

District I  
1625 N. French Dr., Hobbs, NM 88240  
District II  
1301 W. Grand Avenue, Artesia, NM 88210  
District III  
1000 Rio Brazos Road, Aztec, NM 87410  
District IV  
1220 S. St. Francis Dr., Santa Fe, NM 87505

State of New Mexico  
Energy Minerals and Natural Resources

Oil Conservation Division  
1220 South St. Francis Dr.  
Santa Fe, NM 87505

*Risk  
defined  
extent of  
plume*

Submit 1 copy to  
appropriate  
District Office  
and 1 copy to  
the Santa Fe Office

(Revised 3/9/94)

PIT REMEDIATION AND CLOSURE REPORT

Operator: Crosstimbers Telephone: \_\_\_\_\_

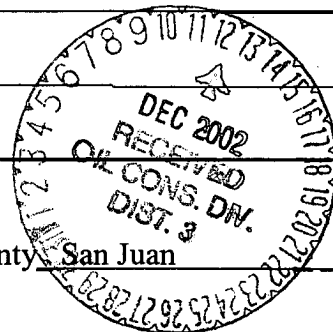
Address: 30-045-11605

Facility Or: M Schwerdtfeger A3, Meter 75579  
Well Name \_\_\_\_\_

Location: Unit or Qtr/Qtr Sec D Sec 6 T 27 R 8 County San Juan

Pit Type: Separator \_\_\_\_\_ Dehydrator X Other \_\_\_\_\_

Land Type: BLM X, State \_\_\_\_\_, Fee \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_



Pit Location: Pit dimensions: length 13', width 13', depth 2'

(Attach diagram)

Reference: wellhead X, other \_\_\_\_\_

Footage from reference: 142'

Direction from reference: 95 Degrees X East North \_\_\_\_\_  
of \_\_\_\_\_ West South \_\_\_\_\_

Depth To Ground Water	Less than 50 feet	(20 points)
(Vertical distance from	50 feet to 99 feet	(10 points)
contaminants to seasonal	Greater than 100 feet	( 0 points) <u>20</u>
high water elevation of		
ground water.)		

Wellhead Protection Area:	Yes (20 points)
(Less than 200 feet from a private	No ( 0 points) <u>0</u>
domestic water source, or; less than	
1000 feet from all other water sources.)	

Distance To Surface Water:	Less than 200 feet	(20 points)
(Horizontal distance to perennial	200 feet to 1000 feet	(10 points)
lakes, ponds, rivers, streams, creeks,	Greater than 1000 feet	( 0 points) <u>0</u>
irrigation canals and ditches.)		

RANKING SCORE (TOTAL POINTS): 20

Date Remediation Started: 08/08/94 Date completed: 08/08/94

Remediation Method: Excavation \_\_\_\_\_ Approx. cubic yards \_\_\_\_\_

(Check all appropriate sections.)

Landfarmed \_\_\_\_\_ Insitu Bioremediation \_\_\_\_\_

Other Backfill pit without excavation

Remediation Location: Onsite N/A Offsite N/A  
(i.e. landfarmed onsite,  
name and location of  
offsite facility)

General Description of Remedial Action: EPNG lines marked. Soil brown, strong hydrocarbon odor.

Ground Water Encountered: No X Yes \_\_\_\_\_ Depth \_\_\_\_\_

Final Pit:  
Closure Sampling:  
(if multiple samples,  
attach sample results  
and diagram of sample  
locations and depths)

Sample location Four walls and center of pit composite

Sample depth 12'

Sample Date 08/08/94 Sample time 14:58

Sample Results

Benzene(ppm) Not reported

Total BTEX(ppm) Not reported

Field headspace(ppm) 1826

TPH 732

Ground Water Sample: Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No X (If yes, attach sample results)

I hereby certify that the information above is true and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Date 1/8/03

Signature

Scott T. Pope

Printed Name  
and Title

Scott T. Pope  
Senior Env. Scientist



## PIT CLOSURE REQUEST

Schwerdtfeger A3  
Meter/Line ID 75579

### SITE DETAILS

Legals - Twn: 27N

Rng: 8W

Sec: 6

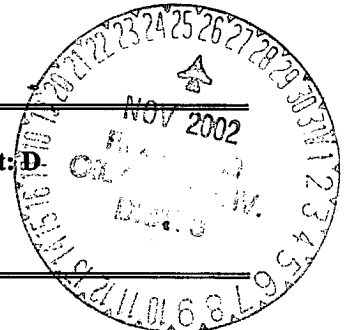
Unit: D

NMOCD Hazard Ranking: 20

Land Type: BLM

Operator: Crosstimbers

Pit Closure Date: 8/08/94



### RATIONALE FOR RISK-BASED CLOSURE

The pit noted above was assessed and ranked according to the criteria in the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division's (NMOCD) Unlined Surface Impoundment Closure Guidelines.

