1	STATE OF NEW MEXICO
2	OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION
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4	Meeting No. 2482 454 2999
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7	Moderated by Dylan Fuge
8	Thursday, July 13, 2023
9	12:00 p.m.
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12	New Mexico State Capitol Building
13	490 Old Santa Fe Trail, Room 317
14	Santa Fe, New Mexico 87501
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20	Reported by: Dana Fulton
21	JOB NO.: 5985085
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2 4	
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1	APPEARANCES
2	List of Attendees:
3	Dylan Fuge, Host
4	Million Gebremichael, Panel
5	Florene Davidson, Panel
6	Deana Bennett, Panel
7	John Garcia, Panel
8	Greg Bloom, Panel
9	William Ampomah, Panel
10	Chris Moander, Panel
11	Dana Hardy, Panel
1 2	Michael Feldewert, Panel
1 3	Jeremy Nichols, Public Speaker
1 4	Tim Davis, Public Speaker
15	Brandon Powell, Public Speaker
16	Douglas Meiklejohn, Public Speaker
17	Anita Lopez, Public Speaker
18	Kayla Himota [ph], Public Speaker
19	Stephanie Krupnik [ph], Public Speaker
2 0	Francesca Marie Sanchez, Public Speaker
21	Charles Goodmacher, Public Speaker
2 2	Angelo Tomedi, Public Speaker
2 3	Joan Brown, Public Speaker
2 4	Ally Beasley, Public Speaker
2 5	Lilliana Castillo, Public Speaker
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1	APPEARANCES (cont'd)
2	Dusty Horwitt, Public Speaker
3	Antoinette Reyes, Public Speaker
4	Jozee Zuniga, Public Speaker
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1		EXHIBITS	
2	NO.	DESCRIPTION	ID/EVD
3	Targa:		
4	Exhibit A	C-108 Application for	
5		Red Hills No. 2	54/61
6	Exhibit B	Hearing Presentation	55/61
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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	MR. FUGE: Good afternoon, everyone.
3	It's the today is the July 13th meeting of the Oil
4	Conservation Commission and we're getting started at
5	noon, Mountain Standard Time. We do a quick roll
6	call. Commissioner Bloom?
7	MR. BLOOM: Present.
8	MR. FUGE: Commissioner Ampomah?
9	DR. AMPOMAH: Present.
10	MR. FUGE: Please let the record
11	reflect we have a quorum. Me. The agenda for this
12	evening was distributed in advance consistent with the
13	Open Meetings Act. Do we have any questions, comments
14	or additions, otherwise, can I get a motion to approve
15	the agenda?
16	MR. BLOOM: I so move.
17	MR. FUGE: Let the record reflect the
18	agenda was approved unanimously. Similarly, the
19	meeting for the July 8, 2023, meeting minutes from the
20	July 8, 2023 meeting of the Oil Conservation
21	Commission was were circulated in advance. Do you
22	my fellow commissioners have any edits or comments on
23	those minutes? Otherwise, can I get a meeting can
24	I get a motion to approve the minutes?
25	MR. BLOOM: Here, the meeting does look

1 good and I move to --2 MR. FUGE: Let the record reflect the 3 meeting -- meeting minutes were approved unanimously. We're going to move to the first item on the agenda 4 today, which is Case No. 23580. It's the application 6 of Wildearth Guardians in the matter of Proposed Amendment to the Commission's Rules to Address 8 Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances and 9 Their Use in the -- and Their Use in Oil and Gas Extraction. 10 11 The purpose of today's hearing and this 12 is for folks in attendance and members of the public, 13 is to address the sole issues consistent with, and that 19.15.3.8, as to whether the Commission should 14 15 decide to hold a hearing on the petition. It is not to discuss the substance of the petition or the merits 16 17 one way or another. I know we've had a number of parties 18 enter appearances in this case. I would ask them to 19 20 come forward. The Commission is going to offer a -- would like just a brief explanation of the 2.1 22 petition to help us weigh the decision we need to 23 I'd like to hear from all parties who've make. 2.4 entered an appearance and consistent with prior

25

notices for it.

1	We did the Commission provided an
2	allowance for 30 minutes for public comment. Again,
3	the the issue the question before is the narrow
4	one, whether to hold a hearing on the petition. Not,
5	necessarily, the broader not the broader question
6	of the merits of this specific petition. So I would
7	invite folks to come up, encourage you to project like
8	I'm doing now, but the mics there are live, both of
9	them.
LO	So please come up and, five to ten
L1	minutes to just explain the petition, what it seeks to
L2	do and then I'd like to hear from the other parties
L3	who've entered an appearance in this matter. Go from
L4	there.
L5	MR. NICHOLS: Mr. Chairman, before we
L6	begin okay
L7	MR. FUGE: Yeah. And the mic in front
L8	of you, the that's down low, also works as well
L9	MR. NICHOLS: Okay. Thank you.
20	Commission, my name is Jeremy Nichols I'll
21	be really appreciate you all background, as
22	well. Obviously, reads that it it
23	is attorney we've got a few slides and and he
24	said the PDF for a minute that that
25	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I'm going to
	Page 8

1	turn on the maybe folks
2	MR. NICHOLS: so that begins
3	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Well, we're
4	dealing with that there is a sign-up sheet in the
5	back where the public could so if we sign
6	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Welcome enter
7	your access question or a meeting number followed
8	by enter your ID number followed by the pound.
9	MR. FUGE: Yeah.
10	MR. NICHOLS: Okay.
11	MR. FUGE: the mic will pick up but
12	that'll
13	MR. NICHOLS: Should I move this in the
14	middle?
15	MR. FUGE: Yeah.
16	MR. NICHOLS: Okay. Here, I'll
17	catch okay, great. Thank you for that. Definitely
18	want to make sure everybody can hear what everybody
19	has to say. So, I'm not going to get into the
20	details, obviously, but we do hope the Commission
21	agrees that that there is a need for a process to
22	get into those details. And does grant the
23	application and set a hearing date.
24	I just, you know, briefly, just want to
25	go over, you know, why we have submitted this

1	application and kind of what's the driver here. I
2	guess, first and foremost, I just want to emphasis
3	that we're here today because New Mexico is a leader.
4	New Mexico is a leader in confronting the use of
5	perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances,
6	otherwise known as PFAS.
7	These forever chemicals are an
8	acknowledged problem by Governor Michelle Lujan
9	Grisham and she has committed considerable state
10	resources toward addressing that problem. She has
11	taken steps to ensure the federal government is
12	correct as properly regulating PFAS and protecting
13	people and communities here in New Mexico.
14	She has primarily petitioned the EPA to
15	regulate PFAS under the Resource Conservation and
16	
10	Recovery Act, otherwise known as RCRA. Unfortunately,
17	Recovery Act, otherwise known as RCRA. Unfortunately, there is an exemption in RCRA for oil and gas
17	there is an exemption in RCRA for oil and gas
17 18	there is an exemption in RCRA for oil and gas exploration, production and development waste that is
17 18 19	there is an exemption in RCRA for oil and gas exploration, production and development waste that is troubling. And it does appear that there is a
17 18 19 20	there is an exemption in RCRA for oil and gas exploration, production and development waste that is troubling. And it does appear that there is a considerable gap in federal oversight that the State
17 18 19 20 21	there is an exemption in RCRA for oil and gas exploration, production and development waste that is troubling. And it does appear that there is a considerable gap in federal oversight that the State of New Mexico needs to be wary of and needs to do
17 18 19 20 21 22	there is an exemption in RCRA for oil and gas exploration, production and development waste that is troubling. And it does appear that there is a considerable gap in federal oversight that the State of New Mexico needs to be wary of and needs to do something about.

1	should all have access to it and we've we referred
2	to it in our application, which documented that
3	industry is, indeed, using PFAS in drilling and
4	hydraulic fracturing operations in the state.
5	We don't know the full extent,
6	unfortunately, because we don't have adequate
7	reporting requirements in place. But we do have
8	documentation that PFAS certain PFAS are being used
9	in certain situations. So we know that there is an
10	issue. This isn't a solution looking for a problem.
11	There is a problem and there is federal oversight.
12	We know that something needs to be done.
13	And so, we decided to ask this
14	Commission to take action to address the regulatory
15	gap. And what we suggested is a pretty straight-
16	forward approach. One, ban the use of PFAS by the oil
17	and gas industry, and two, establish stronger
18	reporting requirements to ensure that that ban can be
19	enforced. And to also ensure that the division has
20	access to information, not only regarding PFAS but
21	regarding the use of potentially other harmful,
22	dangerous substances by the oil and gas industry.
23	What we've suggested, and and of
24	course, to suggest to kick up the process,
25	was virtual connectivity interruption but we

1	suggested ruling which that largely mirrors
2	legislation that was passed in Colorado. So we're
3	not we're not trying to reinvent anything. We're
4	not trying to make up stuff. We're trying to go off
5	what has worked in neighboring states that also are
6	dealing PFAS and oil and gas extraction activity.
7	And what we've suggested is two new
8	stand-alone regulatory provisions to deal with these
9	issues, to update the the reporting and the
10	disclosure requirements, and to expressly prohibit the
11	use of PFAS. It just seemed cleaner to suggest two
12	new regulatory sections, so that's what we suggested
13	and and we have proposed related amendments to
14	existing rules to accommodate the addition of those
15	two new regulatory sections.
16	So with that, I'm going to hand it over
17	to Tim to just briefly discuss where we see the
18	authority for the commission to act here.
19	MR. DAVIS: Thanks, Jeremy. I'd like
20	to briefly talk about the Commission's authority to
21	adopt the rule, but also address the the contents
22	of the petition. Oil and Gas Act gives this
23	Commission authority, broad authority, to carry out
24	the purposes of the Act. But specifically, in
25	70-2-12-B, there are provisions that allow this

1	commission to make rules to regulate and produce water
2	and non-domestic ways to protect public health and the
3	environment. So that is this commission's authority
4	to adopt the rule.
5	And then the contents of the petition
6	comply with 19.15.3.8 NMAC, and you'll see in your
7	packet we have a proposed rule attached as Exhibit A,
8	we have a summary of the rule, and there's also an
9	Exhibit B which is the proposed legal notice.
10	And just to reiterate what Jeremy was
11	saying, we're here today to ask for a public process.
12	This is a public process that would allow the
13	commission, the public and the parties to gain
14	information about this issue, and also help the
15	commission to make a decision about this issue.
16	We urge to support the proposed
17	procedural order that Mr. Tremaine circulated to the
18	parties, and that is a procedural order that allows
19	all the parties to participate via video, in person,
20	it will allow for greater public participation. So we
21	ask that you do support that. And also, if you have
22	any questions, we're happy to answer those and we look
23	forward to participating further. Thank you.
24	MR. NICHOLS: And just to wrap it up
25	and just to emphasis, you know, this is a waste issue

1	and what this is aiming for is to ensure that PFAS
2	doesn't make its way into the waste stream. The best
3	way to do that is to make sure it's not used in the
4	first place. So, pretty straight-forward approach and
5	we hope we'll have an opportunity to present more
6	information and testimony as part of this process.
7	Thank you.
8	MR. FUGE: Thank you both. I'm waiting
9	for the clerk to correct the party that in the
10	matter are the oil conservation division and NMOGA.
11	I'd like you to the commission would like to hear
12	from oil oil conservation division next. And
13	please, for those phone just state your name.
14	MR. MOANDER: Chris Moander on behalf
15	of OCD and with me is Deputy Director Brandon Powell.
16	May I proceed, Mr. Commissioner or Mr. Chair?
17	MR. FUGE: Yes, please.
18	MR. MOANDER: OCD doesn't object to
19	proceeding forward with a rulemaking hearing as
20	to of Wildearth Guardian's petition in Case
21	No. 3 23580. I think the main issue at this point,
22	because there's no objection from the division, is
23	it's going to be a question of the procedural order,
24	which has been going back and forth amongst both
25	the the two well, the one party that's entered

1	its appearance in the case, but additionally, there's
2	been discussions with others who will almost certainly
3	end up entering an appearance.
4	The the main issue that we're facing
5	here, I mean, there there's some objections as
6	Wildearth Guardians' counsel noted a few minutes ago,
7	the main issue here is that in order to get this
8	rulemaking done in a way that's going to be efficient
9	and that's going to incorporate share stakeholder,
LO	shareholder participation, this is going to require a
L1	rulemaking to be set probably after the general
L2	session in 2024.
L3	Right now, as far as I'm aware, I
L4	haven't heard any objection to this particular date, I
L5	think this is the most important of this procedural
L6	order, is February 19th through the 23rd of 2024.
L7	That would be the week following the general session.
L8	It's going to be impossible, probably, to get every
L9	bit of work done that's truly necessary for a
20	rulemaking for then or without more work.
21	So one of the things I do want to touch
22	on touch on and you will see a copy of this order.
23	I apologize. Between myself and Mr. Tremaine, we've
24	had some issues come up in the last few weeks that
25	have delayed this. So I I I ask for some

1	forgiveness and some leeway on that. We need to set
2	this up procedural order up so we ensure that we
3	get the stakeholder conversation, that we give the
4	parties enough time to engage in motion practice,
5	if that's if it's deemed necessary.
6	And then there's the usual issues of
7	technical testimony and the unique rules that OCD has
8	with pre-hearing statements and the nature of that.
9	While I'm eager to get this order in and have
10	the the commission accept it, I I think the two
11	main sticking points right now are the requirement,
12	the the pitched requirement, the requested
13	requirement, that everybody attend in person, period.
14	I think we're closing in on a
15	resolution of that matter. I don't know that we're
וט	
16	there in agreement yet. I mean, I'm happy to discuss
16	there in agreement yet. I mean, I'm happy to discuss
16 17	there in agreement yet. I mean, I'm happy to discuss the procedural order further, but I without
16 17 18	there in agreement yet. I mean, I'm happy to discuss the procedural order further, but I without the the commission having it in front of them
16 17 18	there in agreement yet. I mean, I'm happy to discuss the procedural order further, but I without the the commission having it in front of them UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Can can you
16 17 18 19	there in agreement yet. I mean, I'm happy to discuss the procedural order further, but I without the the commission having it in front of them UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Can can you verify what you mean by having everyone
16 17 18 19 20	there in agreement yet. I mean, I'm happy to discuss the procedural order further, but I without the the commission having it in front of them UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Can can you verify what you mean by having everyone MR. MOANDER: That would include all
16 17 18 19 20 21	there in agreement yet. I mean, I'm happy to discuss the procedural order further, but I without the the commission having it in front of them UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Can can you verify what you mean by having everyone MR. MOANDER: That would include all parties and all witnesses. And so, there's been some
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	there in agreement yet. I mean, I'm happy to discuss the procedural order further, but I without the the commission having it in front of them

Т	getting to or getting down to sante re for a hearing,
2	the rulemaking hearing.
3	There also, I would expect, will be
4	technical expert-type testimony from individuals who
5	probably won't be located geographically inside the
6	state of New Mexico. So and OCD's not take a position
7	on this either way. More advising the commission that
8	these are issues that still have yet to be resolved.
9	MR. FUGE: Well, I can speak to the
10	chair to these questions within revolution. The
11	OCC intends to be a hybrid body on chair. Consistent
12	with the Open Meetings Act, commissioners will attend
13	in person and form a quorum, unless one of the
14	exceptions when they'll be meeting back to five.
15	And while I appreciate that our current
16	setup is a little less than ideal because formerly
17	Quarter Hall, now Pecos Hall it's still under
18	construction, I hope to have it built out by October,
19	and it can be built out for a full virtual
20	presentation. And so, it will be a hybrid hearing.
21	MR. MOANDER: Thank you, Mr. Chair.
22	Other than that, I I'm just not oh, the other
23	issue is, there is some the commission elects to
24	appoint a hearing officer, which will be at its
25	discretion, and I know that's not before the

1	commission today. This procedural order contemplates
2	that issue, as well.
3	There's been some push-back and some
4	discussion on the role of a hearing officer. OCD's
5	position is we anticipate the commission would appoint
6	a hearing officer. So that way, the commission can
7	observe, take notes and so on. So I I'm kind
8	of I'm kind of caught in a rock and a hard place
9	here 'cause I think there's a little more negotiation
10	that needs to be done before we can finalize this
11	procedural order.
12	But at the same time, I do think it
13	would be appropriate for the commission to consider
14	the February 19th through 2024 rulemaking date. And
15	with that, commissioners
16	MR. FUGE: Is your testimony, Mr.
17	Moander, that the February 19th through 23rd
18	MR. MOANDER: Sir?
19	MR. FUGE: I'm sorry. February 19th
20	through 23rd they consent to state for the hearing
21	amongst the parties?
22	MR. MOANDER: That's my understanding,
23	Mr. Chair.
24	MR. FUGE: Okay. Mr. Powell, do you
25	have any comments?

1	MR. POWELL: I don't have any comments,
2	other than this is consistent with the public outreach
3	and that we've done with other rulemakings and
4	bringing in expert witnesses to make sure we get the
5	best rule that we can, presented to the commission.
6	MR. FUGE: Okay. Thank you.
7	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Thank you,
8	Commissioners. Appreciate it.
9	MR. FUGE: And it looks like I missed
10	one party who entered an appearance before
11	the comment. Ms. Bennett entered an appearance on
12	behalf of EOG, as well, but Mr. Feldewert, I believe
13	you.re here on behalf of NMOGA in connection with this
14	petition
15	MR. FELDEWERT: Good morning.
16	MR. FUGE: Good morning.
17	MR. FELDEWERT: Or afternoon, I should
18	say, Mr. Chair, members of the commission.
19	MULTIPLE SPEAKERS: Good morning.
20	MR. FELDEWERT: Exactly. Michael
21	Feldewert with Santa Fe Office of Holland and Hart on
22	behalf of the New Mexico Oil and Gas Association. On
23	the first issue before you, I really we don't have
24	a position. We're still digesting the proposal,
25	trying to get an understanding to the extent that PFAS
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1	is an issue today in the completion operations in
2	that are being done here in the state of New Mexico
3	and trying to examine and get an arms around what
4	Wildearth Guardians has provided in terms of that
5	report to suggest that the industry is using PFAS
6	today. So, I don't have a comment on that.
7	Issues, I did have concerns about the
8	pre-hearing order that was circulated. There were
9	really three points that I wanted to address. I don't
10	have a problem with the timeframe. I think that makes
11	sense and allows the stakeholder meetings that we
12	have that the commission has traditionally had
13	recently. At least in the last ten years, whenever
14	there's major rulemaking, I think there's some I
15	would think that there's some common ground that can
16	be reached between the parties and takeaway issues for
17	the commission, right?
18	So I think a timeframe to have that
19	occur and then have a re-examination of what petition
20	is necessary and an understanding at that point of
21	what the issues are that need to be addressed, I think
22	would be fruitful for the commission. I came prepared
23	today with our redlines of the proposed procedural
24	order that had been circulated. I can hand those out
25	to you. I can discuss that, it that would be helpful.

