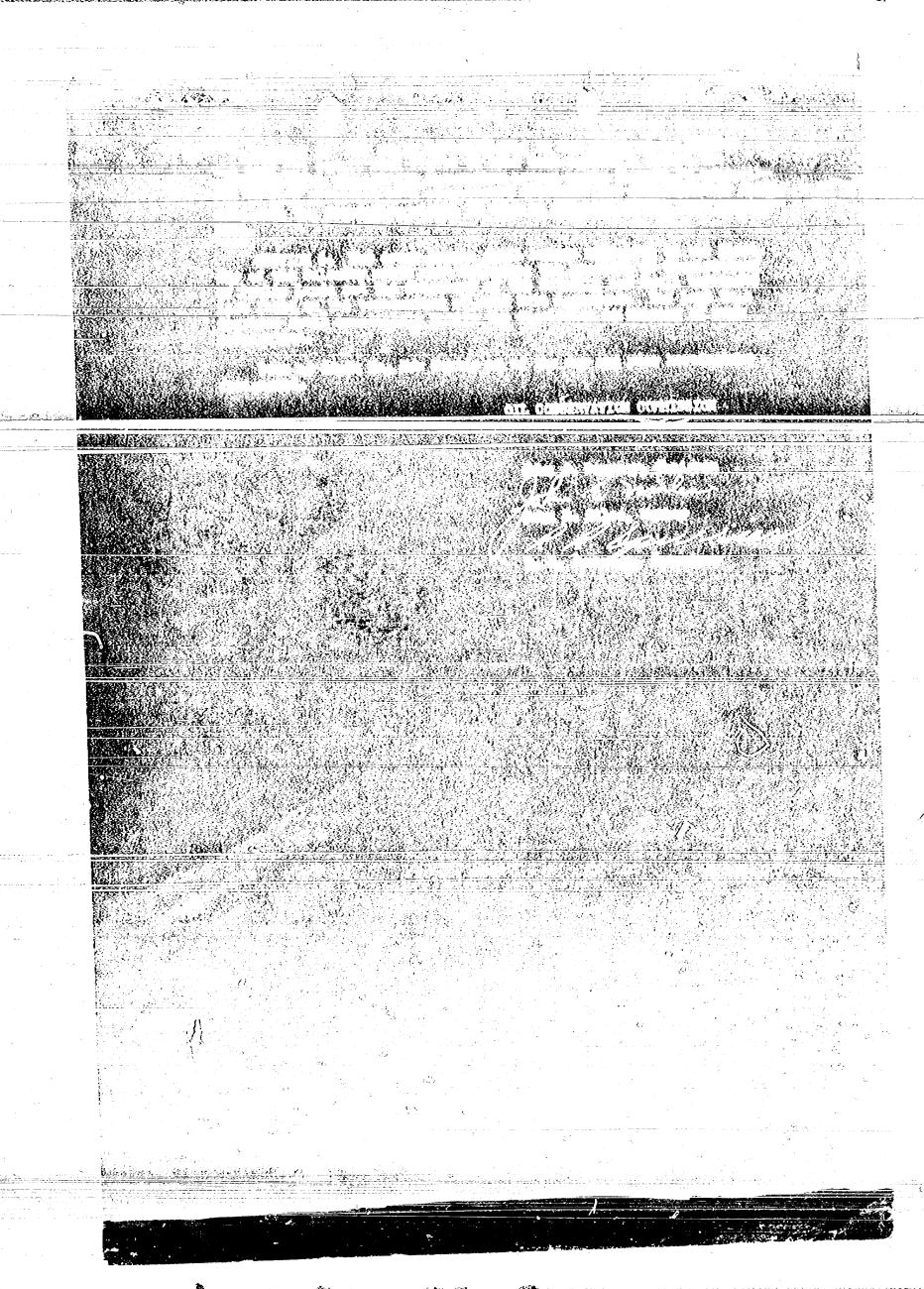
upon me by Chapter 88 of the Laws of the State of New Mexico, 1943, approved April 14, 1943, I, the undersigned, Commissioner of Public Lands of the State of New Mexico, for the purpose of more properly conserving the oil and gas resources of the State, do hereby consent to and approve the said agreement, as to the lands of the State of New Mexico included in said Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement, and subject to all the provisions of the aforesaid Chapter 88 of the Laws of the State of New Mexico, 1943.

Executed this 7th day of June; A. D., 1946.

Commissioner of Public Lands of

the State of New Mexico.

BY THE COMMISSIONS



U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY RECEIVED .HIN L 0.1946 ROSVELL, NEW MEXICO

UNIT AGREEMENT

FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF THE BLACK HILLS ANTICLINE UNIT AREA

STATE OF NEW MEXICO

CHAVES COUNTY

I. Sec. No. 448

RYATION BRAN

This agreement, entered into, as of the 27th day of GICAL SUR by and between the parties subscribing

or concenting hereto,

W-I-T-N-E-S-S-E-T-H:

WHEREAS, the parties hereto are the owners of operating, royalty, or other oil or gas interests in the unit area subject to this agreement;

WHEREAS, it is the purpose of the parties hereto to conserve natural resources, prevent avoidable waste, and secure other benefits obtainable through development and operation of the unit area subject to this agreement under and pursuant to the provisions of sections 17, 27, and 32 of the Act of Congress approved February 25, 1920, entitled "An Act to promote the mining of coal, phosphate, oil, oil shale, gas and sodium on the public domain, "41 Stat. 443, 448, 450, as amended or supplemented by the acts of March 4, 1931, 46 Stat. 1523, and August 21, 1935, 49 Stat. 676; 30 U.S.C. 226, 184 and 189;

WHEREAS, the Commissioner of Public Lands of the State of New Mexico is authorized by an Act of the Legislature (Chap. 88, Laws 1943) to consent to or approve this agreement on behalf of the state of New Mexico, insofar as it covers and includes lands and mineral interests of the State of New Mexico; and

of New Mexico is authorized by an Act of the Legislature (Chap. 72, Laws 1935) to approve this agreement and the conservation provisions hereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the premises and the promises hereinafter contained, the parties subscribing hereto and the parties consenting thereto hereto hereto

ENABLING ACT 1. The act of February 25, 1920, supra, as AND REGULATIONS amended, and all pertinent regulations heretofore and all pertinent and reasonable regulations hereafter issued thereunder, and not inconsistent with the provisions hereof, including operating regulations, are accepted and made a part of this agreement. Likewise, the Act of the Legislature of the State of New Mexico (Chap. 88, Laws 1943) and the Act of the Legislature of the State of New Mexico (Chap. 72, Laws 1935) and all pertinent regulations issued agreement.

DEFINITIONS

2. For all purposes of this agreement, certain terms used herein are defined

as follows:

- (a) "Secretary" shall mean the Secretary of the Interior of the United States and those persons or agencies duly authorized to act for and in his behalf.
- (b) "Supervisor" shall mean the Oil and Gas Supervisor of the United States Geological Survey and those persons or agencies duly authorized to act for aid in his behalf.
- (c) "Commissioner" shall mean the Commissioner of Public Lands of the State of New Mexico.

-(d) "Commission" shall mean the Oil Conservation Commission of the State of New Mexico and those persons duly authorized to act for and in its behalf.

UNIT AREA The following described lands are hereby designated and recognized as constituting

the unit area:

All Sections 25, 26, 35 and 36; E2 Sec. 27; E2 Sec. 34, Township 17 South, Range 19 East; All Sections 22 and 23, S2 Sec. 20, S2 Sec. 21, All of Sections 26 to 35, inclusive, Township 17 South, Range 20 East; All Sections 1, 2, 3, 10, 11, 12, 14 and 15, Township 18 South, Range 19 East; All Sections 5 and 6, Township 18 South, Range 20 East, N.M.P.M., Chaves County, New Mexico, Containing 17,626-62 Roles, Mc. W. Chaves County,

The Unit Operator, with the consent of a majority in interest of the Working Interest Owners, and subject to the approval of the Secretary, the Commissioner and the Commission, may enlarge the unit area to include other lands believed to be commercially productive of the unitized substances, or shall, subject to approval of the Secretary, the Commissioner and the Commission, diminish the unit area to exclude lands not in any participating area hereunder believed to be barren of the unitized substances.

Exhibit "A" attached hereto is a map on which is outlined the herein established Unit Area, together with the ownership of the land and leases in said Area. Exhibit "B" attached hereto is a schedule showing the nature and extent of ownership of oil and gas rights in all land in the Unit Area to which this unit agreement will become applicable by signature hereto, or to a counterpart hereof by the owners of such rights, and land so committed to this agreement is hereinafter referred to as "unitized lands" or "land subject to this agreement". Said exhibits shall be revised by the Unit Operator whenever any change in the Unit Area or ownership of rights render such change necessary, and the revised exhibits shall be filed with the record of this agreement.

UNITIZED SUBSTANCES

4. All oil, gas, natural gasoline, and associated fluid hydrocarbons producible from land sub-

ject to this agreement, in any and all sands or horizons, are unitized under the terms of this agreement and hereinafter are called "unitized substances".

UNIT OPERATOR 5. The Magnolia Petroleum Company, a corporation with offices at Dallas, Texas, is hereby designated as Unit Operator and by signature hereto commits to this agreement all interests in unitized substances vested in its asset forth the

consents to accept the duties and obligations of Unit Operator to conduct and manage the operation of said unit area for the discovery and development of unitized substances as herein provided. Herein whenever reference is made to the Unit Operator, such reference is understood to mean the unit operator acting in that capacity and not as an owner of interests in unitized substances, and whenever reference is made to an owner of unitized substances, such a reference shall be understood to include any interests in unitized substances, such a reference shall be understood to include any interests in unitized substances owned by the Unit Operator.

The Unit Operator shall have the right to resign at any time provided that any well drilled hereunder is placed in a satisfactory condition for suspension, or is satisfactorily abandoned under the Federal Oil and Gas Operating Regulations, if on Federal land, and under the laws of the State of New Mexico, and the rules and regulations of the Commission, if on state or patented land, but no Unit Operator shall so be relieved from the duties and obligations of Unit Operator for a period of three (3) months after notice of intention to relinquish such duties and obligations has been served by him on all other parties/and the Secretary and the Commissioner, unless a new Unit Operator shall have been selected and approved and shall have taken over and assumed the

duties and obligations of the Unit Operator prior to the date on which relinquishment by or removal of Unit Operator becomes effective. The parties hereto or a duly qualified new Unit Operator shall have an option to purchase at its then depreciated market value all or any part of the equipment, material, and appurtenances in or upon the land subject to this agreement, owned and used by the retiring Unit Operator, in its capacity

the retiring Unit Operator for the use vacation. material, and appurtenances not so purchased or arranged for as to the use thereof within said time limit and not necessary for the preservation of wells may be removed by the retiring Unit Operator at any time within six (6) months after his relinquishment or removal becomes effective, but if not so removed shall become the joint property of the owners of working interest rights in land then subject to this agreement. termination of any rights as Unit Operator under this agreement shall not of itself terminate any right, title, or interest which the Unit Operator may then have in the unitized substances, but the Unit Operator shall have the right and option in connection with its resignation to reassign or retransfer to its several predecessors in interest all of its interest in the lands and leases severally acquired from thom, together with its working interest in the unitized substances, and upon such delivery be discharged from any future liability as a working interest owner hereunder; said reassignments to be effective as to said transferee thereupon, subject, however, to the approval of the Secretary as to transfers of interest in lands of the United States and subject, however, to the approval of the Commissioner as to interests in lands of the State of New Mexico.

