

OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION  
P. O. Box 2088  
SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO  
87501

STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ENERGY AND MINERALS DEPARTMENT

ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER  
NFL 118

INFILL DRILLING FINDINGS AND WELL-SPACING WAIVER  
MADE PURSUANT TO SECTION 271.305(b) OF THE  
FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION REGULATIONS,  
NATURAL GAS POLICY ACT OF 1978 AND OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION  
ORDER NO. R-6013

I.

Operator ARCO OIL & GAS COMPANY Well Name and No. State Vacuum Unit Well No. 22  
Location: Unit F Sec. 32 Twp. 17S Rng. 34E Cty. Lea

II.

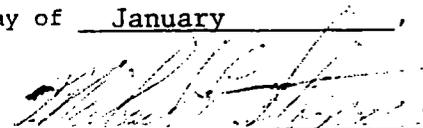
THE DIVISION FINDS:

- (1) That Section 271.305(b) of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission Interim Regulations promulgated pursuant to the Natural Gas Policy Act of 1978 provides that, in order for an infill well to qualify as a new onshore production well under Section 103 of said Act, the Division must find, prior to the commencement of drilling, that the well is necessary to effectively and efficiently drain a portion of the reservoir covered by the proration unit which cannot be so drained by any existing well within that unit, and must grant a waiver of existing well-spacing requirements.
- (2) That by Order No. R-6013, dated June 7, 1979, the Division established an administrative procedure whereby the Division Director and the Division Examiners are empowered to act for the Division and find that an infill well is necessary.
- (3) That the well for which a finding is sought is to be completed in the Vacuum Grayburg San Andres Pool, and the standard spacing unit in said pool is 40 acres.
- (4) That a 40-acre proration unit comprising the SE/4 NW/4 of Sec. 32, Twp. 17S, Rng. 34E, is currently dedicated to the applicant's State Vacuum Well No. 8 located in Unit F of said section.
- (5) That this proration unit is (  ) standard (  ) nonstandard; if nonstandard, said unit was previously approved by Order No. NA.
- (6) That said proration unit is not being effectively and efficiently drained by the existing well(s) on the unit.
- (7) That the drilling and completion of the well for which a finding is sought should result in the production of an additional 12,950 MCF of gas from the proration unit which would not otherwise be recovered.
- (8) That all the requirements of Order No. R-6013 have been complied with, and that the well for which a finding is sought is necessary to effectively and efficiently drain a portion of the reservoir covered by said proration unit which cannot be so drained by any existing well within the unit.
- (9) That in order to permit effective and efficient drainage of said proration unit, the subject application should be approved as an exception to the standard well spacing requirements for the pool.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED:

- (1) That the applicant is hereby authorized to drill the well described in Section I above as an infill well on the existing proration unit described in Section II(4) above. The authorization for infill drilling granted by this order is an exception to applicable well spacing requirements and is necessary to permit the drainage of a portion of the reservoir covered by said proration unit which cannot be effectively and efficiently drained by any existing well thereon.
- (2) That jurisdiction of this cause is retained for the entry of such further orders as the Division may deem necessary.

DONE at Santa Fe, New Mexico, on this 30th day of January, 19 86.

  
DIVISION DIRECTOR EXAMINER ✓

Received 12/19/83  
Revised Immediately  
M. Stogner

OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION  
P. O. Box 2088  
SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO  
87501

STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ENERGY AND MINERALS DEPARTMENT

ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER  
NFL 118

INFILL DRILLING FINDINGS AND WELL-SPACING WAIVER  
MADE PURSUANT TO SECTION 271.305(b) OF THE  
FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION REGULATIONS,  
NATURAL GAS POLICY ACT OF 1978 AND OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION  
ORDER NO. R-6013

I.

Operator ARCO Oil & Gas Company Well Name and No. State Vacuum Unit Well No. 22  
Location: Unit F Sec. 32 Twp. 17 South Rng. 34 East Cty. Lea

II.

THE DIVISION FINDS:

- (1) That Section 271.305(b) of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission Interim Regulations promulgated pursuant to the Natural Gas Policy Act of 1978 provides that, in order for an infill well to qualify as a new onshore production well under Section 103 of said Act, the Division must find, prior to the commencement of drilling, that the well is necessary to effectively and efficiently drain a portion of the reservoir covered by the proration unit which cannot be so drained by any existing well within that unit, and must grant a waiver of existing well-spacing requirements.
- (2) That by Order No. R-6013, dated June 7, 1979, the Division established an administrative procedure whereby the Division Director and the Division Examiners are empowered to act for the Division and find that an infill well is necessary.
- (3) That the well for which a finding is sought is to be completed in the Vacuum Grayburg San Andres Pool, and the standard spacing unit in said pool is 40 acres.
- (4) That a 40-acre proration unit comprising the SE 1/4 NW 1/4 of Sec. 32, Twp. 17 South, Rng. 34 East, is currently dedicated to the State Vacuum Well No. 8 located in Unit F of said section. applicant's
- (5) That this proration unit is () standard ( ) nonstandard; if nonstandard, said unit was previously approved by Order No. NA.
- (6) That said proration unit is not being effectively and efficiently drained by the existing well(s) on the unit.
- (7) That the drilling and completion of the well for which a finding is sought should result in the production of an additional 12,950 MCF of gas from the proration unit which would not otherwise be recovered.
- (8) That all the requirements of Order No. R-6013 have been complied with, and that the well for which a finding is sought is necessary to effectively and efficiently drain a portion of the reservoir covered by said proration unit which cannot be so drained by any existing well within the unit.
- (9) That in order to permit effective and efficient drainage of said proration unit, the subject application should be approved as an exception to the standard well spacing requirements for the pool.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED:

- (1) That the applicant is hereby authorized to drill the well described in Section I above as an infill well on the existing proration unit described in Section II(4) above. The authorization for infill drilling granted by this order is an exception to applicable well spacing requirements and is necessary to permit the drainage of a portion of the reservoir covered by said proration unit which cannot be effectively and efficiently drained by any existing well thereon.
- (2) That jurisdiction of this cause is retained for the entry of such further orders as the Division may deem necessary.

DONE at Santa Fe, New Mexico, on this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 19\_\_\_\_\_.

DIVISION DIRECTOR \_\_\_\_\_ EXAMINER \_\_\_\_\_

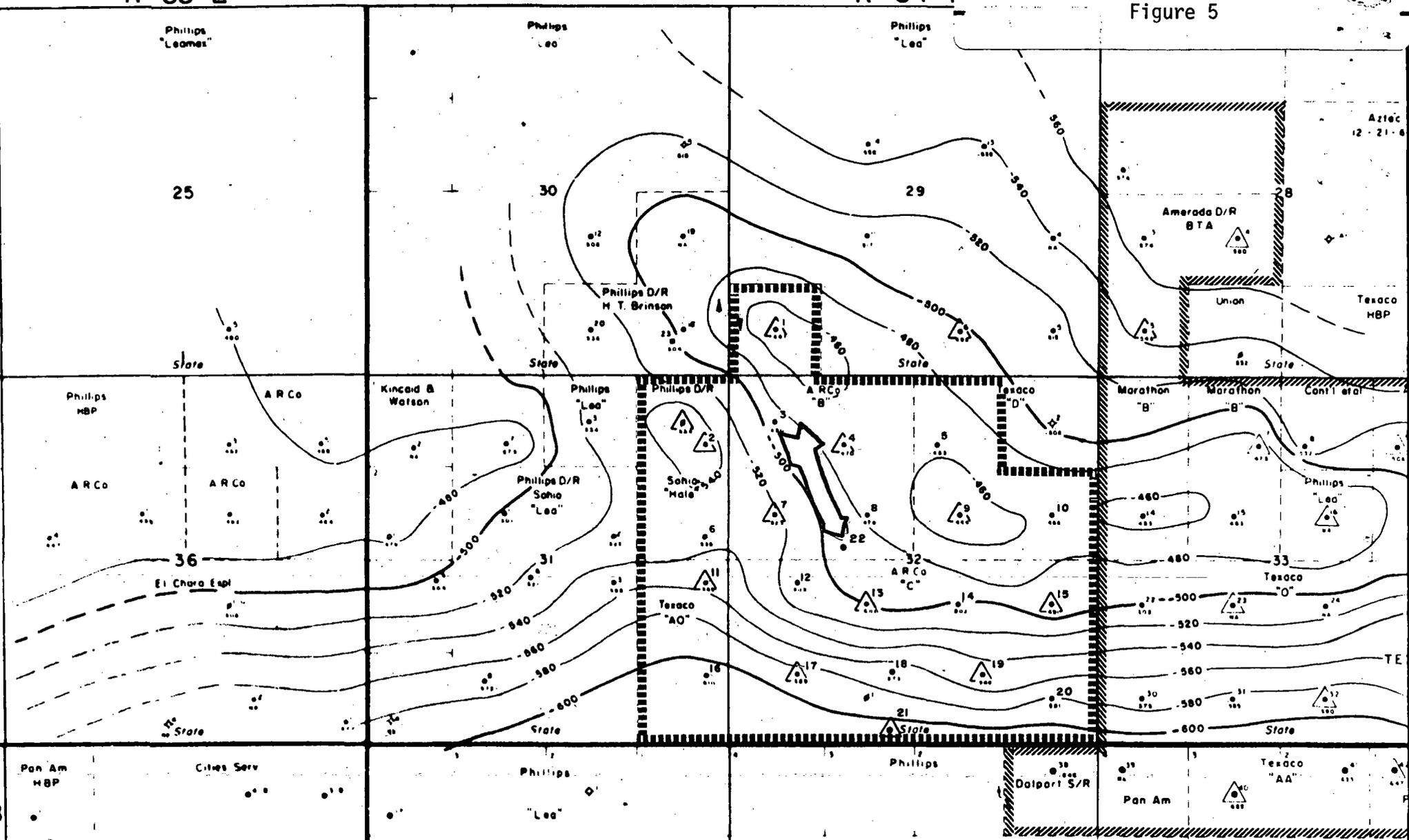
R-33-E

R-34-E

Figure 5

T 17 S

T 18 S



**L E G E N D**

- ▬ STATE VACUUM UNIT BOUNDARY
- ▲ PROPOSED WELL LOCATION

Atlantic Richfield Company  
 North American Producing Division  
 Permian District, Midland, Texas

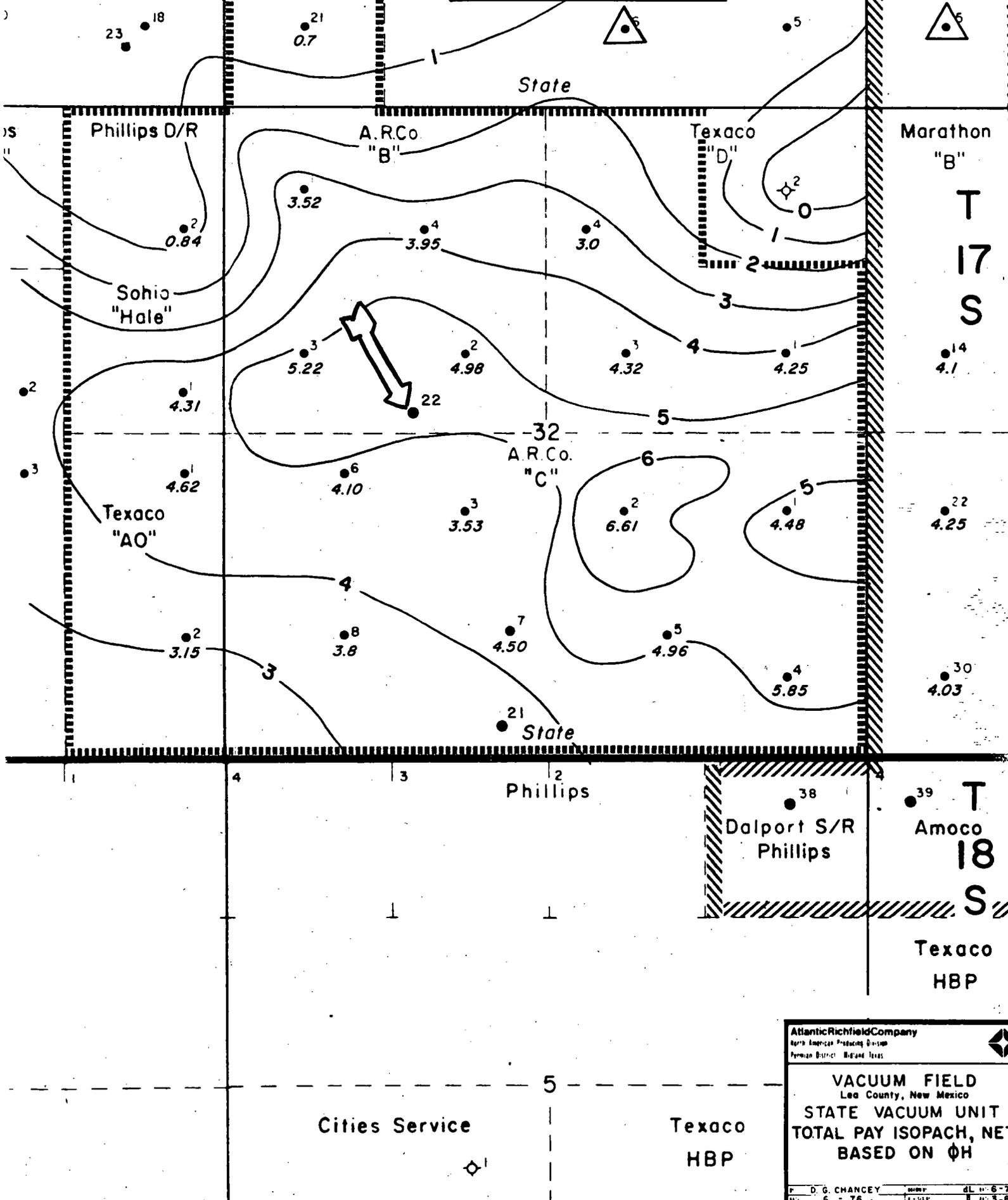


**VACUUM FIELD**  
 Lea County, New Mexico  
**STATE VACUUM UNIT**  
**STRUCTURE MAP**  
**TOP OF SAN ANDRES**

Phillips D/R  
H. T. Brinson

Phillips

STATE VACUUM UNIT



Atlantic Richfield Company  
North American Producing Division  
Permian District - Midland Texas

**VACUUM FIELD**  
Lee County, New Mexico  
**STATE VACUUM UNIT**  
TOTAL PAY ISOPACH, NET  
BASED ON  $\Phi$ H

F. D. G. CHANCEY  
6 - 76

Phillips D/R  
H. T. Brinson

Phillips

STATE VACUUM UNIT

23 18

21  
0.56



5



State

Phillips D/R

A.R.Co.  
"B"

Texaco  
"D"

Marathon  
"B"

T  
17  
S

2  
0.84

2.2

4-2  
2.04

4  
2.28

Sohio  
"Hale"

3  
4.64

2  
3.47

3  
3.15

3  
3.40

14  
3.20

1  
3.85

22

32  
A.R.Co.  
"C"

Texaco  
"AO"

1  
3.68

6  
3.10

3  
3.08

2  
4.27

1  
3.86

22  
3.36

2  
1.8

8  
3.33

7  
3.60

5  
4.0

4  
4.12

30  
3.19

21  
State

Phillips

38  
Dalport S/R  
Phillips

T  
18  
S

Texaco  
HBP

Cities Service

Texaco  
HBP

Atlantic Richfield Company  
North American Producing Division  
Permian District - Midland Texas

VACUUM FIELD  
Lee County, New Mexico  
STATE VACUUM UNIT

MAIN PAY ISOPACH, NET  
BASED ON  $\phi$   
SCALE: 1" = 1000'

D. O. G. CHANCEY  
6-76  
W.P.S.T. AREA ENGR.

AVERAGE OF  
FIRST POROSITY - vs. - WATER SATURATION  
(FROM STUDY BY SHELL OIL COMPANY)  
WASSON SAN ANDRES FIELD

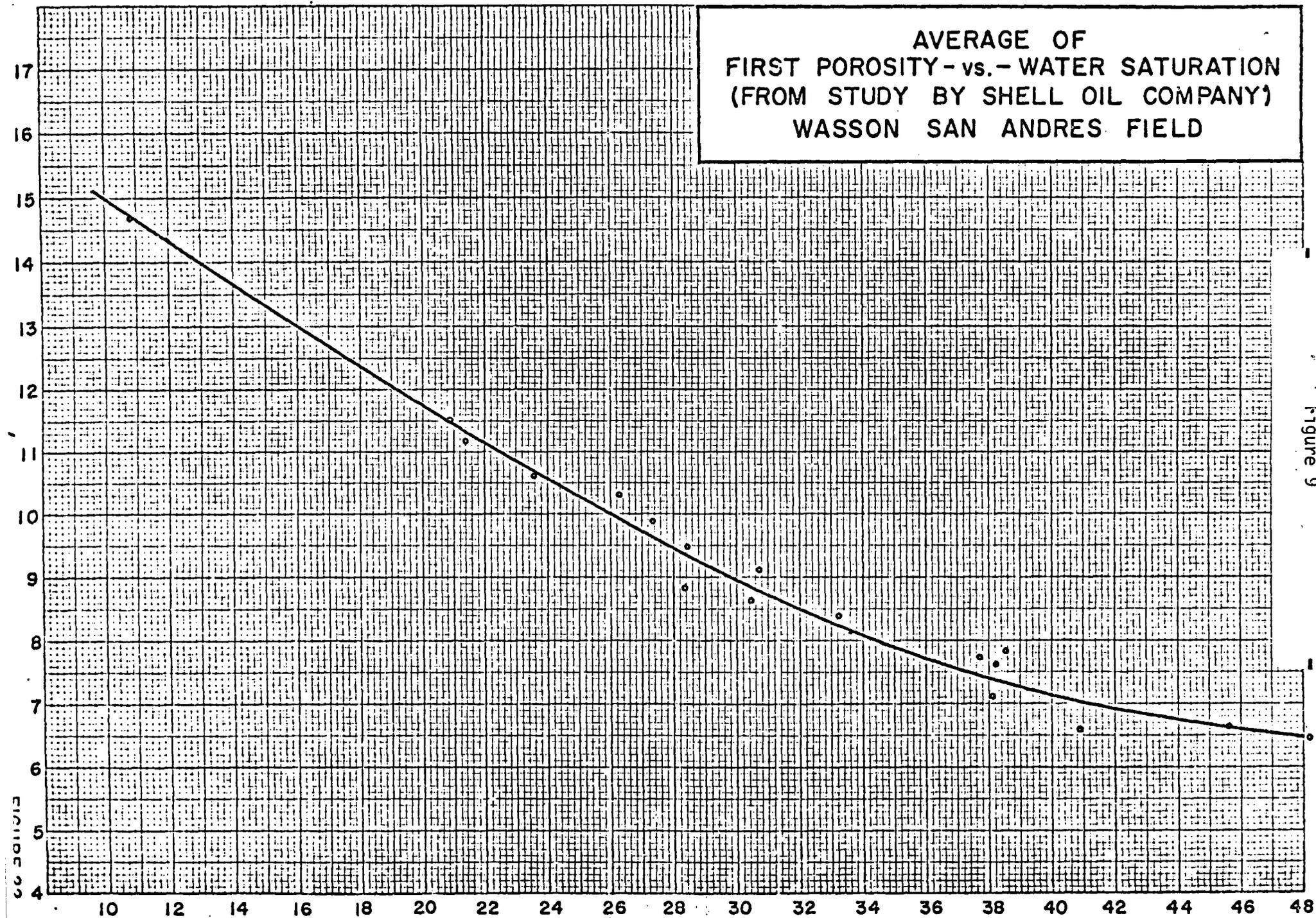
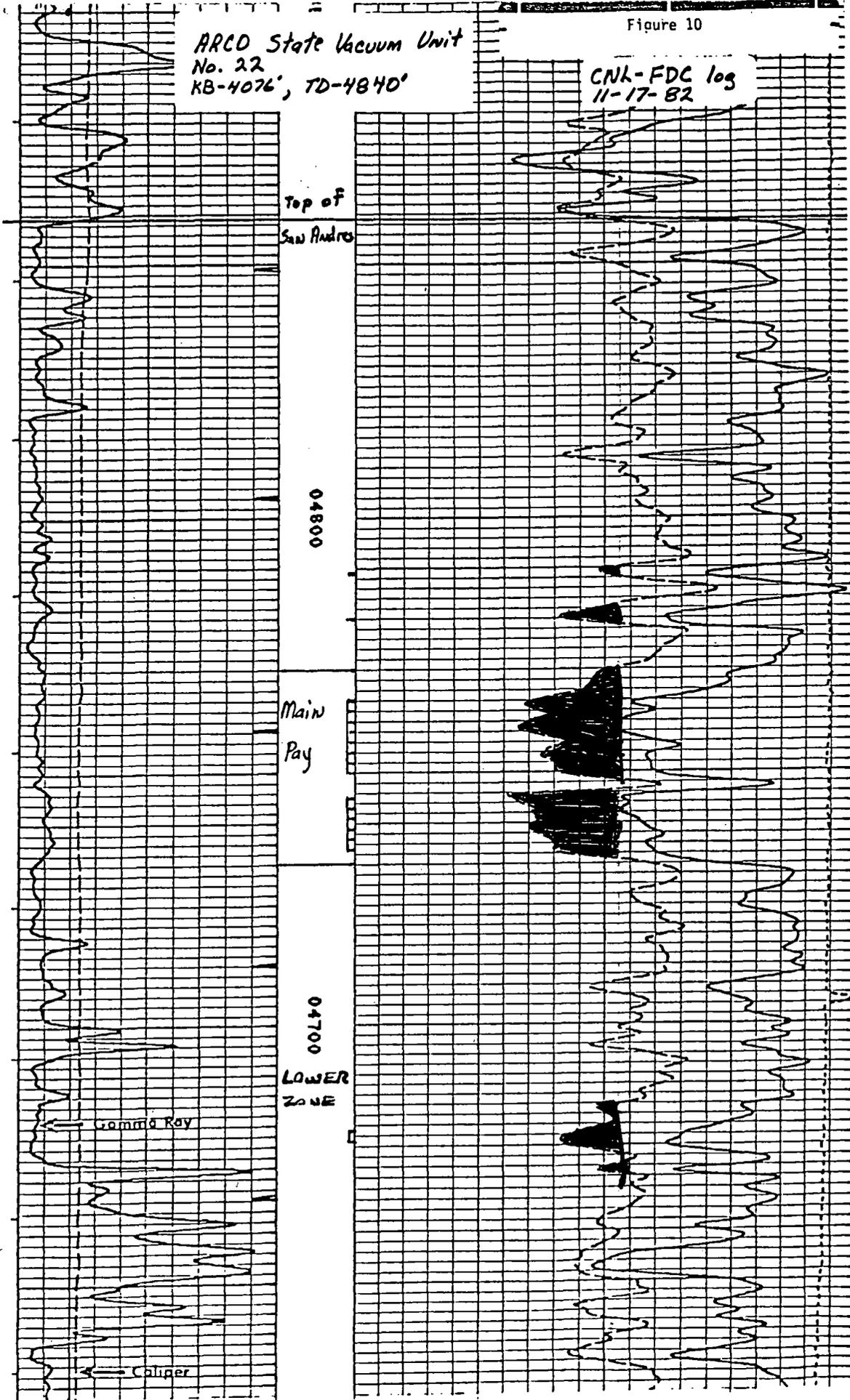