1	MR. FUGE: I hadn't the
2	paragraph, look in advance on
3	MR. NICHOLS: Mr. Chair, that I
4	circulated that to OCC counsel this morning, so
5	you the may not have it yet.
6	MR. FUGE: Got it.
7	MR. NICHOLS: But it it is in there
8	somewhere.
9	MR. FELDEWERT: I'll look in my cell,
10	commissioners. I might get that one question first.
11	NMOGA comfortable with the old hearing as composed
12	right now?
13	MR. FUGE: Yes. Yes.
14	MR. FELDEWERT: In
15	MR. NICHOLS: Mr. Chair, are you
16	comfortable with open hearing the day after
17	the Monday after the session?
18	MR. FUGE: I mean, I'm already
19	obligated
20	MR. NICHOLS: not not the
21	hearing going to be at a hearing as I'm sessions
22	for a month, but
23	MR. FUGE: I was going to ask that
24	question that, is there magic to the 19th or could we
25	push a week later? 'Cause Commissioner Bloom

1	does does ask a question if we're talking
2	about dates effective of discomfort or disquiet,
3	just as my looking out at it?
4	MR. BLOOM: Mr. Chair, I mean, if we
5	requested a hearing in September, because we feel like
6	this is an urgent issue that needs attention, we're
7	willing to go with the February 19th date. That, to
8	your point, we also want to be realistic and
9	reasonable. So if the commission needs a week, I
LO	don't think we'd oppose that.
L1	MR. FUGE: Okay. I'm going to let my
L2	fellow commissioners maybe answer his question there.
L3	It sounds like we may be able to the potential date
L4	if we decided petition, but maybe just give the
L5	parties some more time to hash out procedural order.
L6	We we might even be able to do, if they come in
L7	with a consensus, just via email and not even
L8	necessarily have it, you know, bring us a final
L9	procedural order by the next meeting or thought
20	process here proceed that way?
21	MR. BLOOM: Whereas, I would agree with
22	that and I'm comfortable week, so
23	MR. FUGE: Okay. So I think we'll hold
24	onto redline, where?
25	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: So your your
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1	thought process is we'd address that at the
2	next next commission meeting?
3	MR. FUGE: On or before the next
4	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: As needed.
5	MR. FUGE: As needed.
6	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay.
7	Understand?
8	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: All right.
9	MR. FUGE: If if we need on the
10	agenda, I I think there's an opportunity that
11	the commission and the parties, and just and as
12	a here's our schedule and you know. It's
13	adopted.
14	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Understand.
15	MR. FUGE: All right.
16	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Thank you.
17	MR. FUGE: I believe, Ms. Bennett, I
18	understand your stuck in traffic, but I understand
19	you've entered appearance on behalf of EOG. Are you
20	in a position to speak freely?
21	I will circle back before we close this
22	out. As I said at the outset, and we're going to
23	provide 30 minutes for public comment. I have a list
24	of folks who are in the room, and I also have a list
25	of folks who are online. I'm going to go through the
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1	folks in the room. If you're in the room, I would ask
2	you to come up to the dais here, near near
3	the and speak.
4	The first person up, I apologize in
5	advance if I mispronounce anyone's name, but Douglas
6	Meiklejohn.
7	MR. MEIKLEJOHN: Thank you, Mr.
8	Chairman and members of the commission. First of all,
9	you pronounced my name exactly correctly. I
LO	appreciate that. I represent Conversation Votes New
L1	Mexico. Conservation Votes urges you to hold a
L2	hearing on this petition and commends you for the
L3	decision to make it a hybrid hearing so that people
L4	can participate even if they can't get to Sante Fe.
L 5	The resource that is most at risk from
L6	oil and gas operations is groundwater. And the
L7	groundwater in this state is the source of drinking
L8	water for a majority of the people in this state. And
L9	so we urge that you take this petition seriously
20	MS. BROWN: My name is Romus Brown
21	and I'm calling to inquire about what you charge for
22	overnight stays, weekly stays, that kind of thing? My
23	number is (720) 581-3134.
24	MR. MEIKLEJOHN: I don't think I'm the
25	person to answer this.

1	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Have you ever
2	MR. MEIKLEJOHN: Thank you very much.
3	MR. FUGE: Anita Lopez.
4	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: this message.
5	MS. LOPEZ: Hello, good morning. Good
6	afternoon, Chairman and members of the commission. My
7	name is Anita Lopez. I'm from the International
8	District in Albuquerque. I'm here today as the
9	spokesperson for YUCCA, Youth United for Climate
10	Crisis Action. I am here to speak on behalf of our
11	thousands of members and supporters across the state,
12	and some who are here today.
13	We stand in strong support of this
14	rulemaking rulemaking petition.
15	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Awesome.
16	MS. LOPEZ: It is vital for the OCC to
17	ban the use of PFAS chemicals and require
18	comprehensive chemical disclosure from industry
19	operators. Oil and gas takes a heavy toll on
20	frontline communities and workers. The very least we
21	can do is protect those bearing the disproportionate
22	health impacts, and protect our precious water and
23	environment by banning the use of PFAS chemicals and
24	requiring industry to reveal just what poison they are
25	releasing into our environment and our community.

1	Companies responsible for poisoning our
2	air, land and water must be held accountable for the
3	environmental racism and injustice frontline
4	communities and workers have been subjected to at
5	their hands in the interest of profit. Today we are
6	asking you to take the first step forward in
7	protecting our public health and limited water
8	resources by granting this petition a hearing as soon
9	as possible. Thank you.
10	MR. FUGE: Jamie Huerta.
11	MS. HIMOTA [ph]: Hello. My name is
12	Kayla Himota [ph] I am a member of YUCCA and Earth
13	Care. I am 19 years old and I'm a second-year student
14	at University of New Mexico. I am speaking in strong
15	support of the rulemaking petition. PFAS chemicals
16	are incredibly dangerous. The report by
17	physician already and gas companies have used
18	PFAS in the New Mexico putting the state
19	groundwater and drinking water at risk of virtual
20	connectivity interruption
21	MS. HIMOTA [ph]: Should I start over?
22	MR. FUGE: Please. Yes.
23	MS. HIMOTA [ph]: All right. Okay.
24	Let's start again. My name is Kayla Himota [ph]. I
25	am 19 years old. I am a second-year student at
	Page 26

1	University of New Mexico. I am here with YUCCA and
2	Earth Care, and I am speaking in strong support of
3	this rulemaking petition. PFAS chemicals are
4	incredibly dangerous.
5	The report by Physicians for Social
6	Responsibility mentioned that already oil and gas
7	companies have used PFAS in the New
8	Mexico's putting the state groundwater and drinking
9	water at risk of contamination, causing issues
10	with all throughout the body. These health issues
11	can be passed down through generations and devastate
12	communities.
13	PFAS has disproportionately impact
14	indigenous, frontline and low-income communities. We
15	have to hold oil and gas companies accountable for
16	poisoning our communities and environment. Please
17	support this rulemaking petition. Thank you for your
18	time.
19	MR. FUGE: Destiny Krupnik [ph]?
20	MS. KRUPNIK [ph]: Good afternoon,
21	Chairman, members of the committee. My name is
22	Destiny Krupnik [ph]. I'm a 20-year-old member of
23	the Nation and Jimenez Pueblo. I'm also here as a
24	member of Earth Care today. I want to shed light on
25	the critical issue affecting Native American

1	communities. PFAS's are toxic forever chemicals have
2	infiltrated our ancestral lands causing severe health
3	complications like kidney disease and heart disease,
4	reproductive health issues and heart attacks.
5	Oil and drilling operations in and near
6	our territories have unleashed into silent epidemic,
7	silencing our people's heartbeats. Sometimes
8	literally. Our elders, the pillars of wisdom and
9	guidance, are falling victim to heart disease.
10	Tragically, one of my Navajo elders, who was imparting
11	their knowledge of the Navajo language, weaving in our
12	culture onto me, passed away suddenly from a heart
13	attack. His son, who happens to my age, witness to
14	the entire thing.
15	He isn't the only one of us who has
15 16	He isn't the only one of us who has died suddenly from heart issues. The utilization of
16	died suddenly from heart issues. The utilization of
16 17	died suddenly from heart issues. The utilization of our indigenous territories for industrial and economic
16 17 18	died suddenly from heart issues. The utilization of our indigenous territories for industrial and economic progress perpetuates an ongoing cycle that reveals the
16 17 18	died suddenly from heart issues. The utilization of our indigenous territories for industrial and economic progress perpetuates an ongoing cycle that reveals the prioritization of economic growth over the rights and
16 17 18 19	died suddenly from heart issues. The utilization of our indigenous territories for industrial and economic progress perpetuates an ongoing cycle that reveals the prioritization of economic growth over the rights and wellbeing of Native communities. It is a haunting
16 17 18 19 20	died suddenly from heart issues. The utilization of our indigenous territories for industrial and economic progress perpetuates an ongoing cycle that reveals the prioritization of economic growth over the rights and wellbeing of Native communities. It is a haunting reality where our concerns are overshadowed by a
16 17 18 19 20 21	died suddenly from heart issues. The utilization of our indigenous territories for industrial and economic progress perpetuates an ongoing cycle that reveals the prioritization of economic growth over the rights and wellbeing of Native communities. It is a haunting reality where our concerns are overshadowed by a national industrial system that prioritizes profit
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	died suddenly from heart issues. The utilization of our indigenous territories for industrial and economic progress perpetuates an ongoing cycle that reveals the prioritization of economic growth over the rights and wellbeing of Native communities. It is a haunting reality where our concerns are overshadowed by a national industrial system that prioritizes profit over the welfare of its people.

1	unbalanced equation. I urge you to listen to our
2	raised voices and institute more stringent regulations
3	through testing thorough testing and robust
4	remediation mediation measures that eradicate PFAS
5	contamination from our sacred lands.
6	Our battle for environmental justice is
7	inseparable from our struggle for cultural
8	preservation as we fight for our future where our
9	communities can flourish in a health in health and
10	vitality. Thank you.
11	MR. FUGE: Francesca Monique Sanchez?
12	MS. SANCHEZ: Good afternoon, Chairman,
13	people. Commissioners, my name is Monique
14	and Francesco Monique Sanchez and I am a member of
15	YUCCA and Earth Care. I am 16 years old and a student
16	at Capital High School. I am speaking in strong
17	support of this rulemaking petition. I want to pursue
18	a career in agriculture and care deeply about having
19	clean water for our communities and our farmers.
20	PFAS chemicals are incredibly dangerous
21	and will stay in our water for decades poisoning our
22	land, crops and people causing devastating health
23	effects. Already, Physicians for Social
24	Responsibility found oil and gas companies already
25	using PFAS in New Mexico, putting the state's limited

1	groundwater and drinking water at risk of
2	contamination.
3	I want to be able to safely farm in my
4	community and we need stronger regulations to protect
5	our water and our communities. Please support this
6	rulemaking petition. Thank you.
7	MR. FUGE: Before I go online, I just
8	wanted to double-check. There is Kayla listed here
9	without a last name. I'm assuming that was double
LO	entry, but just wanted to double-check. Okay. All
L1	right. Online and I just in the order of folks who
L2	messaged. Charles Goodmach?
L3	MR. GOODMACHER: Thank you, Mr. Fuge
L4	and members of the commission. My name's Charles
L5	Goodmacher and today I'm representing Earthworks
L6	regarding petition which is the subject of this
L7	hearing. Earthworks partners with grassroots leaders
L8	to reign in the worst abuses of the fossil fuel and
L9	mining industries, while working against the clock to
20	promote clean energy alternatives.
21	Earthworks is in full support of this
22	request that your commission should hold a hearing on
23	the petition on the merits of the petition. We urge
24	the commission to hold a hearing to adopt the rules as
25	quickly as possible. We support this petition because

1	so much of what makes our state so enchanting is under
2	threat from PFAS chemicals used by the oil and gas
3	industries.
4	It's critical the public has access to
5	information about potential exposure to toxic
6	chemicals that put our health at risk. Holding a
7	hearing on the merits of the petition will itself
8	better inform New Mexico about the PFAS threat. The
9	disclosure requirements in the petition are just as
LO	important as the PFAS ban that it calls for. Again,
L1	thank you very much members of the commission for this
L2	opportunity to comment.
L3	MR. FUGE: Thank you. Angelo Tomedi?
L4	MR. TOMEDI: Yes. Thank you, members
L4 L5	MR. TOMEDI: Yes. Thank you, members of the commission for the opportunity to speak. My
L5	of the commission for the opportunity to speak. My
L5 L6	of the commission for the opportunity to speak. My name is Dr. Angelo Tomedi. I'm a family medicine
L5 L6 L7	of the commission for the opportunity to speak. My name is Dr. Angelo Tomedi. I'm a family medicine physician working in Albuquerque and Socorro, New
L5 L6 L7 L8	of the commission for the opportunity to speak. My name is Dr. Angelo Tomedi. I'm a family medicine physician working in Albuquerque and Socorro, New Mexico. Thank you for the opportunity to speak. I
L5 L6 L7 L8	of the commission for the opportunity to speak. My name is Dr. Angelo Tomedi. I'm a family medicine physician working in Albuquerque and Socorro, New Mexico. Thank you for the opportunity to speak. I support the adoption of rules to address PFAS and urge
L5 L6 L7 L8 L9	of the commission for the opportunity to speak. My name is Dr. Angelo Tomedi. I'm a family medicine physician working in Albuquerque and Socorro, New Mexico. Thank you for the opportunity to speak. I support the adoption of rules to address PFAS and urge the commission to hold a hearing to adopt rules as
15 16 17 18 19 20	of the commission for the opportunity to speak. My name is Dr. Angelo Tomedi. I'm a family medicine physician working in Albuquerque and Socorro, New Mexico. Thank you for the opportunity to speak. I support the adoption of rules to address PFAS and urge the commission to hold a hearing to adopt rules as soon as possible.
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	of the commission for the opportunity to speak. My name is Dr. Angelo Tomedi. I'm a family medicine physician working in Albuquerque and Socorro, New Mexico. Thank you for the opportunity to speak. I support the adoption of rules to address PFAS and urge the commission to hold a hearing to adopt rules as soon as possible. And the toxic substances commonly known
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	of the commission for the opportunity to speak. My name is Dr. Angelo Tomedi. I'm a family medicine physician working in Albuquerque and Socorro, New Mexico. Thank you for the opportunity to speak. I support the adoption of rules to address PFAS and urge the commission to hold a hearing to adopt rules as soon as possible. And the toxic substances commonly known as PFAS, or P-F-A-S, have been associated with harmful

1	by oil and gas companies in New Mexico, putting the
2	state's groundwater and drinking water at risk of
3	contamination. We need to support the public health
4	of our New Mexico communities by protecting them from
5	exposure to these toxic substances.
6	I also urge the commission to adopt
7	rules to require oil and gas companies to disclose the
8	chemicals that they use when drilling and fracking.
9	It would be difficult to assess public health risks if
LO	we do not know the even know the chemicals that are
L1	being used. Thank you very much for your time.
L2	MR. FUGE: Thank you. Joan Brown?
L3	MS. BROWN: Yes. Good afternoon,
L4	commissioners and chair. Thank you so much for the
L5	opportunity to speak. My name is Joan Brown. I'm a
L6	Franciscan sister and the executive director of New
L7	Mexico and El Paso Region Interfaith Power and Light.
L8	We work with hundreds of faith congregations all over
L9	the state and thousands of people of faith.
20	And our water is a huge concern to us
21	because it is a right for all humans and all creatures
22	and it is under threat, and we have a moral and
23	ethical responsibility to address this because of the
24	health and because we need to care for our sacred
25	creation. So we very much support these rules and the

1 hearing, and because one of the ethical proponents of 2 addressing water is that there be a public input. 3 We really support, also, a hybrid 4 hearing so that everyone has the opportunity, if they 5 chose, to weigh in and call in for this -- I thank you again for your work on this and all the work that you 6 7 do, and your support. Thank you. 8 MR. FUGE: Thank you. Ally Beasley? 9 MS. BEASLEY: Hi. Good afternoon, commissioners and chair, and thank you so much for the 10 11 chance to comment. I'm Ally Beasley, an attorney with 12 Western Environmental Law Center or WELC. I also have 13 a masters in public health. WELC supports Guardians' petition for rulemaking on legal, health and 14 15 environmental justice grounds and urge the commission 16 to hold a hearing. 17 PFAS chemicals are toxic even at low concentrations and can accumulate in the body over 18 19 time, so that even small or incremental exposures can 20 have significant adverse health impacts such as cancer or birth defects. The known use of PFAS in hundreds 2.1 22 of oil and gas wells in New Mexico can contaminate groundwater and likely adds to cumulative exposures 23 2.4 from other things like food, personal products or 25 drinking water, compounding these health risks.

1	And thousands more wells in the state
2	may contain undisclosed trade secret PFAS chemicals,
3	but lack of transparency around what chemicals are
4	being used and where makes it difficult to assess the
5	full scope of risk and act to protect public health
6	and the environment. New Mexico should thus require
7	full disclosure of all chemicals used in downhole oil
8	and gas operations as our neighbor, Colorado, has
9	recently done.
LO	I understand the risks posed by oil and
L1	gas all too well. I grew up in Oklahoma next to an
L2	oil well that contaminated our home water supply.
L3	That well is long gone, but toxic PFAS may remain.
L4	And social and structural still make clean water
L5	out of reach for too many who live near oil and gas.
L6	These proposed rules will promote transparency and
L7	protect New Mexico's people and communities' precious
L8	water and environment from these forever chemicals,
L9	now and for future generations.
20	This important petition adds a fully
21	participatory hybrid public hearing. Thank you so
22	much.
23	MR. FUGE: Thank you. Lilliana
24	Gatillo?
25	MS. CASTILLO: Yes. Thank you, Mr.
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1	Chair and members of the commission. My name is
2	Lilliana Castillo. I'm a board member for Amigos
3	Bravos. Thank you for the opportunity to provide
4	public comment today. Amigos Bravos is a state-wide
5	water conservation organization guided by social
6	justice principles and dedicated to preserving and
7	restoring the ecological and cultural integrity of New
8	Mexico's water and the communities that depend on it.
9	We stand in full support of this
10	petition and encourage the OCC to host hold a
11	hearing as soon as possible and we commend the
12	commission for moving forward with a hybrid hearing.
13	Our water is our most important resource and we need
14	all the protections we can get, especially this is
15	especially pressing as drought and heat, fueled by
16	climate change, impact our water supplies. And yes,
17	thank you so much for the opportunity to comment
18	today.
19	MR. FUGE: And the last person I have
20	signed up for comment is Dusty Horwitt.
21	MR. HORWITT: Can you hear me?
22	MR. FUGE: Yes, sir.
23	MR. HORWITT: Okay. Great. I am a
24	consultant with Physicians for Social Responsibility,
25	a non-profit organization that focuses on protecting
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1	human health. I'm also lead author of PSR's report
2	released in April about the use of PFAS or per- and
3	polyfluoroalkyl substances in New Mexico's oil and gas
4	wells.
5	The report was covered by the Santa Fe
6	New Mexican, Carlsbad Current-Argus and NM Political
7	Report. We found that according to oil and gas
8	industry records oil and gas companies injected more
9	than 200 wells in New Mexico over the past decade with
10	PFAS, the class of chemicals that as we've heard are
11	extremely toxic, has been linked to cancer and other
12	serious health impacts and do not break down in the
13	environment, which is why they are called forever
14	chemicals.
15	These findings may significantly
16	underrepresent the significant the reality of PFAS
17	use. Industry records also show that more than 9,000
18	oil and gas wells for which companies disclosed the
19	use of fracking chemicals, more than 8,200 wells with
20	at least they injected 8,200 more than 8,200
21	wells with at least one trade-secret chemical per
22	well.
23	These chemicals could be PFAS or other
24	toxics, but their identities are kept secret from the
25	public and regulators as allowed by New Mexico law.