SUCCESSOR UNIT OPERATOR 6. Whenever the Unit Operator shall discontinue or relinquish his rights as Unit Operator

or shall fail to fulfill his duties and obligations as Unit
Operator under this agreement, the owners of the unitized
working interests in the participating area on an acreage basis,
or the owners of working interests according to their total
acreage interest in the unit area until a participating area

A majority vote of the working interests so qualified to vote shall be required to select a new Unit Operator; provided that if the majority of the working interests rights which are at any time qualified to vote in selecting a new Unit Operator are owned by one party to this agreement then a vote of at least two owners of working interests qualified to vote shall be required to select a new operator. Such selections shall not become effective until (a) a Unit Operator so selected shall agree and consent in writing to accept the duties and responsibilities of Unit Operator, and (b) the selection shall have been approved by the Secretary and the Commissioner. the absence of the selection of an acceptable Unit Operator by the working interest owners within six (6) months after notice by Unit Operator of intention to relinquish its rights as Unit Operator, this Unit Agreement shall automatically terminate.

The Unit Operator shall be subject to removal by the Working Interest Owners in the same manner as herein provided for the selection of a new Unit Operator.

RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF UNIT OPERATOR 7. Except as hereinafter specified, the exclusive right, privilege and duty of exercising any and all rights of the parties

pecting for, producing, storing, and disposing of the unitized substances are hereby vested in the Unit Operator and shall be exercised by said Unit Operator as provided in this agreement. Acceptable evidence of title to said rights shall be deposited with said Unit Operator and, together with this

rights, privileges, and obligations in the premises; provided, that nothing herein shall be construed to transfer title to any land, or to any operating agreement or leases, it being understood that under and pursuant to this agreement the Unit Operator, in its capacity as Unit Operator shall exercise the rights of possession and use vested in the parties hereto only and exclusively for the purposes herein specified. The Unit Operator shall pay all costs and expenses of operations with respect to the unitized land, and no part thereof shall be charged to the royalty owners. The matter of allocation and handling such costs and expenses is left to private arrangement between the Unit Operator and the other working interest owners. The Unit Operator shall render to the owners of unitized interests entitled thereto an account of the operations on unitized lands during the previous calendar month, shall pay in value or deliver to each party entitled thereto a proportionate and allocated share of the products produced hereunder, and account for all costs and benefits of operations under this agreement in conformity with operating agreements, leases or other independent contracts between the Unit Operator and the parties hereto either collectively or independently.

The development and operation of land subject to this agreement under the terms hereof shall be deemed full performance by Unit Operator of all obligations for such development and operation with respect to each and every part or separately owned tract subject to this agreement, regardless of whether there is any development of any anything to the contrary in any lease, operating agreement or other contract by and between the parties hereto, or DRILLING.

Within six (6) months from the DISCOVERY effective date of this agreement, Unit Operator shall begin to drill an adequate test well at a location upon the Unit Area to be approved by the Supervisor, if such location is upon lands of the United States, and if uron State lands or patented lands, such location shall be approved by the Commission, and having commenced such operations shall thereafter continue drilling dilligently to a depth not less than 7000 feet unless oil or gas which can be produced in paying quantities is encountered in said well at a lesser depth or unless, at a lesser depth, an igneous or metamorphic formation or some other condition or formation is encountered which would render further drilling inadvisable or impracticable. If said first well, drilled as aforesaid, fails to encounter the unitized substances, Unit Operator or his successor shall thereupon-commence within six (6) months after the completion of the former well, and drill, one at a time, additional wells until a productive well is

completed to the satisfaction of the Supervisor and Commissioner.

or until it is reasonably pioved that the unitized land is incapable of producing the unitized substances; provided that the Secretary and Commissioner may grant extension of time for the commencement of any such well; and provided further that nothing herein contained shall preclude any Operator from effectively resigning as provided in Section 5 hereof before any obligation to commence a second or subsequent well accrues hereunder, and be relieved of the obligation to commence such well. Upon failure to comply with the drilling requirements of this section the Secretary may, after reasonable notice, declare this unit agree ment terminated.

9. Within sixty (60) days from completion of a PLAN OF FURTHER DEVELOPMENT AND well capable of producing the unitized substances as aforesaid, Unit Operator shall submit for the approval of the Supervisor, the Commissioner, and the Commission an acceptable plan of development for the Unit Area, which plan or a subsequent modification thereof, when so approved shall constitute the further drilling and operation obligations of Unit Operator. Reasonable diligence shall be exercised by the Unit Operator in complying with the drilling and producing obligations of the approved plan of development and said plan shall, subject to like approval be modified or supplemented in whole or in part from time to time as may be required to meet changed conditions or to protect the interests of all parties to this agreement and the further obligations of the Unit Operator shall be conformed thereto; provided that in no event shall the operator under any such plan, or otherwise, be under any obligation to drill any well to any formation that does not afford a fair possibility for encountering the unitized substances in paying quantities. Well drilling operations including well completions, producing practices and well abandonments, shall be in accordance with the Plan of Development and Operation. All operations thereunder shall be subject to the approval of the Supervisor as to wells on federal land and by the Commission for wells on state and private land.

During any period when it shall appear that an acceptable plan of development cannot be adopted because of the inability of the Supervisor, the Commissioner and the Commission to agree upon the terms thereof, the Unit Operator may, in accordance with the applicable regulations referred to in Section 1 hereof, proceed with reasonable diligence to drill other wellsoto determine the limits of production and

and-shall-operate all productive wells-in-conformity_with good operating practices, and the conservation principles of this agreement.

PARTICIPATION

Upon completion of a productive well as aforesaid, Unit Operator shall submit for the approval of the Secretary, the Commissioner and the Commission a schedule of lands based on subdivisions of the public land survey, including all subdivisions one-nalf or more of the acreage of which is then regarded as reasonably proved to be productive of unitized substances in paying quantities; all land in said schedule, when approved, to constitute a participating area effective as of the date of first production. Said schedule shall set forth the percentage acreage interest of each owner of rights in the participating area thereby established. Such percentage acreage interest shall govern the allocation of production from and after the date the participating area becomes effective. With the approval of the Secretary, Commissioner and the Commission, a separate participating area may be established for any separate deposit of unitized substances or for any group of such deposits. The participating area or areas so established shall be enlarged

approval whenever such action appears proper as a result of further drilling operations to include additional land then regarded as reasonably proved to be productive in paying quantities, and a new schedule of percentage acreage interests conformable thereto shall thereupon be fixed. The effective date of any such enlargement shall be the first of the month next following the month in which the well is com-

and any unitized substances theretofore produced from such well shall be allocated to the lease on which the well is drilled. A well shall be deemed completed when equipped and successfully tested for production, all of which shall be done diligently. No land once included in a participating area shall be excluded from such participating area on account of depletion of the unitized substances therefrom, or for any cause save loss of title. It is the intent of this Section that a participating area shall at all times represent as nearly as possible the area known or reasonably estimated to be productive in paying quantities; but, regardless of any increase in the participating area, nothing herein contained shall be construed as requiring any retroactive apportionment of any sums accrued or paid for production obtained prior to the effective date of increase of the participating area.

Until a participating area or areas has or have been established as herein-provided, or in the absence of agreement at any time between the Unit Operator, the Secretary, the Commissioner, and the Commission as to the proper boundaries of a participating area, the portion of all payments affected by such absence of agreement, except the royalties due the United States and the State of New Mexico, may be impounded in a mutually acceptable bank.

ALLOCATION OF 11. Except as provided in Section 12, all PRODUCTION -- unitized substances produced under this

agreement, except any part thereof used for production and development purposes thereunder, or unavoidably lost, shall be deemed to be produced equally on an acreage basis from the several tracts of land of the participating area, and for the purpose of determining any benefits that accrue on an acreage basis as a result of operations under this agreement, each such

as its orea hears to the said participating area. Unitized sub stances produced from any participating area and used in conformity with good operating practice under an approved plan of operation for repressuring or cycling in any participating area shall be free from any royalty charge. If Unit Operator introduces gas obtained from sources other than the unitized substances into any participating area hereunder for use in repressuring, stimulation of production or increasing ultimate recovery in conformity with a plan first approved by the Supervisor, the Commissioner and the Commission, a like amount of gas, with due allowance for loss or shrinkage thereof from any cause, may be drawn from the formation into which the gas was introduced, royalty free as to dry gas but not as to the products extracted therefrom, provided that such withdrawal shall be at such time as may be provided in the plan of operation or as may otherwise be consented to by the Supervisor, the Commissioner and the Commission, as conforming to good petroleum engineering practice, and provided further that such right of withdrawal shall terminate on the termination of the unit.

Except as otherwise herein provided, royalties shall be paid or delivered as provided by existing leases or contracts,

at the lease or contract rate upon the unitized substances allocated to the lease or tract. Settlement shall be made on of before the 20th day of each month for the unitized substances produced during the preceding calendar month. Such royalties shall be paid by the party operating the wells, but nothing herein shall operate to relieve the lessees, or any of them, of their obligation to pay rentals

The right is hereby secured to the United States and the State of New Mexico under existing or future laws and regulations to elect to take their respective royalty shares in kind or value.

ovallies under the terms of their respective leases.

DEVELOPMENT 12. Any party hereto other than Unit
OR OPERATION
ON NON-PARTICIPATING LAND

Orerator owning or controlling a majority of the working interest rights in

any unitized tract included in the non-participating areahaving thereon a regular well location in accordance with a well-spacing pattern established under an approved plan of development and operation may drill a well at such location at his own expense, unless within 90 days of receipt of notice from said party of his intention to drill the well Unit Operator elects and commences to drill such well in like manner as other wells are drilled by Unit Operator under this agreement.

If such well is not drilled by Unit Operator and results in production such that the land upon which it is situated may properly be included in a participating area, the party paying the cost of drilling such well shall be reimbursed one hundred fifty percent (150% of the average cost of drilling similar producing wells in the unitized area, and the well

shall be operated pursuant to the terms of this agreement all as though the well had been drilled by the Unit Operator. all as though the well had been drilled by the Unit Operator or by an owner of If any well drilled by Unit Operator or by an owner of working interest rights as provided in this section obtains production insufficient to justify inclusion in a participat-production insufficient to justify inclusion in a participating area of the land on which said well is situated, said owner of working interests at his election, within 30 days of determination of such insufficiency, shall be wholly

sole expense and for his sole benefit and owner of working interests drilled by Unit Operator, said owner of working interests shall pay the Unit Operator a fair salvage-value price for shall pay the Unit Operator a fair salvage-value price for the casing and other equipment left in the well.

Wells drilled at the sole expense of any party other than Unit Operator or produced at his sole expense and for his sole benefit shall be subject to the drilling and producting requirements of this agreement the same as though drilled ing requirements of this agreement the same as though drilled ing requirements of this agreement the same as though drilled in produced by Unit Operator; and royalties in amount or or produced by Unit Operator; and royalties in amount or value of production from any such well as well as rental value of production from any such well as well as rental value of production from any such well as specified in the lease onarges, if any, shall be paid as specified in writing by the

RETAIL AND 13. The Unit Operator, on behalf of the ROYALTY respective lessees, shall pay, or at PAYMENTS the election of the Secretary of the Interior as to Federal the election of the Commissioner as to State leases and at the election of the Commissioner as to State leases shall deliver in kind, all royalties and shall pay leases shall deliver in kind, all royalties and shall pay all rentals due the United States and the State of New all rentals due the United States and the State of New Mexico respectively, on account of operations by Unit Operator on unitized land and shall distribute the cost

thereof to the appropriate parties conformably with their respective rental and royalty obligations; provided, that nothing herein contained shall operate to relieve the lessees, or any of them, of their obligation to pay rentals and royalties under the terms of their respective leases.