A test pit was excavated to 12 feet (ft) below ground surface (bgs) where a soil sample was collected for field headspace analysis and laboratory analysis for TPH. Groundwater was not encountered in the test pit. Headspace analysis indicated an organic vapor content of 1,826 ppm; laboratory analysis indicated a TPH concentration of 732 mg/kg. The headspace analysis and TPH measurement exceeded recommended remediation levels for the Hazard Ranking Score of 20.

No soil was disposed of offsite. The pit was backfilled with site soil, topped with clean soil from the surrounding berms, and graded in a manner to direct surface runoff away from the pit area.

A Phase II boring was completed to 50.5 ft bgs. No groundwater was encountered in the soil boring. One laboratory sample was collected at 50-50.5 ft bgs. Headspace analysis indicated an organic vapor content of 1 ppm; laboratory analysis indicated a benzene concentration of <0.5 mg/kg, a total BTEX concentration of <3 mg/kg, and a TPH concentration of <20 mg/kg. The benzene, BTEX and TPH concentrations were below recommended remediation levels for the Hazard Ranking Score.

No Phase III activities were conducted.

El Paso Field Services requests closure of the above mentioned production pit location for the following reasons:

- The primary source, discharge to the pit, has been removed for over eight years.
- The test pit was backfilled and the former pit area graded to direct surface runoff away from the former pit.
- The clean soil from the berms placed on top of the excavation would limit the potential for direct contact with hazardous constituents by livestock or the public; i.e., current direct contact exposure pathways are unlikely to be completed.
- Groundwater was not encountered in the soil boring to 50 ft bgs.
- There are no water supply wells or other sources of fresh water extraction within 1,000 feet of the site.
- Benzene, total BTEX, and TPH concentrations in the soil sample collected at the base of the Phase II soil boring at 50 ft bgs were non-detect.



## **PIT CLOSURE REQUEST**

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- Residual hydrocarbons in the soil will most likely degrade by natural attenuation with minimal risk to human health and the environment.

### **ATTACHMENTS**

Field Pit Assessment Form

Revised Field Pit Assessment Form

Field Pit Remediation/Closure Form

Phase II Soil Boring Log

Laboratory Analytical Results

**REVISED**  
**FIELD PIT SITE ASSESSMENT FORM**

GENERAL

Meter: 75579 Location: Schwerdt + Feger A3  
Operator #: \_\_\_\_\_ Operator Name: \_\_\_\_\_ P/L District: \_\_\_\_\_  
Coordinates: Letter: D Section 6 Township: 27 Range: 8  
Or Latitude \_\_\_\_\_ Longitude \_\_\_\_\_  
Pit Type: Dehydrator \_\_\_\_\_ Location Drip: \_\_\_\_\_ Line Drip: \_\_\_\_\_ Other: \_\_\_\_\_  
Site Assessment Date: 4/13/98 Area: \_\_\_\_\_ Run: \_\_\_\_\_

SITE ASSESSMENT

**NMOCD Zone:**

(From NMOCD  
Maps)

Inside  
Outside

**Land Type:**

☐ (1)  
☒ (2)

BLM

State

Fee

Indian

☒ (1)  
☐ (2)  
☐ (3)

**Depth to Groundwater**

Less Than 50 Feet (20 points)

50 Ft to 99 Ft (10 points)

Greater Than 100 Ft (0 points)

☒ (1)  
☐ (2)  
☐ (3)

**Wellhead Protection Area**

Is it less than 1000 ft from wells, springs or other sources of fresh water extraction?, or; Is it less than 200 ft from a private domestic water source?