Figure 9

Figure 10

ARCO State Vacuum Unit  
No. 22  
KB-4076, TD-4840'

CNK-FDC log  
11-17-82



Top of

San Andres

04800

Main  
Pay

04700

LOWER  
ZONE

Gamma Ray

Caliper

Figure 11  
Continued Operations vs Infill Drilling

LEASE, 6441 - STATE VACUUM UNIT PHASE #1  
WELL COUNT - 31

- -AVG. DAILY OIL (BBL)
- △ -AVG. DAILY H<sub>2</sub>O (BBL)
- + -GAS OIL RATIO

Water Injection  
Began

No. 22 Completed

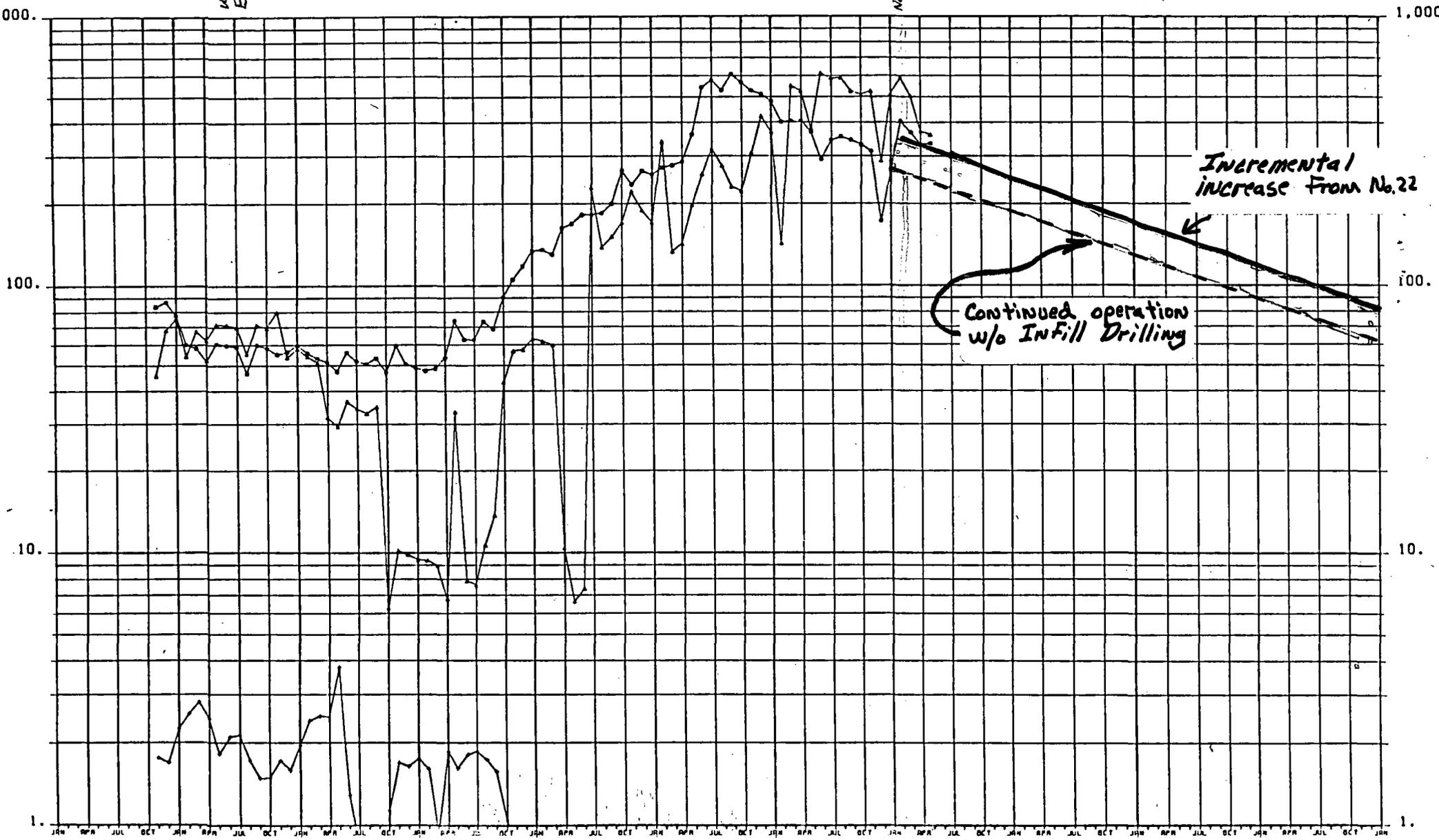
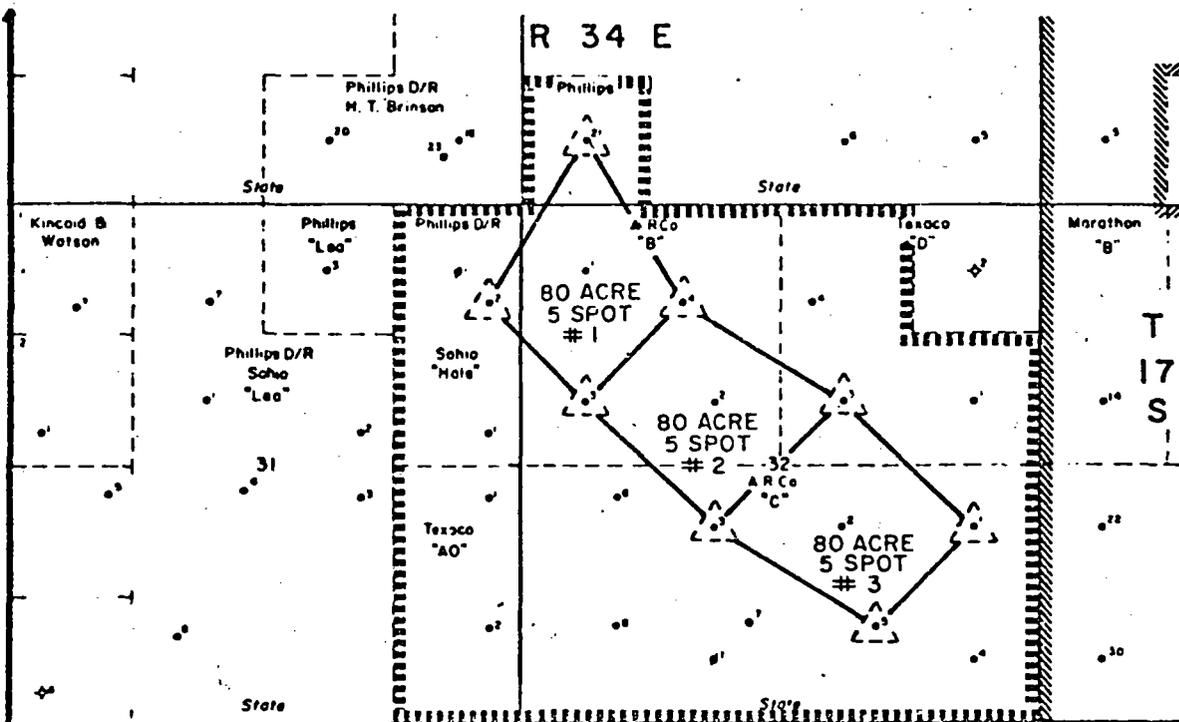


Table I

Basic Reservoir Data

Unit:	State Vacuum Unit
Operator:	ARCO Oil and Gas Company
Field:	Vacuum Grayburg-San Andres
Lithology:	Dolomite and Limestone
Area:	800 Acres
Average Porosity:	9.88%
Average Permeability:	17.8 md
Initial Formation Volume Factor:	1.26 RB/STB
Connate Water Saturation:	26.5%
Residual Oil Saturation:	30.0%
Oil Gravity:	37° API
Average GOR:	175 SCF/bbl
Original Oil In Place:	13,306 MSTBO
Primary Recovery (40-acres):	3,266 MSTBO
Secondary Recovery (40-acres):	1,700 MSTBO

TABLE 2  
STRATIFICATION ANALYSIS



	<u>% Thickness of Total</u>	<u>Kl, md</u>	<u>Scw, %</u>	<u>Sgx, %</u>	<u>Sor, %</u>
<b>80-ACRE 5-SPOT NO. 1</b>					
Layer #1	42.1	4.6	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #2	37.0	1.7	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #3	20.9	0.5	26.5	24.0	30.0
	<u>100.0</u>				
<b>80-ACRE 5-SPOT NO. 2</b>					
Layer #1	25.4	26.0	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #2	30.8	8.6	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #3	17.6	2.8	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #4	14.9	1.0	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #5	11.3	0.4	26.5	24.0	30.0
	<u>100.0</u>				
<b>80-ACRE 5-SPOT NO. 3</b>					
Layer #1	18.2	19.8	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #2	23.5	7.0	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #3	29.4	2.6	26.5	24.0	30.4
Layer #4	12.6	0.9	26.5	24.0	30.4
Layer #5	16.3	0.3	26.5	24.0	30.4
	<u>100.0</u>				

## Appendix A

### I. Incremental Secondary Reserves with 20-acre Infills:

OOIP = 13,306 MBO (Eng. Study 1976)  
Recovery Factor = .039 (EVU Eng. Study, Phillips)  
Additional Reserves from 20-acre Spacing = 519 MBO  
Unit Area = 800 acres  
therefore, Equivalent 20-acre infills required = 20  
519 MBO ÷ 20 Wells = 26 MBO/Well Incremental Oil  
(26 MBO/Well)(175 SCF/STB) = 4.55 MMCF/Well Incremental Gas

### II. Undrained Primary Reserves for Typical 20-acre Infill Location :

$\phi h = 4.56$  (log data)  
 $S_w = .265$  (Eng. Study 1976)  
Recovery Factor = .248 (Eng. Study 1976)  
 $B_{oi} = 1.26$  RB/STB (Eng. Study 1976)  
 $A = 5$  acres (Undrained area planimetered from drainage maps)

$$\frac{7758 A \phi h (1 - S_w)}{B_{oi}} \times R_f = \frac{7758(5)(4.56)(1 - .265)}{1.26} \times .248 = 25.6 \text{ MBO Primary Reserves from 20-acre Spacing}$$

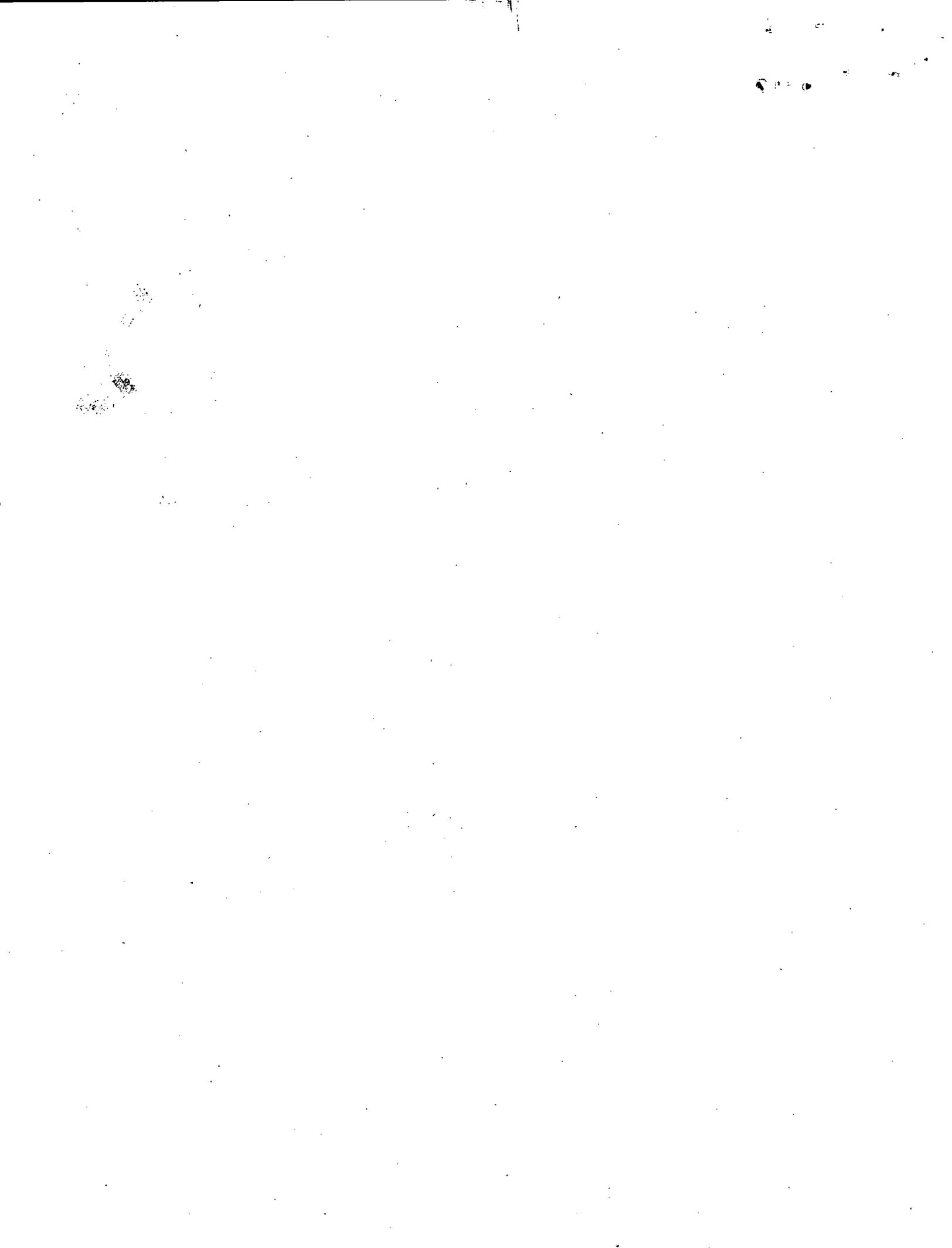
$$25.6 \text{ MBO} \times 175 \text{ SCF/STB} = 4.48 \text{ MMCF Primary Gas}$$

### III. New Primary Reserves from A Lower Zone:

$\phi h = 1$   
 $A = 20$  acres

$$\frac{7758 A \phi h (1 - S_w)}{B_{oi}} \times R_f = \frac{7758(20)(1)(1 - .265)}{1.26} \times .248 = 22.4 \text{ MBO Primary Reserves for Lower Zone}$$

$$22.4 \text{ MBO} \times (175 \text{ SCF/STB}) = 3.92 \text{ MMCF Primary Gas}$$



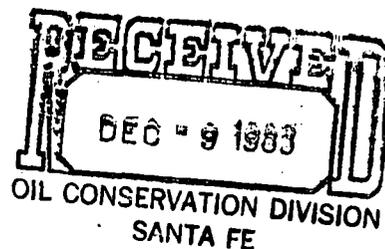
ARCO Oil and Gas Company  
Natural Gas Marketing  
Post Office Box 2819  
Dallas, Texas 75221  
Telephone 214 880 4675



Paul T. Davis  
Manager, Gas Regulations

December 5, 1983

Department of Energy and Minerals  
Oil Conservation Division  
P. O. Box 2088  
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87501



RE: NGPA - Well Pricing Category Determination  
State Vacuum Unit #22  
Lea County, New Mexico  
AR #46429

Gentlemen:

Pursuant to Order No.R-5878-B of the Oil Conservation Division, ARCO Oil and Gas Company, a Division of Atlantic Richfield Company (ARCO), hereby submits an original and one copy of an application for determination of Section 103, New Onshore Well, pricing category for the above captioned well.

Also, please find our application for "Natural Gas Policy Act Infill Findings Administration Procedure".

Co-owners with different Purchasers than those listed on Form 121 should furnish a copy of these documents to said purchaser(s).

Please return the extra copy of this letter with evidence of your receipt thereof, in the enclosed, self-addressed envelope.

Very truly yours,

*Donna G. Harrison*

Donna G. Harrison  
Sr. Gas Regulations Administrator  
(214) 880-5168

DGH/ld

Enclosures

State Vacuum Unit #22  
Lea County, New Mexico  
AR #46429

"Infill Finding"

Rules and Regulations  
Natural Gas Policy Act Infill Findings  
Administrative Procedure

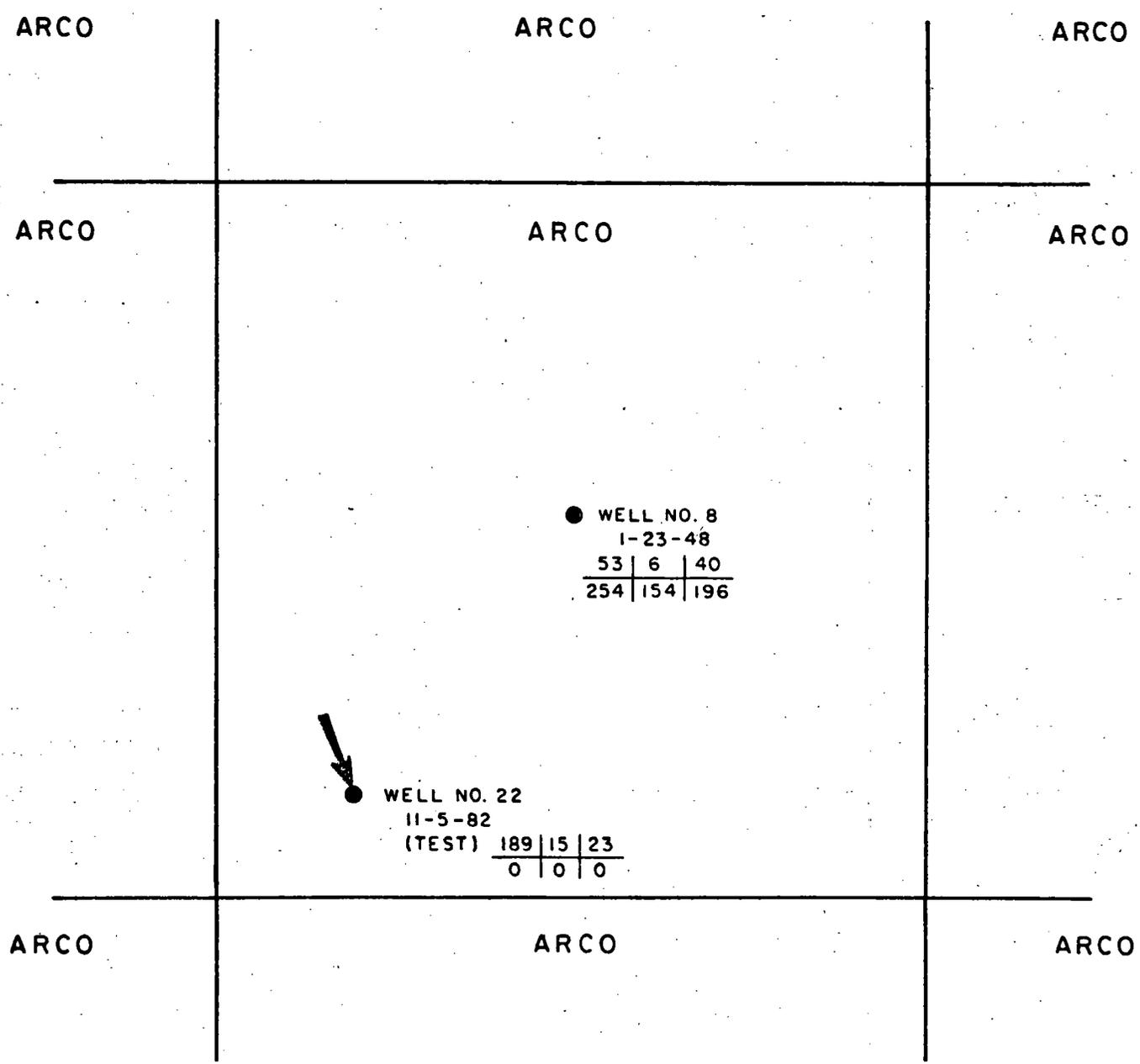
- Rule 3: No waivers from offset operators are necessary. See Exhibit 1
- Rule 5: See attached approved Form C-101 for the infill well and Form C-102 showing proration unit dedicated.
- Rule 6: See Well Completion Report and Log for name of the pool in which the infill well has been drilled and the standard spacing unit size therefor.
- Rule 7: Exhibit 2: Number of the Division Order approving the non-standard proration unit dedicated to the well.
- Rule 8: Exhibit I: Description of all wells drilled on proration unit.
- Rule 9: See Engineering Discussion plus all "figures" associated within.