On request of any party, Unit Operator at its election

schedule furnished by him and charge the cost thereof to his account; previded, that Unit Operator shall incur thereby no responsibility to any royalty owner, but such responsibility shall be and remain an obligation of the parties requesting payment thereof.

GOVERNMENT 14. Royalty due the Unites States on account of unitized Federal land shall be computed as provided in the operating regulations and paid as to all unitized substances on the basis of the amounts thereof allocated to such land as provided herein at the rates specified in the respective Federal leases; provided, that, for leases on which the royalty rate depends on the daily average production per well, said average production for any participating area shall be determined in accordance with the operating regulations as though all the unitized land within the same participating area were a single consolidated lease, and provided that during the period of the national emergency declared by the President May 27, 1 9 4 1, Proclamation No. 2487, 55 Stat. 1647, upon a determination by the Secretary of the Interior that a new oil or gas field or deposit has been discovered by virtue of a well or wells drilled under this agreement, the royalty on production from such new field or

deposit allocated to Federal land subject to this agreement at the time of such discovery shall, during the 10-year period following the date of such discovery, be paid in value or delivered in kind at a flat rate of $12\frac{1}{2}$ per centum unless a lower rate is prescribed in the lease.

Rental for land of the United States subject to this agreement at the rates specified in the respective Federal

reases snall be paid, suspended, or reduced as determined by the Secretary of the interior, pursuant to applicable law and regulations.

substances shall be conducted so as to provide for the most economical and efficient recovery of said substances to the end that maximum yield may be obtained without waste, as defined by or pursuant to State or Federal law or regulation; and shall be limited to such production as can be put to beneficial use with adequate realization of fuel and other values.

DRAINAGE

16. Unit Operator shall take appropriate and adequate measures to prevent drainage of unitized substances from unitized land by wells on land not subject to this agreement, or, with the approval of the Secretary as to federal interests and of the Commissioner as to state interests, and at the election of the Unit Operator as to private interests, pay a fair and reasonable compensatory royalty, as determined by the Supervisor as to federal interests, and the Commissioner as to state interests subject to this agreement and by agreement between the Unit Operator and royalty owners, as to private interests.

LEASES AND CON-TRACTS CONFORMED TO AGREEMENT

ing hereto holding interests in

leases embracing unitized land of the United States or of the State of New Mexico consent that the Secretary and Commissioner, respectively, may, and said Secretary and Commissioner, by their approval of this agreement, do hereby establish, alter, change or revoke the drilling, broducing, and movelty requirements of such leases and the

regulations in respect thereto, to conform said requirements to the provisions of this agreement, but otherwise the terms and conditions of said leases shall remain in full force and effect.

Owners and lessors of privately owned lands or of interests therein, including royalty interests, and including their heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns, by subscribing or consenting to this agreement, in person or by attorney in fact, do hereby severally agree that the respective leases covering their several lands or interests therein, may be and remain in force and effect for the respective primary terms therein stated, and so long thereafter as oil or gas may be produced therefrom in quantities sufficient to justify (the cost of production; and also in the event that any of the land embraced in any such lease is during the primary term of such lease included within a participating area duly selected and approved under this unit plan of development, so that each owner becomes entitled to a share in the proceeds of production from the participating area, payable at the respective lease rates on the production allocated on an acreage basis to the portion of the lease within the participating area, then each such lease is hereby extended, without

further delay rental obligation, as to the land embraced therein which is so included in such participating area, for the full term of this unit plan as herein stated.

The Secretary, Commissioner and, except as otherwise provided in the preceding paragraph of this Section, all parties hereto further determine, agree and consent that during the effective life of this agreement, drilling and producing operations performed by the Unit Operator upon producing operations performed by the Unit Operator upon

tions under and for the pencilhereto; that no such lease shall be deemed to expire by reason of failure to produce wells situated on land therein embraced; that if a discovery of a valuable deposit of unitized substances is made anywhere on the unitized land, each such lease in effect on or after the date of such discovery shall be deemed to continue in force and effect as to land in the unit area, as long as unitized substances are produced anywhere on unitized land in paying quantity; that prior to such discovery of unitized substances anywhere on unitized land, the expiration date of each unitized lease embracing lands of the United States shall be the date prescribed in such lease subject to such preferential right to a new lease as may be authorized by law; and the suspension of all operations and production on the unitized land pursuant to direction or consent of said Secretary and Commissioner shall be deemed to constitute such suspension pursuant to such direction or consent with respect to each such lease and that no lease shall expire on account of such suspension, as to land in the unit area.

The parties hereto or consenting hereto, holding interests in leases subject to this agreement embracing

lands other than those of the United States or of the State of New Mexico or holding interests in any other agreements that involve oil and gas rights in lands in the Unit Area, consent and agree, to the extent of their respective interests, that all such leases and agreements shall conform to the provisions of this agreement.

COVENANTS

18. The covenants herein run with the RUN.

leases subject hereto shall be and hereby is conditioned upon the assumption of all privileges and obligations hereupon the assumption of all privileges and obligations here under by the grantee, transferee, lessee, or other successor under by the grantee, transferee, lessee, or other successor in interest and as to federal land, shall be subject to approval by the Secretary, and as to lands of the State of New proval by the Secretary, and as to lands of the Commissioner. Mexico, shall be subject to the approval of the Commissioner. No transfer of any interest in and to any of the unitized lands or affecting the production therefrom shall be binding upon the Unit Operator until the first day of the next calendar month after the Unit Operator has been furnished with an original, photostatic or certified copy of the instrument of transfer.

DATE On the first day of the calendar month on the first day of the calendar month next following approval by the Secretary of the Interior and the Commissioner, provided however that nothing herein shall be construed to waive or limit the right of the Commission to approve this agreement pursuant to applicable state law.

Except as otherwise provided as to private leases by the second paragraph of Section 17 hereof, this agreement shall terminate on December 31, 1949, unless (1) such date of

expiration is extended by the Secretary and the Commissioner; or (2) a valuable discovery of unitized substances has been made on unitized land, in which case the agreement shall remain in effect as long as unitized substances can be produced from the unitized land in paying quantities;

the unitized land is incapable of commercial production of unitized substances, and, with approval of the Secretary and the Commissioner, notice of termination is given by Unit Operator to all parties in interest at their last known address; or (4) it is terminated as provided in sections 6 or 8 hereof; provided that this agreement may be terminated at any tim by consent of the owners of 75 per centum, on an acreage basis, of the owners of working interests signatory hereto with the approval of the Secretary and the Commissioner.

RATE OF PROSPECT- ,20. All production and the disposal ING, DEVELOPMENT, AND PRODUCTION thereof, shall be in conformity with allocations, allotments and quotas made or fixed by the Commission under any State Statute; provided however that the Secretary is vested with authority pursuant to the amendatory acts of Congress of March 4, 1931, and August 21, 1935, supra, to alter or modify from time to time in his discretion the rate of prospecting and development, and, within the limits made or fixed by the Commission to modify the quantity and rate of production under this agreement, such authority being hereby limited to alteration or modification in the public interest, the purpose thereof

and the public interest to be served thereby to be stated in the order of alteration or modification; provided further that no such alteration or modification shall be effective as to any lands of the State of New Mexico as to the rate of prospecting and development in the absence of the specific written approval thereof by the Commissioner and as to any lands of the State of New Mexico or privately

and rate of production in the absence of specific written approval thereof by the Commission.

UNAVOIDABLE 21. All obligations under this agreement re-DELAY quiring Unit Operator to commence or con-

tinue drilling or to operate on or produce oil or gas from any of the lands covered by this agreement shall be suspended while, but only as long as, the Unit Operator is prevented from complying with such obligations, in whole or in part, by strikes, lockouts, acts of God, Federal, State or municipal law or agercies, unavoidable accidents, uncontrollable delays in transportation, inability to obtain necessary materials in open market, or other matters beyond the reasonable control of the Unit Operator whether similar to the matters herein enumerated or not.

OF SUPERVISION ing Interest Owners nor any of them shall be subject to any corfeiture, termination or expiration of any rights hereunder or under any leases or contracts subject hereto, or to any penalty or liability for delay or failure in whole or in part to comply therewith to the extent that said Unit Operator, Working Interest Owners or any of them are hindered, delayed, or prevented from complying therewith

by reason of failure of Unit Operator to obtain the joint consent of the representatives of the United States and the representatives of the State of New Mexico in and about any matter or thing concerning which it is required herein that such joint consent be obtained. The parties hereto and consenting hereto, including the Commission agree that all powers and authority vested in the Commission in and by any provisions

State of New Mexico and subject in any case to appeal or judicial review as may now or hereafter be provided by the laws of the State of New Mexico.

NON
23. The Unit Operator expressly agrees that

DISCRIMINATION

in any and all operations conducted hereunder, it shall not discriminate against any employee or

applicant for employment because of race, creed, color, or

national origin and shall require an identical provision
to be included in all subcontracts.

SUBSEQUENT 24. Any person owning rights in the JOINDER unitized substances within the unit area who does not commit such rights hereto prior to the effective date hereof, may thereafter become parties hereto by subscribing this agreement, and if such parties are working interest owners they shall also subscribe the operating contract and comply with all terms and conditions therein got forth.

COUNTERPARTS 25. This agreement may be executed in a y number of counterparts with the same force and effect as if all parties had signed the same document.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this agreement to be executed and have set opposite their respective names the date of execution.

760l ROA 5-27-46 Date Lackery NCL and 5-27-46 Date JBH > 5/27/41 Date Dale 5-27-46 Date 5-19-46 Date 5-29-46 Date HJS and 5/28/46 Date TCS and Mrs. TOS /2x/46 Date JEC, Jr. 5/79/46 Date HRC 6/5/46 Pate Only following leasehold ownership of Herman R. Orile is hereby committed, SEL Section 2, Twp. 18 S. Bge. 19 E. N.M.P.M.

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Secretary 232 unt aprenunt Ruck Hills

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AMERICA AND CONTRACTOR

ding ditasy.

APPROVAL - CERTIFICATION - DETERMINATION

Pursuant to the Statutory authority in the Secretary of the Interior, under the act approved March 4, 1931, 46 Stat. 1523, and the act approved August 21, 1935, 49 Stat. 674, amending the act approved February 25, 1920, 41 Stat. 437; 30 U. S. C. 226, 184 and 189, in order to secure the proper protection of the public interest,

Interior, this 込b day of

take the following action:

- A. Approve the attached agreement for the development and operation of The Black Hills Anticline Unit Area.
- P. Determine and certify that the plan of development and operation contemplated in said agreement is for the purpose of more properly conserving oil or gas resources of said unit area and is necessary or advisable in the public interest.
 - tofore or hereafter issued for lands of the United States subject to, or which may hereafter become subject to, said agreement shall be excepted in determining holdings or control under the provisions of any section of the Act of Congress approved February 25, 1920, and amendments thereto.