☐ (1) YES (20 points) ☒ (2) NO (0 points)

**Horizontal Distance to Surface Water Body**

Less Than 200 Ft (20 points)

200 Ft to 1000 Ft (10 points)

Greater Than 1000 Ft (0 points)

☐ (1)  
☐ (2)  
☒ (3)

Name of Surface Water Body \_\_\_\_\_

(Surface Water Body: Perennial Rivers, Streams, Creeks, Irrigation Canals, Ditches, Lakes, Ponds)

Distance to Nearest Ephemeral Stream

☐ (1) < 100' (Navajo Pits Only)  
☐ (2) > 100'

TOTAL HAZARD RANKING SCORE: 20 POINTS

REMARKS

Remarks : Site has been re-assessed, due to initial assessment including washes as a Surface Water Body. Site is < 50' vertical from center of Blanco Canyon.

# FIELD PIT SITE ASSESSMENT FORM

GENERAL

Meter: 75579 Location: Schwerdtfeger A3  
 Operator #: 0203 Operator Name: Amoco P/L District: Blanco  
 Coordinates: Letter: D Section 6 Township: 27 Range: 8  
 Or Latitude \_\_\_\_\_ Longitude \_\_\_\_\_  
 Pit Type: Dehydrator ☒ Location Drip: \_\_\_\_\_ Line Drip: \_\_\_\_\_ Other: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Site Assessment Date: 5/17/94 Area: 03 Run: 82

SITE ASSESSMENT

NMOCD Zone: (From NMOCD Maps) Inside ☐ (1) Outside ☒ (2)

Land Type: BLM ☒ (1) State ☐ (2) Fee ☐ (3) Indian \_\_\_\_\_

Depth to Groundwater  
 Less Than 50 Feet (20 points) ☐ (1)  
 50 Ft to 99 Ft (10 points) ☒ (2)  
 Greater Than 100 Ft (0 points) ☐ (3)

Wellhead Protection Area :  
 Is it less than 1000 ft from wells, springs, or other sources of fresh water extraction? , or ; Is it less than 200 ft from a private domestic water source? ☐ (1) YES (20 points) ☒ (2) NO (0 points)

Horizontal Distance to Surface Water Body  
 Less Than 200 Ft (20 points) ☐ (1)  
 200 Ft to 1000 Ft (10 points) ☒ (2)  
 Greater Than 1000 Ft (0 points) ☐ (3)

Name of Surface Water Body Blanco Canyon

(Surface Water Body : Perennial Rivers, Major Wash, Streams, Creeks, Irrigation Canals, Ditches, Lakes, Ponds)

Distance to Nearest Ephemeral Stream ☐ (1) < 100' (Navajo Pits Only)  
☐ (2) > 100'

TOTAL HAZARD RANKING SCORE: 20 POINTS

REMARKS

Remarks : Redline-Inside, Vuln-Outside  
5 pits. Will close. Pit dry.

PUSH-IN



## FIELD SERVICES LABORATORY

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

## PIT CLOSURE PROJECT - Soil Samples Outside the GWV Zone

## SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

	Field ID	Lab ID
SAMPLE NUMBER:	mk 239	945872
MTR CODE   SITE NAME:	75579	N/A
SAMPLE DATE   TIME (Hrs):	8-8-94	1458
SAMPLED BY:	N/A	
DATE OF TPH EXT.   ANAL:	8-9-94	8-9-94
DATE OF BTEX EXT.   ANAL:	N/A	N/A
TYPE   DESCRIPTION:	VG	Brown coarse Sand

REMARKS:

## RESULTS

PARAMETER	RESULT	UNITS	QUALIFIERS			
			DF	Q	M(g)	V(ml)
TPH (418.1)	732	MG/KG			2.06	28
HEADSPACE PID	1826	PPM				
PERCENT SOLIDS	95.1	%				

-- TPH is by EPA Method 418.1 --

Narrative:

DF = Dilution Factor Used

Signed By:

Date:

8/12/94

# FIELD PIT REMEDIATION/CLOSURE FORM

GENERAL

Meter: 75579 Location: Schwerdtfeger A#3  
 Coordinates: Letter: D Section 6 Township: 27 Range: 8  
 Or Latitude \_\_\_\_\_ Longitude \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date Started : 8-8-94 Run: 03 42

FIELD OBSERVATIONS

Sample Number(s): NK 239  
 Sample Depth: 12' Feet  
 Final PID Reading 1826 PID Reading Depth 12' Feet  
 Yes No  
 Groundwater Encountered ☐ ☒ Approximate Depth \_\_\_\_\_ Feet