# STATE VACUUM UNIT

WELL NO. 22

Lea Co., New Mexico

UNIT LETTER F SECTION 32 TOWNSHIP 17S RANGE 34E



●	VACUUM (GRAYBURG - SAN ANDRES)		
5-10-78	SPUD DATE		
BOPD	MCFPD	BWPD	
CUM	CUM	CUM	
MBO	MMCF	MBW	

▲	WATER INJECTION		
5-10-78	SPUD DATE		
6-14-81	CONVERSION DATE		
CUM	CUM	CUM	
MBO	MMCF	MBW	

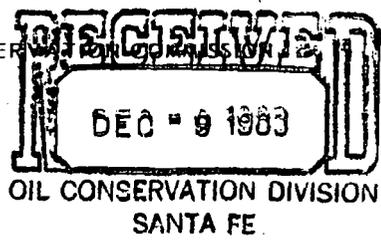
CUMULATIVES AS OF 7-1-83

SCALE: 1" = 300'

30-025-27991

NO. OF COPIES RECEIVED	
DISTRIBUTION	
SANTA FE	
FILE	
U.S.G.S.	
LAND OFFICE	
OPERATOR	

NEW MEXICO OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION



Form C-101 Revised 1-4-85

5A. Indicate Type of Lease STATE  FEE

5. State Oil & Gas Lease No. E-1447

APPLICATION FOR PERMIT TO DRILL, DEEPEN, OR PLUG BACK

4. Type of Work

5. Type of Well DRILL  DEEPEN  PLUG BACK

OIL WELL  GAS WELL  OTHER  SINGLE ZONE  MULTIPLE ZONE

7. Unit Agreement Name State Vacuum Unit

8. Farm or Lease Name State Vacuum Unit

Name of Operator ARCO Oil and Gas Company Division of Atlantic Richfield Company

9. Well No. 22

Address of Operator P. O. Box 1710, Hobbs, New Mexico 88240

10. Field and Pool, or Wildcat Vacuum Grayburg SA

Location of Well UNIT LETTER F LOCATED 2500 FEET FROM THE North LINE

RD 1575 FEET FROM THE West LINE OF SEC. 32 TWP. 17S RCE. 34E NMPM

12. County Lea

19. Proposed Depth 4840'	19A. Formation San Andres	20. Rotary or C.T. Rotary
21. Elevations (Show whether DF, RT, etc.) 4064.30' GL	21A. Kind & Status Plug. Bond GCA #8	21B. Drilling Contractor Not selected
		22. Approx. Date Work will start 10/25/82

PROPOSED CASING AND CEMENT PROGRAM

SIZE OF HOLE	SIZE OF CASING	WEIGHT PER FOOT	SETTING DEPTH	SACKS OF CEMENT	EST. TOP
17 1/2"	13-3/8" OD	Cond Pipe	30'	2 1/2 yds Redi-mix	Surf
11"	8-5/8" OD	24# K-55	1580'	475 sx	Circ to surface
7-7/8"	5 1/2" OD	15.5# & 17# K-55	4840'	995 sx	Circ to surface

Propose to drill a 20 acres infill development well to recover additional primary and secondary reserves in the San Andres formation.



CENTRAL FILES

APPROVAL VALID FOR 180 DAYS PERMIT EXPIRES 3/4/82 UNLESS DRILLING UNDERWAY

ABOVE SPACE DESCRIBE PROPOSED PROGRAM: IF PROPOSAL IS TO DEEPEN OR PLUG BACK, GIVE DATA ON PRESENT PRODUCTIVE ZONE AND PROPOSED NEW PRODUCTIVE ZONE. GIVE BLOWOUT PREVENTER PROGRAM, IF ANY.

I hereby certify that the information above is true and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signed [Signature] Title Drlg. Engr. Date 10/15/82

(This space for State Use)

APPROVED BY [Signature] TITLE OIL & GAS INSPECTOR DATE NOV 4 1982

CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL, IF ANY:

NEW MEXICO OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION  
WELL LOCATION AND ACREAGE DEDICATION PLAT

Form O-102  
Superseding O-124  
Effective 1-65

All Distances Plus or Minus the Outer Boundaries in the Section

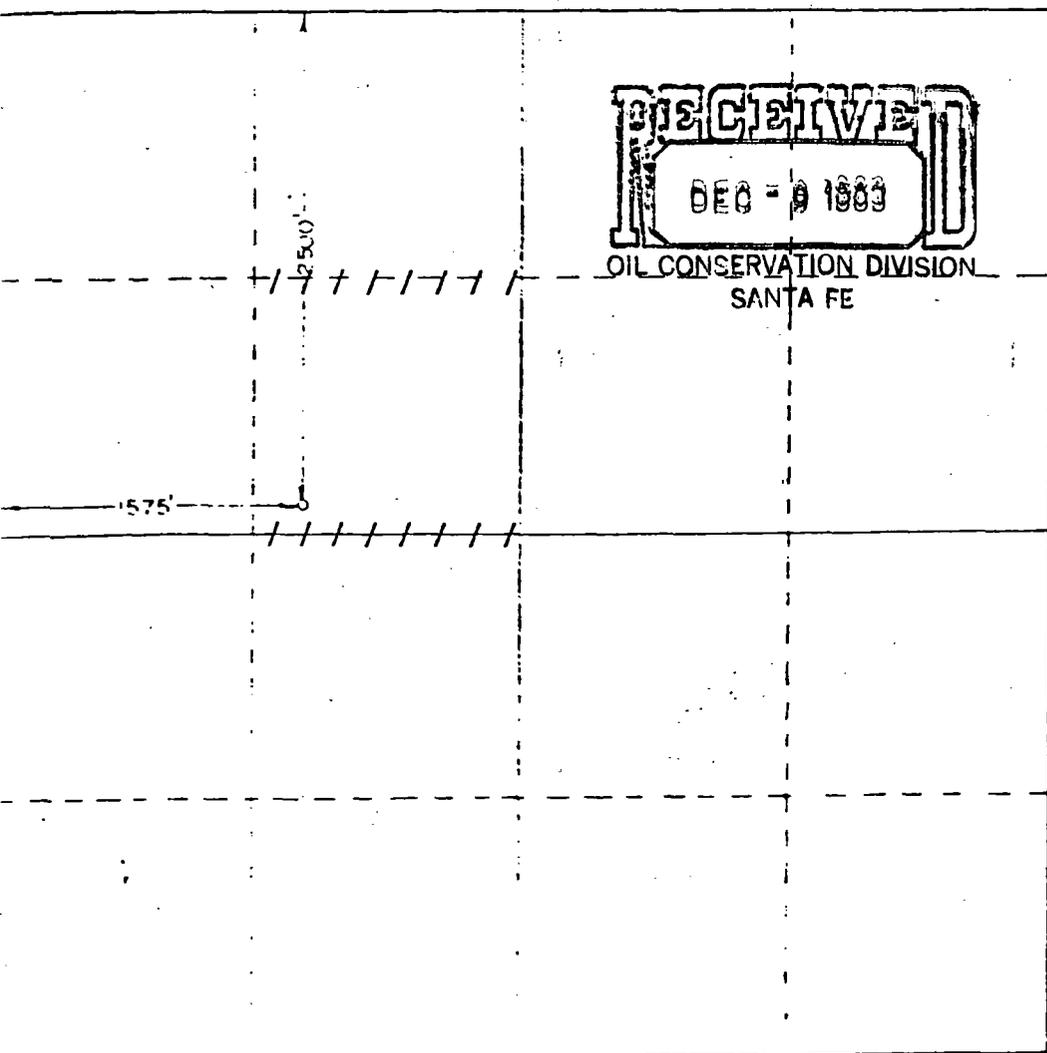
Div. of Atlantic Richfield Company ARCO OIL & GAS COMPANY		STATE VALUATION UNIT		22
32	17 SOUTH	34 EAST	LEA	
2500	NORTH	1575	WEST	
4064.30	San Andres	Vacuum Grayburg SA	40	Feet

- Outline the acreage dedicated to the subject well by colored pencil or hatchure marks on the plat below.
- If more than one lease is dedicated to the well, outline each and identify the ownership thereof (both as to working interest and royalty).
- If more than one lease of different ownership is dedicated to the well, have the interests of all owners been consolidated by communitization, unitization, force-pooling, etc?

Yes  No If answer is "yes," type of consolidation: \_\_\_\_\_

If answer is "no," list the owners and tract descriptions which have actually been consolidated (Use reverse side of this form if necessary): \_\_\_\_\_

No allowable will be assigned to the well until all interests have been consolidated (by communitization, unitization, forced-pooling, or otherwise) or until a non-standard unit, eliminating such interests, has been approved by the Commission.



**RECEIVED**  
DEC - 9 1982

OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION  
SANTA FE

CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify that the information contained herein is true and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

*Edward P. Lawrence*  
Position

Drlg. Engr.  
Company ARCO Oil and Gas Co.  
Div of Atlantic Richfield Co.

Date  
10/15/82

I hereby certify that the well location shown on this plat was plotted from field notes of actual surveys made by me or under my supervision and that the same is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Date Surveyed  
10/13/82

Registered Professional Engineer  
No. 12345

*John W. West*

Certificate No. JOHN W. WEST 874  
PATRICK A. ROWER 8883  
Ronald J. Egan 1286

OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

P. O. BOX 2088

SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO 87501

WELL COMPLETION OR RECOMPLETION REPORT AND LOG

NO. OF COPIES RECEIVED	
DISTRIBUTION	
SANTA FE	
FILE	
U.S.G.S.	
LAND OFFICE	
OPERATOR	

3a. Indicate Type of Lease  
State  Fee

5. State Oil & Gas Lease No.

E-1447

7. Unit Agreement Name

8. Farm or Lease Name

State Vacuum Unit

9. Well No.

22

10. Field and Pool, or Wildcat

Vacuum Grayburg SA

1. TYPE OF WELL

2. TYPE OF COMPLETION

OIL WELL  GAS WELL  DRY

NEW WELL  WORK OVER  DEEPEN  PLUG BACK  DIFF. RESVR.

Name of Operator  
ARCO Oil and Gas Company  
Division of Atlantic Richfield Company

Address of Operator  
P. O. Box 1710, Hobbs, New Mexico 88240

Location of Well

4. BY LETTER F LOCATED -2500 FEET FROM THE North LINE AND 1575 FEET FROM

3. West LINE OF SEC. 32 TWP. 17S RGE. 34E NMPM

12. County

Lea

5. Date Spudded 11/5/82 16. Date T.D. Reached 11/16/82 17. Date Compl. (Ready to Prod.) 2/2/83 18. Elevations (DF, RKB, RT, GR, etc.) 4064.30' GR 19. Elev. Casinghead

6. Total Depth 4845' 21. Plug Back T.D. 4770' 22. If Multiple Compl., How Many  
23. Intervals Rotary Tools Drilled By 0 - 4845' Cable Tools

4. Producing Interval(s), of this completion - Top, Bottom, Name  
4721-23' & 4611-4665' Grayburg San Andres

25. Was Directional Survey Made

No

5. Type Electric and Other Logs Run

GR-DLL, Micro Laterolog w/RXO, GR-CNL/CDL w/Caliper, CBL & Noise Log

27. Was Well Cored

Yes

CASING RECORD (Report all strings set in well)

CASING SIZE	WEIGHT LB./FT.	DEPTH SET	HOLE SIZE	CEMENTING RECORD	AMOUNT PULLED
14"	Cond Pipe	31'	1 7/8"	4 yds Redi-mix	Circ to surf
8-5/8" OD	24# K-55	1555'	11"	550 sx	None
5 1/2" OD	15.5# K-55	4845'	7-7/8"	1540 sx	None

LINER RECORD				TUBING RECORD			
SIZE	TOP	BOTTOM	SACKS CEMENT	SCREEN	SIZE	DEPTH SET	PACKER SET
					2-3/8" OD	4736'	-

1. Perforation Record (Interval, size and number)

4721-4723' = 4 .50" holes  
4611-4665' = 32 .50" holes

32. ACID, SHOT, FRACTURE, CEMENT SQUEEZE, ETC.

DEPTH INTERVAL	AMOUNT AND KIND MATERIAL USED
<u>3750'</u>	<u>Sqzd w/150' sx Cl C w/15#/sk sal &amp; .3% Halad 9, 50 sx Cl H w/3/4 of 1% CFR-2 &amp; 1/2 of 1% Halad-9.</u>
	<u>(cont'd on attached sheet)</u>

PRODUCTION

1. Date First Production <u>1/7/83</u>	2. Production Method (Flowing, gas lift, pumping - Size and type pump) <u>Pumping - 2" x 1 1/2" x 12' rod</u>					3. Well Status (Prod. or Shut-in) <u>Prod.</u>	
4. Date of Test <u>2/8/83</u>	5. Hours Tested <u>24</u>	6. Choke Size <u>-</u>	7. Prod'n. For Test Period <u>189</u>	8. Oil - Bbl. <u>189</u>	9. Gas - MCF <u>15</u>	10. Water - Bbl. <u>23</u>	11. Gas - Oil Ratio <u>79:1</u>
12. Flow Tubing Press. <u>-</u>	13. Casing Pressure <u>-</u>	14. Calculated 24-Hour Rate <u>189</u>	15. Oil - Bbl. <u>189</u>	16. Gas - MCF <u>15</u>	17. Water - Bbl. <u>23</u>	18. Oil Gravity - API (Corr.) <u>37.0°</u>	

19. Disposition of Gas (Sold, used for fuel, vented, etc.)

Sold

20. Test Witnessed by

E. E. Erwin

21. List of Attachments

Logs as listed in Items 26 above, Core Records & Inclination Report.

I hereby certify that the information shown on both sides of this form is true and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

SIGNED E. E. Erwin & Bush TITLE

Drlg. Engr.

DATE 2/9/83

**INSTRUCTIONS**

This form is to be filed with the appropriate District Office of the Division not later than 7 days after the completion of any newly-drilled or deepened well. It shall be accompanied by one copy of all electrical and radio-activity logs run on the well and a summary of all special tests conducted, including drill stem tests. All depths reported shall be measured depths. In the case of directionally drilled wells, true vertical depths shall also be reported. For multiple completions, Items 16 through 34 shall be reported for each zone. The form is to be filed in quintuplicate except on state land, where six copies are required. See Rule 1165.

**INDICATE FORMATION TOPS IN CONFORMANCE WITH GEOGRAPHICAL SECTION OF STATE**

**Southeastern New Mexico**

**Northwestern New Mexico**

T. Anhy _____ 1505'	T. Canyon _____	T. Ojo Alamo _____	T. Penn. "B" _____
T. Salt _____ 1646'	T. Strawn _____	T. Kirtland-Fruitland _____	T. Penn. "C" _____
D. Salt _____ 2652'	T. Atoka _____	T. Pictured Cliffs _____	T. Penn. "D" _____
T. Yates _____ 2804'	T. Miss _____	T. Cliff House _____	T. Leadville _____
T. 7 Rivers _____	T. Devonian _____	T. Menefee _____	T. Madison _____
T. Queen _____ 3518'	T. Silurian _____	T. Point Lookout _____	T. Elbert _____
T. Grayburg _____ 4168'	T. Muntoya _____	T. Mancos _____	T. McCracken _____
T. San Andres _____ 4530'	T. Simpson _____	T. Gallup _____	T. Ignacio Qtzte _____
T. Glorieta _____	T. McKee _____	Base Greenhorn _____	T. Granite _____
T. Paddock _____	T. Ellenburger _____	T. Dakota _____	T. _____
T. Blinebry _____	T. Gr. Wash _____	T. Morrison _____	T. _____
T. Tubb _____	T. Granite _____	T. Todillo _____	T. _____
T. Drinkard _____	T. Delaware Sand _____	T. Entrada _____	T. _____
T. Abo _____	T. Bone Springs _____	T. Wingate _____	T. _____
T. Wolfcamp _____	T. _____	T. Chinle _____	T. _____
T. Penn. _____	T. _____	T. Permian _____	T. _____
T. Cisco (Bough C) _____	T. _____	T. Penn. "A" _____	T. _____

**OIL OR GAS SANDS OR ZONES**

No. 1, from _____ 4721' _____ to _____ 4723' _____	No. 4, from _____ to _____
No. 2, from _____ 4611' _____ to _____ 4665' _____	No. 5, from _____ to _____
No. 3, from _____ to _____	No. 6, from _____ to _____

**IMPORTANT WATER SANDS**

Include data on rate of water inflow and elevation to which water rose in hole.

No. 1, from _____ 3750' _____ to _____ Surf _____ feet	Water to surf @ 250 BPD
No. 2, from _____ to _____ feet	
No. 3, from _____ to _____ feet	
No. 4, from _____ to _____ feet	

**FORMATION RECORD (Attach additional sheets if necessary)**

From	To	Thickness in Feet	Formation	From	To	Thickness in Feet	Formation
0	30	30	Surface	3621	3779	158	Salt & Anhy.
30	40	10	Anhydrite	3779	3936	157	Sd & lime.
40	771	731	Surf Rock	3936	4100	164	Lime & Dolo
771	1370	599	Red Bed & Anhy	4100	4245	145	Potash, Dolo & Salt
1370	1490	120	Anhy	4245	4300	55	Dolo
1490	1554	64	Red Bed & Anhy	4300	4357	57	Lime
1554	1591	37	Anhy	4357	4486	129	Dolo & Potash
1591	2349	758	Anhy & Salt	4486	4845	359	Dolo, Lime & Sd
2349	2645	296	Anhy, Salt, Red Bed & Lime				
2645	2845	200	Salt & Anhy				
2845	3027	182	Lime & Sand				
3027	3250	223	Salt, Sd, Lime, Anhy				
3250	3458	208	Lime				
3458	3621	163	Lime, Sd				

Form C-105 cont'd  
State Vacuum Unit #22  
2500' FNL & 1575' FWL  
Sec 32-17S-34E, Lea County

Item 32 - Acid, Shot, Fracture, Cement Squeeze, etc.

<u>Depth Interval</u>	<u>Amount &amp; Kind Material Used</u>
1580'	Squeezed w/500 sx Cl H cmt cont'g 2% CaCl <sub>2</sub>
1520'	Squeezed w/200 sx Cl H cmt cont'g 2% CaCl <sub>2</sub>
4721-4723'	Acidized w/800 gals 15% LST-NE
4611-4665'	Acidized w/4000 gals 15% Acid

Spot 5 bbls acid & pump 4000 gals 15% acid. Max press 3000#. Ran GR-Temp survey. In 10 hrs swbd 17 BNO & 17 BLW. On 1/12/83 swbd Grbg SA perfs 4611-4665', rec 36 BNO & 40 BLW. 1/13/83 SITP 50#. Rel pkr & RBP, POH. RIH w/CA. Set btm of tbg @ 4736', SN @ 4702'. In 2 hrs swbd 17 BNO. SITP 0#. On 24 hr potential test 2/8/83 pmpd 189 BO, 23 BW, 15 MCFG on 12-94" spm. GOR 79:1. Final Report.



STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ENERGY AND MINERALS DEPARTMENT  
OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

Exhibit 2

BRUCE KING  
GOVERNOR

October 27, 1982

POST OFFICE BOX 2088  
STATE LAND OFFICE BUILDING  
SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO 87501  
(505) 827-2434

ARCO Oil and Gas Company  
P. O. Box 1610  
Midland, Texas 79702

Attention: J. A. Fraga

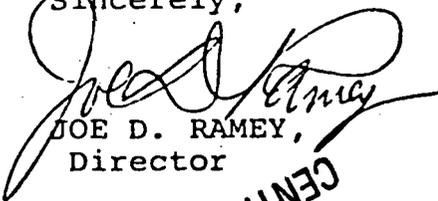
Administrative Order NSL-1600

Gentlemen:

Reference is made to your application for a non-standard location for your State Vacuum Unit Well No. 22 to be located 2500 feet from the North line and 1575 feet from the West line of Section 32, Township 17 South, Range 34 East, NMPM, Lea County, New Mexico.