Assistant Secretary of the Interior

STATE OF _ NEW MExico)
COUNTY OF CHAVES
On this 2778 day of MAY, 1942, before me
personally appeared Roberto Anderson and BARBERA
PHEIRS ANDERSON to me known to be the person secribed in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and
acknowledged that The Y executed the same as Their free act and deed.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and
affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate above written.
Carl & Siay
STATE OF NEW Mexico)
COUNTY OF CHAVES
On this 2774 day ofMAY , 1942, before me
personally appeared <u>NAYDEEN C. LACKEY AND JOEN. WACKEY</u> to me known to be the person s
described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and
acknowledged that _7 he Y executed the same as
free act and deed.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and
affixed my official seal the day and year in this cortificate
above written
Clark R. Seay
My commission expires: Notary Public "
STATE OF Per Mexico
STATE OF /w/hyas
· COUNTY OFClaves
On this 29 day of May 1946, before me
personally appeared 100 his will be the persons
described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and
free act and deed.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and
affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate above written.
E
My commission expires: Notary Public

The state of the s	
STATE OF NEW MEXICO	e Calabaran de Cal
COUNTY OF CHAUES	
On this 27 th day of	MAY, 1946; before me JACKSON AND ANNA MAE JACKSON
personally appeared /HOMAS O.	to me known to be the person S
described in and who executed tacknowledged that They execu	he foregoing instrument, and
free act and deed.	
affixed my official seal the da	nave hereunto set my hand and my and year in this certificate
above written.	and the second s
LINE AND STATE OF THE PARTY OF	<u> </u>
My commission expires	Notary Public
THE WAS DEAD AND THE CONTRACT OF THE CONTRACT	
STATE OF New Medico) COUNTY OF Eddy	
	(4)
On this 28 day of personally appeared Charles	11) 07 for
described in and who executed	to me know to be the ograon to
acknowledged that he executed free act and deed and as the	ited the same as his
	nave hereunto set my hand and my and year in this certificate
	1-1 (D) 1
My commission expires:	Notary Public
April 15, 1946	
STATE OF New Musico	
COUNTY OF Kddy	
on this 28 day of personally appeared 7.6. Str	May, 1946, before me
Stromburg his wite	to me known to be the person s
described in and who executed the acknowledged thathe u executed	the foregoing instrument, and
free act and deed.	The same as
	have hereunto set my hand and my and year in this certificate
	Linke Marshall
My commission expires:	Notary Public
	y • •

	STATE OF New Mexico)
	COUNTY OF ELLY
	on this 28 day of Man, 1946, before me personally appeared to me known to be the person
	described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and schooledged that they executed the same as their
	free act and deed.
- 1	affired my official sear the day and very in this care
	above written.
	1 sucrea
	My commission expires Notary Public
	STATE OF New May co
	COUNTY OF Kdly)
	personally appeared John E Contran in and Harriett
75	acknowledged that the general executed the same as them
	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand-and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate above written.
	Buch Marsha
	My commission expires: Notary Public
in i	
-# 	STATE OF NEW MEXICO
l.	COUNTY OF CHAPES
	on this 29 day of May, 1946, before me personally appeared Lowell F. Naviae are Massage Navior
	personally appeared Lowell T. Nate of the person 5 to me known to be the person 5
	described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that τ he γ executed the same as τ here are and deed.
	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate
	above written.

My commission expires:

On this 28 cday of personally appeared A described in and who execute acknowledged that the free act and deed.

personally appeared A Company to me known to be the person described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that the executed the same as their free act and deed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate above written.

STATE OF STA

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate above written.

My Commission Expires March 27, 1950

My commission expires:

COUNTY OF Mancoba

on this theav of to me known to be the person described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that they executed the same as free act and deed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate above written.

My commission expires:

Notary Publi

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STATE OF NEW MEXICO

COUNTY OF EXCHAVES)

On this 27 day of NAV, 1946, before me personally appeared Rebert D. ANDERSON, personally known to me, who being by he duly sworn did say that he is the President of Malso Refineries, Inc., and that the seal of said coraffixed to said instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation and that said instrument was signed and scaled in behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors; and said <u>Posery</u> ANDERSON acknowledged said instrument to be the free act and deed of said corporation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate

My Commission Expines

Motary Public

STATE OF THYAS

COUNTY OF Dale

sonally appeared C. On Character, 1946, before me per known to me, who being by me duly sworn did say that he is the company and that the _, 1946, before me per-President of Magnolia Petroleum Company, and that the seal affixed to said instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation and that said instrument was signed and sealed in behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors; to be the free act and deed of said corporation. IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate above written.

My Commission Expires:

June 1. 1842

Notahy Public

Notahy Public

EVELYN BONDURANT, Netary Public

in and for Dallas County, Texas

STATE OF

COUNTY OF

to said instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation and that said instrument was signed and sealed in behalf of said composition by authority of its Board of Directors; and said acknowledged said instrument to be the free act and deed of said corporation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and af-

fixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate

My Commission Expires:

AND COMMENCE CONTRACTOR CONTRACTO

Notary Public

R. W. RATCLIFFE Notary Public, Harris County, Texas A REPORT

ON

THE BLACK HILLS AVTICLINE CHAVES COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

BY

J. B. HEADLEY

THE BLACK HILLS ANTIGLINE CHAVES COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

A Report on Structure

Score of Report. The purpose of this report is to describe briefly the above mentioned structure, to be accompanied by a map showing more definite detail and to accompany a Unit Plan of Operation, submitted by the owners of the oil and gas leases

itself has been previously submitted to the Department as part of a former unit plan now cancelled.

The anticline was discovered by the author in the early part of 1925 and to is believed to be the first to map and report the structure. After a reconnaissance survey the structure was thoroughly mapped in detail, by the plane table method, by the author with the assistance of Mr. H. R. Van Gilder, instrument man. The work consumed several weeks time and the entire survey was based on a camp situated in the area.

Location. The Black Hills Anticline is located in Southwestern Chaves County, New Mexico, in Townships 17 South, Range 19 East; 17 South, Range 20 East; 18 South, Range 19 East; and 18 South, Range 20 East. It is approximately 10 miles due west of the Town of Hope.

Topography. The topography is that of rough limestone hills with greatest relief of 500 feet above the deepest cut drainage. The area is part of the hilly limestone country west of the plains of the Pecos Valley and being the forerunner of the foothills of the Sacramento Mountains some 40 miles to the west. The Penasco River, a tributary to the Pecos River, flows east along the northern flank of the structure and a few of its small tributaries dissect the limestone hills in small deep-cut arroyas heading near the apex of the structure. The Penasco generally runs water the

year around. Walnut Creek, another tributary to the Pecos, parallels the Penasco on the south flank of the structure.

A graded main highway from Artesia to Hope to Cloudcroft borders the structure to the north and all transportation will approach the area by means of this highway. A few ranch roads or trails traverse the area and these are mostly on hard limestone, are rough, but will be serviceable in any weather.

Stretigraphy. The outcropping rocks belong to the lower portion of the San-Andres & metion, a pant of the general classi-

outcrop is composed of dense gray to dark gray, thinly bedded
limestones with inter-bedded redbeds and gypsum. The lower portion of the outcrop is composed of massive dense dark gray to
black limestone, fossiliferous and containing ferruginous nodules.
These lower beds weather into massive jutting outcrops with steepsidded jagged cliffs and make an abrept change in the local detailed
topography, differing from the softer slopes of the overlying beds.
The contact between these two formations was used as the datum formations and the structure.

the Glorietta Sandstone, the latter being 50 feet to 100 feet in thickness, and the dividing formation between the San Andres above and the Yeso formation below. The Yeso formation, usually of redbeds, has shale with sands as found in the Texas Duncan well seven miles to the west, and is approximately 2,000 feet thick. Below the Yeso is the Abo formation consisting of Red Sands, arkosic material, red shales, some limestones; is 1100 feet thick as found in the Texas Duncan Dome Well. Immediately underlying the Abo is the magdelena of the Pennsylvanian period and is estimated to be 1500 feet thick. This consists of dark petroliferous limestones with several inter-bedded sands. Below the Pennsylvanian the following are estimated: 150 feet of Lake Valley, Mississippien; 100 feet of Percha, Devonian; 130 feet of Fusselman, Silurian;

180 feet of Montoya; and 250 feet of El Paso, making a total of 6560 feet plus of section to be drilled to thoroughly test the sedimentary section petroleum possibilities.

Structure. The structure is that of an anticline, located immediately east of an over-thrust fault. The fault, known as the vo fault, is a prominent feature extending several miles southwest of the structure and running in a northeasterly direction for many miles and has been traced by the writer to the northeastern part of Township 14 South, 23 East, and from all indications extends many miles beyond that point. The rault, as measured by the writer, has a throw of 137 feet along its vartical trace as observed in the north bank of the Penasco River in Section 2, Township 17 South, Range 19 East.

The anticlinal axis runs from Section 5-185-19E northeasterly to Section 14-170-20E. Along the axis are several domes or highs, the chief of which is located in Sections 25 and 36, 17 South, 19 East and Sections 29, 30, 31 and 32 in 17 South, 20 Fast, forming the main feature of the entire structure. The apex of the dome is located in the Northwest Quarter of Section 31-175-20E. The closure on this dome itself is 130 feet. The closure of the anticline, as mapped, is the same but a considerably greater closure against the YO fault is indicated. The structural dips are rather steep and extend for long distances to the north and east, less steep to the east and south but extending as far as outcrops are observed to the gravel caliche plain below. To the west the dips are interrupted by several highs and reversals but eventually culminate against the fault. North and west of the anticlinal axis is a syncline forming the north and west closures before the beds are again folded against the fault. To the south is a syncline along Walnut Creek limiting the structure to the south. A study of the attached map gives a much better conception than the above description.