1	The public has a right to know these chemical
2	identities and a right to be free from forever
3	chemical pollution. That's why a hearing on this
4	proposed rule is so important. Thank you for the
5	opportunity to testify.
6	MR. FUGE: And I I misspoke. I
7	meant one final caller Antoinette Reyes.
8	MS. REYES: Hello. Thank you for
9	letting me speak today. My name is Antoinette Reyes.
10	I am an organizer with the Sierra Club, Rio Grande
11	chapter. We are commenting in support of the hybrid
12	rulemaking happening as soon as possible on behalf of
13	our 30,000 members and supporters across the state.
14	PFAS is a commonly used surfactant in
15	oil and gas due to its qualities, and according to
16	sampling done by NMED in 2021, PFAS is already
17	contaminating surface water and groundwater across the
18	state. It's incredibly important that the
19	concentration of PFAS is kept under control by
20	removing its use from as many sectors as possible.
21	As previously mentioned, we're talking
22	about the drinking water of New Mexicans that are
23	being impacted. According to EPA, PFAS has been
24	linked to developmental affects or delays in children,
25	including low birth weight, accelerated puberty, bone

1	variations, behavioral changes, increase of some
2	cancers, such as prostate, kidney and testicular
3	cancers, the reduced ability of the body's immune
4	system to fight infections, as well as interfering
5	with the body's hormones and increased cholesterol
6	levels and risks of obesity, among other impacts.
7	We're also supportive of the proposal
8	to strengthen the disclosure requirements. There is a
9	way to require the disclosure of chemicals similar to
LO	the food industry, where you list the ingredients but
L1	don't give away the recipe, which is a way that some
L2	states have gotten a way gotten around the trade
L3	secret issue. Thank you, again, for letting me speak
L4	today and look forward to the public engagement
L5	opportunities.
L6	MR. FUGE: Thank you. I got one last
L7	person. We haven't quite run through the period that
L8	we provided to comment. Jozee Zuniga. Apologies
L9	for mispronouncing.
20	MS. ZUNIGA: Good afternoon, Chairman
21	and members of the commission. My name is Jozee
22	Zunica. I'm a member of YUCCA and I'm from the
23	Permian Basin. More specifically, the Eddy County
24	region. I'm one of those New Mexicans who is under
25	direct health threats due to my exposure to PFAS

1	chemicals from the oil and gas operations taking place
2	all around me.
3	I'm speaking in strong support of the
4	petition before you. The state of New Mexico has a
5	responsibility to protect citizens and frontline
6	communities like mine. People living in the Permian
7	are at a very high risk of disease caused by PFAS
8	build up in our bodies due to high industry activity.
9	In Eddy County, people live with extraction sites in
10	their neighborhood on pipelines running through their
11	backyards.
12	Protection from PFAS exposure could
13	mean the difference for so many families in frontline
14	community communities at this point in time have
15	no choice but to sit in silence while flares and vents
16	are allowed outside of their homes. Which chemicals
17	are in the pollution released into our air, land and
18	water matters a lot. We cannot continue to allow
19	industries to chemicals given the
20	longstanding they present.
21	For the sake of the children of New
22	Mexico, this pollution must be taken up. Thank you
23	for supporting this petition and taking the New
24	Mexican's health into consideration.
25	MR. FUGE: I have no one no one else
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1	listed for comment. I am going to circle back and
2	make one more attempt to see if Ms. Bennett is able
3	to is in a position to speak. She did enter
4	appearance on behalf of the EOG.
5	MS. BENNETT: Good afternoon, everyone
6	and thank you for your patience with me as I work
7	through my technological difficulties in the car. I
8	really appreciate it. Deana Bennett on behalf of the
9	EOG resources and I'm from Modrall Sperling in
10	Albuquerque, New Mexico.
11	And I dropped as the commission was
12	discussing potential hearing dates for the
13	EOG virtual connectivity interrupted and the
14	procedural order but is neutral on the proposed
15	changes to the hearing to the scheduling order.
16	MR. FUGE: Okay. I think I I think
17	I heard that, but let me just repeat it back to you.
18	You broke up briefly. EOG is comfortable with the
19	proposed hearing date, but may have some changes to
20	work through on the hearing order, but that sounds
21	consistent to where the commission sort of signal we
22	want to get it nailed down with a hearing date and
23	allow some time, possibly, for parties to work the
24	procedural details, procedural order.
25	I'm going to look at my fellow

1	commissioners. Do you need to go and deliberate
2	and/or concur with counsel, or we you think we're
3	in a position to make a decision here?
4	MR. BLOOM: Mr. Chairman, I what
5	decisions we're making right now?
6	MR. FUGE: We are making and this is
7	declare for the record, we're making two decisions.
8	One, are we going to accept the petition and set it
9	for hearing, and then a hearing date. And then, you
10	know, in an ideal world, we have not gone to schedule
11	the order and other pieces, but I think the parties
12	need some time to sort of work that out.
13	So we'd be sort of one of the
14	hearing date remaining for are are we going to
15	take a position, what's the hearing date we're aiming
16	for, and then probably a direction to the parties to
17	come back to us in short order with a procedural
18	order.
19	MR. BLOOM: I think we can, Mr. Chair,
20	I think we can address those issues now publicly
21	and
22	MR. FUGE: I'm going to make a motion
23	to set Wildearth Guardians' petition for hearing.
24	MR. BLOOM: And I second that.
25	MR. FUGE: And I'm going to do a roll
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1	call. Commissioner Ampomah?
2	DR. AMPOMAH: Approved.
3	MR. FUGE: Commissioner Bloom?
4	MR. BLOOM: Approved.
5	MR. FUGE: Let the record reflect
6	unanimous decision on that Wildearth
7	Guardian Guardians' petition for hearing. On
8	scheduling, Commissioner Bloom raises a good point.
9	While the legislative session will be done, it is the
10	last it's the first week after and that at least
11	two-thirds of the commission has heavy
12	responsibilities during legislative session and
13	immediate after with bill digest.
14	So I would like to propose that we
15	schedule the hearing. I'd like I'd like to propose
16	we schedule the hearing for the week of February 26th
17	so it would be the 26th through March 1, 2024. And
18	that we direct the parties on or before the August
19	2023 commission meeting to come up with a procedural
20	order that's either acceptable to all parties or the
21	parties can come in and present to the commission
22	where they are stuck and we'll make some final
23	decisions on the procedural order then.
24	If that works, my commissioners, can I
25	get a motion?

1	MR. BLOOM: Mr. Chairman, I so move.
2	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Parties
3	MR. FUGE: Roll call. Commissioner
4	Ampomah?
5	DR. AMPOMAH: Approved.
6	MR FUGE: Commissioner Bloom?
7	MR. BLOOM: Approved.
8	MR. FUGE: Let the record reflect
9	unanimously that we will hold a hearing on Wildearth
10	Guardians' petition the week of February 26th through
11	March 1, 2024 and the parties need to either present
12	to the commission a unanimous scheduling order in
13	advance of our next meeting or come to the next
14	scheduled meeting of the Oil Conservation Commission
15	prepared to discuss areas of disagreement, and the
16	commission will resolve those areas at that time.
17	Thank you very much, everyone.
18	Appreciate everyone's time and comments this morning.
19	(Off the record.)
20	MR. FUGE: a class acid gas
21	injection well, Red Hills No. 3, and I'm going to turn
22	it over to counsel and representatives for Targa. I
23	believe everyone else who's entered an appearance in
24	the matter is present in the room.
25	MS. HARDY: Thank you, Mr. Chair and
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1	commissioners. Dana Hardy with the Sante Fe Office of
2	Hinkle Shanor on behalf of Targa Northern Delaware
3	LLC. And I have spoken with Mr. Moander just a few
4	moments ago and we have a proposal that we would each
5	make a brief opening and then we can present our case.
6	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay
7	MS. HARDY: That would be acceptable.
8	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: That works.
9	MS. HARDY: Okay. And this case, Targa
10	seeks authorization to inject treated acid gas from
11	its Red Hills gas processing plant into the Red Hills
12	AGI No. 3 well. The well is an underground injection
13	control class two well. It is vertical with an
14	approximate surface and bottom hole location at
15	3,116 feet from the north line and 1,159 feet from the
16	east line, Section 13, Township 24 South, Range 33
17	East, in Lea County.
18	The well's proposed maximum daily
19	injection rate is 13,000,000 standard cubic feet per
20	day and the proposed maximum surface injection
21	pressure is approximately 1,767 pounds per square inch
22	gauge. The target injection zone for the well is
23	within the Bell Canyon and Cherry Canyon formations of
24	the Delaware mound group at a depth of approximately
25	5,700 feet to 7,600 feet.

The well, as proposed in the $C-108$ will
cause weight, impair correlative rights or harm public
health or the environment, including through the risk
of induced In addition, the wells will facilitate
the sequestration of CO2 and treated acid gas, or TAG,
which is in the public interest.
And in support of the application we
will present three witnesses, Mr. Eales will testify
first as a representative of Targa. Then we have
Dr. Dana Ulmer-Scholle, Mr. Paul Ragsdale and
Dr. David Tu. So I will turn it over to Mr. Moander.
MR. MOANDER: And I'll just stand up
and speak very loudly here. OCD's position is that it
doesn't oppose the approval of the proposed well in
this instance, but here shortly, I'm going to present
OCD's suggested elements or or qualities that the
commission can consider for the well or conditions. I
will run through that with the commission, and then I
think Ms. Hardy will put on her witnesses at that
point.
OCD does not have witnesses for
purposes of today's hearing. It'll just be an outline
of what OCD would like to see in the final order.
MS. HARDY: Should I
MR. MOANDER: I guess I I
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1	MS. HARDY: Do you want
2	MR. MOANDER: still on, aren't I?
3	MS. HARDY: You are. I think that you
4	are.
5	MR. MOANDER: I was like, wait. All
6	right. I'm going to read a this is the prepared
7	position from OCD. We conventionally don't read these
8	positions in, but the circumstances have warranted
9	that. In Case No. 23649, Targa Northern Delaware LLC,
10	Targa, has filed a second application for
11	authorization to inject process waste of hydrogen
12	sulfide, residual carbon dioxide, referred to as
13	treated acid gas or TAG, from its Red Hills gas
14	processing plant into the proposed Red Hills AGI Well
15	No. 3.
16	The new well for second the new
17	well is to be located 3,116 feet from the north line
18	and 1,159 feet from the east line, in Section 13,
19	Township 24, Range 33 East, NMPM, Lea County, New
20	Mexico. Targa seeks approval to inject volume up to
21	13,000,000 standard cubic feet per day of TAG at a
22	maximum surface injection pressure of 1,767 pounds per
23	square inch.
24	The proposed well will inject through
25	perforated casing into a shallower interval comprising

1	the lower portion of Bell Canyon and Cherry Canyon
2	formation in the Delaware mountain group from
3	approximately 5,700 feet to 7,600 feet below surface.
4	The proposed well will be constructed and monitored in
5	such a way as to address the unique physical
6	characteristics of TAG, including special well
7	designed to address the characteristics of TAG.
8	Currently at the facility, Targa
9	operates an existing AGI well, Red Hills AGI Well
10	No. 1, and its temporarily abandoned AGI well, the Red
11	Hills AGI No. 2, which was approved by the commission
12	for disposal of TAG in a Silurian-Devonian interval.
13	The Red Hills AGI Well No. 3 was originally proposed
14	for a Silurian-Devonian injection interval.
15	However, protest by affected parties,
16	specifically operators proposed development plans in
17	the deeper Permian formation, resulted in Targa
18	withdrawing its original deep injection application
19	and submitting a new application for shallower
20	disposal. OCD's position is as follows. Depending
21	on well, after the the hearing is done, I can
22	supply this to commission counsel for use in any order
23	drafting.
24	Currently, OCD discourages the
25	utilization of the DMG due to proven impairment of

1	correlation rights. Historically low formation
2	parting pressure, poor record of injection reporting,
3	and the potential increase in drilling issues for
4	hydrocarbon targets located deeper than the DMG.
5	However, OCD will not oppose the approval of the
6	proposed well while recognizing necessity for a
7	redundant AGI well to the Red Hills AGI Well No. 1.
8	A redundent well has become a
9	recommendation of the OCD in order to avoid flaring
10	and venting should there be a disruption of injection
11	into Red Hills AGI Well No. 1. With this position,
12	OCD seeks the following, and there are six points
13	here. Like, these are a little complex. Again, I'll
14	make sure the commission's supplied with this, as well
15	as Ms. Hardy will I'm I believe she's already
16	got a copy, but
17	Proposal No. 1. Thee new proposed
18	well, the AGI No. 3 shall be constructed and operated
19	with the same conditions detailed for the proposed
20	original AGI well. This includes well construction
21	with CR material, monitoring requirement and adjusted
22	operating conditions for the shallower injection
23	depth.
24	No. 1. Within two years of commencing
25	injection into to the shallower AGI No. 3 well, Targa

1	shall submit an application to the drill to drill
2	and complete a deep AGI well in the Devonian-Silurian
3	interval. This application shall be submitted with
4	the full knowledge and approval of all affected
5	parties which filed opposition to the original deep
6	and interval application.
7	No. 3. Within three years of
8	commencing injection into the shallower AGI No. 3
9	well, Targa shall spud for the completion of the
LO	Devonian-Silurian AGI well. With the and No. 4,
L1	with the completion of the Devonian-Silurian AGI well,
L2	Targa shall place one of the shallower AGI wells in
L3	the DMG into TA status with and at the annual MIT,
L4	there should be injection viability testing, designate
L5	the second DMG as the redundent well, and move the
L6	primary TAG disposal to the Devonian-Silurian AGI
L7	well.
L8	No. 5. Targa shall also include Red
L9	Hills AGI No. 2 in the assessment efforts for
20	determining the location of the new Devonian-Silurian
21	AGI well as to provide the commission current status
22	on the issue of TAG migration for the AGI No. 2 well.
23	Finally, No. 6. OCD requests the
24	commission to include the administrative authority for
25	the director to extend the commission order approving

1	injection for Red Hills AGI Well No. 3 for just cause.
2	This administrative action should only be applicable
3	to extensions to commence injection and not to include
4	later requests by Targa to modify critical operation
5	or construction
6	And with that, I will pass the
7	microphone back to Ms. Hardy.
8	MS. HARDY: Thank you. Targa would
9	like to call our first witness, which is Mr. Matthew
10	Eales.
11	MR. FUGE: say everything in one
12	setting. The court reporter, Dana, can you please
13	swear in the witness?
14	THE REPORTER: Yes. Please raise your
15	right hand.
16	WHEREUPON,
17	MATTHEW EALES,
18	called as a witness and having been first duly sworn
19	to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but
20	the truth, was examined and testified as follows:
21	THE REPORTER: Thank you. You may
22	proceed.
23	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Mr. Chair?
24	MR. FUGE: Yes.
25	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: If I might. So
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1	just to be clear, on the, before we jump in, your
2	second point was that within two years, it'll be a
3	deeper well than approved and three years that gets
4	spudded?
5	MR. EALES: That is correct,
6	commissioner.
7	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: And the
8	shallower well goes to inactive status?
9	MR. EALES: Temporarily yeah.
10	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: And then then
11	Red Hills No. 2 becomes part of the study? Right?
12	Was that No. 5?
13	MR. EALES: Yes.
14	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: And then No. 6
15	is AGI No. 3 can be extended by OCD director, so that
16	would be the OC you know how he is, the the
17	director, to extend AGI No. 3's life for just cause?
18	MR. EALES: Correct.
19	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Commissioner.
20	MR. EALES: That's correct. But only a
21	certain extension, as I understood it.
22	MR. MOANDER: Yes. Like,
23	that's I it's going to be the just cause
24	would have to be established for for one, and I
25	think that it's not alone it it's pretty
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1	sufficient to give the director the authority to weigh
2	what what he or she happens to be receiving.
3	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay. Thank
4	you. No further questions.
5	MR. MOANDER: And I'll stand for any
6	more questions if the commission happens to have any.
7	DR. AMPOMAH: question, I'm
8	wondering what the the extra petition is going
9	to
10	MR. MOANDER: I I Dr. Ampomah, I
11	think we've had some difficulties in our legal office
12	in the past few weeks. We did not file a pre-hearing
13	statement. And this is why I'm I'm providing the
14	entire the entire OCD's position today, which is
15	admittedly a little unorthodox. But that that's
16	just the flat truth, Dr. Ampomah.
17	DR. AMPOMAH: File hearing
18	statement
19	MR. MOANDER: Yes.
20	DR. AMPOMAH: Okay. Thank you.
21	MR. MOANDER: Anything else from the
22	commission before I sit down?
23	MR. FUGE: Not at this time.
24	MR. MOANDER: Thank you.
25	MR. FUGE: And actually I both
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1	parties in appearance we both need before we get
2	into presentation?
3	MR. FELDEWERT: Yes. So I'm here
4	for Michael Feldewert, Santa Fe Office of Holland
5	and Hart Resources Inc., Conoco Phillips, and
6	Matador Production Company. Okay? We have not seen
7	these new proposals by the division. A couple of them
8	are troubling. So I'm going to meet with Mr. Moander
9	at the appropriate time. I'd like to see them. Okay?
10	And digest what has been discussed here this morning
11	that apparently, we were not aware of aware of
12	these. Okay? That's thank you.
13	EXAMINATION
14	BY MS. HARDY:
15	Q Okay. Mr. Eales?
16	A Yes? Okay.
17	Q Please state your full name.
18	A Robert Matthew Eales.
19	Q By whom are you employed and in what
20	capacity?
21	A Targa Resources, VP of regulatory.
22	Q What are your responsibilities in that
23	position?
24	A Responsibilities for our AGI wells and SWD
25	wells with permitting and compliance.

1	Q Have you ever testified at a commission
2	hearing?
3	A Yes, I have.
4	Q Can you please briefly summarize your
5	education and professional background?
6	A I I have a masters in environmental
7	engineering from University of Kansas in '95. Since
8	1997, I've worked in EH&S in a regulatory capacity
9	within oil and gas companies, domestic and
10	internationally, through today.
11	MS. HARDY: Mr. Chair and
12	commissioners, based on Mr. Eales' education and
13	professional experience, I move that he be qualified
14	as an expert in environmental engineering.
15	MR. FUGE: Yes. So recognized.
16	MS. HARDY: Thank you.
17	BY MS. HARDY:
18	Q Mr. Eales, can you please identify the
19	document that has been marked as Targa Exhibit A?
20	(Targa Exhibit A was marked for
21	identification.)
22	A Yes. That's our application, our C-108 for
23	Red Hills No. 3.
24	Q And is Exhibit A, a true and correct copy of
25	the application and C-108?