By authority granted me under the provisions of Rule 104 F of the Division Rules and Regulations, the above-described unorthodox location is hereby approved.

Sincerely,

  
JOE D. RAMEY,  
Director

JDR/RLS/dr

cc: Oil Conservation Division - Hobbs  
Oil & Gas Engineering Committee - Hobbs  
Oil & Gas Division - State Land Office - Santa Fe

RECEIVED  
NOV 09 1982  
CENTRAL FILES

# Engineering Discussion of Infill Drilling on the State Vacuum Unit

## INTRODUCTION

ARCO Oil and Gas Company's State Vacuum Unit produces from the Vacuum Grayburg-San Andres field in Lea County, New Mexico. It has been concluded that to effectively and efficiently produce this reservoir 20-acre well spacing is necessary. The following is a brief history of the State Vacuum Unit and the engineering and geological data supporting this finding.

## HISTORY

The State Vacuum Unit was formed by ARCO on November 11, 1976 and water injection began on July 1, 1977. The unit was developed on 40-acre spacing using a 5-spot injection pattern. Primary reserves for this unit were calculated to be 3,266 MBO, or 24.8% of the OOIP. The unit has shown favorable response to the flood producing 347 MBO of secondary reserves as of April, 1983. However, several wells have experienced premature water breakthrough which has reduced the efficiency of the waterflood (see Figures 1, 2, and 3).

In February of 1983 we completed the State Vacuum Unit No. 22, our first 20-acre infill in the unit (see attached well plat, Fig. 4). It is too early to make final conclusions for this well, but so far the results have been very promising and further infill drilling is planned.

## GEOLOGY

The Vacuum Grayburg-San Andres field is located on an east-west trending anticline at the east end of the Artesia-Vacuum trend along the southern edge of the northwestern platform. The State Vacuum Unit is located in the western portion of the field (see attached structure map, Fig. 5). Oil production is principally from dolomite in the San Andres formation with minor contributions from limestone in the Grayburg. The main pay zone (first porosity zone in the San Andres) is an oolite dolomite continuous throughout the State Vacuum Unit (see cross-section Fig. 6). Attached is Table No. 1 showing basic reservoir data for this unit.

## VOLUMETRIC CALCULATIONS

Volumetric calculations for the San Andres formation in the State Vacuum Unit yield an original-oil-in-place of 10,381,109 STB for the main pay and 13,305,882 STB for the total pay zone. The Grayburg formation was not included in any volumetric calculations. These calculations involved determination of porosity-feet ( $\phi h$ ) for each well. Two isopachs were prepared, one for total  $\phi h$  (Figure 7) and one for main pay  $\phi h$  (Figure 8). These maps were constructed using logs and core data were available. Acre- $\phi h$  numbers were determined by planimetry of the isopach maps.

The original-oil-in-place numbers were calculated by transforming acre- $\phi h$  numbers into net hydrocarbon pore volume and converting to stock tank barrels using a formation volume factor of 1.26. The water saturation used in the conversion was taken from Figure 9, "Average of First Porosity vs Water Saturation" from a field study of the Wasson San Andres reservoir by Shell Oil Company.

### SECONDARY RESERVES FOR 40-ACRE SPACING

ARCO's Engineering Study of 1976 concluded that only the "main pay" section of the San Andres was continuous enough to be economically flooded. Secondary reserves were calculated to be 1,300 MBO which represents a ratio of 0.5:1 of secondary to primary reserves. This low ratio is due to the main pay being the only zone floodable on 40-acre spacing.

Secondary performance was determined with the aid of one of Atlantic Richfield Company's computer programs, which calculated sweep-out for a five-spot pattern. Three five-spot patterns were used to model performance within the 800-acre proposed project area. Each pattern was broken down into quarters five-spot elements. In each element, core and log analysis helped determine porosity, permeability, and net pay. Twelve elements were analyzed in a total of three five spots. Total performance of the eight five-spots were determined by summing representative five-spots. Permeability distribution was determined for each well having core data with Atlantic Richfield's core data sorting program. Stratification analysis was handled by dividing each five-spot into layers. Table 2 gives the data used in each of the three typical five-spots.

### SECONDARY AND PRIMARY RESERVES FOR 20-ACRE SPACING

By infill drilling, additional pay in the San Andres will be floodable on closer spacing. Based on the Engineering-Geological Committee Report, November 1977, (Exhibit No. 4, Case No. 6570) for the East Vacuum Grayburg-San Andres Unit, it was determined that an estimated 3.9% increase in recovery of OOIP for the EVGSAU could be expected on 20-acre spacing. Since the State Vacuum Unit has similar reservoir characteristics and quality, an increase recovery value of 3.9% of the OOIP was used in predicting additional secondary oil reserves with 20-acre infills. This value includes encountering discontinuous intervals of porosity and improvement in recovery efficiency.

Using the 3.9% infill recovery value and the total pay zone OOIP reserves, additional secondary reserves of 518,929 STB were calculated for the unit. The 800 acre unit would require 20 equivalent 20-acre infill wells for a recovery of about 26 MBO/well location. These calculations are outlined in Appendix A.

Primary drainage analysis of the State Vacuum Unit were done using volumetrics, decline curves and production data. This analysis indicated that each 20-acre infill well will drain 5 acres previously missed at 40-acre spacing. Incrementally each infill well will recover 26 MBO (see Appendix A).

The State Vacuum Unit No. 22 will also produce primary reserves from a lower zone near the top of the Lovington Sand (see Fig. 10). The porosity logs indicate this zone to contain 8-10 feet of net pay with about 10% porosity. Estimate recoverable primary reserves for the lower zone, using 20-acre spacing and a 24.8% recovery factor, is 22 MBO. Secondary reserves were not calculated since this zone at present is not being flooded.

Premature water breakthrough has been experienced in several wells, as is seen in the attached plots (see Fig. 1-3). The 20-acre spacing will drain reserves being bypassed due to the breakthrough.

#### CONCLUSION

By drilling the infill Well No. 22 we will recover new reserves of approximately 74 MSTBO. The initial stabilized rate on this well was predicted to be 75 BOPD declining to abandonment at 30% per year (see Fig. 11). Gas production in association with this oil will be 12.95 MMCF.

ARCO is presently in the process of updating its Engineering Study of 1976 for the State Vacuum Unit. This study will fully evaluate the infill drilling of this unit.

The production history of the State Vacuum Unit and other units in this field indicate that to effectively and efficiently produce the Vacuum Grayburg-San Andres reservoir, 20-acre spacing is necessary. By going to this closer spacing, additional pay will be encountered and flooded. Additional primary reserves that were undrained on 40-acre spacing will be recovered along with secondary reserves bypassed due to premature water breakthrough.

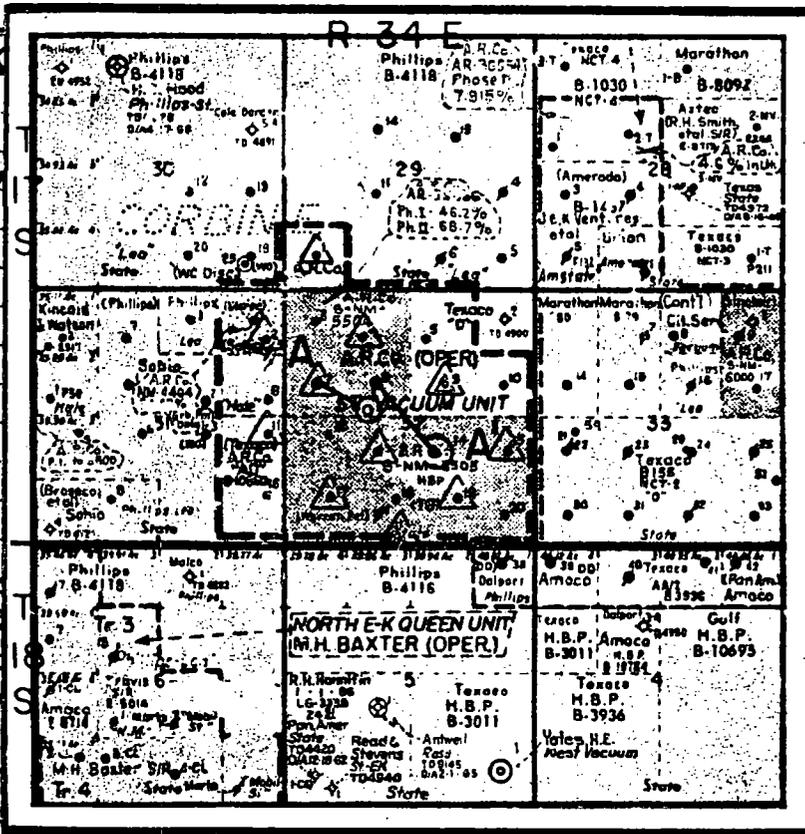
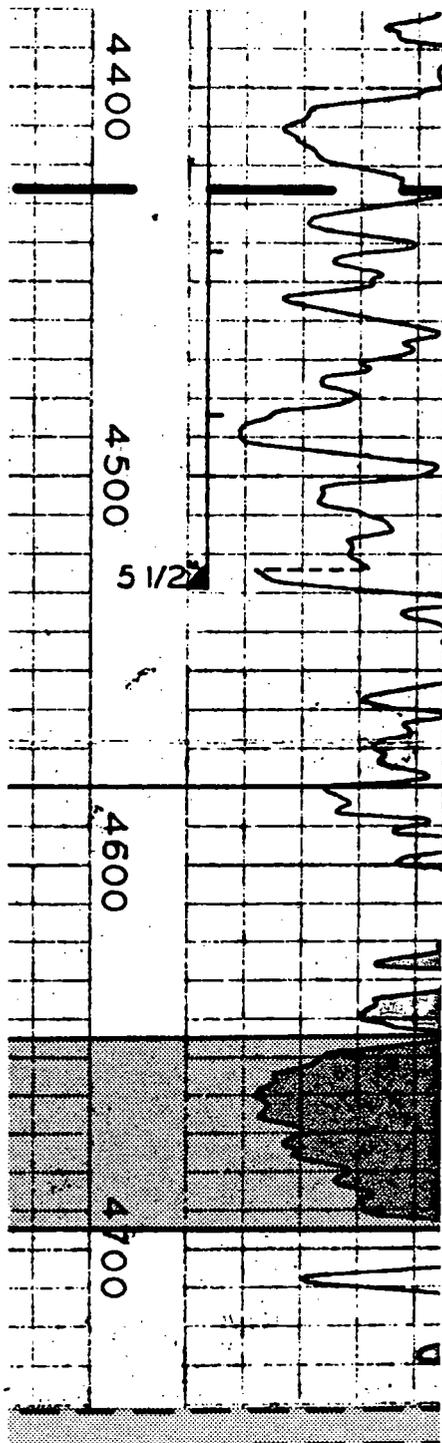


LGG:dmm

8-29-83

VACUUM UNIT NO. 14  
 (GULF PROD. CO.)  
 ("C" NO. 2)  
 77' T.D. 4742.5

Figure 6



INDEX MAP  
 Scale: 1" = 4000'

<b>ARCO Oil and Gas Company</b>  <small>Division of American Petroleum Company</small> Permian District Midland, Texas		
<b>STATE VACUUM UNIT</b> LEA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO		
<b>CROSS SECTION A-A'</b>		
VERT. SCALE: 2" = 100'		
By: T. FRAGA	Drawn By:	Date: 3 - 82
Date: 3 - 82	Revised By:	Date:
Dept: WEST AREA ENGR.	Dwg No:	

*Break through*

Figure 1  
State Vacuum Unit No. 6

- -AVG. DAILY OIL (BBL)
- ▲ -AVG. DAILY H<sub>2</sub>O (BBL)

FIELD, 830 - VACUUM  
LEASE, 6441 - STATE VACUUM UNIT PHASE II  
RESV., 02 - GRAYBURG SAN ANDRES

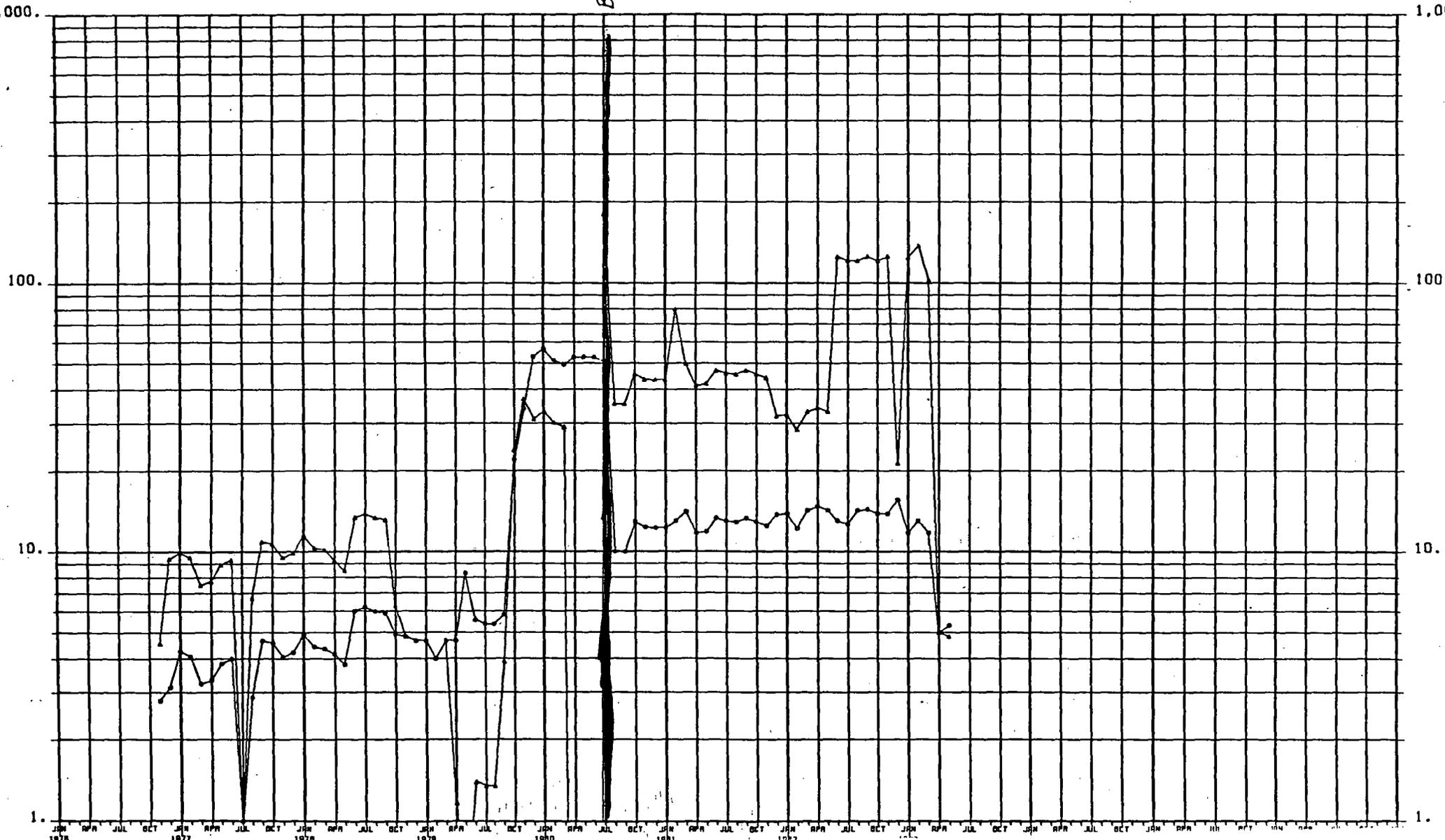


Figure 2  
State Vacuum Unit No. 10

LEASE, 6441 - STATE VACUUM UNIT PHASE II  
RESV., 02 - GRAYBURG SAN ANDRES  
o -AVG. DAILY OIL (BBL)  
A -AVG. DAILY H2O (BBL)

Breakthrough

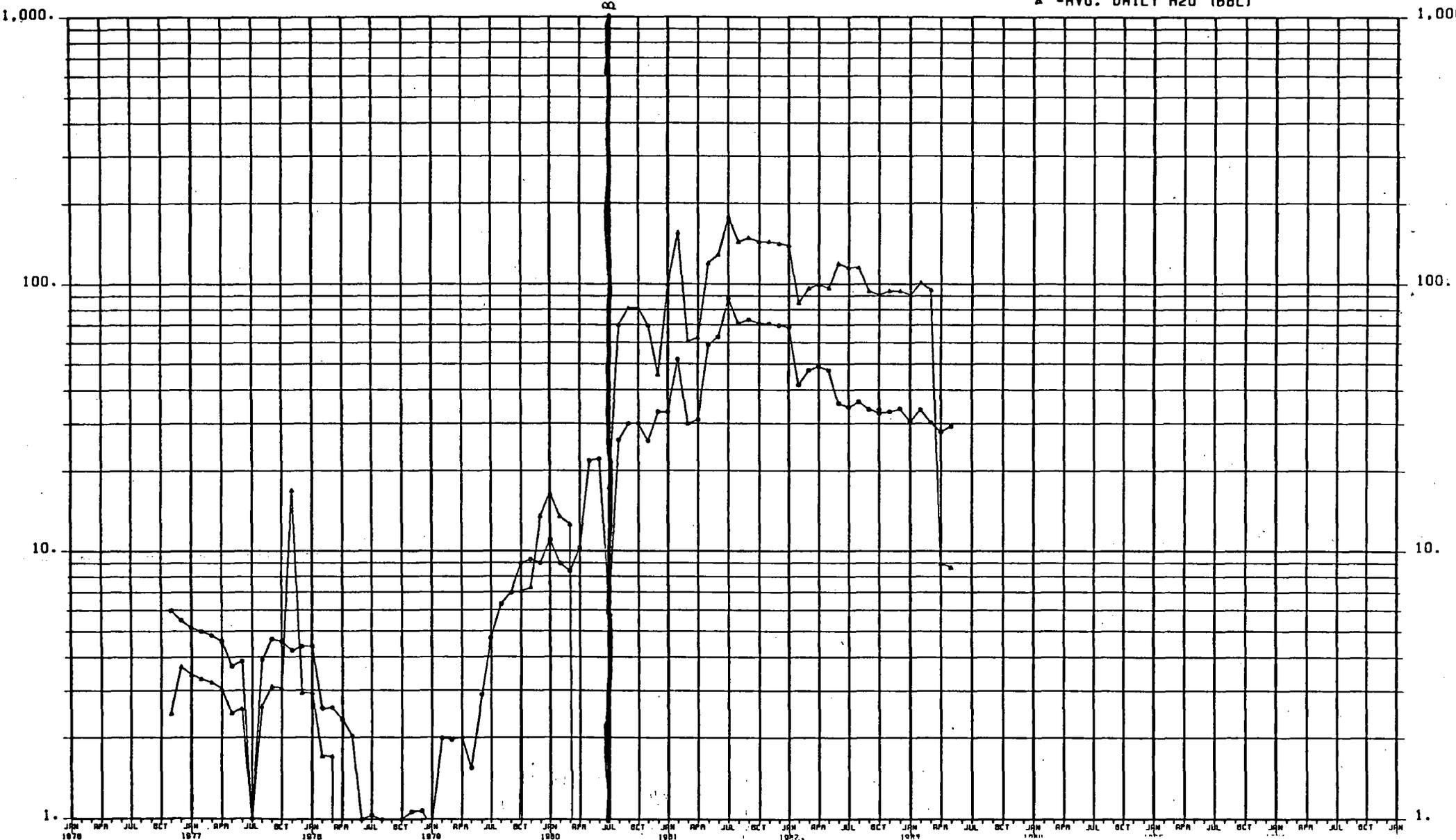
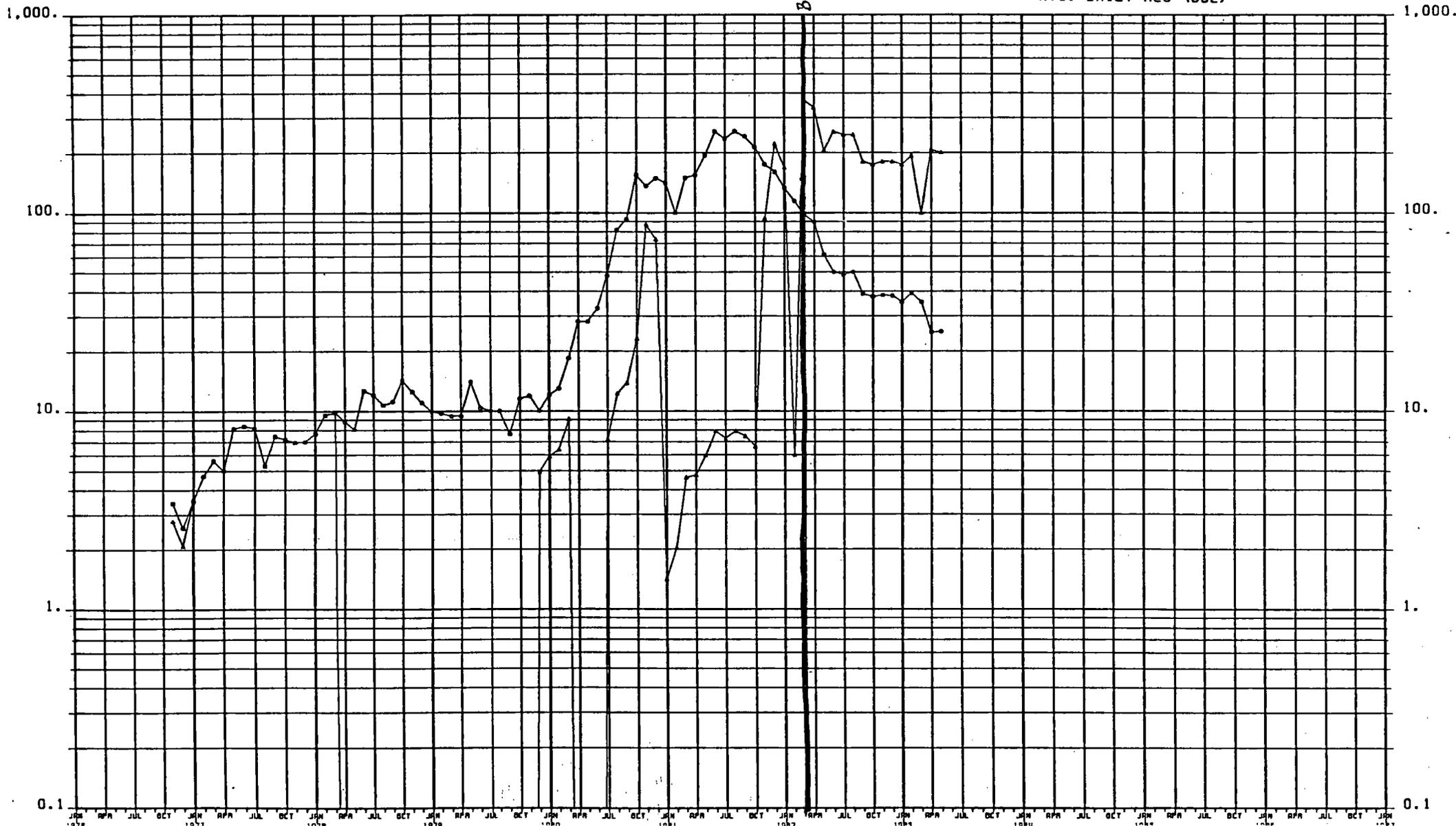