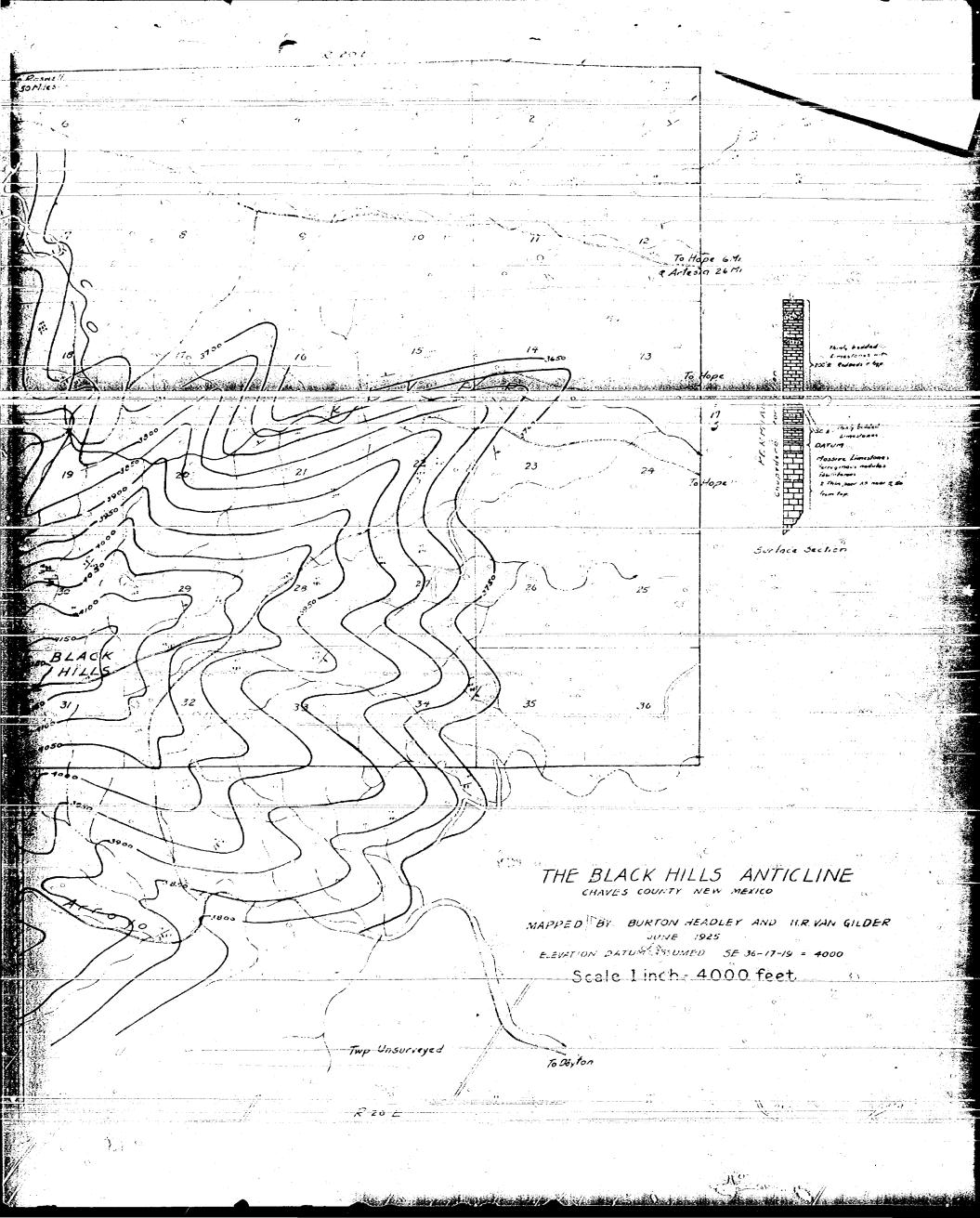
Conclusion. The Black Hills Anticline is one of the main structural features, from an oil prospecting point of view, in the limestone hill country west of the Pecos River. Two other prominent features, Manning Dome in 14 South, 17 East, and Duncan Dome in 17 South, 18 East, have been drilled without discovery of commercial oil. The Duncan Dome was drilled to 4900 feet with a show of gas in the Abo and Pennsylvanian but was not drilled deep enough to completely test the Pennsylvanian nor the older formations. The Manning Dome, being located approximately in the

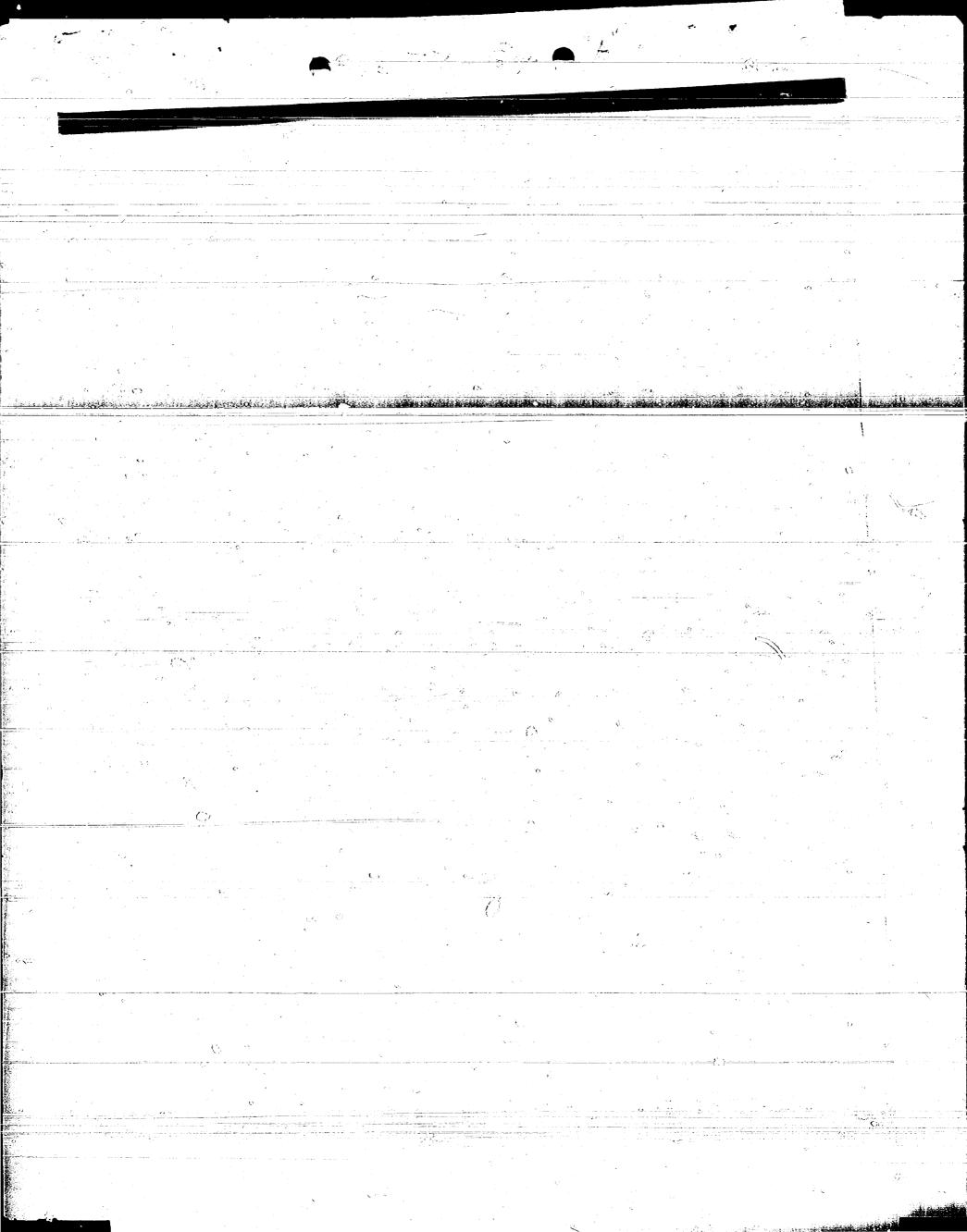
testing the Pennsylvanian and lower formations. The Picacho Structure in 12 North, 18 East is now being tested.

The Black Hills Anticline is the only one of these that is located completely out of the mountains and on the basin-ward side of the YO fault. The oil and gas possibilities, being unknown, are left to the conjecture of the reader, it being inferred that the only one who reads this far is the one who is sufficiently interested to have made a study of the general area of Southeastern New Mexico and can make his own deductions.

Respectfully submitted

B. Headley





MEW MEXICO OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO

Application for Approval of Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, Chaves County, New Mexico

New Mexico Oil Conservation Commission Santa Fo New Mexico

COMES the vadersigned the Magnelia Petroleum Company,

of a proposed unit agreement for the development and operation of the Black Hills Anticline Unit Area, Chaves County, New Mexico, and hereby makes application for the approval of said agreement by the New Mexico Oil Conservation Commission and in support thereof, sas ps:

1. That the unit area designated in said agreement covers 17,626.62 acres situated in Townships 17 and 18 South, Ranges 19 and 20 East, H.M.P.M., Chaves County, New Mexico. All of the lands embraced in said unit area are lands of the United States except the fellowing described lands which are lands of the States State of New Mexico, to-wit:

SHEET Sec. 27; All Sec. 36, T 17 S., R 19 E., Sision Sec. 20; All Sec. 32, White Sec. 34, T 17 S., R 20 E. All Sec. 2, T 18 S., R 19 E., H.M.P.M. containing 2,170.56 acres, more or less.

That said unit area is more particularly shown by the plat attached to the copies of the proposed unit agreement filed herewith as Exhibit "A" and made a part thereof. The owners of all of the oil and gas leases or pending applications therefor embracing lands within the unit area have agreed to commit said leases to said agreement except the owner of State oil and gas lease B-7046 covering Lot 3, SELNEL, ELSEL, SEL Sec. 2; and the owner of State oil and gas lease B-10102 covering Lots 1 and 2, SELEL Sec. 2, T 18 S., R 19 E., N.H.P.H.

2. That said unit area described in the unit agreement was designated by the Director of the United States Geological Eurvey on December 6, 1945 as one suitable and proper for unitization and all of the lands embraced therein are believed to be situated upon the same geological structure.

3. That the undersigned, Magnolia Petroleum Company is designated as unit operator in said agreement and the Unit Coerator is given the authority under the terms of said agreement Coerator is given the authority under the terms of said agreement

ment of the unit area for oil and gas, subject to the regulations of the Secretary of the Interior, the Commissioner of Public Lanus of the State of New Mexico and the New Mexico Oil Conservation Commission, and that under the terms thereof a test well for oil or gas is to be drilled upon some part of the unit area to a depth of 7,000 feet, unless oil or gas is found at a lesser depth, or unless at a lesser depth, an igneous or metamorphic formation or unless at a lesser depth, an igneous or metamorphic formation or seme other condition or formation is encountered which would render further drilling inadvisable or impracticable.

form by the Acting Secretary of the Viterior of the United States on March 14, 1946, and is in substantially the same form as unit agreements heretefore approved by the Commissioner of Public Lands of the State of New Mexice, the Secretary of the Interior and the New Mexice Oil Conservation Commission and it is believed that operations to be carried on under the terms thereof will premote the economical and efficient recovery of oil and gas to the end that the maximum yield may be obtained from the field or area if oil or gas should be discovered in paying quantities, and the production is to be limited to such production as may be put to beneficial use with adequate realization of fuel and other values, and it is further believed that such agreement will be in the interest of conservation of oil and gas and the prevention of the waste as contemplated by the oil conservation statutes of the

State of New Mexico.

5. That upon an order being entered by the New Mexico Oil Conservation Commission approving said unit agreement and after the approval thereof by the Commissioner of Public Lands of the State of New Hexico and the Secretary of the Interior of the United States, an approved copy of said agreement will be filed with the New Mexico Oil Conservation Commission. WHEREFORE, the undersigned applicant respectfully requests that a public hearing be held on the matter of the approval of -provided by the statutes of the State of

New Nextee and the regulations of the New Mextee ULL Commission, and that upon said hearing said unit agreement be approved by the New Mexico Oil Conservation Commission.