1	A Yes, it is.
2	Q Did Targa retain New Mexico Institute of
3	Mining and Technology to prepare it's C-108?
4	A Yes, we did.
5	Q Were you personally involved in the
6	preparation of that application?
7	A Yes.
8	Q Will Targa's other witnesses testify in
9	detail regarding the content of the C-108?
10	A Yes.
11	Q Would you next identify the document that's
12	been marked as Targa Exhibit B?
13	(Targa Exhibit B was marked for
14	identification.)
15	A This document is our hearing presentation.
16	Q And was this presentation prepared by you or
17	under your supervision?
18	A Yes.
19	Q Okay. Let's look at Slide 4. Hopefully
20	everyone can see that. Can you please provide some
21	background on Targa's Red Hills facility?
22	A Yes. The intent of this slide is to,
23	obviously, show at the top the this Red Hills
24	facility is located in Lea County, 20 miles west of
25	Jal, New Mexico. The graph on the left shows the

1	Targa gathering lines for the CO2/H2S, both sweet and
2	sour gas, and the yellow star in the image is the
3	location of the Red Hills plant.
4	The primary purpose was just to show
5	the the volume that we see in that area. And on
6	the right is a an aerial image of our Red Hills gas
7	plant, and specifically, the AGI processing and
8	compression facility in the foreground.
9	Q Can you please describe what is shown on
LO	Slide 5?
L1	A Yep. This is an overall timeline of the Red
L2	Hills AGI wells. AGI 1 was drilled and began
L3	injection in August 2018, injecting into the Cherry
L4	Canyon formation. AGI 2 is permitted as noted
L 5	earlier, it's permitted to the Silurian-Devonian. We
L6	began losing returns in the Bell Canyon formation
L7	while drilling through.
L8	The fact we were cognizant to the fact that
L9	AGI 2 is 198 feet away from our active injection into
20	the Cherry Canyon in 1 caused us to, No. 1, understand
21	that we would be more prudent to drill a third well
22	which we had already actually applied for in February
23	of this year, knowing that we would need the volume.
24	So at that point, we temporarily abandoned
25	AGI 2, again out of an abundance of caution, knowing

1	that we're injecting into 1, and began the permitting
2	process for AGI 3, which is how we are here today.
3	The intention would be that once we are injecting into
4	3, we can stop injecting into No. 1 in the Cherry
5	Canyon, and relieve the pressure in that area to allow
6	more movement forward with 2 or other options.
7	Q What is shown on Slide No. 6, please?
8	A So Slide 6 is just a a greater, further
9	back image of both the the Midland and Delaware
10	Basin and just overall of well and gas activity. As
11	you all know, it's very busy, particularly where Red
12	Hills sits.
13	Q What is shown on Slide 7?
14	A And this is an overall expectation of our
15	growth expectations in the Permian Basin. We're
16	sitting in 2022 at about three billion cubic foot per
17	day with expectations to get up into six and seven
18	billion cubic foot per day in the area.
19	Q And does Targa require additional injection
20	capacity to meet this expected growth?
21	A Yes, we do.
22	Q Let's talk for a minute about the
23	environmental benefits of the injection of treated
24	acid gas or TAG. Can you please summarize some of
25	those benefits?

1	A Yes. Historically, when H2S was encountered
2	in a in a gathering system, it would've been
3	flared, which produces significant amounts of SO2, and
4	a a critical air pollutant with the EPA. So there
5	was conversion to AGI wells in order to minimize the
6	impact on the environment and not burn H2S, converting
7	it H SO2, which is an irritant, basically putting
8	it back into the ground where it came from.
9	So one of the first benefits, obviously, is
10	H2S is a very dangerous gas in itself and conversion
11	to SO2s hazardous, so injecting that back into the
12	ground, its protective of the environment and and
13	the people in the area.
14	The other part of it, too, is it allows our
15	plant to process the gas in those gathering lines and
16	removing water, SO2, H2S from those streams so that it
17	can be sent down the line and provide our upstream
18	clients the opportunity to have a viable and
19	marketable gas that they can send down the
20	distribution lines.
21	Q Without an AGI, how would oil and gas
22	operators treat their sour gas in the field?
23	A They would flare it.
24	Q Does the injection of TAG eliminate flaring
25	at the plant as a control for sulfur derived from the

1	process of sour gas?
2	A Yes.
3	Q Does it reduce the need to vent CO2?
4	A Yes.
5	Q Will the injection of TAG minimize CO2
6	emissions from the plant?
7	A Yes.
8	Q In your opinion, will there be environmental
9	benefits if Targa is authorized to inject CO2 into the
10	Red Hills AGI No. 3?
11	A Absolutely.
12	Q Will Targa complete an H2S contingency plan
13	before commencing injection into the well?
14	A Yes, we will.
15	Q And will that plan comply with all of the
16	division's requirements?
17	A Yes.
18	Q Earlier you heard Mr. Moander summarize
19	OCD's recommended permit conditions. Is that correct?
20	A That's correct.
21	Q And does Targa agree to accept those
22	conditions?
23	A We agree to it. Yes. We agree to accept
24	those conditions.
25	Q Mr. Eales, can you please identify Targa
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1	Exhibit C?
2	(Targa Exhibit C was marked for
3	identification.)
4	A So this is a listing of our notices given
5	prior to this hearing.
6	Q Did Targa provide notice of the hearing to
7	all affected parties?
8	A Yes, we did.
9	Q Mr. Eales, in your opinion, will the ability
10	to inject acid gas into the well result in more
11	efficient operation of the plant?
12	A Yes, it will.
13	Q And in your opinion, will Targa's proposed
14	method of disposing of treated acid gas protect public
15	health and the environment?
16	A Yes, it will.
17	Q Will it also prevent waste and protect
18	perlative rights?
19	A Yes.
20	MS. HARDY: Mr. Chair and
21	commissioners, I have no further questions for
22	Mr. Eales. I would move the admission of Targa's
23	Exhibits A, B and C.
24	MR. FUGE: Those are accepted in the
25	//
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1	(Targa Exhibit A, Exhibit B, and
2	Exhibit C were received into evidence.)
3	MS. HARDY: Targa's next witness is
4	Dr. Dana Ulmer-Scholle. I believe the witness needs
5	to be sworn.
6	MR. FUGE: May I ask the court reporter
7	to swear in the witness?
8	THE REPORTER: Yes. Please raise your
9	right hand.
10	WHEREUPON,
11	DR. DANA ULMER-SCHOLLE,
12	called as a witness and having been first duly sworn
13	to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but
14	the truth, was examined and testified as follows:
15	THE REPORTER: Thank you. You may
16	proceed.
17	EXAMINATION
18	BY MS. HARDY:
19	Q Thank you. Can you please state your name
20	for the record?
21	A It is Dana Shirley-Ann [ph] Ulmer-Scholle.
22	Q By whom are you employed and in what
23	capacity?
24	A I work for New Mexico Tech at the PRRC, or
25	the Petroleum Recovery Research Center. And I in
	Daga 61
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1	the capacity of developing geologic models, doing rock
2	characterization, as well as proposal writing.
3	Q Have you ever testified at a commission
4	hearing?
5	A No, I have not.
6	Q Would you please briefly summarize your
7	education and professional training?
8	A I have a Ph.D. in geology and geochemistry
9	from Southern Methodist University. I've worked for
10	more than 30, 40 years with both national and
11	international petroleum companies. I've taught a
12	variety of short courses and field courses for
13	professional organizations, and in particular, I've
14	led courses to the Permian complex for geologic
15	training of geologists, engineers and geophysicists.
16	MS. HARDY: Based on Dr. Ulmer-
17	Scholle's education and experience, I would request
18	that she be recognized as an expert in petroleum
19	geology.
20	MR. FUGE: Doctor, correct?
21	THE WITNESS: Correct.
22	MR. FUGE: Dr. Ulmer-Scholle is
23	recognized as an expert.
24	MS. HARDY: Thank you.
25	//
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1 BY MS. HARDY: 2 Dr. Ulmer-Scholle, let's look at Slide 9 of 0 the presentation. Can you please describe the 3 stratigraphy of the proposed injection zone? 4 Yes. We are looking at the Delaware 6 Mountain Group in the Delaware Basin, which consists of a variety of formations that range from, at the 8 base, the Brushy Canyon formation overlaying by the 9 Cherry Canyon formation, Bell Canyon formation and finally, the Lamar Limestone. The Bell and Cherry 10 11 Canyon, the upper Bell and -- and the Cherry Canyon 12 are our primary injection targets. 13 The Lamar part of the Delaware is part of a -- a seal, but our main seal will be the Castile, 14 15 the Salado and maybe the -- the -- part of --. 16 Between the Castile and Salado, we have almost 17 4,000 feet of -- of seal in the basin. The Delaware 18 Mountain Group consists of a variety of lithologies 19 ranging from sandstone, siltstones, mudstone and 2.0 limestone. They were deposited in a submarine fan and 21 22 channel complex -- turbidity currents, as well as 23

debris flows. As I stated earlier, the -- zones with the best proxy are the upper Bell Canyon and within the Cherry Canyon.

24

2.5

1	Q Can you describe what's shown on the next
2	slide?
3	A This is the location of the Red Hills area
4	with respect to the paleogeography or the the
5	region of the Delaware Basin, so we're on the eastern
6	side of the central base and platform. It is like a
7	green tongue that's coming down into the the
8	diagram. And so, we are truly into the basin
9	sediments. We're not up on the shelf in the
LO	carbonates. We're so we're in deep water
L1	environment.
L2	We've constructed a geologic model that is
L3	based both on 3D seismic, as well as traditional well
L4	log correlations.
L5	Q And what is shown on the next slide, please?
L6	A The next slide shows an idealized diagram of
L7	the depositional environments, as well as
L8	paleogeography. So on the right side of the diagram
L9	is the central basin platform, which is the source of
20	sediments for that this side of the Delaware Basin.
21	And you had channels that would cut into the platform
22	and those sediments then were channelized into those
23	deep ravines, and formed channels, overbank deposits,
24	splays, during times of storm.
25	And were inter-deposited with periods of
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1	calm, hemipelagic sediments like limestone, mudstone.
2	So it's a complex interplay between all these
3	depositional environments and sometimes crisscrossing
4	each other. And I should say this channel and the
5	splays are the main injection intervals that we're
6	targeting.
7	Q And what is shown on the cross-section?
8	A This is a a southwest to northeast cross
9	section through the Red Hills site. It's level, so
10	zero represents sea level. Showing, first of all,
11	there's very little disturbance. There's no faulting.
12	We you have what we would call railroad tracks
13	where the thickness of the Bell Canyon, Cherry Canyon
14	and even the Brushy Canyon are relatively uniform
15	throughout the area.
16	It also shows the the seal, that we have
17	roughly 4,000 feet of seal in this interval.
18	Q And what is shown on the next slide
19	regarding the petrophysical properties?
20	A The the closest well to the proposed
21	AGI 3 is the AGI 1, and what I've highlighted is the
22	upper Bell Canyon formation. All the yellow are the
23	high porosity sand beds that are one of the targets
24	for injection, followed by a tighter interval in the
25	lower Bell Canyon. And then by an upper Cherry Canyon

injection zone.

2.1

2.4

So in these sands, the maximum porosity is around 24 percent, but for all the modeling we've -- we were doing, we took the more conversative approach and -- and used an estimate of 15 percent porosity in these rocks. The overlying seal has negligible porosity or permeability in it, making it an excellent feel for the area.

O And what is shown on Slide 14?

A So this is the -- the horizons from -- there are 3D seismic, so as I mentioned earlier, we used both 3D seismic and well log interpretation to create these surfaces. So the first one shows where the Red Hills is located on the surfaces. The horizon and Castile -- the Castile is not the easiest to image and correlate first, so we took a horizon that we could pick throughout this -- the area of our 3D seismic and -- and correlated that. It's about 1,600 feet above the Bell Canyon. But there's significantly more seal above that horizon.

Then you can see from this, the Bell Canyon and Cherry Canyon are roughly 1,200-feet think each and also show minimal relief bottom indicating there's no faulting in the area within the Delaware Mountain Group.

1	Q And what is shown on the next slide?
2	A These are the detailed maps built from both
3	the seismic and the well log data. And the color on
4	the maps show the relative thicknesses. So this is
5	part of the combining zone, so it's not the entire
6	finding so, but the the biggest thing is that the
7	contour lines indicate the structural elevation.
8	And so, you can see that roughly the
9	Castile, that that surface in the Castile is
LO	dipping slightly to the south, southeast.
L1	Q And what's shown on the structure map?
L2	A Okay. This is Bell Canyon. This is the
L3	injection zone. One of the injection zones. And it
L4	shows, again, the thicknesses. So we have a thickness
L5	of around 1,000 feet in our area of Bell Canyon
L6	sediment based on the seismic. And at about 1,675
L7	feet sub-shee [ph]. So again, the contours represent
L8	the structural interval.
L9	Q And what's shown on this next structure map?
20	A And the Cherry Canyon is shows, again,
21	the pack is the colored portion of this map and
22	shows the thicks and thins within the Cherry Canyon.
23	So we're sort of on the transition zone. We have good
24	to moderately good thicknesses of Cherry Canyon,
25	sandstone and again, it's dipping to the south,

1 southwest in the basin. 2. And what is shown on Slide 18 regarding 0 3 seismicity? This is a slide that was created by 4 Α Yeah. 5 Mairi Litherland at the Bureau of Geology & Mineral 6 Resources in -- in Socorro, and she's the state's seismologist. So since before the drilling of AGI 1, 8 New Mexico Tech and Targa took a proactive approach of 9 placing a seismometer in the area. And this seismometer is not just for the Red Hills area, it 10 11 ties into the state-wide network that can be used to 12 locate both the depth and location of earthquakes 13 within the state. So, as I said, it started monitoring since 14 15 before drilling of AGI 1 and since then, in a ten-mile 16 radius, there's been several earthquakes. The highest 17 being a 3.0, which was about 12.4 kilometers from the 18 site. Probably not related to an injection. There's 19 another -- a second large one -- largest one is 2.32 20 and the closest is 3.5 kilometers away had has the 2.1 magnitude of 1.49. 22 Mairi wanted me to stress that since they've been looking at the seismic activity in the -- at the 23 2.4 site, before drilling and after drilling, seismicity 25 has not increased nor has it decreased. So they see

1	no impact at this point on the potential for induced
2	seismicity in the area.
3	Q Do you have any concerns regarding impacts
4	of this injection well to offset production?
5	A No, I do not.
6	Q Why not?
7	A Because currently within the area, there's
8	no production from the Bell Canyon or Cherry Canyon.
9	And so I don't see a potential conflict.
LO	Q Based on your evaluation, is it your opinion
L1	that the Bell and Cherry Canyon formations are
L2	appropriate to accept the injection of TAG at the
L3	location of the Red Hills IGI [sic] No. 3?
L 4	A I I think it is. Yes.
L5	Q Is it your opinion that the TAG will be
L6	safely contained within the injection interval?
L7	A Definitely. The the Castile-Salado is
L8	probably one of the best fields that you can have out
L9	there. So it it's the reason there is oil and gas
20	in the Permian Basin because otherwise, it would've
21	migrated out of the Delaware Basin.
22	Q In your opinion, will the injection of TAG
23	into this injection well result in any increased risk
24	of seismicity?
25	A I don't believe so. There are no identified
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1	faults in the area on seismic. There is no indication
2	that we would see an increase in seismicity.
3	Q Based on your analysis, will injection into
4	the well prevent waste, protect perlative rights and
5	protect human health and the environment?
6	A It it's yes, it should.
7	Q Okay.
8	MS. HARDY: I have no further questions
9	for Dr. Ulmer-Scholle. She's available if the
10	commissioners have questions.
11	MR. FUGE: I'm going to look at first
12	to the either of the parties at this time, calls
13	will be forgot to ask.
14	MR. FELDEWERT: real
15	MR. FUGE: Mr. Moander?
16	MR. MOANDER: Nothing from OCD,
17	Mr. Chair.
18	MR. FELDEWERT: to the testimony
19	I've heard here today, nothing to do with the Devonian
20	or the Silurian? Do not have any questions.
21	MR. FUGE: Commissioners, do you have
22	questions for the witness?
23	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah.
24	MR. FUGE: Go for it
25	DR. AMPOMAH: So Dr. Ulmer-Scholle, I
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want to know what is the closest distance and a depth
of a recent well to the well that we're talking about?
THE WITNESS: Within the Bell Canyon
and Cherry Canyon?
DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah.
THE WITNESS: I would have to look
it look it up. I'm sorry.
DR. AMPOMAH: those locations.
Do we have any for recent wells?
THE WITNESS: No.
DR. AMPOMAH: Okay. So, do you believe
that we could have you do have
enough commission?
THE WITNESS: I - I do, because while
we don't have a lot of data from the AGI two wells,
because of the issues, there were circulation zones
within some of those Bell Canyon sandstones that
indicate there's a lot of porosity and permeability
available for injection. But based on the AGI 1 well,
there is hard data in the Cherry Canyon with porosity
and permeability measurements.
Unfortunately, they didn't look at the
upper Bell Canyon. So we're we're have to rely
on the well log for porosity and porosity
measurements.

1	DR. AMPOMAH: So on the slide that
2	showed for the area and you more or less relying
3	on
4	THE WITNESS: The the channels
5	and the channels, overbank and splays are are
6	the main reservoirs. But yes.
7	DR. AMPOMAH: So I'm curious
8	about extent and also
9	THE WITNESS: Yeah. The the lateral
10	extent with the channels is more constrained than say,
11	for the splay and overbank deposits. For the splays,
12	you you have a overflow of the channel and it sends
13	sediment out. And a lot of times it becomes a new
14	channel because it cuts down enough. So yes, there
15	might be some constraint laterally within the
16	channels, but I think the splays and overbank deposits
17	help compensate for the aerial extent of the injection
18	reservoirs.
19	DR. AMPOMAH: So you look at AGI No. 1
20	and AGI No. 3, so with a 1,000 so my question to
21	you is that, do you believe that we can drill this
22	well successfully? You know, looking at the impacts
23	of the injecting into the AGI No. 1? Do you
24	believe that we can drill you can drill this well
25	successfully without any impression?