CLOSURE

Remediation Method :  
 Excavation ☐ Approx. Cubic Yards \_\_\_\_\_  
 Onsite Bioremediation ☐  
 Backfill Pit Without Excavation ☒  
 Soil Disposition:  
 Envirotech ☐ Tierra ☐  
 Other Facility ☐ Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Pit Closure Date: 8-8-94 Pit Closed By: BEI

REMARKS

Remarks : EPNG lines marked not Soil Brown Strong HYDROCARBON  
odor

Signature of Specialist: Morgan Killion



PROJECT NUMBER		PROJECT NAME		PROJECT ANALYSIS		REQUESTED ANALYSIS		CONTAINER LABORATORY P. O. NUMBER	
LAB ID		DATE	TIME	MATRIX	SAMPLE NUMBER	TOTAL NUMBERS OF CONTAINERS	SAMPLE TYPE	TPH EPA 418.1	BTEX EPA 8020
94	5867	8-8-94	11:04	Soil	MK 234	1	VG	X	
94	5868	8-8-94	11:45	Soil	MK 235	1	VG	X	
94	5869	8-8-94	13:20	Soil	MK 236	1	VG	X	
94	5870	8-8-94	13:41	Soil	MK 237	1	VG	X	
94	5871	8-8-94	14:17	Soil	MK 238	1	VG	X	
94	5872	8-8-94	14:58	Soil	MK 239	1	VG	X	
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <p>RELINQUISHED BY: (Signature) <i>Morgan Killian</i></p> <p>RELINQUISHED BY: (Signature) _____</p> </div> <div> <p>DATE/TIME 3:40</p> <p>DATE/TIME 8-8-94 17:00</p> </div> <div> <p>RECEIVED BY: (Signature) <i>Brenda Liss</i></p> <p>RECEIVED BY: (Signature) _____</p> </div> <div> <p>DATE/TIME 2:00</p> <p>DATE/TIME 8/24/94 0830</p> </div> <div> <p>RECEIVED BY: (Signature) _____</p> <p>RECEIVED BY: (Signature) <i>Kim V. J.</i></p> </div> </div>									
<p>REMARKS</p> <p>210 Gray Good Strong Hydrocarbon odor</p> <p>211 Black Sand very Strong Hydrocarbon odor</p> <p>212 Black Sand Strong Hydrocarbon odor</p> <p>213 Black Sand Strong Hydrocarbon odor</p> <p>214 Gray Sand Strong Hydrocarbon odor</p> <p>215 Brown Sand Strong Hydrocarbon odor</p>									

REQUESTED TURNAROUND TIME:		RESULTS & INVOICES TO:	
<input type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE	<input type="checkbox"/> RUSH	FIELD SERVICES LABORATORY	
CARRIER CO.		EL PASO NATURAL GAS COMPANY	
		P. O. BOX 4990	
		FARMINGTON, NEW MEXICO 87499	
BILL NO.:		FAX: 505-599-2261	
CHARGE CODE		505-599-2144	



7-24-98 Deal.  
7-24-98 Shims

Page \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

BILL NO.:	
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# EL PASO FIELD SERVICES

## FIELD SERVICES LABORATORY ANALYTICAL REPORT PIT CLOSURE PROJECT

### SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

	Field ID	Lab ID
SAMPLE NUMBER:	CMC400	980497
MTR CODE   SITE NAME:	75579	Schwerdtfeger A #3
SAMPLE DATE   TIME (Hrs):	6/29/98	1255
PROJECT:	Phase II Drilling	
DATE OF TPH EXT.   ANAL.:	7/7/98	7/8/98
DATE OF BTEX EXT.   ANAL.:	7/6/98	7/7/98
TYPE   DESCRIPTION:	VG	SOIL

Field Remarks: 50-50.5'

### RESULTS

PARAMETER	RESULT	UNITS	QUALIFIERS			
			DF	Q	M(g)	V(ml)
BENZENE	<0.5	MG/KG				
TOLUENE	<0.5	MG/KG				
ETHYL BENZENE	<0.5	MG/KG				
TOTAL XYLENES	<1.5	MG/KG				
TOTAL BTEX	<3	MG/KG				
TPH (MOD.8015)	<20	MG/KG				
HEADSPACE PID	1	PPM				
PERCENT SOLIDS	91.2	%				