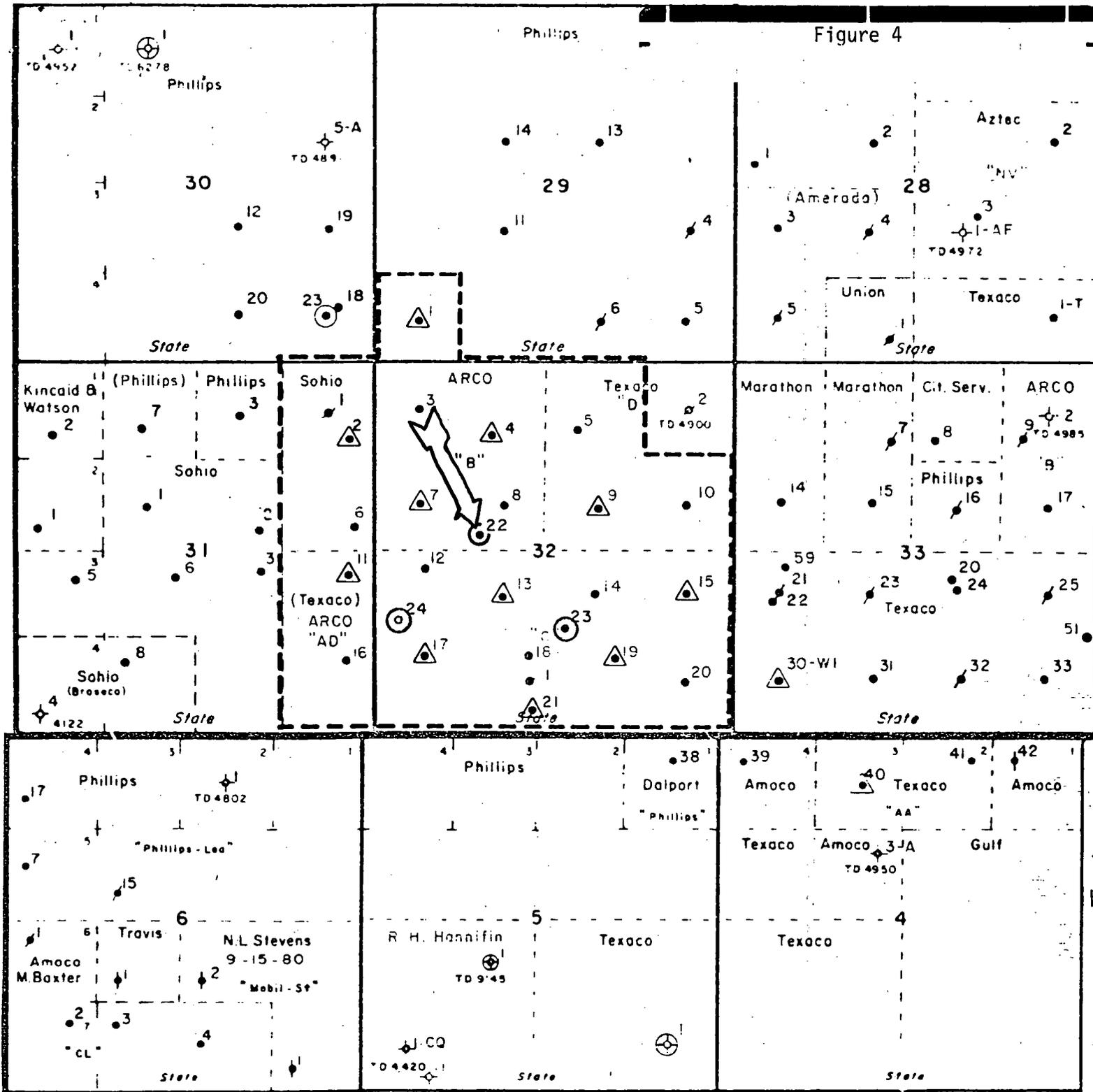
Figure 3  
State Vacuum Unit No. 14

LEASE, 6441 - STATE VACUUM UNIT PHASE II  
RESV., 02 - GRAYBURG SAN ANDRES

○ -AVG. DAILY OIL (BBL)  
▲ -AVG. DAILY H<sub>2</sub>O (BBL)

Breakthrough





R 34E

**LEGEND**

- UNIT BOUNDARY
- PRODUCER - SAN ANDRES
- INJECTOR - SAN ANDRES
- PROPOSED LOCATION

**ARCO Oil and Gas Company**  
(A Subsidiary of ARCO Petroleum Company)  
 Permian District Midland, Texas

**VACUUM (GRBG - S.A.) AREA**  
**STATE VACUUM UNIT**  
 Lea County, New Mexico

Scale 1" = 2000'

Prepared By: Fruga	Checked By: TCB	Date: 10-82
Date: 10-20-82	Reviewed By:	Date: 5-83
Drawn By: West Engineering		

State Vacuum Unit #22  
Lea County, New Mexico  
AR #46429

"Infill Finding"

Rules and Regulations  
Natural Gas Policy Act Infill Findings  
Administrative Procedure

- Rule 3: No waivers from offset operators are necessary. See Exhibit 1
- Rule 5: See attached approved Form C-101 for the infill well and Form C-102 showing proration unit dedicated.
- Rule 6: See Well Completion Report and Log for name of the pool in which the infill well has been drilled and the standard spacing unit size therefor.
- Rule 7: Exhibit 2: Number of the Division Order approving the non-standard proration unit dedicated to the well.
- Rule 8: Exhibit I: Description of all wells drilled on proration unit.
- Rule 9: See Engineering Discussion plus all "figures" associated within.

# STATE VACUUM UNIT

WELL NO. 22

Lea Co., New Mexico

UNIT LETTER F SECTION 32 TOWNSHIP 17S RANGE 34E

ARCO

ARCO

ARCO

ARCO

ARCO

ARCO

● WELL NO. 8  
1-23-48  

53	6	40
254	154	196



● WELL NO. 22  
11-5-82  
(TEST) 

189	15	23
0	0	0

ARCO

ARCO

ARCO

● VACUUM (GRAYBURG - SAN ANDRES)  
5-10-78 SPUD DATE

BOPD	MCFPD	BWPD
CUM	CUM	CUM
MBO	MMCF	MBW

▲ WATER INJECTION  
5-10-78 SPUD DATE  
6-14-81 CONVERSION DATE

CUM	CUM	CUM
MBO	MMCF	MBW

CUMULATIVES AS OF 7-1-83

SCALE: 1" = 300'

30-025-27991

NEW MEXICO OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION

Form C-101  
Revised 11-85



NO. OF COPIES RECEIVED		
DISTRIBUTION		
SANTA FE		
FILE		
U.S.G.S.		
LAND OFFICE		
OPERATOR		

5A. Indicate Type of Lease  
STATE  FEE

5. State Oil & Gas Lease No.  
E-1447

APPLICATION FOR PERMIT TO DRILL, DEEPEN, OR PLUG BACK

a. Type of Work

b. Type of Well  
 DRILL  DEEPEN  PLUG BACK   
 OIL WELL  GAS WELL  OTHER   
 SINGLE ZONE  MULTIPLE ZONE

7. Unit Agreement Name  
State Vacuum Unit

8. Farm or Lease Name  
State Vacuum Unit

2. Name of Operator  
ARCO Oil and Gas Company  
Division of Atlantic Richfield Company

9. Well No.  
22

3. Address of Operator  
P. O. Box 1710, Hobbs, New Mexico 88240

10. Field and Pool, or Wildcat  
Vacuum Grayburg SA

4. Location of Well  
UNIT LETTER F LOCATED 2500 FEET FROM THE North LINE  
AND 1575 FEET FROM THE West LINE OF SEC. 32 TWP. 17S RGE. 34E NMPM

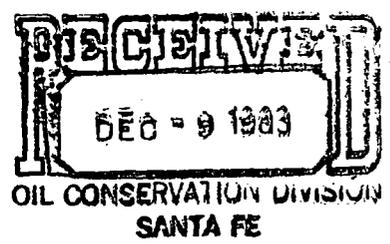
12. County  
Lea

19. Proposed Depth 4840'	19A. Formation San Andres	20. Rotary or C.T. Rotary
21. Elevations (Show whether DF, RT, etc.) 4064.30' GL	21A. Kind & Status Plug. Bond GCA #8	21B. Drilling Contractor Not selected
		22. Approx. Date Work will start 10/25/82

PROPOSED CASING AND CEMENT PROGRAM

SIZE OF HOLE	SIZE OF CASING	WEIGHT PER FOOT	SETTING DEPTH	SACKS OF CEMENT	EST. TOP
17 1/2"	13-3/8" OD	Cond Pipe	30'	2 1/2 yds Redi-mix	Surf
11"	8-5/8" OD	24# K-55	1580'	475 sx	Circ to surface
7-7/8"	5 1/2" OD	15.5# & 17# K-55	4840'	995 sx	Circ to surface

Propose to drill a 20 acres infill development well to recover additional primary and secondary reserves in the San Andres formation.



CENTRAL FILES  
APPROVAL VALID FOR 180 DAYS  
PERMIT EXPIRES 3/7/82  
UNLESS DRILLING UNDERWAY

IN ABOVE SPACE DESCRIBE PROPOSED PROGRAM; IF PROPOSAL IS TO DEEPEN OR PLUG BACK, GIVE DATA ON PRESENT PRODUCTIVE ZONE AND PROPOSED NEW PRODUCTIVE ZONE. GIVE BLOWOUT PREVENTER PROGRAM, IF ANY.

I hereby certify that the information above is true and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.  
Signed Robert P. Lawrence Title Drlg. Engr. Date 10/15/82

(This space for State Use)  
APPROVED BY Eddie W. Ben TITLE OIL & GAS INSPECTOR DATE NOV 4 1982

CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL, IF ANY:

*Medford  
Dallas  
11-11-82*

NEW MEXICO OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION  
WELL LOCATION AND ACREAGE DEDICATION PLAT

Form O-102  
Supersedes L-128  
Effective 1-1-83

All distances shall be from the outer boundaries of the Section.

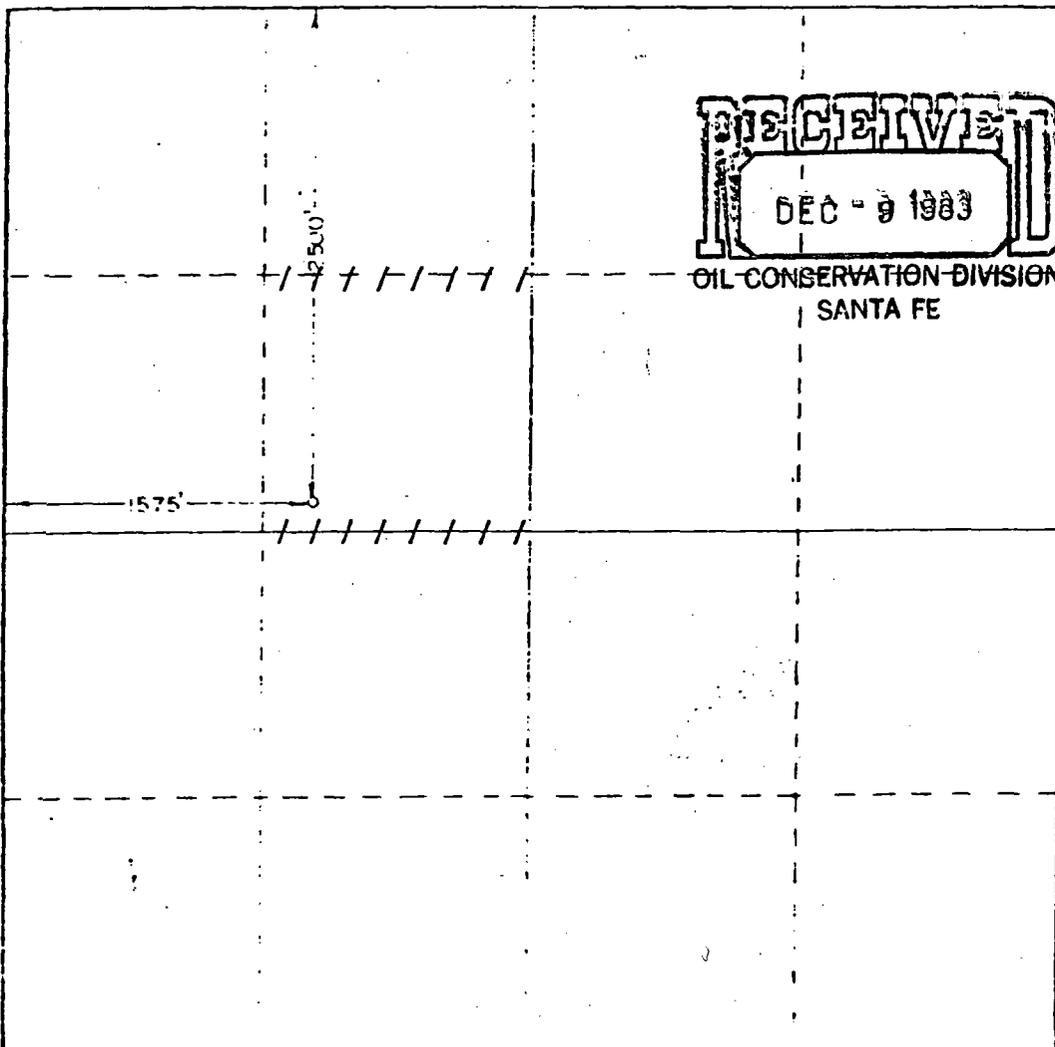
Div. of Atlantic Richfield Company ARCO OIL & GAS COMPANY		STATE VACUUM UNIT		22
F	32	17 SOUTH	34 EAST	LEA
2500	feet from the NORTH	1575	feet from the WEST	
4064.36	Producing Formation San Andres	Vacuum Grayburg SA	40	Acres

- Outline the acreage dedicated to the subject well by colored pencil or hatchure marks on the plat below.
- If more than one lease is dedicated to the well, outline each and identify the ownership thereof (both as to working interest and royalty).
- If more than one lease of different ownership is dedicated to the well, have the interests of all owners been consolidated by communitization, unitization, force-pooling, etc?

Yes  No If answer is "yes," type of consolidation: \_\_\_\_\_

If answer is "no," list the owners and tract descriptions which have actually been consolidated (Use reverse side of this form if necessary.) \_\_\_\_\_

No allowable will be assigned to the well until all interests have been consolidated (by communitization, unitization, forced-pooling, or otherwise) or until a non-standard unit, eliminating such interests, has been approved by the Commission.



CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify that the information contained herein is true and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Name: *Ronald J. Lawrence*  
Position: \_\_\_\_\_

Drlg. Engr.  
Company: ARCO Oil and Gas Co.  
Div of Atlantic Richfield Co.

Date: 10/15/82

I hereby certify that the well location shown on this plat was plotted from field notes of actual surveys made by me or under my supervision and that the same is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Date Surveyed: 10/13/82

Registered Professional Engineer: \_\_\_\_\_

*Ronald J. Lawrence*

Certificate No. JOHN W. WEC: 876  
PATRICK A. ROMERO A883  
Ronald J. Edgar 2215

OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

P. O. BOX 2088

SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO 87501

WELL COMPLETION OR RECOMPLETION REPORT AND LOG

NO. OF COPIES RECEIVED	
DISTRIBUTION	
SANTA FE	
FILE	
U.S.G.S.	
LAND OFFICE	
OPERATOR	

5a. Indicate Type of Lease  
State  Fee

5. State Oil & Gas Lease No.  
E-1447

3. TYPE OF WELL  
OIL WELL  GAS WELL  DRY  OTHER

4. TYPE OF COMPLETION  
NEW WELL  WORK OVER  DEEPEN  PLUG BACK  DIFF. RESVR.

7. Unit Agreement Name

8. Farm or Lease Name  
State Vacuum Unit

Name of Operator  
ARCO Oil and Gas Company  
Division of Atlantic Richfield Company

Address of Operator  
P. O. Box 1710, Hobbs, New Mexico 88240

Location of Well  
SANTA FE

9. Well No.  
22

10. Field and Pool, or Wildcat  
Vacuum Grayburg SA

11. LETTER F LOCATED -2500 FEET FROM THE North LINE AND 1575 FEET FROM

12. County  
Lea

14. West LINE OF SEC. 32 TWP. 17S RGE. 34E NMPM

15. Date Spudded 11/5/82 16. Date T.D. Reached 11/16/82 17. Date Compl. (Ready to Prod.) 2/2/83 18. Elevations (DF, RKB, RT, GR, etc.) 4064.30' GR 19. Elev. Casinghead

20. Total Depth 4845' 21. Plug Back T.D. 4770' 22. If Multiple Compl., How Many  
23. Intervals Drilled By: Rotary Tools 0 - 4845' Cable Tools

4. Producing Interval(s), of this completion - Top, Bottom, Name  
4721-23' & 4611-4665' Grayburg San Andres

25. Was Directional Survey Made  
No

5. Type Electric and Other Logs Run  
GR-DLL, Micro Laterolog w/RXO, GR-CNL/CDL w/Caliper, CBL & Noise Log

27. Was Well Cored  
Yes

8. CASING RECORD (Report all strings set in well)

CASING SIZE	WEIGHT LB./FT.	DEPTH SET	HOLE SIZE	CEMENTING RECORD	AMOUNT PULLED
14"	Cond Pipe	31'	17 1/2"	4 yds Redi-mix	Circ to surf
8-5/8" OD	24# K-55	1555'	11"	550 sx	None
5 1/2" OD	15.5# K-55	4845'	7-7/8"	1540 sx	None

9. LINER RECORD				30. TUBING RECORD			
SIZE	TOP	BOTTOM	SACKS CEMENT	SCREEN	SIZE	DEPTH SET	PACKER SET
					2-3/8" OD	4736'	-

1. Perforation Record (Interval, size and number)  
4721-4723' = 4 .50" holes  
4611-4665' = 32 .50" holes

32. ACID, SHOT, FRACTURE, CEMENT SQUEEZE, ETC.  
DEPTH INTERVAL: 3750' AMOUNT AND KIND MATERIAL USED: Sqzd w/150 sx Cl C w/15#/sk salt & .3% Halad 9, 50 sx Cl H w/3/4 of 1% CFR-2 & 1/2 of 1% Halad-9, (cont'd on attached sheet)

1. PRODUCTION

1. Date First Production 1/7/83 Production Method (Flowing, gas lift, pumping - Size and type pump) Pumping - 2" x 1 1/2" x 12' rod Well Status (Prod. or Shut-in) Prod.