1	THE WITNESS: As best as that I can
2	say, I believe we can drill it successfully. The
3	channels do cut across each other. We we're
4	still working on 3D seismic to try to see if we can
5	constrain this channel. But I think just AGI 1 may
6	be another part of the channel system and we'll be
7	accessing another compartment, especially since the
8	AGI 1 does not look at the Bell Canyon.
9	DR. AMPOMAH: Okay. Yeah,
10	that I'm I was really interested in that, you
11	know, to make sure that when you drill this
12	successfully without so you said space on AGI
13	No. 1, so then it don't mean that the models that
14	were were utilized in this continues?
15	THE WITNESS: I'll let
16	David Dr. David Chu address that, but it's probably
17	a little more homogeneous. But we took since we
18	took a conservative approach with the porosity and
19	permeability of much lower than, say, the channel
20	sands themselves, we felt that at this point, that
21	with the a good way to proceed with the model.
22	DR. AMPOMAH: So you believe the Brushy
23	Canyon also form a spot of your soil complex?
24	THE WITNESS: I don't I think
25	there's potential, but I with your planning
	Page 73

1	gtonning before hitting the Prughy Canyon at the
	stopping before hitting the Brushy Canyon, at the
2	lower Cherry Canyon, because we don't want to have any
3	potential interference with any lower horizons. So
4	we we chose to use the the siltstones and
5	mudstones as the Brushy Canyon as the the
6	base basal seal.
7	DR. AMPOMAH: So what are the Brushy
8	Canyon actually end up on the with the
9	THE WITNESS: Again, I'll I'll
10	let he it is in the geologic model. I'll let
11	Dr. Tu address it in the engineering.
12	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. So I'm interested
13	in that, so hopefully, Dr. Tu can respond to that.
14	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
15	DR. AMPOMAH: Because you do have
16	the the Bone Springs right below that.
17	THE WITNESS: Exactly.
18	DR. AMPOMAH: So, I really yeah, I
19	really want to know if there is any potential
20	impact
21	THE WITNESS: Yeah. I I would say
22	it would be extremely unlikely because it of
23	the the thickness of the Brushy Canyon to the Bone
24	Spring, that there would be any impact in in the
25	underlying Bone Spring. And that's why we we're
	Page 74

1	choosing to stop before we get to the Brushy Canyon.
2	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. This it's the
3	English to one. The seismic
4	MS. HARDY: Which one?
5	THE WITNESS: It's the last one. Nine.
6	DR. AMPOMAH: So, my first question
7	would be, do we know the ground location of this event
8	relative to the DMG?
9	THE WITNESS: Dr. Litherland, yes,
10	knows the depth of all these events.
11	I unfortunately, I don't have her data and she
12	couldn't be here today.
13	DR. AMPOMAH: But I want to know if
14	your team look into that and make sure that are
15	not apparent, even even
16	THE WITNESS: I believe she did look
17	into it. I I can only state what I I the
18	conversation that we had and she said that it was
19	deeper horizons that she she was looking at. So,
20	like the Silurian-Devonian, up to, into the Wolf
21	campion.
22	DR. AMPOMAH: So is it the that
23	there is no micro-seismic events, it should
24	really in the zone that?
25	THE WITNESS: I I witnessed it. I
	Page 75

1	would say yes. I would support that.
2	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. So, I'll also ask
3	you about the the conflict between wells in this
4	area so that question to below, but away
5	THE WITNESS: Okay. Because I was
6	going to say, there are if there there is lower
7	production. It's it's just no production in the
8	Delaware Mountain.
9	DR. AMPOMAH: here
10	MR. FUGE: Thank you. Before we move
11	to the next witness, I just want to circle back. Mr.
12	Moander and Mr. Feldewert, do you have any questions
13	of Mr. Eales?
14	MR. MOANDER: No, Mr. Chair. OCD does
15	not.
16	MR. FUGE: You may proceed.
17	MS. HARDY: Thank you. Targa's next
18	witness is Mr. Paul Ragsdale.
19	THE REPORTER: Can you please raise
20	your right hand?
21	WHEREUPON,
22	LUTHER PAUL RAGSDALE,
23	called as a witness and having been first duly sworn
24	to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but
25	the truth, was examined and testified as follows:

1	THE REPORTER: Thank you. You may
2	proceed.
3	EXAMINATION
4	BY MS. HARDY:
5	Q Please state your full name for the record.
6	A Luther Paul Ragsdale.
7	Q By whom are you employed and in what
8	capacity?
9	A I'm an independent consultant working for
10	Targa Resources.
11	Q Have you ever testified at a commission
12	hearing?
13	A I have not.
14	Q Can you please briefly summarize your
15	education and professional training?
16	A So, I have a BS in industrial engineering
17	from New Mexico State University in 1977 and I went to
18	work in southeast New Mexico in the oil fields in
19	1977, and have worked there ever since.
20	MS. HARDY: Mr. Chair and
21	commissioners, I would request that Mr. Ragsdale be
22	recognized as an expert in drilling engineering.
23	MR. FUGE: He's so recognized.
24	MS. HARDY: Thank you.
25	BY MS. HARDY:

1	Q Mr. Ragsdale, let's look at Section 3 of our
2	presentation. Can you please describe what's shown on
3	Slide 20?
4	A So Slide 20 is the on the left-hand side,
5	is OCD Form C-102, that gives you the legal locations
6	of the proposed Red Hills AGI No. 3. The right-hand
7	side is the surveyor's plat, and it also shows a
8	certified survey of where AGI No. 3 is. It also shows
9	there's some hashed line, that is the property line of
10	the Red Hills plant. So it shows you that it's inside
11	the property line of the Red Hills plant.
12	Q Can you describe the well bore schematic
13	that is shown on Slide 21?
14	A So, yes. So the this is our well bore
15	schematic that shows the casing strings and the tubing
16	string of our proposed well. We we basically have
17	designed this well where each string will protect and
18	isolate each section. As we drill through it, we
19	designed it to provide the best well bore integrity.
20	You can see that the surface is a 13 and three-eighths
21	casing set at 1,307 feet.
22	That will be 50 feet into the Rustler
23	formation the Rustler formation Above that is your
24	freshwater section. And so we're going to isolate the
25	freshwater and cement it. And we will circulate

1	cement. The intermediate is a nine and five-eighths
2	intermediate and we will drill it down to 5,200 feet.
3	I think it's 5,205 and we will top the Lamar
4	limestone.
5	And that is what Dr. Ulmer-Scholle was
6	talking about, is we're we'll drill through the
7	salt, through the Castile, the Salado, into the Lamar,
8	and we will set pipe there, in nine and five-eighths,
9	and we will circulate cement there. We then drill out
10	through the through the Delaware Mountain Group
11	into the Bell Canyon, and into the Cherry Canyon, and
12	we're going to our proposed total depth is 7,600
13	feet. So we do not penetrate the Brushy Canyon there.
14	As I know OCD asked that we include a CRA
15	material, a corrosion-resistant material, so we do, in
16	the bottom part of the 7-inch, you can see that we
17	have 7-inch, 32-pound G3 CRA VAM top. The G3 is a
18	nickel alloy. It is a corrosion-resistant material.
19	Two 2 H2S and to TAG. Then the we have a tubing
20	string that we'll run a packer on and the tubing
21	string also is a corrosion-resistant the full
22	string is a corrosion-resistant material made of a
23	nickel alloy.
24	Q And will this well design ensure the safety
25	and integrity of the well?

1	A Yes, ma'am.
2	Q What's shown on Slide 22, please?
3	A Slide 22 is is a little more detail of
4	the actual casing specs. You can see the conductor,
5	it's a 30-inch conductor, and you just set that so you
6	can get the rig on it. It's cemented. Then a surface
7	pod. The surface and the intermediate pipes, those
8	pipe are carbon steel. They're not CRA material. It
9	shows you the the threads on there. The BTC, the
10	coupling connection means it's a buttress thread.
11	The production string has both some carbon
12	steel P110 pipe at the top and then the CR emit CRI
13	material at the bottom. You can see the coupling
14	connection is a VAM top and a VAM top is a gas pipe
15	connection tubing. Again, is the CRA material set on
16	top of the packer. VAM ACE, which and it's 3 and a
17	half inch, and to is a a gas pipe connection.
18	Q And what's shown on Slide 23?
19	A So so, 523 is our casing specifications.
20	We go through and we look at each string of casing and
21	we make sure that we meet a certain safety factor as
22	far as yield, tensile strength, burst, collapse body
23	and then, of course, we we also list connections in
24	there, too. So all of our pipe strings are designed
25	with at least 150 percent safety factor.

1	Q And what is shown on Slide 24?
2	A So, Slide 24 is some detail on our cement
3	designs, the kind of cement we're going to use. I
4	think the most important thing is here is our
5	conductor surface and intermediate. We will circulate
6	cement to surface and then in the production area, not
7	only are we going to use CRA material in our pipe, but
8	we're going to use a a special cement that has been
9	developed for acid gas injection wells, call it
10	corrosion-resistant cement.
11	And we will circulate cement on this, too.
12	So all four strings will have cement circulated.
13	Q And what is shown on Slide 25?
14	A So so this is our drilling fluid design,
15	which is a fancy word for our mud. And you can see
16	the the first string, the 17-and-a-half-inch hole,
17	we'll drill with freshwater, because you'll be
18	drilling through the freshwater sands, although
19	there's not many freshwater sands out there. We'll
20	set pipe in the in the Rustler.
21	So mud weight is, you know 8, 8.5 to
22	9 pounds. You're carrying some solids in there. The
23	second string is through the salt section, so we'll
24	use a brine mud there and that's to keep from washing
25	out. If you were to use freshwater muds, you would

dissolve the salt, so we use brine and to keep the hole sides true.

2.

2.4

And then, the -- the third one is to drill the Delaware Mountain Group, the Bell and the Cherry, and -- and we're going to -- we'd use a cut brine with the mud weight of about 9 pounds. Now, it's really important in that when we drill the AGI 2 in -- in the Bell Canyon, we have mud weights much higher than that and we lost circulation. So we're going to monitor our mud weights here to try to prevent any lost circulations.

But we have this possibility that we might have a pressure wave there. We're going to -- the drilling rig that we're going to use is going to have a managed pressure drilling system so we can handle if we take any kind of ticks or anything like that.

O And what is shown on Slide 26?

A So, Slide -- Slide 26 shows our logging.

We're going to run a lot more logs than a normal well does. We will log the surface open hole with a -- a resistivity log and a gamma ray, and a caliper. Then we'll set pipe and cement it, and we'll run a cement bond log in the intermediate casing. We'll -- we'll do the same thing, but because we -- we're using brine, we'll have to run a lateral log instead of an

1 induction log. 2 So a resistivity log, a gamma ray and 3 a -- and a caliper, then case toll will run a sonic tool and a cement bond log again, and then in the 4 5 production casing or the production hole. So this will be across the -- the Bell Canyon and the Cherry 6 Canyon. We'll do more. We'll run both resistivity 8 and porosity logs. We'll -- we'll run the gamma ray. 9 We'll also run -- you can see we listed an FMI in there. So an FMI is a tool that identifies 10 11 small micro-fractures in there. Then once we set 12 pipe, we'll -- we'll run a bond log and a -- and a BDL 13 on it, too, and a gamma ray. 14 Here, Slide 27, what additional carbon 0 15 monitoring will take place? 16 So -- so, from a -- standpoint, we -- we 17 plan to core the seal above the Bell Canyon, so we 18 will probably core down into the top of the Lamar. We 19 plan to run at least an 80-foot core there. Then, as 20 we drill into the Bell Canyon, we -- we will take 21 cores in the porosity zones that we see. And then in 22 the Cherry Canyon, we plan to take separate cores in 23 there, too. When we discussed it is, is that because 2.4 25 these sands may come and go, we may not get the real Page 83

Т	good productive sands, so so it's possible that
2	we'll do sidewall coring, too, in the open hole
3	after after we TD the well. And then, as far as
4	monitoring, I know, OCD said, I think one of their
5	requirements was to do monitoring. I I think we've
6	been very proactive in in our monitoring system.
7	We're one of the few wells that have fiber
8	optics. We we and in this well, we're going to
9	run a fiber optic line behind the 7-inch casing, so
10	our behind our production casing, so we can monitor
11	temperature temperature and acoustics in there. So
12	we should be able to see where the injection is going
13	into this interval.
13	liico ciiis incervar.
14	And and I and I think it's going to
14	And and I and I think it's going to
14 15	And and I and I think it's going to help us model our plume, where our also, we'll
14 15 16	And and I and I think it's going to help us model our plume, where our also, we'll attach fiber optics to the three and a half inch
14 15 16 17	And and I and I think it's going to help us model our plume, where our also, we'll attach fiber optics to the three and a half inch tubing, and it'll run down and and tie-in into the
14 15 16 17	And and I and I think it's going to help us model our plume, where our also, we'll attach fiber optics to the three and a half inch tubing, and it'll run down and and tie-in into the production packer, which sits right on top of the
14 15 16 17 18	And and I and I think it's going to help us model our plume, where our also, we'll attach fiber optics to the three and a half inch tubing, and it'll run down and and tie-in into the production packer, which sits right on top of the injection interval. We'll have a a
14 15 16 17 18 19	And and I and I think it's going to help us model our plume, where our also, we'll attach fiber optics to the three and a half inch tubing, and it'll run down and and tie-in into the production packer, which sits right on top of the injection interval. We'll have a a pressure/temperature gauge inside the tubing, and a
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	And and I and I think it's going to help us model our plume, where our also, we'll attach fiber optics to the three and a half inch tubing, and it'll run down and and tie-in into the production packer, which sits right on top of the injection interval. We'll have a a pressure/temperature gauge inside the tubing, and a pressure/temperature gauge in the this is going to
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	And and I and I think it's going to help us model our plume, where our also, we'll attach fiber optics to the three and a half inch tubing, and it'll run down and and tie-in into the production packer, which sits right on top of the injection interval. We'll have a a pressure/temperature gauge inside the tubing, and a pressure/temperature gauge in the this is going to really give us real-time monitoring of leak detection.

1	casing. And so, we get a report daily that we can
2	monitor and mainly for leak detection or any other
3	anomalies that you might have.
4	Q Mr. Ragsdale, based on your training and
5	experience, will the well be designed to ensure the
6	safe injection of TAG?
7	A Yes. Yes.
8	Q And is this well design appropriate for the
9	injection of TAG at this location in this reservoir?
10	A Yes, it is.
11	Q Thank you.
12	MS. HARDY: I have no further questions
13	for Mr. Ragsdale.
14	MR. FUGE: Mr. Moander, any questions
15	for Mr. Ragsdale?
16	MR. MOANDER: No, I do not, Mr. Chair.
17	Thanks.
18	MR. FUGE: Mr. Feldewert?
19	MR. FELDEWERT: No, sir. Thank you.
20	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: like I say.
21	THE WITNESS: I I knew it. I
22	thought I was going to get away.
23	MR. FUGE: Please, the commissioner
24	will
25	DR. AMPOMAH: So, the first question is
	Page 85

1	action, by designing the well, do you think
2	you that, you know?
3	THE WITNESS: Absolutely. Yes.
4	DR. AMPOMAH: You got some of that?
5	THE WITNESS: Well, I think the the
6	main hazard is, is that we're located a little more
7	than 1,000 feet away from a well that's actively being
8	injected into. And so, you you're going to want to
9	make sure that if you drill in and you and you
10	encounter we don't think that it will based on some
11	of Dr. Tu's modeling.
12	But we're going to be prepared, and so
13	the the managed-pressure drilling enables us to
14	hold back if we if we do encounter H2S in the mud,
15	you know, we we'll have surface monitors in our mud
16	pits. We and and we take extreme caution on the
17	rig itself. We do daily safety trainings. Actually,
18	we do twice a day, each crew that comes on. We we
19	make sure that they all have the H2S training.
20	And then and then if we do encounter
21	it, we would see it in our mud first. And if we
22	get we start getting H2S, we will utilize this
23	managed pressure drilling to hold back. You know, to
24	overcome that formation pressure there.
25	That's that's the, I think, the biggest concern.

```
1
     Lost circulation is always a problem. We'll have lost
 2
     circulation materials on location so.
                                  So, you said -- right
 3
                    DR. AMPOMAH:
 4
     now --
 5
                    THE WITNESS:
                                  Mm-hmm?
6
                    DR. AMPOMAH:
                                  So you do have C10, C110?
 7
                    THE WITNESS:
                                  Yes, sir.
8
                    DR. AMPOMAH:
                                  And then also CRA
9
     materials?
                                  Yes, sir.
10
                    THE WITNESS:
11
                    DR. AMPOMAH:
                                  I just want to be sure
12
     that -- you say that the C110 -- or let -- let me ask,
13
     so -- of this strength that you're going to use, the
14
     C110 --
15
                    THE WITNESS: So -- and so, in
16
     the -- in the hole itself, where the injection
17
     interval is, that will just be carbon steel. Because
18
     you're going to be injective acid gas into it. So
19
     what we're trying to do is prevent that acid gas from
20
     migrating up the hole. So we will set the corrosion-
21
     resistant material right where we're going to set the
22
     packer. So our packer's going to be set -- if our top
23
     perp is at 5,700 feet, our -- our corrosion-resistant
24
     alloy material will be from 5,700 to 5,400, or from
     5,650 to 5,350.
25
```

1	Kind of depends on our logs where we're going to
2	perforate. And so, that's where our corrosion-
3	resistant material will be and we'll set our packer,
4	which is also a nickel alloy packer, inside that
5	corrosion-resistant pipe. And then, to add to that,
6	we will run corrosion-resistant cement behind that
7	corrosion-resistant pipe.
8	DR. AMPOMAH: And cement
9	THE WITNESS: Yes.
10	DR. AMPOMAH: go
11	THE WITNESS: Yes. Usually that same
12	place.
13	DR. AMPOMAH: Okay.
14	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
15	DR. AMPOMAH: Okay.
16	THE WITNESS: And then from there on
17	up, we'll run carbon steel pipe.
18	DR. AMPOMAH: And you run the cement or
19	the?
20	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. Yeah.
21	DR. AMPOMAH: And that's one that
22	one, you have so you wouldn't the pipe on?
23	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
24	DR. AMPOMAH: Correct?
25	THE WITNESS: Yes.
	D= 00
	Page 88

1	DR. AMPOMAH: So here, that's how
2	you're going to manage the DV and then you
3	THE WITNESS: Oh, the DV tool
4	DR. AMPOMAH: The DV tool and then
5	THE WITNESS: So, our DV tools
6	are are also made of corrosion-resistant material.
7	They're not external casing packers because if
8	you if used in external casing packer, you'd crimp
9	your fiber. So does it say ECP?
10	DR. AMPOMAH: So you run the DV tool
11	and then you do have 'cause I'm going to ask
12	you right? The ECP?
13	THE WITNESS: So we we
14	can't we to run fiber, we can't use the external
15	casing packer. You could only use the DV tool.
16	DR. AMPOMAH: That that is
17	THE WITNESS: That's right.
18	DR. AMPOMAH: That is where I was
19	going.
20	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
21	DR. AMPOMAH: Because
22	THE WITNESS: You'll you'll ruin it.
23	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah, exactly.
24	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
25	DR. AMPOMAH: So I just wanted to be
	Page 89