-- TPH is by EPA Method 418.1 and BTEX is by EPA Method 8020 --

The Surrogate Recovery was at 95.9 % for this sample All QA/QC was acceptable.  
Narrative:

DF = Dilution Factor Used

Approved By: John Lambich

Date: 7/22/98

GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY RESULTS

TEST : EPA 8015 MODIFIED (DIRECT INJECT)  
CLIENT : EL PASO FIELD SERVICES  
PROJECT # : (none)  
PROJECT NAME : PHASE II DRILLING

AEN I.D.: 807309

SAMPLE		DATE		DATE	DATE	DIL.
ID. #	CLIENT I.D.	MATRIX	SAMPLED	EXTRACTED	ANALYZED	FACTOR
01	980497	NON-AQ	6/29/98	7/7/98	7/8/98	1
02	980498	NON-AQ	6/29/98	7/7/98	7/8/98	1

PARAMETER	DET. LIMIT	UNITS	01	02
FUEL HYDROCARBONS, C6-C10	10	MG/KG	< 10	< 10
FUEL HYDROCARBONS, C10-C22	5.0	MG/KG	< 5.0	< 5.0
FUEL HYDROCARBONS, C22-C36	5.0	MG/KG	< 5.0	< 5.0
CALCULATED SUM:				

SURROGATE:

O-TERPHENYL (%)

91

96

SURROGATE LIMITS

( 66 - 151 )

CHEMIST NOTES:

N/A

PROJECT MANAGER: John Lambdin		ANALYSIS REQUEST	
COMPANY: El Paso Field Services Co.		Petroleum Hydrocarbons (418.1) TRPH	
ADDRESS: 770 W. NAVAJO		(MOD.8015) Diesel/Direct Inject	
PHONE: Farmington, NM 87401		(M8015) Gas/Purge & Trap	
FAX: (505) 599-2144		8021 (BTX)/8015 (Gasoline)	
		8021 (BTX) <input type="checkbox"/> MTBE <input type="checkbox"/> TMB <input type="checkbox"/> PCE	
BILL TO: Above		8021 (TCL)	
COMPANY:		8021 (EDX)	
ADDRESS:		8021 (HALO)	
		8021 (CUST)	
		504.1 EDB <input type="checkbox"/> / DBCP <input type="checkbox"/>	
		8260 (TCL) Volatile Organics	
		8260 (Full) Volatile Organics	
		8260 (CUST) Volatile Organics	
		8260 (Landfill) Volatile Organics	
		Pesticides /PCB (608/8081)	
		Herbicides (615/8151)	
		Base/Neutral/Acid Compounds GC/MS (625/8270)	
		Polynuclear Aromatics (610/8310)	
		General Chemistry:	
		Priority Pollutant Metals (13)	
		Target Analyte List Metals (23)	
		RCRA Metals (8)	
		RCRA Metals by TCLP (Method 1311)	
		Metals:	
		NUMBER OF CONTAINERS	

SHADED AREAS ARE FOR LAB USE ONLY

PLEASE FILL THIS FORM IN COMPLETELY.

PROJECT INFORMATION		PRESERVED BY		RECEIVED BY	
PROJ. NO.:		Signature: <i>Marlon Hoyer</i>	Time: 1045	Signature:	Time:
PROJ. NAME: Phase II Drilling		Printed Name: Marlon Hoyer	Date: 7/6/98	Printed Name:	Date:
P.O. NO.:		Company: EPFS		Company:	
SHIPPED VIA: FedEx		PRESERVED BY		RECEIVED BY	
SAMPLE RECEIPT		Signature:	Time:	Signature:	Time:
NO CONTAINERS	2	Printed Name:	Date:	Printed Name:	Date:
CUSTODY SEALS	0 N/A	Company:		Company:	
RECEIVED INTACT	Yes				
BURGLARIES	10°C				

# BTEX SOIL SAMPLE WORKSHEET

File	:	980497	Date Printed	:	7/16/98
Soil Mass (g)	:	5.11	Multiplier (L/g)	:	0.00098
Extraction vol. (mL)	:	10	CAL FACTOR (Analytical):	:	200
Shot Volume (uL)	:	50	CAL FACTOR (Report):	:	0.19569