> Respectfully submitted, MAGNOLIA PETROLEUM COMPANY BI St. PHannifin

UNIT AGREEMENT

FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF THE BLACK HILLS ANTICLINE UNIT AREA

CHAVES COUNTY

STATE OF NEW MEXICO

	I. Sec. No.

This agreement entered into, as of the ____ day of

or consenting hereto,

W-I-T-N-E-S-S-E-T-H:

WHEREAS, the parties hereto are the owners of operating, royalty, or other oil or gas interests in the unit area subject to this agreement;

WHEREAS, it is the purpose of the parties hereto to conserve natural resources, prevent avoidable waste, and secure other benefits obtainable through de elopment and operation of the unit area subject to this agreement under and pursuant to the provisions of sections 17, 27, and 32 of the Act of Congress approved February 25, 1920, entitled "An Act to promote the mining of coal, phosphate, oil, oil shale, gas and sodium on the public domain, "41 Stat. 443, 448, 450, as amended or supplemented by the acts of March 4, 1931, 46 Stat. 1523, and August 21, 1935, 49 Stat. 676; 30 U.S.C. 226, 184 and 189;

WHEREAS, the Commissioner of Public Lands of the State of New Mexico is authorized by an Act of the Legislature (Chap. 88, Laws 1943) to consent to or approve this agreement on behalf of the state of New Mexico, insofar as it covers and includes lands and mineral interests of the State of New Mexico; and

WHEREAS, the Oil Conservation Commission of the State of New Mexico is authorized by an Act of the Legislature (Chap. 72, Laws 1935) to approve this agreement and the conservation provisions hereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the premises and the promises hereinafter contained, the parties subscribing hereto and the parties consenting

hereto agree as follo

The act of February 25, 1920, subra, as ENABLING ACT amended, and all pertinent regulations heretofore and all pertinent and reasonable regulations here-REGULATIONS after issued thereunder, and not inconsistent with the provisions hereof, including operating regulations, are accepted and made a part of this agreement. Likewise, the Act of Legislature of the State of New Mexico (Chap. 88, Laws 1943) and the Act of the Legislature of the State of New Mexico (Chap. 72, Laws 1935) and all pertinent regulations issued under said acts are hereby accepted and made part of this agreement.

2. For all purposes of this agreement, DEFINITIONS certain terms used herein are defined

as follows:

- (a) "Secretary" shall mean the Secretary of the Interior of the United States and those persons or agencies duly authorized to act for and in his behalf.
- (b) "Supervisor" shall mean the Oil and Gas Supervisor of the United States Geological Survey and those persons or agencies duly authorized to act for and in his behalf.
- (c) "Commissioner" shall mean the Commissioner of Public Lands of the State of New Mexico.

(d) "Commission" shall mean the Oil Conservation Commission of the State of New Mexico and those persons duly authorized to act for and in its behalf.

UNIT AREA 3. The following described lands are hereby designated and recognized as constituting

the unit area:

All Sections 25, 26, 35 and 35; E2 Sec. 27; E2 Sec. 34, Township 17 South, Range 19 East; All Sections 22 and 23, S2 Sec. 20, S2 Sec. 21, All of Sections 26 to 35, inclusive, Township 17 South, Range 20 East; All Sections 1, 2, 3, 10, 11, 12, 14 and 15, Township 18 South, Range 19 East; All Sections 5 and 6, Township 18 South, Range 20 East; N.M.P.M., Chaves County, Shawkaricous containing 17.626862 acres, more or alless.

The Unit Operator, with the consent of a majority in interest of the Working Interest Owners, and subject to the approval of the Secretary, the Commissioner and the Commission, may enlarge the unit area to include other lands believed to be commercially productive of the unitized substances, or shall, subject to approval of the Secretary, the Commissioner and the Commission, diminish the unit area to exclude lands not in any participating area hereunder believed to be barren of the unitized substances.

Exhibit "A" attached hereto is a map on which is outlined the herein established Unit Area, together with the ownership of the land and leases in said Area. Exhibit "B" attached hereto is a schedule showing the nature and extent of ownership of oil and gas rights in all land in the Unit Area to which this unit agreement will become applicable by signature hereto, or to a counterpart hereof by the owners of such rights, and land so committed to this agreement is hereinafter referred to as "unitized lands" or "land subject to this agreement". Said exhibits shall be revised by the Unit Operator whenever any change in the Unit Area or ownership of rights render such the record of this agreement.

UNITIZED SUBSTANCES

4. All oil, gas, natural gasoline, and associated fluid hydrocarbons producible from land sub-

ject to this agreement, in any and all sands or horizons, are unitized under the terms of this agreement and hereinafter are called "unitized substances".

UNIT OPERATOR 5. The Magnolia Petroleum Company, a corporation with offices at Dallas, Texas, is hereby designated as Unit Operator and by signature hereto commits to this agreement all

the schedule attached hereto marked Exhibit B and agrees and consents to accept the duties and obligations of Unit Operator to conduct and manage the operation of said unit area for the discovery and development of unitized substances as herein provided. Herein whenever reference is made to the Unit Operator, such reference is understood to mean the unit operator acting in that Capacity and not as an owner of interests in unitized substances, and whenever reference is made to an owner of unitized substances, such a reference shall be understood to include any interests in unitized substances owned by the Unit Operator.

The Unit Operator shall have the right to resign at any time provided that any well drilled hereunder is placed in a satisfactory condition for suspension, or is satisfactorily abandoned under the Federal Oil and Gas Operating Regulations, if on Federal land, and under the laws of the State of New Mexico, and the rules and regulations of the Commission, if on state or patented land, but no Unit Operator shall so be relieved from the duties and obligations of Unit Operator for a period of three (3) months after notice of intention to relinquish such duties and obligations has been served by him on all other parties/and the Secretary and the Commissioner, unless a new Unit Operator shall have been selected and approved and shall have taken over and assumed the

duties and obligations of the Unit Operator prior to the date on which relinquishment by or removal of Unit Operator becomes effective. The parties hereto or a duly qualified new Unit Operator shall have an option to purchase at its then depreciated market value all or any part of the equipment, material, and appurtenances in or upon the land subject to this agreement, owned and used by the retiring Unit Operator, in its capacity as such operator, or make other arrangements satisfactory to the retiring Unit Operator for the use thereof. Any equipment

HO DUI GRAN HISTORIAN CONTRACTOR

as to the use thereof within said time limit and not necessary for the preservation of wells may be removed by the retiring Unit Operator at any time within six (6) months after his relinquishment or removal becomes effective, but if not so removed shall become the joint property of the owners of working interest rights in land then subject to this agreement. The termination of any rights as Unit Operator under this agreement shall not of itself terminate any right, title, or interest which the Unit Operator may then have in the unitized substances, but the Unit Operator shall have the right and option in connection with its resignation to reassign or retransfer to its several predecessors in interest all of its interest in the lands and leases severally acquired from them, together with its working interest in the unitized substances, and upon such delivery be discharged from any future liability as a working interest owner hereunder; said reassignments to be effective as to said transferee thereupon, subject, however, to the approval of the Secretary as to transfers of interest in lands of the United States and subject, however, to the approval of the Commissioner as to interests in lands of the State of New Mexico.

SUCCESSOR
UNIT
OPERATOR

or relinquish his rights as Unit Operator
or shall fail to fulfill his duties and obligations as Unit
Operator under this agreement, the owners of the unitized
working interests in the participating area on an acreage basis,
or the owners of working interests according to their total
acreage interest in the unit area until a participating area
shall have been est blished, shall select a new Unit Operator.
A majority of of the working interests so qualified to vote
shall be required to select a new Unit operator.

any time qualified to vote in selecting a new Unit Operator are owned by one party to this agreement then a vote of at least two owners of working interests qualified to vote shall be required to select a new operator. Such selections shall not become effective until (a) a Unit Operator so selected shall agree and consent in writing to accept the duties and responsibilities of Unit Operator, and (b) the selection shall have been approved by the Secretary and the Commissioner. In the absence of the selection of an acceptable Unit erator by the working interest owners within six (6) months after notice by Unit Operator of intention to relinquish its rights as Unit Operator, this Unit Agreement shall automatically terminate.

The Unit Operator shall be subject to removal by the Working Interest Owners in the same manner as herein provided for the selection of a new Unit Operator.

RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF UNIT OPERATOR

7. Except as hereinafter specified, the exclusive right, privilege and duty of exercising any and all rights of the parties

signatory hereto which are necessary or convenient for prospecting for, producing, storing, and disposing of the unitized substances are hereby vested in the Unit Operator and shall be exercised by said Unit Operator as provided in this agreement. Acceptable evidence of title to said rights shall be deposited with said Unit Operator and, together with this agreement, shall constitute and define said Unit Operator's

vided, that nothing herein shall be construed to transfer title to any land, or to any operating agreement or leases, it being understood that under and pursuant to this agreement the Unit Operator, in its capacity as Unit Operator shall exercise the rights of possession and use vested in the parties hereto only and exclusively for the purposes herein specified. The Unit Operator shall pay all costs and expenses of operations with respect to the unitized land, and no part thereof shall be charged to the royalty owners. The matter of allocation and handling such costs and expenses is left to private arrangement between the Unit Operator and the other working interest owners. The Unit Operator shall render to the owners of unitized interests entitled thereto an account of the operations on unitized lands during the previous calendar month, shall pay in value or deliver to each party entitled thereto a proportionate and allocated share of the products produced hereunder, and account for all costs and benefits of operations under this agreement in conformity with operating agreements, leases or other independent contracts between the Unit Operator and the parties hereto either collectively or independently.

The development and operation of land subject to this agreement under the terms hereof shall be deemed full performance by Unit Operator of all obligations for such development and operation with respect to each and every part or separately owned tract subject to this agreement, regardless of whether there is any development of any particular part or tract of the unit area, notwithstanding anything to the ontrary in any lease, operating agreement or other contract by and between the parties hereto, or

DRILLING DISCOVERY

any of them.

8. Within six (6) months from the effective date of this agreement, Unit Operator shall begin to drill an adequate test well

at a location upon the Unit Area to be approved by the Supervisor, if such location is upon lands of the United States, and if upon State lands or patented lands, such location shall be approved by the Commission, and having commenced such operations shall thereafter continue drilling dilligently to a depth not less than 7000 feet unless oil or gas which can be produced in paying quantities is encountered in said well at a lesser depth or unless, at a lesser depth, an igneous or metamorphic formation or some other condition or formation is encountered which would render further drilling inadvisable or impracticable. If said first well, drilled as aforesaid, fails to encounter the unitized substances, Unit Operator or his successor shall thereupon commence within six (6) months after the completion of the former well, and drill, one at a time, additional wells until a productive well is

completed to the satisfaction of the Supervisor and Commissioner, or until it is reasonably proved that the unitized land is incapable of producing the unitized substances; provided that the Secretary and Commissioner may grant extension of time for the commencement of any such well; and provided further that nothing herein contained shall preclude any Operator from effectively resigning as provided in Section 5 hereof before any obligation to commence a second or subsequent well accrues hereunder, and be relieved of the obligation to commence such well. Upon failure to comply with the drilling requirements of this section the

ment terminated.

PLAN OF FURTHER 9. Within sixty (60) days from completion of a well capable of producing the unitized substances as aforesaid, Unit Operator shall submit for the approval of the Supervisor, the Commissioner, and the Commission an acceptable plan of development for the Unit Area, which plan or a subsequent modification thereof, when so approved shall constitute the further drilling and operation coligations of Unit Operator. Reasonable diligence shall be exercised by the Unit Operator in complying with the drilling and producing obligations of the approved plan of development and said plan shall, subject to like approval be modified or supplemented in whole or in part from time to time as may be required to meet changed conditions or to protect the interests of all parties to this agreement and the further obligations of the Unit Operator shall be conformed thereto; provided that in no event shall the operator under any such plan, or otherwise, be under any obligation to drill any well to any formation that does not afford a fair possibility for encountering the unitized substances in paying quantities. Well drilling operations including well completions, producing practices and well abandonments, shall be in accordance with the Plan of Development and Operation. All operations thereunder shall be subject to the approval of the Supervisor as to wells on federal land and by the Commission for wells on state and private land.