Date of Test <u>2/8/83</u>	Hours Tested <u>24</u>	Choke Size <u>-</u>	Prod'n. For Test Period <u>→</u>	Oil - Bbl. <u>189</u>	Gas - MCF <u>15</u>	Water - Bbl. <u>23</u>	Gas - Oil Ratio <u>79:1</u>
Flow Tubing Press. <u>-</u>	Casing Pressure <u>-</u>	Calculated 24-Hour Rate <u>→</u>	Oil - Bbl. <u>189</u>	Gas - MCF <u>15</u>	Water - Bbl. <u>23</u>	Oil Gravity - API (Corr.) <u>37.0°</u>	

2. Disposition of Gas (Sold, used for fuel, vented, etc.) Sold Test Witnessed By E. E. Erwin

3. List of Attachments  
Logs as listed in Items 26 above, Core Records & Inclination Report.

4. I hereby certify that the information shown on both sides of this form is true and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

SIGNED E. E. Erwin & Bush TITLE DrIng. Engr. DATE 2/9/83

**INSTRUCTIONS**

This form is to be filed with the appropriate District Office of the Division not later than 20 days after the completion of any newly-drilled or deepened well. It shall be accompanied by one copy of all electrical and radio-activity logs run on the well and a summary of all special tests conducted, including drill stem tests. All depths reported shall be measured depths. In the case of directionally drilled wells, true vertical depths shall also be reported. For multiple completions, Items 36 through 34 shall be reported for each zone. This form is to be filed in quintuplicate except on state land, where six copies are required. See Rule 1105.

**INDICATE FORMATION TOPS IN CONFORMANCE WITH GEOGRAPHICAL SECTION OF STATE**

**Southeastern New Mexico**

**Northwestern New Mexico**

T. Anhy _____ 1505'	T. Canyon _____	T. Ojo Alamo _____	T. Penn. "B" _____
T. Salt _____ 1646'	T. Strawn _____	T. Kirtland-Fruitland _____	T. Penn. "C" _____
B. Salt _____ 2652'	T. Atoka _____	T. Pictured Cliffs _____	T. Penn. "D" _____
T. Yates _____ 2804'	T. Miss _____	T. Cliff House _____	T. Leadville _____
T. 7 Rivers _____	T. Devonian _____	T. Menefee _____	T. Madison _____
T. Queen _____ 3518'	T. Silurian _____	T. Point Lookout _____	T. Elbert _____
T. Grayburg _____ 4168'	T. Montoya _____	T. Mancos _____	T. McCracken _____
T. San Andres _____ 4530'	T. Simpson _____	T. Gallup _____	T. Ignacio Qtzte _____
T. Glorieta _____	T. McKee _____	Base Greenhorn _____	T. Granite _____
T. Paddock _____	T. Ellenburger _____	T. Dakota _____	T. _____
T. Elinebry _____	T. Gr. Wash _____	T. Morrison _____	T. _____
T. Tubb _____	T. Granite _____	T. Todillo _____	T. _____
T. Drinkard _____	T. Delaware Sand _____	T. Entrada _____	T. _____
T. Abo _____	T. Bone Springs _____	T. Wingate _____	T. _____
T. Wolfcamp _____	T. _____	T. Chinle _____	T. _____
T. Penn. _____	T. _____	T. Permian _____	T. _____
T. Cisco (Bough C) _____	T. _____	T. Penn. "A" _____	T. _____

**OIL OR GAS SANDS OR ZONES**

No. 1, from _____ 4721' _____ to _____ 4723' _____	No. 4, from _____ to _____
No. 2, from _____ 4611' _____ to _____ 4665' _____	No. 5, from _____ to _____
No. 3, from _____ to _____	No. 6, from _____ to _____

**IMPORTANT WATER SANDS**

Include data on rate of water inflow and elevation to which water rose in hole.

No. 1, from _____ 3750' _____ to _____ Surf _____ feet	Water to surf @ 250 BPD _____
No. 2, from _____ to _____ feet	_____
No. 3, from _____ to _____ feet	_____
No. 4, from _____ to _____ feet	_____

**FORMATION RECORD (Attach additional sheets if necessary)**

From	To	Thickness in Feet	Formation	From	To	Thickness in Feet	Formation
0	30	30	Surface	3621	3779	158	Salt & Anhy,
30	40	10	Anhydrite	3779	3936	157	Sd & lime.
40	771	731	Surf Rock	3936	4100	164	Lime & Dolo
771	1370	599	Red Bed & Anhy	4100	4245	145	Potash, Dolo & Salt
1370	1490	120	Anhy	4245	4300	55	Dolo
1490	1554	64	Red Bed & Anhy	4300	4357	57	Lime
1554	1591	37	Anhy	4357	4486	129	Dolo & Potash
1591	2349	758	Anhy & Salt	4486	4845	359	Dolo, Lime & Sd
2349	2645	296	Anhy, Salt, Red Bed & Lime				
2645	2845	200	Salt & Anhy				
2845	3027	182	Lime & Sand				
3027	3250	223	Salt, Sd, Lime, Anhy				
3250	3458	208	Lime				
3458	3621	163	Lime, Sd				

Form C-105 cont'd  
State Vacuum Unit #22  
2500' FNL & 1575' FWL  
Sec 32-17S-34E, Lea County

Item 32 - Acid, Shot, Fracture, Cement Squeeze, etc.

<u>Depth Interval</u>	<u>Amount &amp; Kind Material Used</u>
1580'	Squeezed w/500 sx Cl H cmt cont'g 2% CaCl <sub>2</sub>
1520'	Squeezed w/200 sx Cl H cmt cont'g 2% CaCl <sub>2</sub>
4721-4723'	Acidized w/800 gals 15% LST-NE
4611-4665'	Acidized w/4000 gals 15% Acid

Spot 5 bbls acid & pump 4000 gals 15% acid. Max press 3000#. Ran GR-Temp survey. In 10 hrs swbd 17 BNO & 17 BLW. On 1/12/83 swbd Grbg SA perfs 4611-4665', rec 36 BNO & 40 BLW. 1/13/83 SITP 50#. Rel pkr & RBP, POH. RIH w/CA. Set btm of tbg @ 4736', SN @ 4702'. In 2 hrs swbd 17 BNO. SITP 0#. On 24 hr potential test 2/8/83 pmpd 189 BO, 23 BW, 15 MCFG on 12-94" spm. GOR 79:1. Final Report.



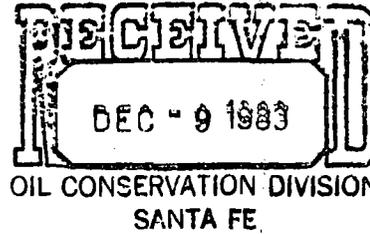
STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ENERGY AND MINERALS DEPARTMENT  
OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

Exhibit 2

BRUCE KING  
GOVERNOR

October 27, 1982

POST OFFICE BOX 2088  
STATE LAND OFFICE BUILDING  
SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO 87501  
(505) 827-2434



ARCO Oil and Gas Company  
P. O. Box 1610  
Midland, Texas 79702

Attention: J. A. Fraga

Administrative Order NSL-1600

Gentlemen:

Reference is made to your application for a non-standard location for your State Vacuum Unit Well No. 22 to be located 2500 feet from the North line and 1575 feet from the West line of Section 32, Township 17 South, Range 34 East, NMPM, Lea County, New Mexico.

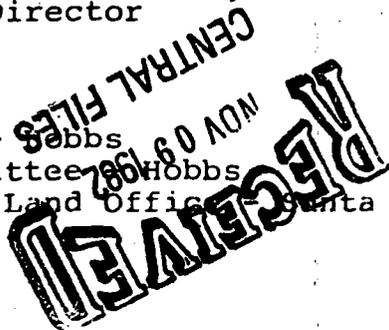
By authority granted me under the provisions of Rule 104 F of the Division Rules and Regulations, the above-described unorthodox location is hereby approved.

Sincerely,

*Joe D. Ramey*  
JOE D. RAMEY,  
Director

JDR/RLS/dr

cc: Oil Conservation Division - Hobbs  
Oil & Gas Engineering Committee - Hobbs  
Oil & Gas Division - State Land Office - Santa Fe



RECEIVED  
NOV 17 1965  
DIVISION OF INVESTIGATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED  
NOV 17 1965  
CENTRAL FILES

## Engineering Discussion of Infill Drilling on the State Vacuum Unit

### INTRODUCTION

ARCO Oil and Gas Company's State Vacuum Unit produces from the Vacuum Grayburg-San Andres field in Lea County, New Mexico. It has been concluded that to effectively and efficiently produce this reservoir 20-acre well spacing is necessary. The following is a brief history of the State Vacuum Unit and the engineering and geological data supporting this finding.

### HISTORY

The State Vacuum Unit was formed by ARCO on November 11, 1976 and water injection began on July 1, 1977. The unit was developed on 40-acre spacing using a 5-spot injection pattern. Primary reserves for this unit were calculated to be 3,266 MBO, or 24.8% of the OOIP. The unit has shown favorable response to the flood producing 347 MBO of secondary reserves as of April, 1983. However, several wells have experienced premature water breakthrough which has reduced the efficiency of the waterflood (see Figures 1, 2, and 3).

In February of 1983 we completed the State Vacuum Unit No. 22, our first 20-acre infill in the unit (see attached well plat, Fig. 4). It is too early to make final conclusions for this well, but so far the results have been very promising and further infill drilling is planned.

### GEOLOGY

The Vacuum Grayburg-San Andres field is located on an east-west trending anticline at the east end of the Artesia-Vacuum trend along the southern edge of the northwestern platform. The State Vacuum Unit is located in the western portion of the field (see attached structure map, Fig. 5). Oil production is principally from dolomite in the San Andres formation with minor contributions from limestone in the Grayburg. The main pay zone (first porosity zone in the San Andres) is an oolite dolomite continuous throughout the State Vacuum Unit (see cross-section Fig. 6). Attached is Table No. 1 showing basic reservoir data for this unit.

### VOLUMETRIC CALCULATIONS

Volumetric calculations for the San Andres formation in the State Vacuum Unit yield an original-oil-in-place of 10,381,109 STB for the main pay and 13,305,882 STB for the total pay zone. The Grayburg formation was not included in any volumetric calculations. These calculations involved determination of porosity-feet ( $\emptyset h$ ) for each well. Two isopachs were prepared, one for total  $\emptyset h$  (Figure 7) and one for main pay  $\emptyset h$  (Figure 8). These maps were constructed using logs and core data were available. Acre- $\emptyset h$  numbers were determined by planimetering the isopach maps.

The original-oil-in-place numbers were calculated by transforming acre- $\emptyset h$  numbers into net hydrocarbon pore volume and converting to stock tank barrels using a formation volume factor of 1.26. The water saturation used in the conversion was taken from Figure 9, "Average of First Porosity vs Water Saturation" from a field study of the Wasson San Andres reservoir by Shell Oil Company.

### SECONDARY RESERVES FOR 40-ACRE SPACING

ARCO's Engineering Study of 1976 concluded that only the "main pay" section of the San Andres was continuous enough to be economically flooded. Secondary reserves were calculated to be 1,300 MBO which represents a ratio of 0.5:1 of secondary to primary reserves. This low ratio is due to the main pay being the only zone floodable on 40-acre spacing.

Secondary performance was determined with the aid of one of Atlantic Richfield Company's computer programs, which calculated sweep-out for a five-spot pattern. Three five-spot patterns were used to model performance within the 800-acre proposed project area. Each pattern was broken down into quarters five-spot elements. In each element, core and log analysis helped determine porosity, permeability, and net pay. Twelve elements were analyzed in a total of three five spots. Total performance of the eight five-spots were determined by summing representative five-spots. Permeability distribution was determined for each well having core data with Atlantic Richfield's core data sorting program. Stratification analysis was handled by dividing each five-spot into layers. Table 2 gives the data used in each of the three typical five-spots.

### SECONDARY AND PRIMARY RESERVES FOR 20-ACRE SPACING

By infill drilling, additional pay in the San Andres will be floodable on closer spacing. Based on the Engineering-Geological Committee Report, November 1977, (Exhibit No. 4, Case No. 6570) for the East Vacuum Grayburg-San Andres Unit, it was determined that an estimated 3.9% increase in recovery of OOIP for the EVGSAU could be expected on 20-acre spacing. Since the State Vacuum Unit has similar reservoir characteristics and quality, an increase recovery value of 3.9% of the OOIP was used in predicting additional secondary oil reserves with 20-acre infills. This value includes encountering discontinuous intervals of porosity and improvement in recovery efficiency.

Using the 3.9% infill recovery value and the total pay zone OOIP reserves, additional secondary reserves of 518,929 STB were calculated for the unit. The 800 acre unit would require 20 equivalent 20-acre infill wells for a recovery of about 26 MBO/well location. These calculations are outlined in Appendix A.

Primary drainage analysis of the State Vacuum Unit were done using volumetrics, decline curves and production data. This analysis indicated that each 20-acre infill well will drain 5 acres previously missed at 40-acre spacing. Incrementally each infill well will recover 26 MBO (see Appendix A).

The State Vacuum Unit No. 22 will also produce primary reserves from a lower zone near the top of the Lovington Sand (see Fig. 10). The porosity logs indicate this zone to contain 8-10 feet of net pay with about 10% porosity. Estimate recoverable primary reserves for the lower zone, using 20-acre spacing and a 24.8% recovery factor, is 22 MBO. Secondary reserves were not calculated since this zone at present is not being flooded.

Premature water breakthrough has been experienced in several wells, as is seen in the attached plots (see Fig. 1-3). The 20-acre spacing will drain reserves being bypassed due to the breakthrough.

#### CONCLUSION

By drilling the infill Well No. 22 we will recover new reserves of approximately 74 MSTBO. The initial stabilized rate on this well was predicted to be 75 BOPD declining to abandonment at 30% per year (see Fig. 11). Gas production in association with this oil will be 12.95 MMCF.

ARCO is presently in the process of updating its Engineering Study of 1976 for the State Vacuum Unit. This study will fully evaluate the infill drilling of this unit.

The production history of the State Vacuum Unit and other units in this field indicate that to effectively and efficiently produce the Vacuum Grayburg-San Andres reservoir, 20-acre spacing is necessary. By going to this closer spacing, additional pay will be encountered and flooded. Additional primary reserves that were undrained on 40-acre spacing will be recovered along with secondary reserves bypassed due to premature water breakthrough.



LGG:dmm

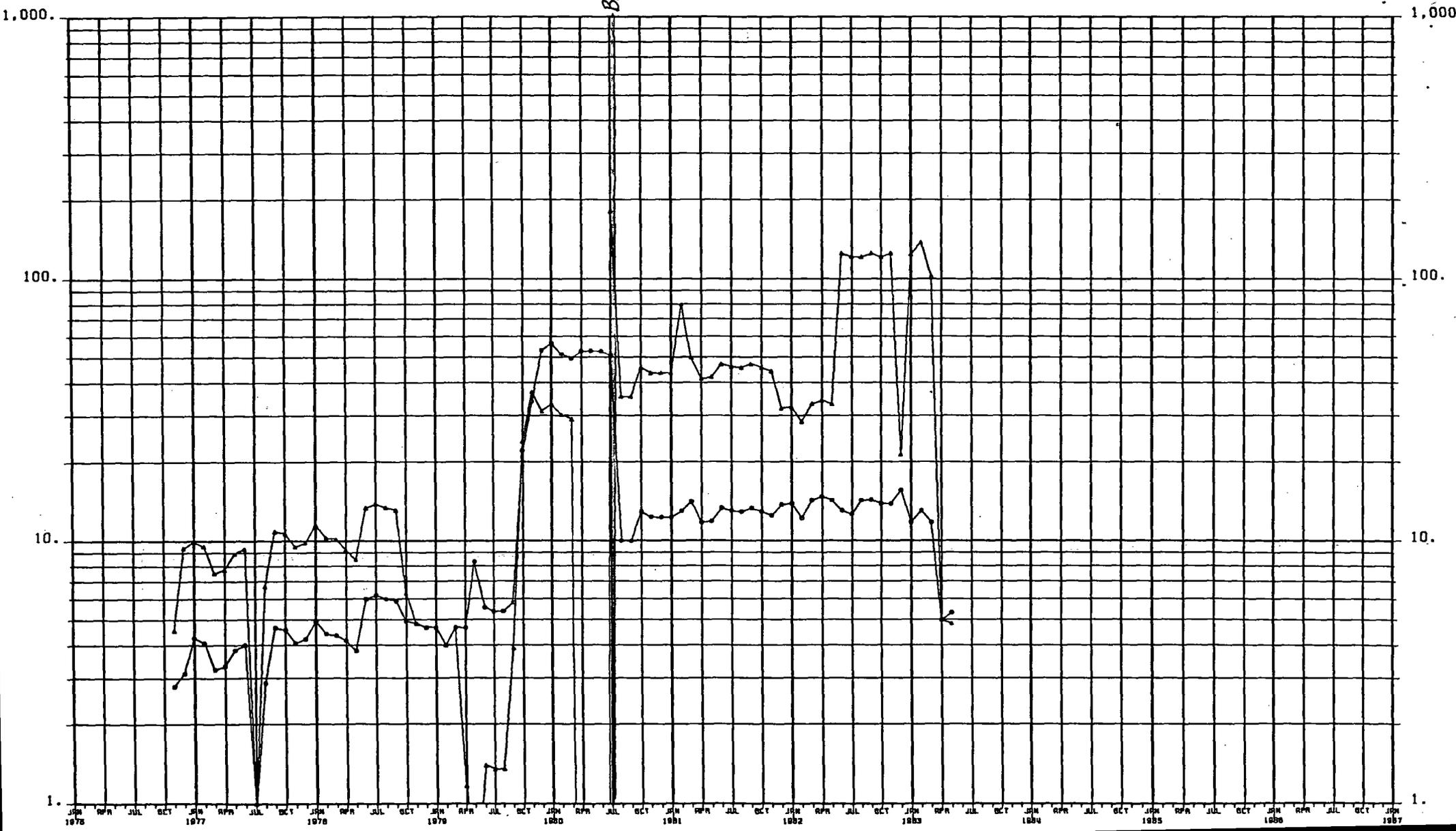
8-29-83

NPP RELEASE 4.4 - PLOT SEQ NO. 2  
CONFIDENTIAL. ( R O G C )

Break through

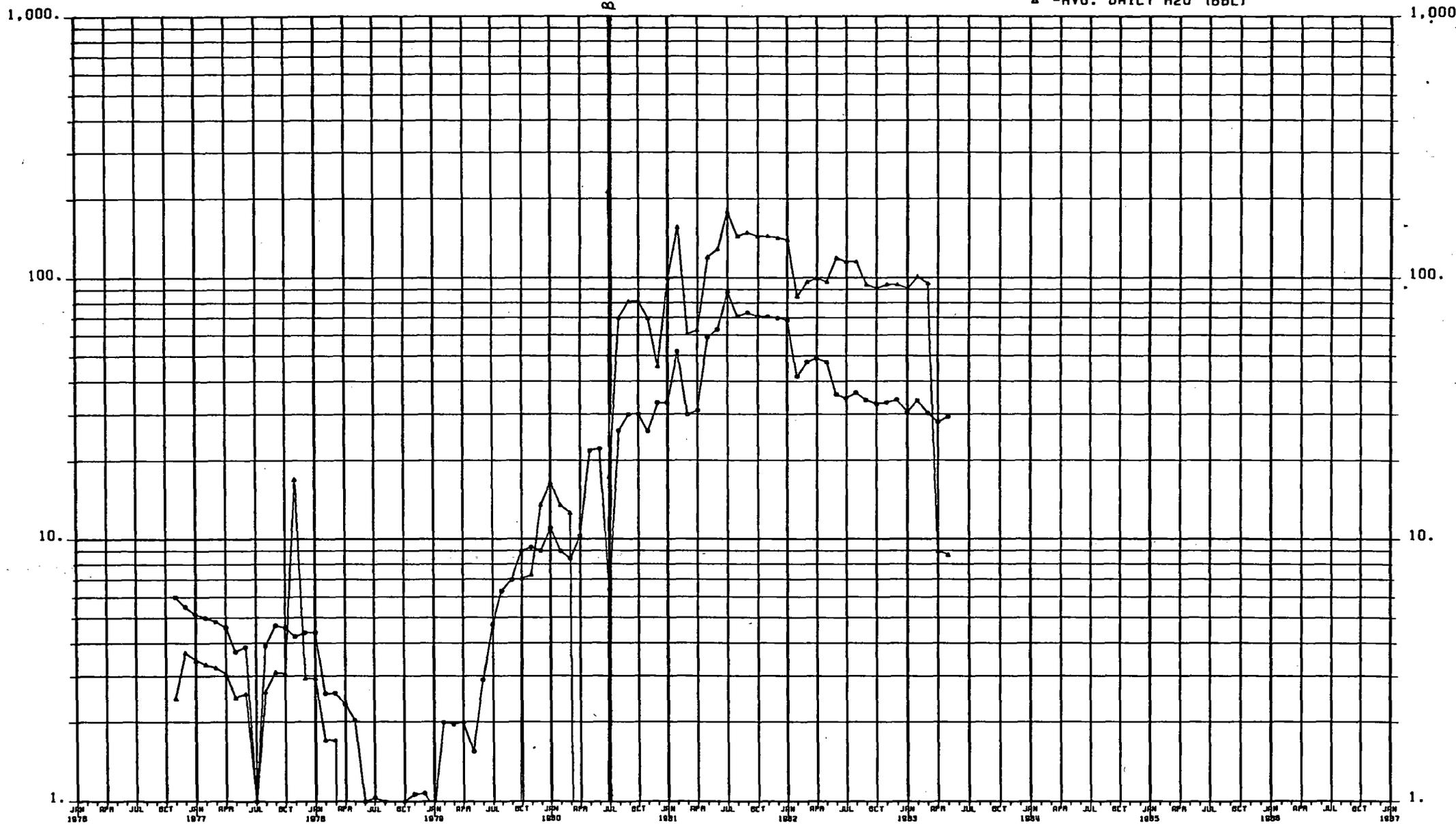
Figure 1516 - 10/10/83  
State Vacuum Unit No. 6  
FIELD: 830 - VACUUM  
LEASE: 6441 - STATE VACUUM UNIT PHASE II  
RESV.: 02 - GRAYBURG SAN ANDRES