1	sure.
2	THE WITNESS: No, you're right.
3	
4	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. I just wanted
5	THE WITNESS: If if that's in here,
6	it's wrong. So, I'll change that.
7	DR. AMPOMAH: Okay. I appreciate that.
8	We are okay.
9	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
10	DR. AMPOMAH: I just wanted to make
11	sure that
12	THE WITNESS: And we are going to have
13	that fiber all the way to the bottom of that of the
14	pipe to down to TD, to 7,600, but you're going to
15	perforate that interval. And so we have been told
16	that when you perforate, you don't perforate that
17	fire fiber. So I still want to see that to
18	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. So you're going to
19	use the to make sure we, you know, that
20	THE WITNESS: Right. That's that's
21	correct.
22	DR. AMPOMAH: Let me ask, why are you
23	using
24	THE WITNESS: DV tools?
25	DR. AMPOMAH: No. The the fiber
	Page 90

```
1
     optics. You have one -- and one along the tubing.
 2.
     Why -- why --
 3
                    THE WITNESS:
                                  So this
     is -- the -- again, I think this is kind of
 4
 5
     innovative -- is -- is that, we -- we want -- if you
 6
     have the fiber in your packer, you really can see
     pressure/temperature, but you can't -- you -- you
8
     can -- and you can see temperature anomalies above,
9
     you can't see what's going on down below, down in your
10
     injection interval, and that's what we want to try to
11
     do, is monitor that injection interval.
12
                    DR. AMPOMAH:
                                  That's -- thank you.
13
                    THE WITNESS: Thank you. You're
14
     welcome.
15
                    MR. BLOOM: -- Mr. Ragsdale, I
16
     have -- I had some questions about the fiber optic
17
     line and those were answered. Thank you. You
     mentioned -- lost of circulation materials. Can you
18
     describe those for me?
19
20
                    THE WITNESS: Mm-hmm.
                                           So -- so when
     you -- when you drill, lot -- lost circulation
2.1
22
     material usually paper or a granular material.
     were talking earlier today. We -- you can grind up
23
     pecan hulls or walnut hulls, and so when you're
2.4
     drilling along and you drill into a zone that has a
25
                                                   Page 91
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1	lot of porosity in it, and and your mud
2	weight we're going to control our mud weight, but
3	maybe that porous zone can't support that hydrostatic,
4	and so it literally takes a drink and and your mud
5	goes away and you quit circulating.
6	MR. BLOOM: Mm-hmm.
7	THE WITNESS: And so you you put
8	lost circulation material, I mean, we you say, you
9	mix a pill and you load it up with this lost
10	circulation material, and you pump it down, and it
11	basically, just seals the wall of the well bore and
12	you'll and you'll get circulation back. Hopefully.
13	MR. BLOOM: All right. Thank you
14	THE WITNESS: Mm-hmm.
15	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: And I I only
16	had one question and I think I understood this from
17	your testimony, but you seem to be drilling plan and
18	approaches to address the issues that Targa saw with
19	AGI 2, drilling through the same, you know?
20	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. I do. Mm-hmm.
21	MS. HARDY: Targa's next witness is
22	Dr. David Tu.
23	MR. FUGE: Ms. Court Reporter, can you
24	please swear in the witness?
25	THE REPORTER: Yes. Dr. Tu, please
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1	raise your right hand.
2	WHEREUPON,
3	JIAWEI "DAVID" TU,
4	called as a witness and having been first duly sworn
5	to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but
6	the truth, was examined and testified as follows:
7	THE REPORTER: Thank you. You may
8	proceed.
9	MS. HARDY: Thank you.
10	EXAMINATION
11	BY MS. HARDY:
12	Q Can you please state your full name?
13	A My first name is Jiawei, J-I-A-W-E-I, last
14	name is Tu. Also, I was referred as David.
15	Q By whom are you employed and in what
16	capacity?
17	A I was employed by to Petroleum Recovery
18	Research Center, New Mexico mining and technology.
19	I my title is the research associate. I'm special
20	at the in reservoir engineering, modeling
21	and for recovering
22	Q Have you ever testified at a commission
23	hearing?
24	A Yes, I did.
25	Q Can you please briefly summarize your
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1	education and professional experience?
2	A I graduated from Texas Tech University in
3	petroleum engineering with my Ph.D. degree in 2020.
4	So I've been working at the frack engineer in the
5	Permian Basin, 2019 briefly. And have over 20
6	publications in the related area.
7	MS. HARDY: Mr. Chair, based on Dr.
8	Tu's education and experience, I request that he be
9	qualified as an expert in reservoir engineering.
L O	MR. FUGE: Dr Dr. Tu's is so
L1	qualified.
L2	MS. HARDY: Thank you.
L3	BY MS. HARDY:
L 4	Q Dr. Tu, let's look at the reservoir dynamic
L5	simulation.
L6	A Okay.
L 7	Q What are the key considerations of Targa's
L8	application for authorization to inject? And I'm
L 9	looking here at Slide 30.
20	A So, the reason for the study, the dynamic
21	simulation study, is that we're we're trying to
22	follow the state rule, that Title 19, Chapter 15, and
23	the Part 26 for the injector wells, to demonstrate
24	that specific the proposed the injection
25	plan that's our Red Hill [sic] AGI No. 3 will
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1	preventive waste and it will protect their perlative
2	rights, and it will not harm no public healths [sic]
3	or the environment.
4	So, specifically, we will demonstrate that
5	Bell Canyon and Cherry Canyon formations can receive
6	this acid treated acid gas or TAG at the proposed
7	injection rate, 30 million standard cubic feet, and
8	the formation will safely contain the injected TAG
9	volume within the proposed said injection timeframe
LO	and the post-injection timeframe.
L1	And also, the proposed injection well will
L2	be operated at or below the maximum surface injection
L3	pressure approved by the commission. And lastly, the
L 4	proposed injection well will allow for the storage or
L5	sequestration of the TAG, which is in the public
L6	interest because it prevents us otherwise, there
L7	will be flaring and admitted to the atmosphere.
L8	So or the associated with and other associated
L9	environmental impact.
20	Q And what is shown on Slide 31?
21	A On this slide, first of ally, will show the
22	map of the Red Hill [sic] gas treatment facility that
23	is within the that we have the AGI No. 1 well and
24	AGI No proposed No. 3 well. And it and the
25	temporary abandoned AGI No. 2 well. And currently,

1	that we have AGI No. 1 well actively injecting in the
2	past five years, since August 2018, with the average
3	rate of 1.2 million standard cubic feet. And we just
4	had a hearing in May that did the five years for
5	about of the injection.
6	Q What is shown on Slide 32?
7	A The slide 32, it shows the reservoir
8	dynamics simulation model that we built for this
9	study. That the first on this chart, it shows the 2D
10	area of the domain of the model, that the see
11	that it's the sub-property of the Red Hill [sic]
12	facility. As well, on this chart, it shows the 3D
13	view of the of the model.
14	And our model is with the 3.5 3.3 into
15	our and it can more than half a million the
16	average size is about 100 square feet, which is the
17	very fine grade considered in reservoir engineering or
18	simulation, that is. And also, our model contains the
19	four core zone that consists of the 18 layers. That's
20	Salado, Castile and the Lamar will be our cap rock.
21	Bell canyon, Cherry Canyon will be our
22	Q And what is shown on Slide 33 regarding
23	model initialization?
24	A On the Slide 33, it shows the initial
25	conditions that we gave to the simulator to mimic the

1	initial conditions of the how the reservoir will be
2	starting prior to injection. So for the pressurize
3	that we have the testing results from the previous
4	literatures that average regular pressure at the Bell
5	Canyon and Cherry Canyon will be 3,400 and there's
6	this 700 respective weight, and the temperature
7	will be around 116 and 125 Fahrenheit degrees,
8	respectively.
9	And the saturation that we assume it is
10	the initial 100 percent saturated by saline water and
11	the it would just the water saturation will be
12	55 percent. And we also assume that the formation,
13	brine will be 20,000 ppm. And on the right to this
14	cart, this shows the relative permeability that we
15	give the simulator to do the two-phase well, which
16	is gas and the water.
17	And on the bottom chart, that it shows the
18	initial pressure distribution within our model
19	Q And what are the simulated injection
20	parameters shown on Slide 34?
21	A So on this slide, first the is the
22	timeline chart that we're giving you a very
23	straightforward view of the how it simulates as it
24	takes. So we started simulation as to August 1, 2018.
25	That's when the AGI No. 1 started injecting in to a

shard canyon information. And after five years, which
is about we presume that the AGI No. 3 will start
injecting on January 1st of 2024.
And after 30 years, marking the AGI No. 1
well of the injection, which shall end that well,
because it's a reach of 30 years injection with
authority. And then similarly, 30 years after the AGI
No. 3 injection, we shut it down. And after that, we
continued 30 years of a post-injection to mimic the
approved and pressure migrates behaviors.
On the table it shows the well control, that
calculated, that we give it to the model. That
first the primary control give to the AGI No. 3
well is that it we inject it with the 13 million
standard cubic feet rate for all over the 30 years
of active injection. And also, the wellhead pressure
and bottom pressure will be set to the 90 percent of
the maximum allowable injection pressure.
And also, the impact of the AGI No. 1 is
considered a we probably will abandon AGI No. 1
after the AGI No. 3 turns into access, but we still
want to be on the safe side, so we do consider
the this injection simultaneously.
Q And what is shown on Slide 36?
A Yeah. So because, as I mentioned, that we
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1	have the AGI No. 1 well had started injecting in
2	August 2018, so we want to leverage the data by using
3	the historical injection rate and the pressure
4	responses to evaluate it, this model that we created
5	to be most accurately affects the what could have
6	happened in Cherry Canyon and and Bell Canyon
7	information.
8	So on this chart, the green circles show to
9	the historical injection date that explore a
10	date exported from the OCD website. And that the
11	green-dash line, that is the simulated number that
12	actually followed the exact was the historical rate
13	was. And on the green mean excuse me, the blue
14	line that it shows the cumulative gas injection in the
15	past five years.
16	This chart was also showed in the AGI No. 1
17	five-year re-validation hearing before.
18	Q And what's shown on Slide 36?
19	A Yes. So on this slide, this is it's a
20	counterpart for what's showing in Slide 35. It shows
21	the wellhead pressure response of the AGI No. well in
22	the past five years injection. So again, the circle
23	dates are the realistic data that are recorded from
24	the field, and the red line that it shows the
25	simulated data from the injection by setting the

1 injection rate at the primary controls. 2 So we observe how they -- wellhead pressures 3 responses you -- as you can see, that it is fluctuated at the -- within the expected range. 4 And what is shown on Slide 30 -- Slide 37? 5 6 Α So on this slide, that is actually 7 shows the prediction of the AGI No. 3 well, which is 8 the well that we're proposing right now. Because 9 after we evaluated -- model is the trustworthy, that we started injecting it for 30 years with a constant 10 11 rate of the 30 million standard cubic feet, that we 12 can see that the injection rate, it's a very flat and 13 stands through the entire 30 years from 2024 to 2054. That gives us the -- the confidence that the 14 15 pressure limits that hasn't been really exceeded, 16 that's how we can achieve a very flat and smooth line of 30 million standard cubic feet through the entire 17 18 30 years. And what is shown on Slide 38 and 39? 19 0 20 So, on Slide 38 and 39, similarly to what I showed of the AGI No. 1 well, this one shows the 2.1 22 response of the wellhead pressure of the AGI No. 3 23 well. So, this red line, that shows that starting

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pressure, because we consider the wellbore model that

from the 2024, that we're injection, the wellhead

24

25

1	doctor I mean, Mr. Ragsdale yeah, just
2	presented, so we considered the tubing data, so we see
3	that simulator, that's why we can get the wellhead
4	pressure.
5	So as we can see, that the wellhead
6	pressure, starting around the 1,400 psi and the
7	gradual increase, and the average value is about
8	1,450 psi throughout the entire 30 years. Most
9	importantly, that because the OCD do have the formula
10	to calculate the maximum allowable wellhead pressure.
11	So we compared that data with the our calculated
12	data, the maximum allowable pressure, which is 1,767.
13	That is saying that even at the end of the
14	30-year injection, our wellhead pressure of the Red
15	Hill [sic] AGI No. 3 is way below what is the of
16	approved to be the maximum pressure. So we'll are
17	confident that the injection can be performed under
18	the maximum allowable injection pressure.
19	Q And what is shown on Slide 40 regarding the
20	plume?
21	A On this slide, it shows that TAG's movement
22	and migration during the 30 years of active injection.
23	So from the left to right, it shows you four times
24	depth. So the earliest is the on the left is
25	the where the year of January 1,2030, that shows

1 the -- about six years after we start the injection 2. between the -- the sides. I would say this is around .2 -- .4 miles, the diameter. 3 And after another five years, so 2035, that 4 5 we can see the plume start to increase gradually and similarly, for the next ten years, of 2045, till the 6 end of the 2055, we charge one year after reinjection, 8 so the well with a shut-in on 2054. That shows at the 9 end of the 30 years injection, most of the TAG plume 10 suspend remains stay at the Targa's Red Hills facility 11 subsurface land and it didn't migrate that much. 12 Yeah. This is the 2D view of the --13 And then what's shown on Slide 41? 0 So on Slide 41, that we did a cross-section 14 15 of a 3D view of what's happening. So if you see 16 this -- these two lines, that -- that defines the 17 interface between the Bell Canyon and the cap rocks, 18 the Lamar limestone, that you can see that the TAG 19 flumes was contained under our cap rocks. 20 primarily, it is the -- it's based within the Bell Canyon because the chart can, and first of all, that 21 22 we believe the -- across the impermeability are lower. 23 Second of all, as their deeper, that 24 would -- and we use the same surface pressure to inject that TAG and will preferentially go to the 25

1	shallower formation, which is the Bell Canyon. So
2	that if that's a buffer zone, actually, at the at
3	the Cherry Canyon surface of the upper zone, I would
4	say, to the the Brushy Canyon that just as
5	before 'cause we believe that it will a a
6	preferentially, and mainly stay in the Bell Canyon
7	formation.
8	Q And Dr. Tu, what are your conclusions and
9	recommendations?
10	A So from our conclusion from our study,
11	after our careful geological review and well design,
12	as well as the dynamic simulation study, that we found
13	that the first, is the Bell Canyon and Cherry
14	Canyon formation can receive the TAG at the proposed
15	injection rate, 13 million standard cubic feet. Not
16	only that, and also the injected TAG can be safely
17	contained within the proposed injection zone during
18	and after the injection timeframe.
19	Next, the proposed injection, we found that
20	it's also will be operated can be operated at below
21	the maximum surface injection pressure and also, the
22	proposed injection well. Therefore it will all
23	the TAG to be in the public interest that prevents
24	the flaring and associated environmental impact. So
25	therefore, I will conclude that our study demonstrates

25

1	that the the AGI No. 3 will prevent the waste and
2	protect the perlative right and will not harm the
3	public health and the environment. So we believe it
4	should be approved.
5	Q Thank you.
6	MS. HARDY: I have no further questions
7	for Dr. Tu.
8	MR. FUGE: Mr. Moander, do you have any
9	questions for Dr. Tu?
10	MR. MOANDER: Nothing from OCD, Mr.
11	Chair. Thank you.
12	MR. FUGE: Mr. Feldewert?
13	MR. FELDEWERT: No, sir. Thank you.
14	MR. FUGE: Thank you Dr. Tu. Oh,
15	sorry. I apologize
16	DR. AMPOMAH: Dr. Tu, so I just
17	want by saying that once AGI No. 3 comes in and
18	I don't shut the AGI No. 1?
19	THE WITNESS: It - it is likely. I
20	will like to, Mr. Eales to cover
21	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah, I think it's best
22	for okay. Yeah, I think at that point
23	MS. HARDY: You we have to call you
24	back.
25	DR. AMPOMAH: Sorry.
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1	THE WITNESS: It's all right. Okay.
2	MS. HARDY: But we can do that.
3	THE WITNESS: To my to my
4	understanding, that's the case. Yes.
5	DR. AMPOMAH: So we we need to be
6	sure on that.
7	THE WITNESS: Mm-hmm.
8	DR. AMPOMAH: So because when I look
9	at your modeling, you did the issue margin up until
10	the end, let's say yeah, you did the history margin
11	with with historical data from AGI No. 1. But I
12	did not see a forecasting of AGI No. 1 when the AGI
13	No. 3 came on screen. So I think that question is
14	solved.
15	So we know that AGI No. 3 comes on,
16	AGI No. 1 is going to be shut-in because you didn't
17	know, immediate that interference of the injection
18	from AGI No. 1 and AGI No. 3. Which as to can
19	convince me, you know, to know that you so that
20	question, I really want to that.
21	THE WITNESS: Can
22	MS. HARDY: We can call Mr. Eales back
23	to answer that question, if that would be helpful,
24	which it sounds like it would be.
25	MR. FUGE: Do you have any questions
	Dagg 105
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1	about the cubic?
2	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. I do want hear
3	that answer.
4	MR. FUGE: Okay.
5	DR. AMPOMAH: So that
6	MR. FUGE: Okay.
7	DR. AMPOMAH: can
8	MR. BLOOM: Before Mr. Eales comes up,
9	Dr. Tu, I have one I have one question. Did the
10	modeling of the plume spread that you showed for AGI 3
11	assume that AGI 1 was operating for the same period,
12	or shut down?
13	THE WITNESS: Shut down.
14	MR. BLOOM: It it assume it
15	assumed that we shut down after getting it came on?
16	THE WITNESS: No. It assumed if
17	the excuse me.
18	MR. BLOOM: It so
19	THE WITNESS: This is the timeline.
20	It - it assumes it's the operate from 2018 to 2048.
21	MR. BLOOM: So in those three slides
22	that had to the to the plume model, so this
23	image here, the TAG plume after 30 years
24	THE WITNESS: Yeah, that's
25	MR. BLOOM: It shows the assumes
	Page 106

1	that the AGI 1 has been operating for not the whole
2	period, but for it this for and 30-year life,
3	as well?
4	THE WITNESS: Yes. The reason we don't
5	see it here because that the AGI No. 1, the past
6	30 year, even if it's still permitted to inject under
7	30 million standard cubic feet, but because of the
8	tight properties in Cherry Canyon, as you can see, in
9	the past five years the average injection rate is only
10	about 1.5 1.2 million standard cubic feet. So
11	that's the rate we use to inject the in the next 25
12	years.
13	So that's why you are seeing the plume
14	that it shows as the one plume, but it is so just
15	because the AGI No. 1 was the covered by the plume
16	of AGI No. 3. Does that make sense?
17	DR. AMPOMAH: So we don't see AGI No. 1
18	here?
19	THE WITNESS: That's because this is
20	showing the top layer of the Bell Canyon and AGI No. 3
21	injects into the Cherry Canyon. So this slide is
22	showing the layer of Bell Canyon. Does it make sense?
23	So it's yeah, but I but I I yeah, I agree.
24	It's it's a little confusing, so I should have
25	combined both plumes from different elevation to the
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1	same on the 2D view so that we can have a clearer
2	depiction that yeah.
3	DR. AMPOMAH: So based on that
4	information, then I don't information, I don't
5	necessarily need a but so I not 100 percent
6	agree with that
7	THE WITNESS: Mm-hmm.
8	DR. AMPOMAH: Because if you look at
9	the slide way was showing the full of the AGI No. 3
10	for the injection rate, go to the
11	THE WITNESS: Yes.
12	DR. AMPOMAH: Okay. So I want to
13	see for the AGI
14	THE WITNESS: No. 1.
15	DR. AMPOMAH: for AGI No., okay.
16	THE WITNESS: Mm-hmm.
17	DR. AMPOMAH: Now, can see, correct?
18	See the based on the of the model, I don't see