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During any period when it shall appear that an acceptable plan of development cannot be adopted because of the inability of the Supervisor, the Commissioner and the Commission to agree upon the terms thereof, the Unit Operator may, in accordance with the applicable regulations referred to in Section 1 hereof, proceed with reasonable diligence to

to develop the productive portion of the unit area, and may and shall operate all productive wells in conformity with good operating practices, and the conservation principles of this agreement.

PARTICIPATION AFTER DISCOVERY

10. Upon completion of a productive well as aforesaid well

well as aforesaid, Unit Operator shall submit for the approval of the Secretary, the Commissioner and the Commission a schedule of lands based on subdivisions of the public land survey, including all subdivisions one-half or more of the acreage of which is then regarded as reasonably proved to be productive of unitized substances in paying quantities; all land in said schedule, when approved, to constitute a participating area effective as of the date of first production. Said sciedule shall set forth the percentage acreage interest of each owner of rights in the participating area thereby established. Such percentage acreage interest shall govern the allocation of production from and after the date the participating area becomes effective. With the approval of the Secretary, Commissioner and the Commission, a separate participating area may be established for any separate deposit of unitized substances or for any group of such deposits. participating area or areas so established shall be enlarged

from time to time in like manner and subject to like approval whenever such action appears proper as a result of further drilling operations to include additional land then regarded as reasonably proved to be productive in paying quantities, and a new schedule of percentage acreage interests conformable thereto shall thereupon be fixed. The effective date of any such enlargement shall be the first of the month next following the month in which the well is comploted which domestrates the propriety of the enlargement, and any unitized substances theretofore produced from such well shall be allocated to the lease on which the well is drilled. A well shall be deemed completed when equipped and successfully tested for production, and of which shall be done diligently. No land once included in a participating area shall be excluded from such participating area on account of depletion of the unitized substances therefrom, or for any cause save loss of title. It is the intent of this Section that a participating area shall at all times represent as nearly as possible the area known or reasonably estimated to be productive in paying quantities; but, regardless of any increase in the participating area, nothing herein contained shall be construed as requiring any retroactive apportionment of any sums accrued or paid for production obtained prior to the effective date of increase of the participating area.

Until a participating area or areas has or have been established as herein-provided, or in the absence of agreement at any time between the Unit Operator, the Secretary, the Commissioner, and the Commission as to the proper boundaries of a participating area, the portion of all payments affected by such absence of agreement, except the royalties due the United States and the State of New Mexico, may be impounded in a mutually acceptable bank.

ALLOCATION OF Exc pt as provided in Section 12, all 11. PRODUCTION ROYALTIES unifized substances produced under this agreement, except any part thereof used for production and development purposes thereunder, or unavoidably lost, shall be deemed to be produced equally on an acreage basis from the several tracts of land of the participating area, and for the purpose of determining any benefits that accrue on an acreage basis as a result of operations under this agreement, each such tract shall have allocated to it such percentage of said production as its area bears to the said participating area. Unitized substances produced from any participating area and used in conformity with good operating practice under an approved plan of operation for repressuring or cycling in any participating area shall be free from any royalty charge. If Unit Operator introduces gas obtained from sources other than the unitized substances into any participating area hereunder for use in repressuring, stimulation of production or increasing ultimate recovery in conformity with a plan first approved by the Supervisor, the Commissioner and the Commission, a like amount of gas, with due allowance for loss or shrinkage thereof from any cause, may be drawn from the formation into which the gas was introduced, royalty free as to dry gas but not as to the products extracted therefrom, provided that such withdrawal shall be at such time as may be provided in the plan of operation or as may otherwise be consented to by the Supervisor, the Commissioner and the Commission, as conforming to good petroleum engineering practice, and provided further that such right of withdrawal shall terminate on the termination of the unit.

Except as otherwise herein provided, royalties shall be paid or delivered as provided by existing leases or contracts,

at the lease or contract rate upon the unitized substances allocated to the lease or tract. Settlement shall be made on or before the 20th day of each month for the unitized substances produced during the preceding calendar month. Such royalties shall be paid by the party operating the wells, but nothing herein shall operate to relieve the lessees, or any of them, of their obligation to pay rentals and royalties under the terms of their respective leases.

The right is hereby secured to the United States and the State of New Mexico under existing or future laws and regulations to elect to take their respective royalty shares in kind or value.

DEVELOPMENT
OR OPERATION
ON NON-PARTICIPATING LAND

12. Any party hereto other than Unit
Operator owning or controlling a majority of the working interest rights in

any unitized tract included in the non-participating area having thereon a regular well location in accordance with a well-spacing pattern established under an approved plan of development and operation may drill a well at such location at his own expense, unless within 90 days of receipt of notice from said party of his intention to drill the well Unit Operator elects and commences to drill such well in like manner as other wells are drilled by Unit Operator under this agreement.

If such well is not drilled by Unit Operator and results in production such that the land upon which it is situated may properly be included in a participating area, the party paying the cost of drilling such well shall be reimbursed one hundred fifty percent (150% of the average cost of drilling similar producing wells in the unitized area, and the well

shall be operated pursuant to the terms of this agreement all as though the well had been drilled by the Unit Operator.

Working interest rights as provided in this section obtains production insufficient to justify inclusion in a participating area of the land on which said well is situated, said owner of working interests at his election, within 30 days of determination of such insufficiency, shall be wholly responsible for and may operate and produce the well at his sole expense and for his sole benefit. If such well was drilled by Unit Operator, said owner of working interests shall pay the Unit Operator a fair salvage-value price for the casing and other equipment left in the well.

Wells drilled at the sole expense of any party other than Unit Operator or produced at his sole expense and for his sole benefit shall be subject to the drilling and producing requirements of this agreement the same as though drilled or produced by Unit Operator; and royalties in amount or value of production from any such well as well as rental charges, if any, shall be paid as specified in the lease affected, unless otherwise authorized in writing by the lessor.

RETAL AND 13. The Unit Operator, on tehalf of the ROYALTY respective lessees, shall pay, or at the election of the Secretary of the Interior as to Federal leases and at the election of the Commissioner as to State leases shall deliver in kind, all royalties and shall pay all rentals due the Unit of States and the State of New Mexico respectively. on account of operations by Unit Operator on unitized land and shall distribute the cost

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thereof to the appropriate parties conformably with their respective rental and royalty obligations; provided, that nothing herein contained shall operate to relieve the lessees, or any of them, of their obligation to pay rentals and royalties under the terms of their respective leases.

On request of any party, Unit Operator at its election shall pay other royalties on his behalf in accordance with a schedule furnished by him and charge the cost thereof to his account; provided, that Unit Operator shall incur thereby no responsibility to any royalty owner, but such responsibility shall be and remain an obligation of the parties requesting payment thereof.

GOVERNMENT 14. Royalty due the Unites States on account of unitized Federal land shall be computed as provided in the operating regulations and paid as to all unitized substances on the basis of the amounts thereof allocated to such land as provided herein at the rates specified in the respective Federal leases; provided, that, for leases on which the royalty rate depends on the daily average production per well, said average production for any participating area shall be determined in accordance with the operating regulations as though all the unitied land within the same participating area were a single consolidated lease, and provided that during the period of the national emergency declared by the President May 27, 1 9 4 1, Proclamation No. 2487, 55 Stat. 1647, upon a determination by the Secretary of the Interior that a new oil or gas field or deposit has been discovered by virtue of a well or wells drilled under this agreement, the royalty on production from such new field or

deposit allocated to Federal land subject to this agreement at the time of such discovery shall, during the 10-year period following the date of such discovery, be paid in value or delivered in kind at a flat rate of 12½ per centum unless a lower rate is prescribed in the lease.

Rental for land of the United States subject to this agreement at the rates specified in the respective Federal leases shall be paid, suspended, or reduced as determined by the Secretary of the Interior, pursuant to applicable law and regulations.

CONSERVATION 15. Operations and production of unitized substances shall be conducted so as to

provide for the most economical and efficient recovery of said substances to the end that maximum yield may be obtained without waste, as defined by or pursuant to State or Federal law or regulation; and shall be limited to such production as can be put to beneficial use with adequate realization of fuel and other values.

DRAINAGE 16. Unit Operator shall take appropriate and adequate measures to prevent drainage of unitized substances from unitized land by wells on land not subject to this agreement, or, with the approval of the Secretary as to federal interests and of the Commissioner as to state interests, and at the election of the Unit Operator as to private interests, pay a fair and reasonable compensatory royalty, as determined by the Supervisor as to federal interests, and the Commissioner as to state interests subject to this agreement and by agreement between the Unit Operator and royalty owners, as to private interests.

LEASES AND CON-TRACTS CONFORMED TO AGREEMENT 17. The parties hereto or consenting hereto holding interests in

leases embracing unitized land of the United States or of the State of New Mexico consent that the Secretary and Commissioner, respectively, may, and said Secretary and Commissioner, by their approval of this agreement, do hereby establish, alter, change or revoke the drilling, producing, and royalty requirements of such leases and the regulations in respect thereto, to conform said requirements to the provisions of this agreement, but otherwise the terms and conditions of said leases shall remain in full force and effect.

Owners and lessors of privately owned lands or of interests therein, including royalty interests, and including their heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns, by subscribing or consenting to this agreement, in person or by attorney in fact, do hereby severally agree that the respective leases covering their several lands or interests therein, may be and remain in force and effect for the respective primary terms therein stated, and so long thereafter as oil or gas may be produced therefrom in quantities sufficient to justify the cost of production; and also in the event that any of the land embraced in any such lease is during the primary term of such lease included within a participating area duly selected and approved under this unit plan of development, so that each owner becomes entitled to a share in the proceeds. of production from the participating area, payable at the respective lease rates on the production allocated on an acreage basif to the portion of the lease within the participating area, then each such lease is hereby extended, without

further delay rental obligation, as to the land embraced therein which is so included in such participating area, for the full term of this unit plan as herein stated.

The Secretary, Commissioner and, except as otherwise provided in the preceding paragraph of this Section, all parties hereto further determine, agree and consent that during the effective life of this agreement, drilling and producing operations performed by the Unit Operator upon any unitized land will be accepted and deemed to be operations under and for the benefit of all unitized leases subject hereto; that no such lease shall be deemed to expire by reason of failure to produce wells situated on land therein embraced; that if a discovery of a valuable deposit of unitized substances is made anywhere on the unitized land, each such lease in effect on or after the date of such discovery shall be deemed to continue in force and effect as to land in the unit area, as long as unitized substances are produced anywhere on unitized land in paying quantity; that prior to such discovery of unitized substances anywhere on unitized land, the expiration date of each unitized lease cubracing lands of the United States shall be the date prescribed in such lease subject to such preferential right to a new lease as may be authorized by law; and the suspension of all operations and production on the unitized land pursuant to direction or consent of said Secretary and Commissioner shall be deemed to constitute such suspension pursuant to such direction or consent with respect to each such lease, and that no lease shall expire on account of such suspension, as to land in the unit area.

The perties hereto or consenting hereto, holding interests in leases subject to this agreement embracing

lands other than those of the United States or of the State of New Mexico or holding interests in any other agreements that involve oil and gas rights in lands in the Unit Area, consent and agree, to the extent of their respective interests, that all such leases and agreements shall conform to the provisions of this agreement.