○ -AVG. DAILY OIL (BBL)  
▲ -AVG. DAILY H2O (BBL)



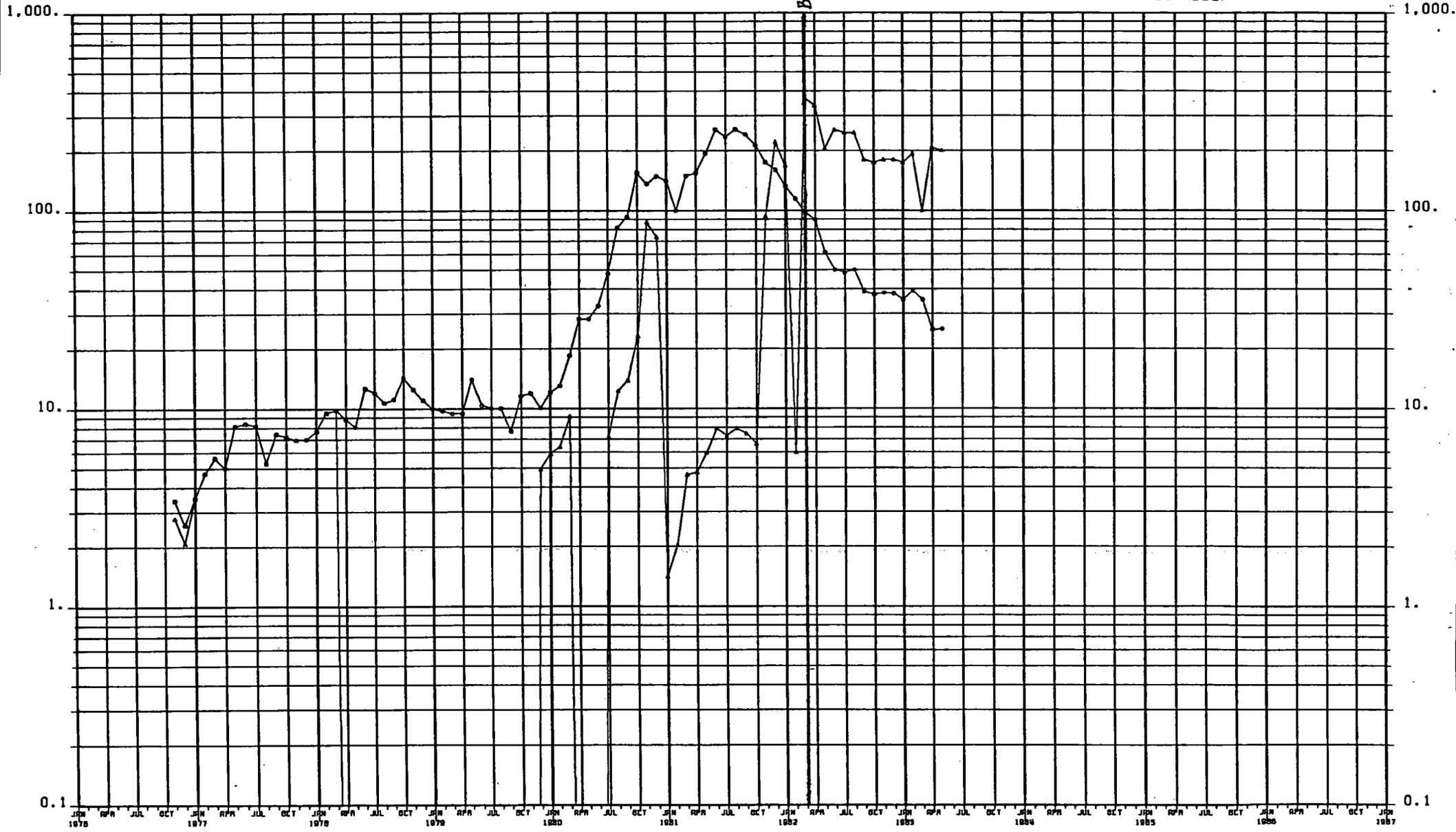
Brea K-through

WELL LEVEL PLOT (TPDS/DESIG.) - 12G10694  
DIST.. 052 - Figure 2  
SUBDIST State Vacuum Unit No. 11050  
LEASE, 6441 - STATE VACUUM UNIT PHASE II  
RESV.. 02 - GRAYBURG SAN ANDRES  
● -AVG. DAILY OIL (BBL)  
▲ -AVG. DAILY H2O (BBL)



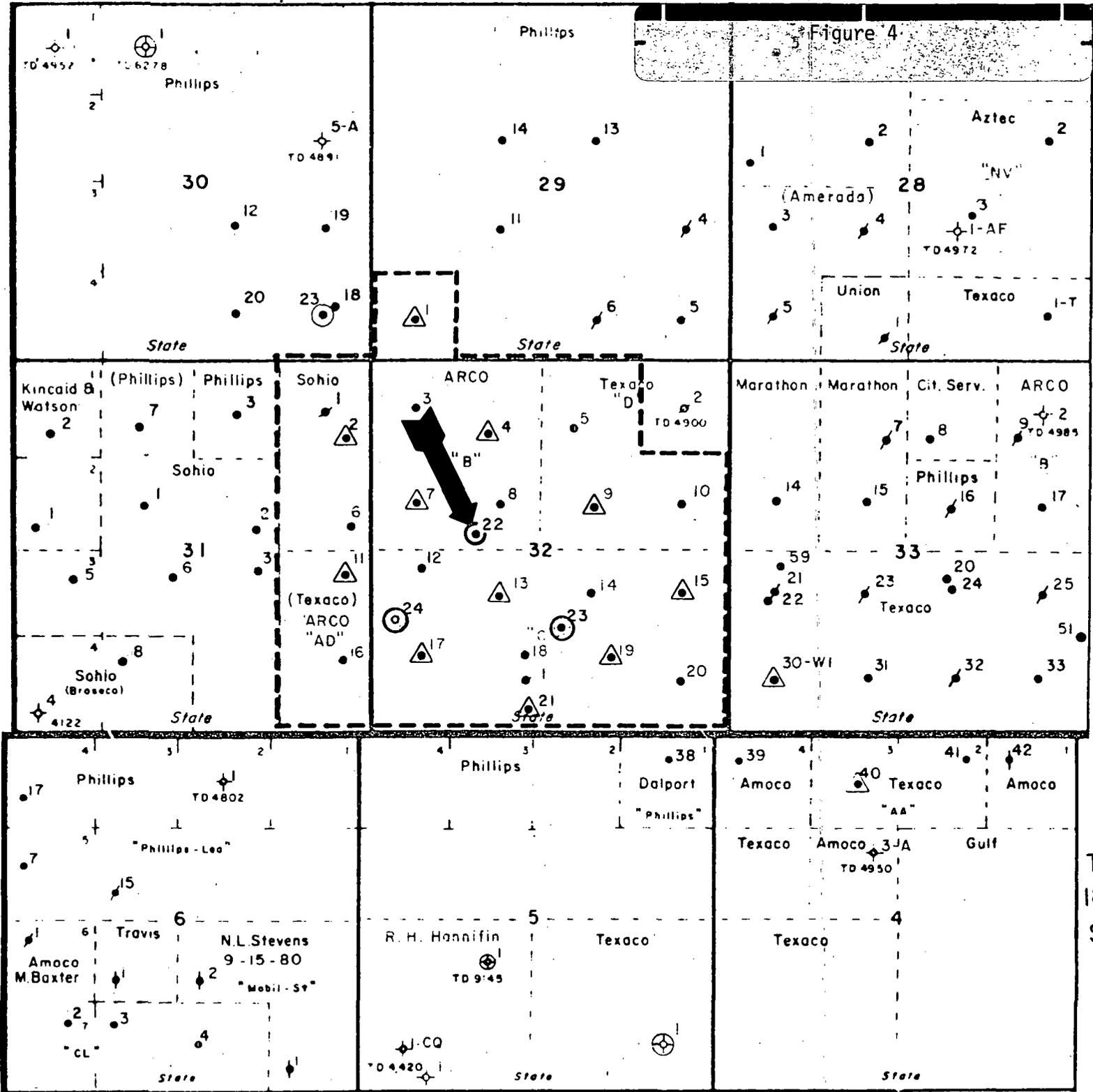
WELL LEVEL PLOT Figure E316.1 - 120147287 14  
 DIST. 062 - PADDIAN  
 SUBSIST. State Vacuum Unit No. 1400  
 FIELD. 030 - VACUUM  
 LEASE, 6441 - STATE VACUUM UNIT PHASE II  
 RESV., 02 - GRAYBURG SAN ANDRES  
 ○ -AVG. DAILY OIL (BBL)  
 ▲ -AVG. DAILY H2O (BBL)

Breakthrough



1950  
1951  
1952  
1953  
1954  
1955  
1956  
1957  
1958  
1959  
1960  
1961  
1962  
1963  
1964  
1965  
1966  
1967  
1968  
1969  
1970  
1971  
1972  
1973  
1974  
1975  
1976  
1977  
1978  
1979  
1980  
1981  
1982  
1983  
1984  
1985  
1986  
1987  
1988  
1989  
1990  
1991  
1992  
1993  
1994  
1995  
1996  
1997  
1998  
1999  
2000  
2001  
2002  
2003  
2004  
2005  
2006  
2007  
2008  
2009  
2010  
2011  
2012  
2013  
2014  
2015  
2016  
2017  
2018  
2019  
2020  
2021  
2022  
2023  
2024  
2025

Figure 4



**LEGEND**

- - - UNIT BOUNDARY
- PRODUCER - SAN ANDRES
- ▲ INJECTOR - SAN ANDRES
- ⊙ PROPOSED LOCATION

**ARCO Oil and Gas Company**  
Division of Atlantic Richfield Company  
 Permian District Midland, Texas

VACUUM (GRBG - S.A.) AREA  
 STATE VACUUM UNIT  
 Lea County, New Mexico

Scale 1" = 2000'

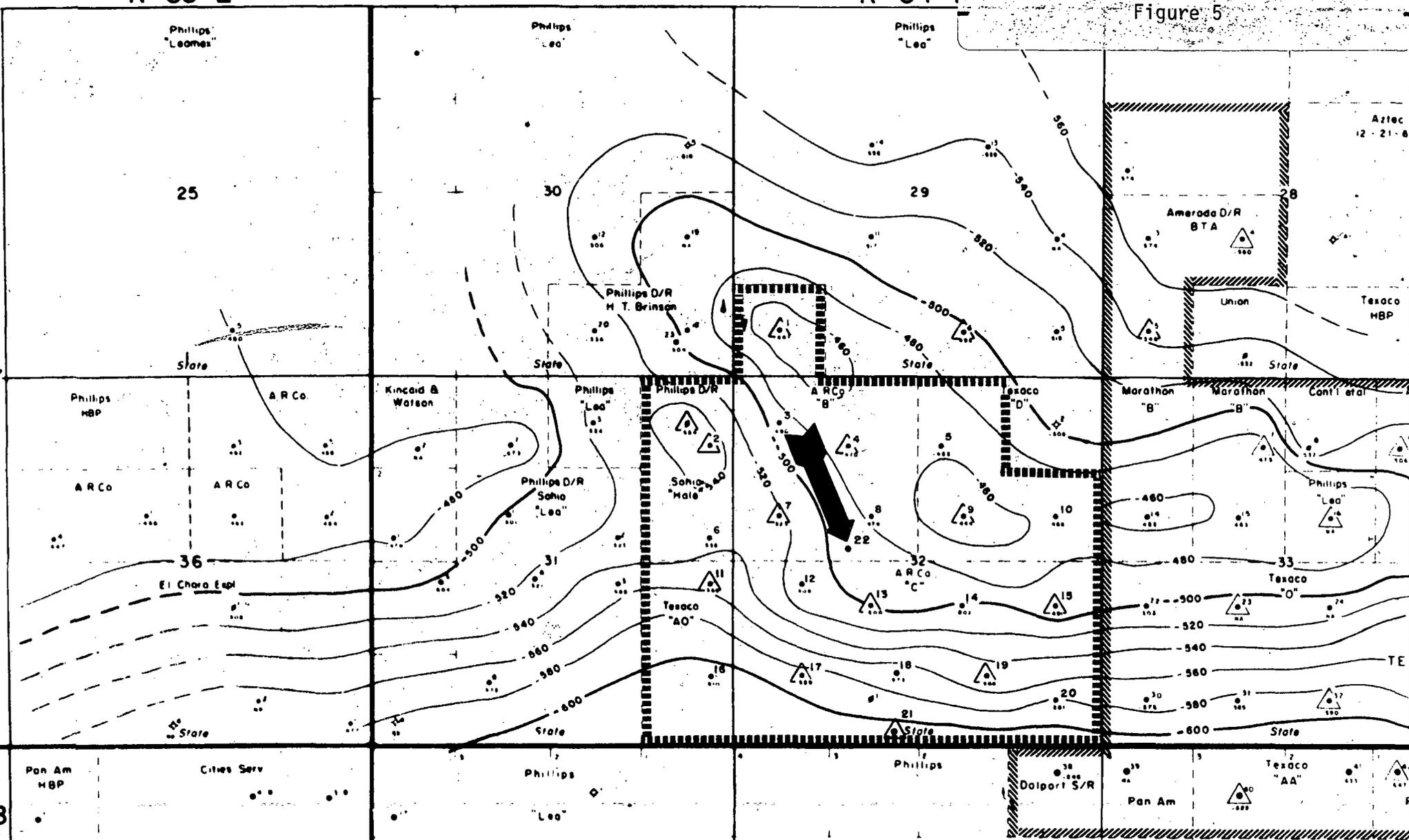
By J. A. Frigo	Drawn By TCB	Date 10-82
Date 10-20-82	Revised By	Date 5-83
Dept. West Engineering	Comp. No.	

R-33-E

R-34-E

Figure 5

T 17 S  
T 18 S



# LEGEND

- ▬ STATE VACUUM UNIT BOUNDARY
- PROPOSED WELL LOCATION

Atlantic Richfield Company  
 North American Producing Division  
 Permian District, Midland, Texas

**VACUUM FIELD**  
 Lea County, New Mexico

**STATE VACUUM UNIT**  
 STRUCTURE MAP  
 TOP OF SAN ANDRES

BY J. A. PRAGA	DATE 5-83	SCALE 1" = 200'
CHKD WEST ENGR.	DATE	FIG. 5-83

Phillips D/R  
H. T. Brinson

Phillips

STATE VACUUM UNIT

Phillips D/R

A.R.Co.  
"B"

Texaco  
"D"

Marathon  
"B"

Sohio  
"Hale"

A.R.Co.  
"C"

Texaco  
"AO"

Phillips

Dalport S/R  
Phillips

T  
18  
S

Amoco  
18  
S  
Texaco  
HBP

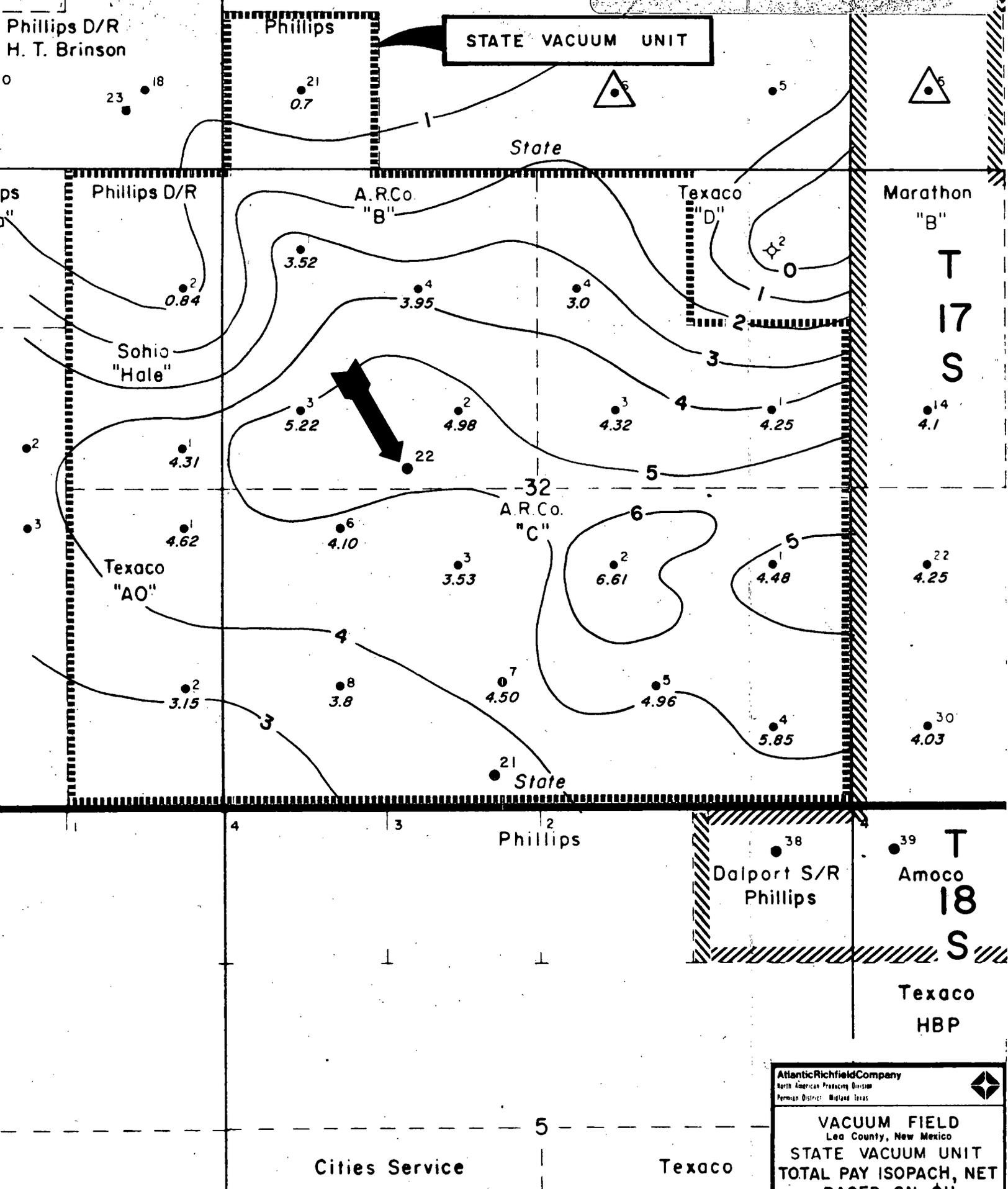
Cities Service

Texaco  
HBP

Atlantic Richfield Company  
North American Producing Division  
Permian District - Midland Texas

**VACUUM FIELD**  
Lea County, New Mexico  
**STATE VACUUM UNIT**  
**TOTAL PAY ISOPACH, NET**  
**BASED ON  $\phi$**

D. G. CHANCEY	DATE: 6-76	SCALE: 1/4" = 10'
WEST AREA ENGR.		



STATE VACUUM UNIT

Phillips D/R  
H. T. Brinson

Phillips

State

Phillips D/R

A.R.Co.  
"B"

Texaco  
"D"

Marathon  
"B"

T  
17  
S

Sohio  
"Hole"

Texaco  
"AO"