19	where that's in the I don't. But
20	THE WITNESS: Yeah. I agree.
21	DR. AMPOMAH: Even on this last slide,
22	what it show the rate of AGI No. 1 and AGI No. 3, that
23	it answers all my concerns, that it's really, really
24	in the where like you have it all
25	THE WITNESS: Okay.

1	DR. AMPOMAH: I do have another
2	question, too. But those were really the point in
3	that. So I also have, where it was showing the model
4	description. I ask Dr. Ulmer-Scholle about
5	what how to you explain, so it's complex, because I
6	can see you have a, you have your but because
7	the your extension zone.
8	THE WITNESS: That would be the
9	bedrock.
10	DR. AMPOMAH: But I do not see
11	THE WITNESS: Yeah, it's it was in
12	the just the surface, the Brush basin would just
13	use at the bottom of the Cherry Canyon. So
14	they Bushy basin was not considered in this model.
15	DR. AMPOMAH: So how then did you
16	define the so the question is, you believe that
17	Brushy Canyon so it's complex or no?
18	THE WITNESS: I don't believe so. We
19	don't target at it at the or at least in the
20	simulation. In that case, we don't we don't
21	consider that as our storage In fact, on the 3D
22	view, you can see that the majority of the plume stays
23	in the Bell Canyon. So even the Cherry Canyon, we can
24	say we considered the buffer zone or a sedentary
25	storage zone, other than

1	DR. AMPOMAH: How are let's
2	do let's do this one so you can see that there
3	is a migration down there. You know, into the the
4	entire another question was if we feel like
5	the the the Bell Canyon is the most prolific
6	zone, why are we we can be entire Cherry Canyon,
7	because if you do that, then this model, you can see,
8	there is some sort of a TAG right at going so
9	THE WITNESS: Yeah. So in this model,
LO	we did perforated the whole Cherry Canyon and and
L1	the Bell Canyon zone.
L2	DR. AMPOMAH: Is that
L3	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
L4	DR. AMPOMAH: But my concern is you
L5	just don't really include the pace cock rock, so I
L6	often said about, are we really in the Wolf spring
L7	formation, is it really safe from any potential
L8	migration of the oil TAG interfering in the
L9	production?
20	THE WITNESS: At least, on the
21	simulation case, we can see that it hasn't touched the
22	Cherry Canyon yet. But I would agree that we can also
23	work on the perforation, the wellbore design that we
24	might not perforate the entire Cherry don't have to
25	cover the entire Cherry Canyon. That's all a case

1	is. The color that you are the saturation you are
2	seeing here is not a resulted from migration. It's
3	just it's resulted from direct injection. Because
4	those don't perforate it. It's not the because
5	it's migrated from upper to to this bottom.
6	DR. AMPOMAH: So it is your testimony
7	that TAG is going to across to make sure that
8	the upper that the are realistic zones that are
9	breaching the entire zones?
10	THE WITNESS: Yes. Actually,
11	ultimately, that before any injection, Targa would do
12	a separate test before any injection.
13	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. You would do
14	separate test, but you for how to separate test.
15	So I just want to know that Targa is going to take
16	tests and look at the porosity 'cause one event
17	which I so
18	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
19	DR. AMPOMAH: you looking at
20	porosity loss to make sure that keep the
21	Bell Bell Canyon the most prolific zone, you TAG it
22	and that
23	THE WITNESS: Yeah. That's actually
24	rate get rate good suggestion that we
25	all protect the open hole log before any of the -
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1	- before any perforation to see the we'll review
2	for the log before maybe we'll modify any
3	perforation zones.
4	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. I originally won't
5	keep you the the injection rate of AGI No. 1.
6	THE WITNESS: Mm-hmm.
7	DR. AMPOMAH: We're imposing that the
8	AGI No. 3
9	THE WITNESS: Okay.
10	DR. AMPOMAH: When you find out it's
11	like, because no one that you really incorporate
12	that the model from AGI No. 1 for us to understand
13	the Now, let me ask you, as you did this model,
14	you know, based on my experience in the Cherry Canyon,
15	you also mention that it's very so, even you can
16	look at that show me with that same from the
17	injection grids, right, that it's not target.
18	I want to ask you, what do you feel
19	like it is the biggest difference between AGI No. 1
20	and AGI No. 3 performance?
21	THE WITNESS: Th biggest difference, we
22	would say that before we do that, we realize Bell
23	Canyon might have a better porosity than Cherry
24	Canyon, so for AGI No. 1, we did a complete Bell
25	Canyon build. That's what the what resulted in the
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1	Cherry Canyon zone of AGI No. 1 didn't inject that
2	what we expected feet, couldn't receive that rate.
3	DR. AMPOMAH: So when you
4	say Ragsdales' testimony, he said that there were
5	some sort of he was referring to AGI well?
6	THE WITNESS: Two, No. 2. The drilling
7	during No AGI No. 2 well. During the drilling of
8	No. 2 well, that had when it had
9	DR. AMPOMAH: So that was when you
10	realized that the Bell Canyon is a zone when
11	injection?
12	THE WITNESS: I couldn't speak of that
13	because AGI No. 1 well was permitted in 2012 and I was
14	in high school.
15	DR. AMPOMAH: Just so no, you are
16	saying that we didn't know, so when I really wanted
17	to know when did Targa know that that Canyon is
18	going to be more better canyon?
19	THE WITNESS: Yeah. We we were more
20	certain for that when we injecting AGI No. 2 while
21	when it's tapping through to Bell Canyon and start to
22	lost circulation.
23	DR. AMPOMAH: So what was
24	the conditions that you model?
25	THE WITNESS: In this model, it's
	Page 113

1 the -- I used the -- the aquifer and the -- aquifer on 2. the boundaries. So it's the open boundary model. 3 DR. AMPOMAH: So on your slide, you're talking about a -- saturation, you are -- 100 4 percent -- are presuming the same -- in 5 the -- percent? 6 7 It's the -- you THE WITNESS: reduceable water. 8 9 DR. AMPOMAH: So you -- right now? Yeah. It should be SWIR. 10 THE WITNESS: 11 Thank you. 12 DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. So you -- percent for the final? 13 14 THE WITNESS: Mm-hmm. 15 That's right. Now, you DR. AMPOMAH: 16 make mention of a -- 20,000 ppm and we -- so my 17 question to you is why do we assume 18 when -- commission -- of that -- so why are we 19 assuming 20,000? 20 THE WITNESS: Because first of all, the 21 salinity in this case doesn't really affect much of the injection results. It will affect the solubility. 22 23 Yeah. But so --2.4 DR. AMPOMAH: And you telling me that this -- I hope you are telling me that salinity --? 25 Page 114

THE WITNESS: In this case, I would say
yes. It's common number that should be used
20 million ppm in the Permian Basin.
DR. AMPOMAH: explanation?
THE WITNESS: Yes. Twenty thousand
ppm.
DR. AMPOMAH: That is assumed?
THE WITNESS: Yeah.
DR. AMPOMAH: Now, I'm just I'm just
looking for the source of that assumption, though.
THE WITNESS: Yes. We can yeah. We
can also look into some real sample data collected and
it change our number to actual number. That should be
more close to the reality.
DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. That is
what you talking then, about this number? I just
want to make sure that Targa this zone that we are
targeting. In those area, you have more than
10,000 ppm. That will not be your testing one?
THE WITNESS: In the C-108 and we do
have the section of the log, so the attached
from the adjacent wells. But it's not immediately on
Targa's property.
DR. AMPOMAH: So I think I don't
know about that because these lines are doing
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1	good, but I think commission need more
2	clarity especially the AGI AGI No. 3. We want
3	to see those that they are and of the plume, you
4	have to show the location of the it's not there at
5	all. So it's a little bit concerning. So is this
6	possible?
7	MR. FUGE: I have some questions here,
8	just based on your line of questioning. Mr. Bloom, do
9	you have any questions for this witness?
LO	MR. BLOOM: I do. I think I think
L1	they're along the same lines as Dr. Ampomah's
L2	questions about potential communication between AGI
L3	No. 1 and AGI No. 3. Dr. Ampomah, that was where you
L4	were going, correct?
L5	DR. AMPOMAH: Yes, sir.
L6	MR. BLOOM: And and that located
L7	or shown on the map. Dr. Ampomah, were your concerns
L8	met with respect?
L9	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. So when I look at
20	the model, I know it was I didn't know. Okay.
21	Based on what I've seen here, but someone who doesn't
22	have a lot of experience with so unfocused. Right
23	here. I don't see AGI No. 1 location on there, but
24	based on your response, you're saying that
25	the small, so it's superimposed. But I miss

1	showing those
2	THE WITNESS: And also, on this 2D
3	chart, this is plotted it's not so the yeah.
4	So the No. 1 well we deselected. That's why
5	it's the wellhead is not showing.
6	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah I want we want
7	to see that one location right there, because you want
8	to see and compare right?
9	THE WITNESS: Mm-hmm.
10	DR. AMPOMAH: And also, if AGI
11	No. 1 3 is really performing better than AGI No. 1,
12	then that that the commission or let's say OCD,
13	they will get an 'cause 1 correct? But from the
14	presentation, I do feel like just a small to the
15	presentation or will resolve those make sense.
16	THE WITNESS: Mm-hmm.
17	MR. FUGE: I mean, where I'm at the
18	moment, it doesn't sound like there are a suggested
19	the long list, but there's not corrections and
20	additions, at this juncture, that I wonder if
21	a continue this to the next hearing date would be
22	appropriate, to supplement the record with the
23	additional information, and some of the additional?
24	'Cause I I guess I'm a little I
25	can't complain modeling. I think we want you

1	feel like the model was done correctly and but that
2	seems to be adding it additional layers of
3	information into the record. And that a, you know,
4	formal opportunity to have that introduced would be
5	better for a final decision on the case is is sort
6	of where I'm personally on it discussion on it.
7	DR. AMPOMAH: So, what about if they
8	confide that, you know
9	MR. MOANDER: Mr. Chair, may I address
10	the commission real quick?
11	MR. FUGE: Yes.
12	MR. MOANDER: I don't think OCD would
13	necessarily oppose that. Could counsel have a few
14	minutes to discuss that before the commission makes a
15	determination?
16	MR. FUGE: Yes. Before you have
17	that Targa witnesses for that?
18	MS. HARDY: I do not have any other
19	witnesses.
20	MR. FUGE: Did you want to call or
21	recall Mr. Eales?
22	MS. HARDY: Yes, I would like to recall
23	Mr. Eales, but I
24	THE WITNESS: Just speak freely?
25	MS. HARDY: Well, Mr. Eales already
	Page 118
	raye 110

1	MR. FUGE: Meaning he was
2	already got sworn in and recognized in this in
3	the so he
4	MS. HARDY: Yeah, just
5	some question question?
6	THE WITNESS: Yeah, so one of the first
7	questions or comments that was made was that one, I
8	think the term was would be abandoned. And the intent
9	is not to AGI 1 wouldn't be abandoned as a well,
LO	but it would be there as a redundent well. So I just
L1	want to make sure that that point was made clear, that
L2	it's we don't intend to plug and cement in that
L3	well, but it's there as a redundent well. If that
L4	matters in the opinion.
L 5	MR. FUGE: So so, it would be area
L6	redundent well. It is currently
L7	authorized injection rate and other things like
L8	that?
L9	THE WITNESS: Correct.
20	MR. FUGE: Okay. Are there any
21	questions?
22	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah. So is that what
23	they're trying to figure out is see, you know,
24	those plumes, the interactions. We want to see that
25	for show that pressure too much? You
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1	have counsel stated to for one one is shut
2	down, because it's just not going to add anything
3	to?
4	THE WITNESS: We good depending on
5	the salinity, I was aware that Dana Ulmer-Scholle
6	was is more knowledgeable about that data. So it
7	may be worthwhile asking her for that data point.
8	DR. AMPOMAH: You know, in you report,
9	I can see that you did water analysis. Right? I saw
10	that. But your witness is saying we assume. So I'm
11	like, okay, so this is what that happens. So what are
12	you assuming?
13	THE WITNESS: Yeah. And I think the
14	answer to that was, as Dana Ulmer-Scholle provided
15	that number to David Dr. Tu for the modeling. So
16	he he received that from, you know, another member
17	of the team.
18	DR. AMPOMAH: Thank you. Okay.
19	THE WITNESS: And that's it.
20	DR. AMPOMAH: And I do not have any
21	consents with the gas number, but just that I'm
22	pretty sure OCD can make sure that there's a
23	THE WITNESS: Correct.
24	DR. AMPOMAH: doctor so
25	THE WITNESS: Yeah. We we did take
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1	that number from area wells and and known it's
2	a it's a known number, not an assumed number. So I
3	just wanted to make sure that was clear, that
4	it but it came from another person other than
5	Dr. Tu. So when he explained that, he was not aware
6	the specific, that's true, that it came from someone
7	else.
8	DR. AMPOMAH: Thank you.
9	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
10	MR. FUGE: Hardy, would you like to
11	confer?
12	MS. HARDY: Sure.
13	MR. MOANDER: I think that'd be a good
14	idea.
15	MR. FUGE: break?
16	MS. HARDY: Five-minute break. Thank
17	you.
18	(Off the record.)
19	MR. FUGE: back from our break, for
20	the court reporter's benefit. Do you have a report
21	out from the discussion among counsel?
22	MS. HARDY: I do, Mr. Chair. So, there
23	are two matters. First, Dr. Tu is he can present
24	the slide that Dr. Ampomah had requested. He has it
25	on his computer and we can provide that now. And
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1	then, also, submit a hard copy to the commission, if
2	that would be acceptable?
3	MR. FUGE: Yes.
4	MS. HARDY: And then, after he does
5	that, then we can give you a report on the discussions
6	among counsel, if that is acceptable?
7	MR. FUGE: That works.
8	MS. HARDY: Okay. Thank you very much
9	and thank you for your allowance of our discussion.
10	MR. MOANDER: Mr. Chair, if I might.
11	So it looks to me like more I hope to do is get a
12	little bit more information on the record. Then, if I
13	could possibly allow us to finish?
10	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
14	MR. FUGE: Yeah.
14	MR. FUGE: Yeah.
14 15	MR. FUGE: Yeah. BY MS. HARDY:
14 15 16	MR. FUGE: Yeah. BY MS. HARDY: Q Okay, Dr. Tu. Can you explain what is shown
14 15 16 17	MR. FUGE: Yeah. BY MS. HARDY: Q Okay, Dr. Tu. Can you explain what is shown on the slide that you have put up on the screen?
14 15 16 17	MR. FUGE: Yeah. BY MS. HARDY: Q Okay, Dr. Tu. Can you explain what is shown on the slide that you have put up on the screen? A So, what I'm showing you now is actually a
14 15 16 17 18	MR. FUGE: Yeah. BY MS. HARDY: Q Okay, Dr. Tu. Can you explain what is shown on the slide that you have put up on the screen? A So, what I'm showing you now is actually a simulation results of the case that we just presented
14 15 16 17 18 19	MR. FUGE: Yeah. BY MS. HARDY: Q Okay, Dr. Tu. Can you explain what is shown on the slide that you have put up on the screen? A So, what I'm showing you now is actually a simulation results of the case that we just presented and the and the exhibit like that. So what you saw
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	MR. FUGE: Yeah. BY MS. HARDY: Q Okay, Dr. Tu. Can you explain what is shown on the slide that you have put up on the screen? A So, what I'm showing you now is actually a simulation results of the case that we just presented and the and the exhibit like that. So what you saw earlier on the slide that is the this line of a
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	MR. FUGE: Yeah. BY MS. HARDY: Q Okay, Dr. Tu. Can you explain what is shown on the slide that you have put up on the screen? A So, what I'm showing you now is actually a simulation results of the case that we just presented and the and the exhibit like that. So what you saw earlier on the slide that is the this line of a 13 million standard cubic feet. Does that make sense?
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	MR. FUGE: Yeah. BY MS. HARDY: Q Okay, Dr. Tu. Can you explain what is shown on the slide that you have put up on the screen? A So, what I'm showing you now is actually a simulation results of the case that we just presented and the and the exhibit like that. So what you saw earlier on the slide that is the this line of a 13 million standard cubic feet. Does that make sense? The injection of AGI No. 3 well, and that does stated

1	30-year injection by the first time when it is start
2	to inject.
3	So, it use the rate of 1.2 million
4	standard cubic feet, which is the average of what
5	happened in the past five years. It would never, even
6	if it's the permit use 13, but because of the pressure
7	limit, it will never go up to that far. So it also
8	shows AGI No. 1 well in the same case, they inject
9	this simultaneously, that this injection in 2048.
LO	MR. BLOOM: So your testimony is that
L1	notwithstanding the higher permitted limit in the AGI
L2	well, AGI 1 permit, is not going to hit those because
L3	of the porosity and observed operation?
L4	THE WITNESS: Yes. And yeah. And
L5	even Targa, regardless, it's a redundent well. It's
L6	inject or not, it will not affect what we propose for
L7	AGI No. 3 well. And besides that, for the plume view
L8	that commissioners requested, this is the 3D view of
L9	our model and I will do a filter of where the
20	saturation that's a gas larger than 1 percent, so
21	that will show you the gas plume from the top field.
22	So we can see that from the top field,
23	this is basically what you saw on the map, but if we
24	zoom in from the side, we can see that the AGI No. 1
25	plume resulted plume, that is hiding beneath the
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	1 490 123

1	AGI No. 3 plume. So that's why it wasn't showing in
2	the earlier slides when we had the view because the
3	plume created the AGI No. 1 in Cherry Canyon, it was
4	beneath what the AGI No. 3 created up here.
5	DR. AMPOMAH: Oh, okay. Oh, zoom.
6	Make it big so I can see.
7	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
8	DR. AMPOMAH: So now you have all the
9	two wells being injecting?
10	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
11	DR. AMPOMAH: And the AGI No. 3 in
12	the Bell Canyon?
13	THE WITNESS: That's covered the plume
14	of AGI No. 1 well that's in the Cherry Canyon.
15	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah, you difficult to
16	figure out can you turn off AGI No. 3?
17	THE WITNESS: I can turn off the well,
18	but not the plume because that's what's what in there.
19	DR. AMPOMAH: Yeah, the way you
20	presenting the plume, can you show?
21	THE WITNESS: Yes.
22	DR. AMPOMAH: The way it was showing,
23	it sounds like the AGI No. 1, so getting some TAG into
24	the into the Bell Canyon?
25	THE WITNESS: And so this is top layer.
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1	The yeah, AGI No. 3.
2	DR. AMPOMAH: Take it
3	THE WITNESS: AGI No. 3, you can see
4	the AGI No. 1 is still AGI No. 1 is still had
5	in we're just showing it layer by layer, so
6	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: you zoom
7	in how slowly
8	THE WITNESS: Okay. Now now it
9	should be better. I'm not going to change the zoom in
10	and zoom out. So this is Layer No. 9, which is one of
11	the top layer of Bell Canyon. As we increase the
12	number, we're going deeper. So it's Bell Canyon, a
13	second layer, and then, you can see that so far, we
14	cannot AGI No. 1 well, whatsoever, because we're still
15	in Bell Canyon. And after that, now here's AGI No. 1.
16	Yeah.
17	So it's been hiding by the AGI No. 3
18	zoom that I created on top of it. That's why we
19	didn't show that and see we couldn't see that in
20	the earlier slide.
21	MR. BLOOM: So and I'm interpreting
22	it correctly, that as you go down into the layer of a
23	proposed well should be injecting into the same
24	formation, the Cherry Canyon. Your modeling shows
25	that there will be no interference.

1	MR. BLOOM: Interference or interaction
2	at all because even at the end of the life,
3	the does not or it's not projected to propagate
4	close to the AGI 1's?
5	THE WITNESS: No. No, it won't.
6	MR. BLOOM: Okay. Okay.
7	DR. AMPOMAH: That sounds good. I feel
8	today.
9	THE WITNESS: upgrade somewhere.
10	MR. FUGE: Notwithstanding, obviously,
11	we're recording it and it is in that record, and as
12	part of the transcript. It would be helpful for the
13	commission, it's submitted for the record, information
14	reflecting that.
15	MS. HARDY: We we will do that. We
16	can print out
17	THE WITNESS: Yes.
18	MS. HARDY: We can submit PDFs of