18. The covenants herein run with the COVENANTS land until this agreement terminates, WITH LAND and any grant, transfer or lease of interest in land or leases subject hereto shall be and here'y is conditioned upon the assumption of all privileges and obligations hereunder by the grantee, transferee, lessee, or other successor in interest and as to federal land, shall be subject to approval by the Secretary, and as to lands of the State of New Mexico, shall be subject to the approval of the Commissioner. No transfer of any interest in and to any of the unitized lands or affecting the production therefrom shall be binding upon the Unit Operator until the first day of the next calendar month after the Unit Operator has been furnished with an original, photostatic or certified copy of the instrument of transfer.

DATE On the first day of the calendar month next following approval by the Secretary of the Interior and the Commissioner, provided however that nothing herein shall be construed to waive or limit the right of the Commission to approve this agreement pursuant to applicable state law.

Except as otherwise provided as to private leases by the second paragraph of Section 17 hereof, this agreement shall terminate on December 31, 1949, unless (1) such date of

expiration is extended by the Secretary and the Commissioner; or (2) a valuable discovery of unitized substances has been made on unitized land, in which case the agreement shall remain in effect as long as unitized substances can be produced from the unitized land in paying quantities; or (3) it is reasonably determined at an earlier date that the unitized land is incapable of commercial production of unitized substances, and, with approval of the Secretary and the Commissioner, notice of termination is given by Unit Operator to all parties in interest at their last known address; or (4) it is terminated as provided in sections 6 or 8 hereof; provided that this agreement may be terminated at any time by consent of the owners of 75 per centum, on an acreage basis, of the owners of working interests signatory hereto with the approval of the Secretary and the Commissioner.

RATE OF PROSPECT. ,20. All production and the disposal ING, DEVELOPMENT, thereof, shall be in conformity and PRODUCTION thereof, shall be in conformity with allocations, allotments and quotas made or fixed by the Commission under any State Statute; provided however that the Secretary is vested with authority pursuant to the amendatory acts of Congress of March 4, 1931, and the amendatory acts of Congress of March 4, 1931, and August 27, 1935, supra, to alter or modify from time to time in his discretion the rate of prospecting and development, and, within the limits made or fixed by the Commission to modify the quantity and rate of production under this agreement, such authority being hereby limited to alteration or modification in the public interest, the purpose thereof

and the public interest to be served thereby to be stated in the order of alteration or modification; provided further that no such alteration or modification shall be effective as to any lands of the State of New Mexico as to the rate of prospecting and development in the absence of the specific written approval thereof by the Commissioner and as to any lands of the State of New Mexico or privately owned lands subject to this agreement as to the quantity and rate of production in the absence of specific written approval thereof by the Commission.

quiring Unit Operator to commence or continue drilling or to operate on or produce oil or gas from any of the lands covered by this agreement shall be suspended while, but only as long as, the Unit Operator is prevented from complying with such obligations, in whole or in part, by strikes, lockouts, acts of God, Federal, State or municipal law or agencies, unavoidable accidents, uncontrollable delays in transportation, inability to obtain necessary materials in open market, or other matters beyond the reasonable control of the Unit Operator whether similar to the matters herein enumerated or not.

CONFLICT 22. Neither the Unit Operator nor the workOF
SUPERVISION ing Interest Owners nor any of them shall
be subject to any forfeiture, termination or expiration of
any rights hereunder or under any leases or contracts subject
hereto, or to any penalty or liability for delay or failure
in whole or in part to comply therewith to the extent that
said Unit Operator, Working Interest Owners or any of them
are hindered, delayed, or prevented from complying therewith

by reason of failure of Unit Operator to obtain the joint consent of the representatives of the United States and the representatives of the State of New Mexico in and about any matter or thing concerning which it is required herein that such joint consent be obtained. The parties hereto and consenting hereto, including the Commission agree that all powers and authority vested in the Commission in and by any provisions of this contract are vested in the Commission and shall be exercised by it pursuant to the provisions of the laws of the State of New Mexico and subject in any case to appeal or judicial review as may now or hereafter be provided by the laws of the State of New Mexico.

NON- 23. The Unit Operator expressly agrees that DISCRIMINATION in any and all operations conducted hereunder, it shall not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, creed, color, or national origin and shall require an identical provision to be included in all subcontracts.

SUBSEQUENT

JOINDER

24. Any person owning rights in the
unitized substances within the unit
area who does not commit such rights hereto prior to the
effective date hereof, may thereafter become parties hereto
by subscribing this agreement, and if such parties are working interest owners they shall also subscribe the operating
contract and comply with all terms and conditions therein
set forth.

COUNTERPARTS 25. This agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts with the same force and effect as if all parties had signed the same document.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this agreement to be executed and have set opposite their respective names the date of execution.

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to me known to be the person described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that he executed the same as free act and deed. IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have here in this certificate above written. My commission expires Notary Public STATE OF		of		194,	before me
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APPROVAL - CERTIFICATION - DETERMINATION

Pursuant to the Statutory authority in the Secretary of the Interior, under the act approved March 4, 1931, 46 Stat. 1523, and the act approved August 21, 1935, 49 Stat. 674, amending the act approved February 25, 1920, 41 Stat. 437; 30 U. S. C. 226, 184 and 189, in order to secure the proper protection of the public interest, I, _________, Secretary of the Interior, this _______ day of ________, 19_____, hereby take the following action:

- A. Approve the attached agreement for the development and operation of The Black Hills Anticline Unit Area.
- B. Determine and certify that the plan of development and operation contemplated in said agreement is for the purpose of more properly conserving oil or gas resources of said unit area and is necessary or advisable in the public interest.
- C. Certify that each and every lease heretofore or hereafter issued for lands of
 the United States subject to, or which
 may hereafter become subject to, said
 agreement shall be excepted in determining holdings or control under the provisions of any section of the 1ct of
 Congress approved February 25, 1920,
 and amendments thereto.

Secretary of the Interior

EXHIBIT "B"

Black Hills Anticline Unit Agreement Chaves County, New Mexico

Schedule Showing the Mature and Extent of Ownership of Oil and Gas Rights in All Lands in the Unit Area

FEDERAL LANDS

OWNERSHIP OIL AND GAS LEASES OR APPLICATIONS	NO. OF ACRES	LAS CRUCES SÉRIAL FUBER
Robert O. Anderson	151.78	060433
I/2 Sec. 34; W/2, S/2NI/4, SI/4 Sec. 35, T. 178., R.19 I., All Sec. 3, T. 18 S., R. 19I.		e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e
Naydeen C. Lackey	242 0.19	060486
Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, NW/4, 8/2 Sec. 22; All Sec. 23; Y/2W/2 Sec. 26; W/2 Sec. 27; Lots 1 to 14, inclusive, Section 34; and Lots 4 and 5 of Sec. 35, Twp. 17 S., R. 20 E.		
J. B. Headley	324.90	063401
Lots 5 to 12, inclusive, Sec. 31, T. 17 S., R. 20 E.		
James Hightower	423.81	061680
Lots 1 and 2, and Lots 9 to 16, inclusive, Sec. 35, T. 17 S., R. 20 E.		
Thomas J. Jackson	40.00	063806
8E/4 NE/4 Sec. 15, T. 18 S., R. 19 E.		
Joe W. Lackey	1691.13	060430
All Sec. 1, T. 18 S., R. 19 E., All Sec. 5, All Sec. 6, T. 18 S., R. 20 E.		

OWNERSHIP OIL AND GAS LEASES OR APPLICATIONS	NO. OF ACRES	LAS CRUCES SERIAL NUMBER
Lowell F. Naylor	1251.28	060493
Lots 3, 6, 7 and 8 Sec. 35, T. 17 S., R. 20 E.; All Sec. 14 3/2 NW/4, SW/4 NE/4, S/2 Sec. 15 T. 18 S., R. 19 E.		
Harold U. Everett	320.00	063682
E/2 Sec. 27, T. 17 S., R. 20 E		063673
Margery Frances Orton	480.00	
E/2 1/2 E/2 Sec 26	400.00	061652
T. 12 S., R. 20 E.		r di Maria di Salata. Promotori di Salata
H. J. Steinberger	2499.53	060470
N/2 S/2 Sec. 20, S/2 Sec. 21;		060432
All Sec. 28: All Sec. 29: N/2 NE/4 Sec. 30; All Sec. 33; T. 17 S., R. 20 E.	•	
Mrs. Dorothy Steinberger	1000.00	060488
NE/4 HW/4, E/2 Sec. 11; All Sec. 12, T. 18 S., R. 19 E.		
T. C. Stromberg	2233.50	060431
Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 8/2 NE/4, SE/4, E/2 NW/4, E/2 SW/4 Sec. 30; Lots 13 to 20 inclusive, sec. 31, T. 17 S. P. 20 Pr.		
30; Lots 13 to 20 inclusive, Sec. 31, T. 17 S., R. 20 E;		₹Σ Surger (Constitution of Constitution of C
1/2 11 /4 Section 35 T 17 9		•
T. 19 E.		
Krs. T. C. Stromberg	1000.00	060485
N/2 NE/4, SE/4 Sec. 27, T. 17 S. R 19 F.		
N/2 NE/4, SE/4 Sec. 27, T. 17 S., R. 19 E.; W/2, E/2 E/2 Section 10; NW/4 NW/4 S/2 NW/4 OF/4	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
NW/4 NW/4, 3/2 NW/4, 8W/4, Section 11, T. 18 S., R. 19 E.		
John E. Cochran, Jr.	320.00	0643.00
W/2 E/2 Sec. 10; N/2 N/2 Sec. 15, T. 18 S., R. 19 E.		064179

STATE LANDS

OWNERSHIP OIL AND GAS LEASES	NO. OF ACRES	SERIAL NUMBER
Herman R. Crile	302.70	B-7046
Lot 3, SE/4 NW/4, E/2 SW/4, SE/4 Sec. 2, T. 18 S., R. 19 E.		
Malco Refineries, Inc.	1382.82	B-11324
S/2 S/8 Sec. 20; K/2, SW/4 SK/4, NE/4 SE/4, SW/4 SE/4 Sec. 32, T. 17 B., R. 20 E.; All Sec. 36, T. 17 S., R. 19 E.; Lot 4, 36, T. 47 S., R. 19 E.; Lot 4,		
T. 17 B., R. 20 E.; All Sec. 4, 36, T. 17 S., R. 19 E.; Lot 4, 38/4 Mm/4, 1/2 St/4 Sec. 2, 19 E.		
Y. 18 S., R. 19 L. Malco Refineries, Inc.	120.00	B -8976
NW/4 SW/4, NW/4 SE/4, SE/4 SW/4 Sec. 32, T. 17 S., R. 20 E.	160.00	B -95 4 3
Walco Refineries, Inc. 2/2 NN/4 Sec. 34, T. 17 3., R. 20 E.; 3/2 NE/4 Sec. 27, R. 17 S. R. 19 E.		
T. 17 S., R. 19 E. Ohio Oil Company	80.00	B-11117
#E/4 SW/4, SE/4 SE/4 Sec. 32, T. 17 S., R. 20 E.		B-10102
Intercoast Petroleum Corp.	~ 125.0 4	B-1010m
Lots 1 and 2; 5/2 NE/4 Sec. 2, T. 13 S., R. 19 E.		
TOTAL	17,626.62	acres