		DILUTION FACTOR:	1	Det. Limit
Benzene (ug/L)	:	<0.5	Benzene (mg/Kg): #VALUE!	0.489
Toluene (ug/L)	:	<0.5	Toluene (mg/Kg): #VALUE!	0.489
Ethylbenzene (ug/L)	:	<0.5	Ethylbenzene (mg/Kg): #VALUE!	0.489
p & m-xylene (ug/L)	:	<1.0	p & m-xylene (mg/Kg): #VALUE!	0.978
o-xylene (ug/L)	:	<0.5	o-xylene (mg/Kg): #VALUE!	0.489
			Total xylenes (mg/Kg): #VALUE!	1.468
			Total BTEX (mg/Kg): #VALUE!	

# RECORD OF SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION

PHILIP SERVICES CORP.

4000 Monroe Road

Farmington, New Mexico 87401

(505) 326-2262 FAX (505) 326-2388

Borehole # BH-1  
Well # NA  
Page 1 of 2

Project Number 19643 Phase 1001.77  
Project Name EPFS PITS >10  
Project Location Schwerdtfeger A3 75.579

Elevation \_\_\_\_\_

Borehole Location LTR: D S: 6 T: 27 R: 8

GWL Depth NA

Drilled By K. PADILLA

Well Logged By C. CHANCE

Date Started 6/29/98

Date Completed 6/29/98

Drilling Method 4 1/4 ID HSA

Air Monitoring Method PID

Depth (Feet)	Sample Number	Sample Interval	Sample Type & Recovery (inches)	Sample Description Classification System: USCS	USCS Symbol	Depth Lithology Change (feet)	Air Monitoring Units: PPM			Drilling Conditions & Blow Counts
							BZ	BH	S/HS	
0										BZ=Breathing Zone BH=Borehole S/HS=Sample/Headspace
5										
10				Excavation Sample Collected @ 12'						
15	1	15-15.5	5	off wh weathered SANDSTONE, fined sand, poorly cemented, dry			2	25	256 196	-1046 508C-46" Hard dng
20	2	20-20.5	6	DK br silty CLAY, v stiff, low plastic, dry, to gummy parting			1	2	147 346	v hard dng -1102h
25	3	25-25.5	6	DK gray silty CLAY, v. stiff non plastic, dry			0	4	245 381	-1111h
30	4	30-31	6	DK br silty CLAY, stiff, low mod plastic, dry			0	8	265 190	-1125h
35	5	35-36	6	Redish br/ DK gray silty CLAY, v stiff low plastic, dry			0	4	133 108	-1134h
40	6	40-40.5	6	AA			2	12	90 130	-1148h

Comments:

Pit was backfilled w/o excavation. Compressor w/ exhaust downwind  
of sample location. CM C4DD (50-50.5') segs to labor DEX, TPH.  
No GW encountered. BH grouted to surface.

Geologist Signature

*Cory Chance*

# RECORD OF SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION

PHILIP SERVICES CORP.

4000 Monroe Road

Armington, New Mexico 87401

(505) 326-2262 FAX (505) 326-2388

Borehole # BH- 1

Well # 1/1

Page 2 of 2

Project Number 19643 Phase 1001.77

Project Name EPFS PITS >10

Project Location Schwendfeger A3 75579

Elevation \_\_\_\_\_

Borehole Location LTR: D S: 6 T: 27 R: 8

GWL Depth NA

Drilled By K. PADILLA

Well Logged By C. CHANCE

Date Started 6/29/98

Date Completed 6/29/98

Drilling Method 4 1/4 ID HSA

Air Monitoring Method PID

Depth (Feet)	Sample Number	Sample Interval	Sample Type & Recovery (inches)	Sample Description Classification System: USCS	USCS Symbol	Depth Lithology Change (feet)	Air Monitoring Units: PPM			Drilling Conditions & Blow Counts
							BZ	BH	S/HS	
40										BZ=Breathing Zone BH=Borehole S/HS=Sample/Headspace
45	7	45-45.5	56	Redish br/ & K gray silty CLAY, V stiff, non plastic, dry			0	0	27	- - 1232 h
50	8	50-50.5	4	Redish br- silty CLAY, V stiff, non plastic, dry			0	0	0	1255 h sample
				TDB 50.5'						
55										
60										
65										
70										
75										
80										

Comments:

Geologist Signature \_\_\_\_\_