19	the of those slides.
20	MR. FUGE: Okay.
21	THE WITNESS: Yes.
22	MS. HARDY: Yes? Okay.
23	THE WITNESS: Yeah.
24	MS. HARDY: We will do that. Okay.
25	And that was all I had for Dr. Tu. Okay.
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1	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
2	MS. HARDY: Thank you. And then with
3	respect to the discussion among counsel. There are
4	some concerns about OCD's permit condition. So we
5	would propose that, if this is acceptable to the
6	commission, that the commission could decide this
7	matter today and decide whether to, you know, approve
8	Targa's application for AGI 3.
9	And then Mr. Feldewert, Mr. Moander and
10	I can work on these permit conditions, and including
11	them in the order that we would submit to the
12	commission. And hopefully, we wouldn't need to have
13	another hearing on that unless there are questions.
14	That's what we would propose.
15	MR. FUGE: Okay. So, potentially, the
16	proposal is commission commission take a vote on
17	whether to approve the well, kind of proposed
18	location, other pieces subject to the party coming
19	back in with an acceptable order and kind of set
20	conditions?
21	MS. HARDY: Exactly, I believe.
22	MR. MOANDER: And, if I may, Mr. Chair,
23	I think the reason for this is there there is some
24	question about the Silurian-Devonian formation.
25	That's really the crux of this. And I think it would

1	be beneficial for the commission and frankly, the
2	parties to have, in particular, myself, Mr. Tremaine,
3	iron that out and make sure we're clear.
4	Because I think there there is a
5	question here on whether those conditions should be in
6	place or or how appropriate based on the
7	application and the testimony.
8	MR. FELDEWERT: I think
9	this right. First off, a little history here. A
10	little history, right? They filed an application for
11	injection into the Silurian-Devonian, okay? In part
12	because of the seismic slides you just saw today. My
13	client's object that they're concerned. Strongly
14	concerned about additional disposal in the Silurian-
15	Devonian at this location because of the geology in
16	the area. Okay?
17	So as a result, they withdrew the
18	application and the only matter before you today is
19	whether they can dispose in the Delaware Mountain
20	Group. We are not opposed to that. It's the only
21	thing that's been noticed here today. There's been no
22	testimony presented on anything other than disposal in
23	the in these intervals of Delaware Mountain Group.
24	So I do not see so A, when we came
25	in and saw the conditions 2 through 5 that discussed

1	or suggested, or hinted that there may be a future
2	Devonian-Silurian well that would be drilled, and then
3	these wells would be one of the wells would be a
4	shut-in, et cetera. That complete surprise, number
5	one. Okay? And this hearing is not noticed for that.
6	There's been no notice that there's any there's
7	going to be any discussion about potential or
8	suggested disposal in the Silurian-Devonian formation
9	in this area.
LO	Also, we
L1	MR. MOANDER: AGI 2, which is
L2	already authorized, and I know there were technical
L3	issues drilling it, but that's already
L 4	authorized Devonian and Silurian disposal and I
L5	think there, the commission went on the record about
L6	concerns about I mean, the structure that's
L 7	contemplated by the petition was contemplated in
L8	the authorization for AGI No. 2, wasn't it?
L9	MR. FELDEWERT: That well has been
20	abandoned.
21	MR. MOANDER: Has it been formal, fully
22	abandoned?
23	MR. FELDEWERT: Has it been fully
24	abandoned? I thought it had been.
25	MS. HARDY: It's temporary abandonment.

1	MR. FELDEWERT: Okay. That order is
2	MS. HARDY: But
3	MR. FELDEWERT: that but that
4	order is no longer valid.
5	MS. HARDY: No, I think the order is
6	still valid, but Targa's evaluating how to proceed
7	with respect to that well, and that's part of the
8	reason for the temporary abandonment.
9	MR. FUGE: That or that's my
10	understanding, is that it is not fully abandoned, so
11	there is still a Silurian-Devonian well and that
12	leaves the order approving that one, hinted at these
13	issues
14	MR. FELDEWERT: Correct.
15	MR. FUGE: that were discussed
16	there, certainly on the OCD side about having a
17	Silurian-Devonian disposal to reduce the disposal
18	of of at least that's how I understood that.
19	I I didn't go order before, so
20	MR. FELDEWERT: Okay. So I don't I
21	don't know about that, and I think that's something
22	that has to be examined because of these concerns.
23	And if need be, we need to have a hearing on that.
24	Okay? But the point is there are conditions that they
25	brought today didn't say anything about that AGI 1.

1	Okay? I talked about a new application
2	MR. FUGE: Okay.
3	MR. FELDEWERT: for a separate
4	disposal well in the Devonian. I don't have them
5	right in front of me, right? But the point being that
6	there's nothing there's been no noticed today to
7	anyone that there's going to be any discussion about
8	future Silurian-Devonian disposal. So I don't see how
9	you can have something in your order arising out of
10	this hearing that even suggests or contemplates a
11	Silurian-Devonian disposal.
12	And so that's we would remain
13	opposed anything in the order that says that. And if
14	that's even under consideration, then we need to have
15	another hearing.
16	MR. FUGE: Okay. Go ahead.
17	MR. FELDEWERT: Thank you.
18	MR. FUGE: Mr. Moander concerns
19	about long-term Delaware Mountain Group hole. Is
20	there an alternative set of conditions?
21	MR. MOANDER: And that's the question I
22	need to get answered from OCD technical staff, is what
23	would be the alternative, and that's the primarily
24	what I'm looking to flesh out with them.
25	MR. FELDEWERT: For the question that I
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1
     need, Mr. Chair, if we would be okay signing off on a
 2
     potential agreement. Three parties here?
                    MR. FUGE:
 3
                               Yeah.
 4
                    MR. FELDEWERT: Without coming back
 5
     and --
6
                    MR. FUGE: I mean, so -- well,
 7
     first -- legal counsel deliberating on the record
8
     on -- about this?
                    MR. MOANDER: Mr. Chair, if we -- on
9
     the record and --
10
11
                    MR. FUGE: Yes.
12
                    MR. MOANDER: -- and -- no - no --
13
                    MR. FUGE: Today.
14
                    MR. MOANDER: -- for that. I'd --
15
     I -- I think it's preferable to close session --
16
                    MR. FUGE: -- agreed. Just want to
17
     add. My thoughts -- is the conditions that remain
18
     open are significant, in my mind because OCD's
     conditions that -- and I'm not dismissing
19
20
     Mr. Feldewert's point of not notice another piece of
21
     the hearing, but the conditions that clearly signal,
     at least in my mind, a desire to not have long-term
22
     Delaware Mountain Group disposals. Right? That would
23
     be -- that fact.
2.4
25
                    And if you did Silurian-Devonian,
                                                  Page 132
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1	if if you were conditioning development of such a
2	well, and so, authorizing to say, hey, the proposal
3	potentially is fine, but order that there,
4	the work out seems a little mean and a little
5	premature. And so I I guess I'm falling back to -
6	- to a continuance for presentation to sort of cure
7	the recommended conditions.
8	Possibly I'll look to counsel on this,
9	and possibly OCD may even and cure because of
10	other issue that haven't been actually here or
11	other things like that offer testimony that.
12	MR. BLOOM: Mr. Chair the
13	commission so that's enough.
14	MR. FUGE: It takes a lot. And so
15	that's
16	MR. BLOOM: I've just learned a new
17	phrase, temporary abandonment. It sounds like an
18	oxymoron anyway. Given the fact that we don't have
19	technical staff testifying today is special. And if
20	notice concerns are being raised, I think it would
21	be it would be or just the petition would be
22	to have another go at this and allow the parties to
23	get together and come up with a consensus or we need
24	to have more evidence, and the court will then and
25	the commissioner can decide or set it for hearing.

1	There's too much because there's no,
2	like a to conditions they just granted that
3	they conditions.
4	MR. FUGE: Yeah. Yeah. So I move that
5	we continue this to the next to the August 2023
6	meeting and that the parties continue get
7	additional for that additional
8	technical certainly, Targa the extra information
9	that's shared here. And we hear your additional
10	technical testimony from or maybe the parties will
11	come back acceptable set of technical conditions
12	and we can sort of go from there. Mr. Moander?
13	MR. MOANDER: Mr. Chair, could well,
14	OCD would request leave then to file potentially the
15	pre-hearing statement within ten calendar days, which
16	gives the parties a full week, next week, to get
17	this get working on this. And I think, in my mind,
18	conversations between counsel. They know this is
19	serious enough and that we want to get working on this
20	soon.
21	So if OCD could have ten days, if
22	needed, of course. If there's not an order supplied,
23	then obviously that or or something along those
24	lines to then there wouldn't be a need for a pre-
25	hearing statement. OCD could get that, it would be

1	greatly appreciated.
2	MR. FUGE: Mr. Feldewert?
3	MR. FELDEWERT: I would suggest, okay,
4	that the problems that we raised today in terms of the
5	notice are not cured by having a hearing in August, or
6	somehow, we're back into discussion and maybe having
7	expert testimony about the disposal in in Devonian-
8	Silurian formation. Okay?
9	MR. FUGE: Well
10	MR. FELDEWERT: It's not been noticed
11	for that.
12	MR. FUGE: So, Mr. Feldewert, taken
13	back difference is they'll file Silurian-Devonian
14	and it would be properly noticed in there.
15	MR. FELDEWERT: Agreed, agreed. And
16	what's unclear to me when you say, well, we may have
17	additional testimony and conditions, is whether you're
18	contemplating that my client should have witnesses
19	here to discuss disposal in the Silurian-Devonian. I
20	don't see how we can do that under these proceedings.
21	MR. FUGE: I
22	MR. MOANDER: Chair, I would agree
23	that is it well, of having another hearing would
24	not would not solve the notice issue. Nor would it
25	be fair or proper for this this third-party to

1	bring experts and/or any to the next
2	hearing notice I think your point that if we
3	could have second hearing that is not meander into the
4	notice of concern. That would it would have a
5	hearing.
6	MR. FUGE: I agree. I agree.
7	MS. HARDY: May I thank you. So I
8	think Mr. Feldewert's correct but this application
9	does not involve Silurian-Devonian, right? I mean,
LO	the application before the commission is for injection
L1	into the Delaware Mountain Group. So that's what
L2	Targa is asking the commission to approve. That's
L3	what they're planning to do.
L4	Targa is in dire need of this well
L 5	because they operate their natural gas processing
L6	plant at this location. And there have been delays as
L7	Mr. Feldewert discussed. We filed the initial
L8	application in February for the Silurian-Devonian. We
L9	withdrew that due to these concerns. So now we're
20	here and in desperate need, really, for injection
21	capacity.
22	So delay is very problematic for Targa.
23	I understand that there are these permit conditions
24	that hopefully, the parties can work out. But from
25	Targa's perspective, the sooner this can be decided

1	the better. And with respect to bringing in testimony
2	and experts on Silurian-Devonian, I think that that's
3	just not within the scope of this application.
4	And I don't think that's fair to Targa
5	to keep delaying this matter for that reason. And I
6	think that OCD did have notice of this hearing today
7	and the pre-hearing statement deadline was last week.
8	And
9	MR. FUGE: There was a family
10	emergency
11	MS. HARDY: I understand.
12	MR. FUGE: that
13	MS. HARDY: I understand.
14	MR. FUGE: The way that the commission
15	would be flexible
16	MS. HARDY: Okay. I understand. It's
17	just this is difficult for for Targa because we
18	need to get this well approved. So
19	MR. FUGE: You're modeling of
20	1/1/2024, so would an August hearing interfere with a
21	1/1/2024 start date?
22	MS. HARDY: I think it takes time to
23	drill the well, Mr. Chair.
24	MR. FUGE: I I'm I'm well aware
25	of it. But the issue here is questions. I mean,
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1	either to move on site and I mean, the modeling
2	didn't show a start of December, November or other
3	pieces. I know it takes time to drill and develop,
4	and other pieces, but we're here, there are some
5	concerns about long-term disposal that's here.
6	So how do you propose the commission
7	deals with that, in authorizing it and approving it
8	today if there's an commission staff and attach
9	conditions that we can attach?
10	MS. HARDY: I think that if the parties
11	were unable to reach agreement on the permit
12	conditions, then I think we would need to have further
13	presentation to the commission. I mean, I think the
14	order could be presented at the next meeting for
15	discussion. And if the parties can't reach an
16	agreement, then I think that's a separate issue.
17	MR. FUGE: So how does that get around
18	not giving a continuance and I I don't
19	understand what we'd be voting on if if there
20	aren't permanent conditions, because if permit
21	conditions are still being negotiated and it's there,
22	how would Targa proceed with drilling or development
23	of a well that doesn't have approved set of permit
24	conditions?
25	MS. HARDY: I think that knowing
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	1 436 130

1	whether the well is approved or not would be helpful
2	for Targa. But I understand that the commission may
3	not want to vote on that approval without the permit
4	conditions. I understand that.
5	MR. FUGE: So it's almost a, we approve
6	the well today. I mean, it's your proposal that the
7	commission approve the well today to give Targa
8	some certainty that they need to begin making
9	drilling and development arrangement, but that does
10	that approval is subject to presentation of acceptable
11	permit conditions and aside from the standard
12	permit condition, acceptable permit condition happens
13	next so it goes away if they aren't presented.
14	Is is that the ask?
15	MS. HARDY: That's what I would
16	propose.
17	MR. MOANDER: Are you okay with, Mr.
18	Chair?
19	MR. FUGE: I would be okay with that.
20	I mean, that's not what valid concerns Mr.
21	Feldewert raised about notice. I mean, really, the
22	next hearing is what are the permit conditions that
23	are acceptable to, you know, that resolves concerns
24	raised by OCD. 'Cause I take your point,
25	Mr. Feldewert, that EOD doesn't have any concerns
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1	about the disposal? So
2	MR. FELDEWERT: Chair, members of the
3	commission who are confident that the end result
4	will regardless of what the conditions are, there's
5	going to be it will be a whole
6	new certain with that they can start drilling
7	in the meantime. That any any scenario will still
8	involve well on site.
9	MR. FUGE: Whether that that's
LO	where my question is going, is if you're still
L1	negotiating permit conditions, I don't know what
L2	you're drilling. All they would get is certainty that
L3	maybe then could start doing some short of drilling
L 4	because without a permit conditions that Mr. Moander
L 5	is talking about, I'm not aware they've actually have
L6	the permit in the ground and that
L7	MS. HARDY: That would be my
L8	understanding. Yeah. Yes. We would need the order
L9	to start drilling.
20	MR. FUGE: Oh, that
21	MR. FELDEWERT: Is order and
22	conditioning about I I think the caution,
23	that are is it it is, again, if you feel
24	like the end result is going to be the same with
25	respect to what they need to know now they in
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1	the next month, then we'll direct an order
2	that that protects the rights of the
3	parties now they want they there is no
4	consensus on conditions. And in fact, that will leave
5	you some risk.
6	That if the hole is dug, it
7	just it's conditions at least they
8	were satisfactory, we would have their best, that
9	may not
LO	MR. MOANDER: Mr. Chair, it seems to me
L1	like, it follows six and one, half dozen in another.
L2	MR. FUGE: Yeah.
L3	MR. MOANDER: You approve the well with
L4	conditions that they don't get to know, you don't vote
L5	on until August, or we still I mean, obvious I'm
L6	okay, probably either way, but
L7	MR. FUGE: I mean, for me the only
L8	slight balance, Targa has been in twice with
L9	application so, I guess I'm comfortable here, since
20	really, from a notice purpose, all that's really
21	discuss next week is for a - I mean, not next
22	week at the next commission hearing would
23	be would be conditions that would be attached to
24	the order.
25	You know, I would be okay approving the

1	well location and design, subject to Targa
2	supplementing the evidentiary record with the issues
3	we discussed and the parties providing an order
4	to in advance of the August commission hearing that
5	reflects both standard conditions for these wells and
6	any special conditions negotiated by the parties.
7	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay.
8	MR. FUGE: Commission? Let the record
9	reflect that the decision of the commission. Thank
10	you.
11	MS. HARDY: Thank you.
12	MR. BLOOM: Is there an order?
13	We'll
14	MR. FUGE: Yeah.
15	MR. BLOOM: Let the parties
16	MS. HARDY: I will do that. Thank you.
17	MR. FUGE: Pushing through the agenda,
18	pending litigation, none or no updates. And then, in
19	other business, we had no specific items, but I did
20	want to remind everyone for the record, to accommodate
21	some scheduling things. We discussed this and
22	approved it at the last meeting, but August 10th
23	meeting of the OCC has been adjusted to August 17,
24	2023 at 9 a.m., Mountain Standard Time.
25	And the September 14, 2023 meeting has
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1	changed to September 7, 2023 at 9 a.m., Mountain
2	Standard Time. I anticipate we will likely be in a
3	similar location for both of those meetings, but
4	that'll be covered in a notice. And I'm flagging
5	those changes again 'cause it does impact timing and
6	other pieces, and yes, the chair is aware that it does
7	overlap with Division hearings, but
8	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: So what.
9	MR. FUGE: The chair is aware.
10	Anything else for the good of the order? All right.
11	I hope everyone has a good afternoon. Thank you.
12	MS. HARDY: Thank you.
13	MR. MOANDER: Thank you.
14	(Whereupon, the meeting concluded at
15	4:39 p.m.)
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1 CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSITION OFFICER 2 I, DANA FULTON, the officer before whom the 3 foregoing proceedings were taken, do hereby certify that any witness(es) in the foregoing proceedings, 4 5 prior to testifying, were duly sworn; that the 6 proceedings were recorded by me and thereafter reduced to typewriting by a qualified transcriptionist; that said digital audio recording of said proceedings are a 8 9 true and accurate record to the best of my knowledge, 10 skills, and ability; that I am neither counsel for, 11 related to, nor employed by any of the parties to the 12 action in which this was taken; and, further, that I 13 am not a relative or employee of any counsel or 14 attorney employed by the parties hereto, nor 15 financially or otherwise interested in the outcome of 16 this action. 17 Danie Fulton 18 19 DANA FULTON 20 2.1 Notary Public in and for the 22 State of New Mexico 23 2.4 2.5

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New Mexico Rules of Civil Procedure for the District Courts Article 5, Rule 1-030

(e) Review by Witness; Changes; Signing.

If requested by the deponent or a party before completion of the deposition, the deponent shall have thirty (30) days after being notified by the officer that the transcript or recording is available in which to review the transcript or recording and, if there are changes in form or substance, to sign a statement reciting such changes and the reasons given by the deponent for making them. The officer shall indicate in the certificate prescribed by Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph F of this rule whether any review was requested and, if so, shall append any changes made by the deponent during the period allowed.

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ARE PROVIDED FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY.

THE ABOVE RULES ARE CURRENT AS OF APRIL 1,

2019. PLEASE REFER TO THE APPLICABLE STATE RULES

OF CIVIL PROCEDURE FOR UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION.

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