32  
A.R.Co.  
"C"

State

Phillips

Dalport S/R  
Phillips

T  
18  
S

Texaco  
HBP

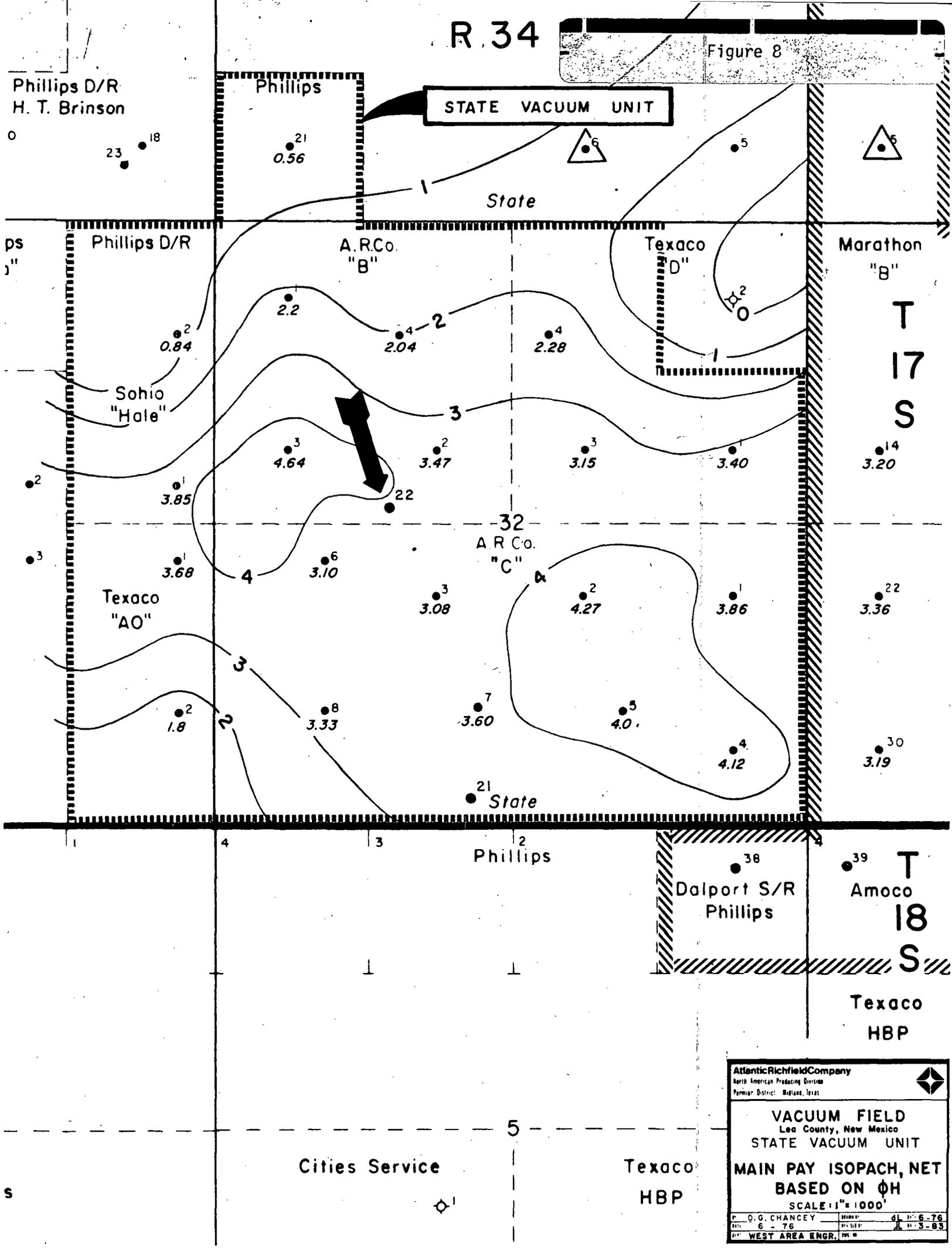
Cities Service

Texaco  
HBP

Atlantic Richfield Company  
North American Producing Division  
Permian District - Midland, Texas

**VACUUM FIELD**  
Lea County, New Mexico  
STATE VACUUM UNIT  
MAIN PAY ISOPACH, NET  
BASED ON  $\phi$   
SCALE: 1" = 1000'

D. G. CHANCEY	DATE: 6-76	BY: J. H. 3-83
WEST AREA ENGR.		



AVERAGE OF  
FIRST POROSITY - vs. - WATER SATURATION  
(FROM STUDY BY SHELL OIL COMPANY)  
WASSON SAN ANDRES FIELD

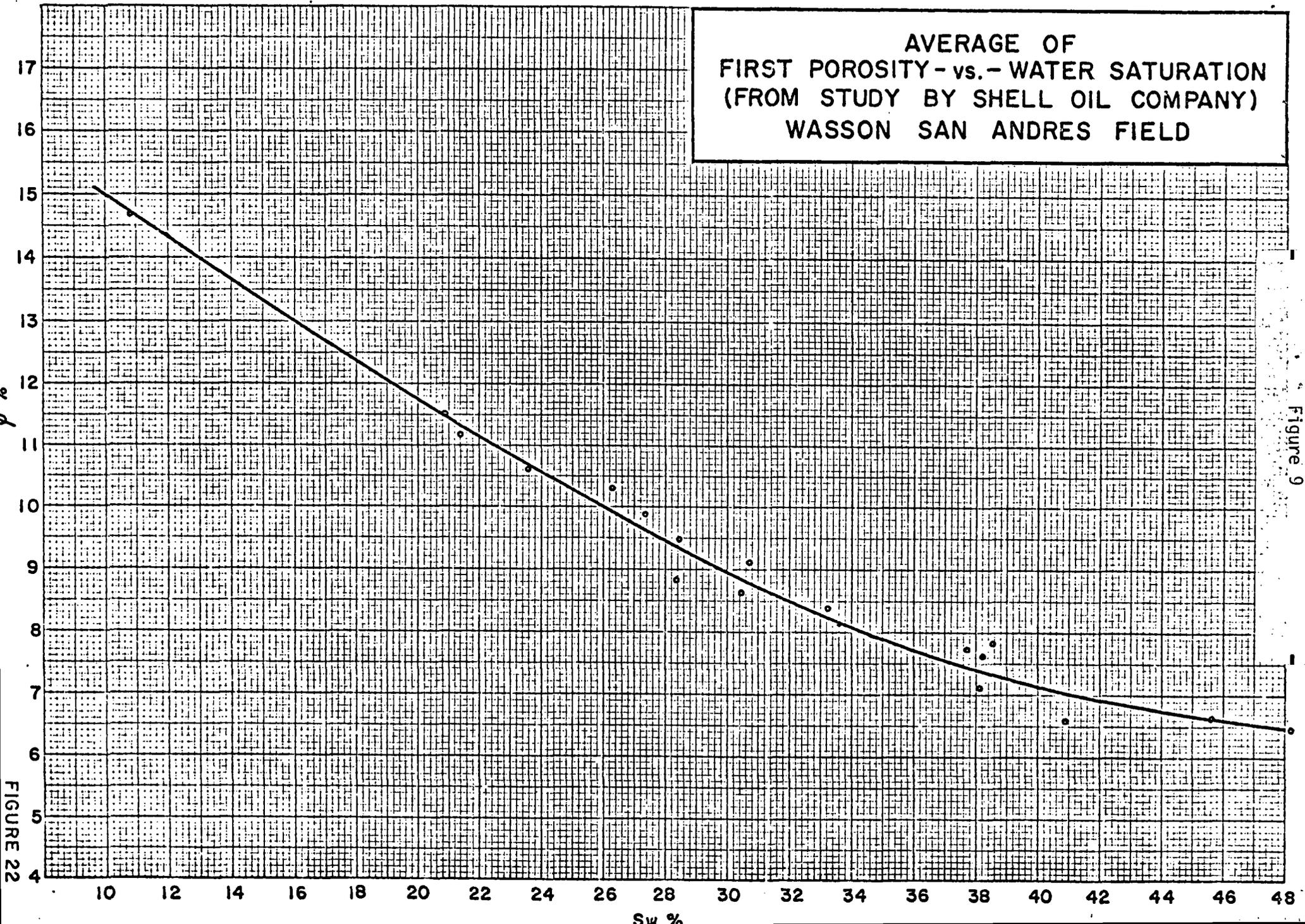


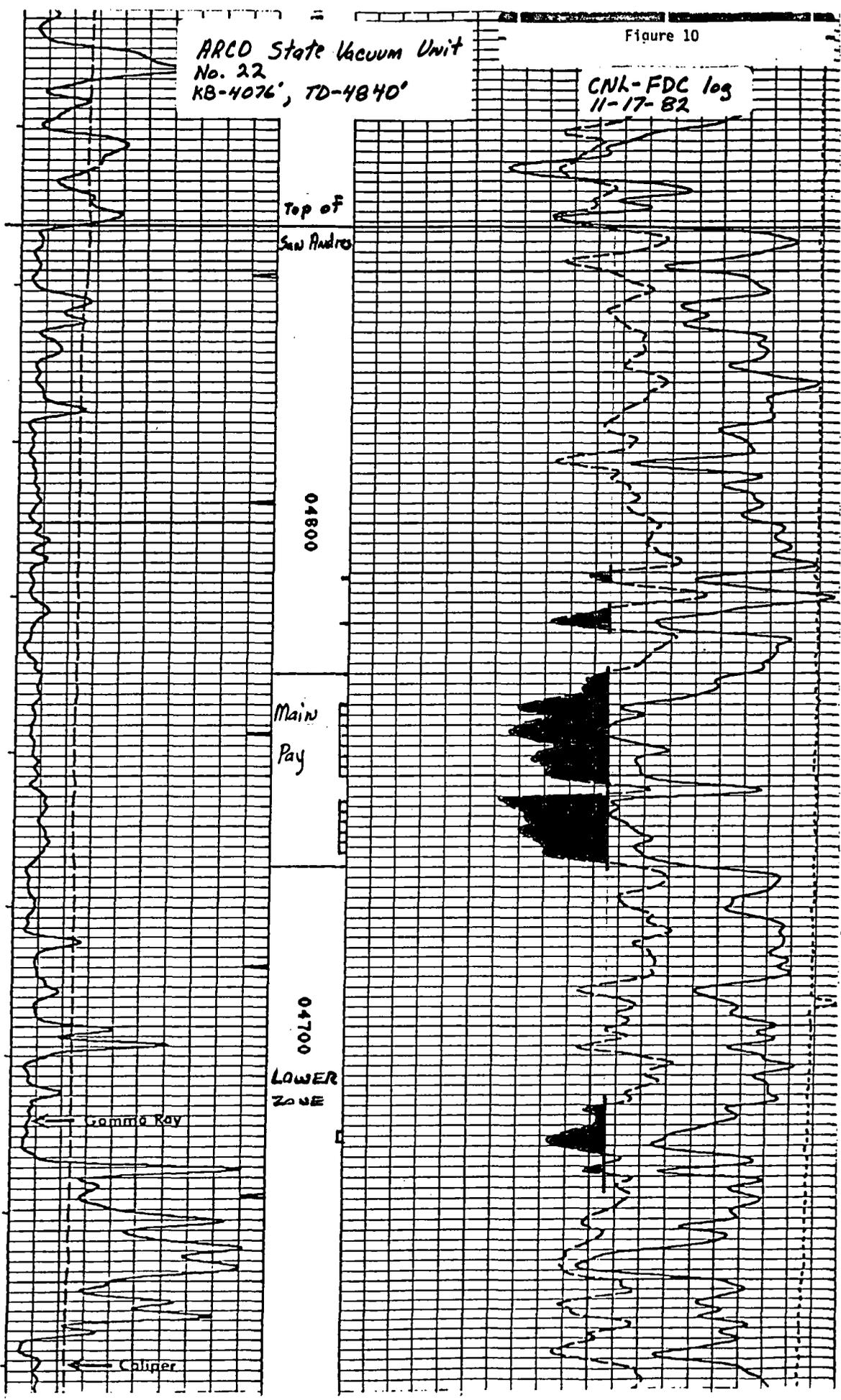
Figure 9

FIGURE 22

ARCO State Vacuum Unit  
No. 22  
KB-4076', TD-4840'

Figure 10

CNK-FDC log  
11-17-82



1000  
1000



Water Injection  
Began

No. 22 completed

Figure 11  
Continued Operations vs Infill Drilling

LEASE, 6441 - STATE VACUUM UNIT PHASE II  
WELL COUNT - 31

- -AVG. DAILY OIL (BBL)
- △ -AVG. DAILY H<sub>2</sub>O (BBL)
- + -GAS OIL RATIO

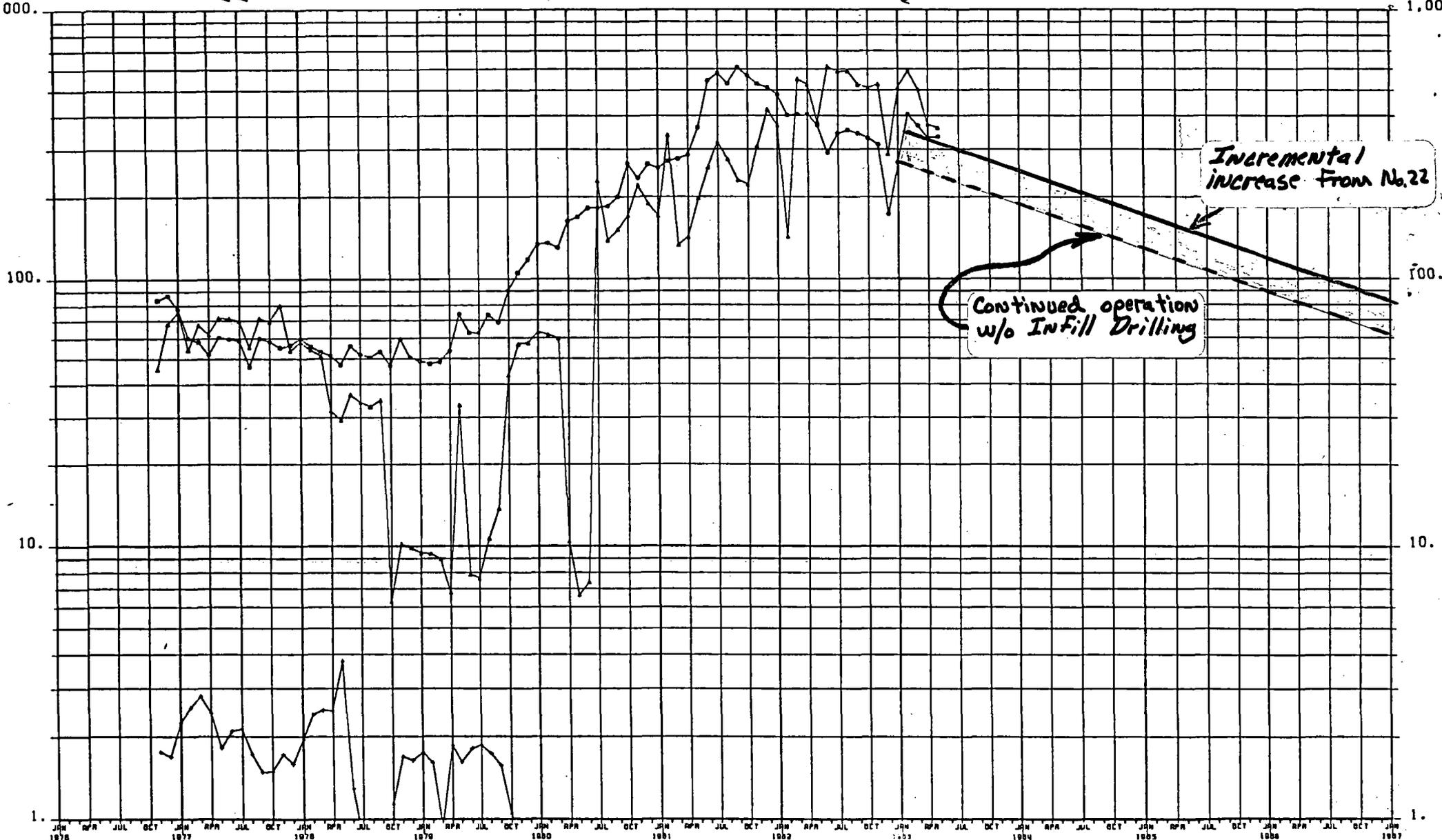
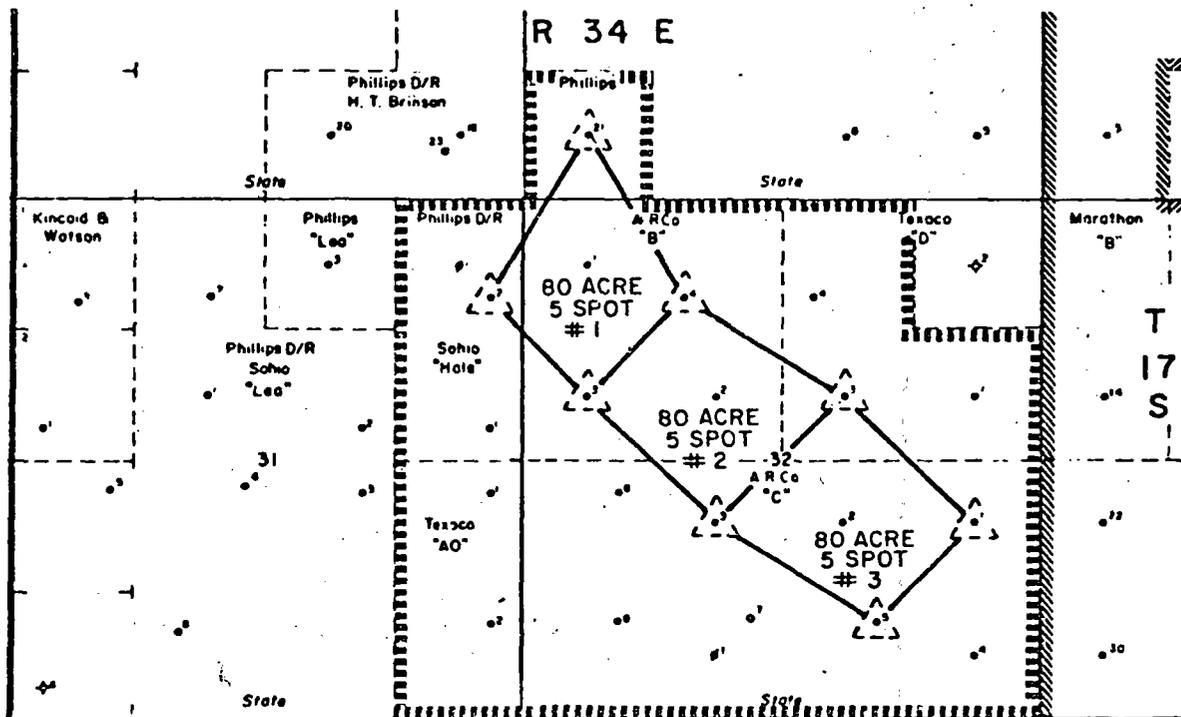


Table I

Basic Reservoir Data

Unit:	State Vacuum Unit
Operator:	ARCO Oil and Gas Company
Field:	Vacuum Grayburg-San Andres
Lithology:	Dolomite and Limestone
Area:	800 Acres
Average Porosity:	9.88%
Average Permeability:	17.8 md
Initial Formation Volume Factor:	1.26 RB/STB
Connate Water Saturation:	26.5%
Residual Oil Saturation:	30.0%
Oil Gravity:	37° API
Average GOR:	175 SCF/bbl
Original Oil In Place:	13,306 MSTBO
Primary Recovery (40-acres):	3,266 MSTBO
Secondary Recovery (40-acres):	1,700 MSTBO

TABLE 2  
STRATIFICATION ANALYSIS



	<u>% Thickness of Total</u>	<u>Kl, md</u>	<u>Scw, %</u>	<u>Sgx, %</u>	<u>Sor, %</u>
<b>80-ACRE 5-SPOT NO. 1</b>					
Layer #1	42.1	4.6	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #2	37.0	1.7	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #3	20.9	0.5	26.5	24.0	30.0
	<u>100.0</u>				
<b>80-ACRE 5-SPOT NO. 2</b>					
Layer #1	25.4	26.0	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #2	30.8	8.6	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #3	17.6	2.8	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #4	14.9	1.0	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #5	11.3	0.4	26.5	24.0	30.0
	<u>100.0</u>				
<b>80-ACRE 5-SPOT NO. 3</b>					
Layer #1	18.2	19.8	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #2	23.5	7.0	26.5	24.0	30.0
Layer #3	29.4	2.6	26.5	24.0	30.4
Layer #4	12.6	0.9	26.5	24.0	30.4
Layer #5	16.3	0.3	26.5	24.0	30.4
	<u>100.0</u>				

## Appendix A

### I. Incremental Secondary Reserves with 20-acre Infills:

OOIP = 13,306 MBO (Eng. Study 1976)  
Recovery Factor = .039 (EVU Eng. Study, Phillips)  
Additional Reserves from 20-acre Spacing = 519 MBO  
Unit Area = 800 acres  
therefore, Equivalent 20-acre infills required = 20  
519 MBO ÷ 20 Wells = 26 MBO/Well. Incremental Oil  
(26 MBO/Well)(175 SCF/STB) = 4.55 MMCF/Well Incremental Gas

### II. Undrained Primary Reserves for Typical 20-acre Infill Location:

$\phi h = 4.56$  (log data)  
 $S_w = .265$  (Eng. Study 1976)  
Recovery Factor = .248 (Eng. Study 1976)  
 $B_{oi} = 1.26$  RB/STB (Eng. Study 1976)  
A = 5 acres (Undrained area planimetered from drainage maps)

$$\frac{7758 A \phi h (1 - S_w)}{B_{oi}} \times R_f = \frac{7758(5)(4.56)(1 - .265)}{1.26} \times .248 = 25.6 \text{ MBO Primary Reserves from 20-acre Spacing}$$

$$25.6 \text{ MBO} \times 175 \text{ SCF/STB} = 4.48 \text{ MMCF Primary Gas}$$

### III. New Primary Reserves from A Lower Zone:

$\phi h = 1$   
A = 20 acres

$$\frac{7758 A \phi h (1 - S_w)}{B_{oi}} \times R_f = \frac{7758(20)(1)(1 - .265)}{1.26} \times .248 = 22.4 \text{ MBO Primary Reserves for Lower Zone}$$

$$22.4 \text{ MBO} \times (175 \text{ SCF/STB}) = 3.92 \text{ MMCF Primary Gas}$$