



## Certificate of Analysis

Number: 6030-23120207-002A

Artesia Laboratory

200 E Main St.  
Artesia, NM 88210  
Phone 575-746-3481

Station Name: Lea Unit South TPG  
 Station Number: 118001300  
 Station Location: Avant Natural Resources  
 Sample Point: Meter Run  
 Analyzed: 12/20/2023 06:49:42 by EBH

Dec. 20, 2023  
 Sampled By: Dustin Sharp  
 Sample Of: Gas Spot  
 Sample Date: 12/11/2023  
 Sample Conditions: 30.9 psig, @ 45.1 °F  
 Method: GPA 2286  
 Cylinder No: 5030-04311

## Analytical Data

| Components       | Mol. %  | Wt. %   | GPM at<br>14.696 psia |
|------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
| Hydrogen Sulfide | 0.000   | 0.000   |                       |
| Nitrogen         | 3.305   | 3.974   |                       |
| Methane          | 69.860  | 48.101  |                       |
| Carbon Dioxide   | 5.340   | 10.087  |                       |
| Ethane           | 11.614  | 14.989  | 3.110                 |
| Propane          | 5.845   | 11.062  | 1.612                 |
| Iso-Butane       | 0.664   | 1.656   | 0.218                 |
| n-Butane         | 1.740   | 4.341   | 0.549                 |
| Iso-Pentane      | 0.418   | 1.294   | 0.153                 |
| n-Pentane        | 0.444   | 1.375   | 0.161                 |
| i-Hexanes        | 0.177   | 0.639   | 0.071                 |
| n-Hexane         | 0.095   | 0.361   | 0.040                 |
| Benzene          | 0.057   | 0.190   | 0.016                 |
| Cyclohexane      | 0.069   | 0.251   | 0.024                 |
| i-Heptanes       | 0.134   | 0.527   | 0.054                 |
| n-Heptane        | 0.027   | 0.117   | 0.012                 |
| Toluene          | 0.041   | 0.162   | 0.014                 |
| i-Octanes        | 0.086   | 0.381   | 0.038                 |
| n-Octane         | 0.007   | 0.036   | 0.004                 |
| Ethylbenzene     | 0.007   | 0.028   | 0.003                 |
| Xylenes          | 0.011   | 0.048   | 0.004                 |
| i-Nonanes        | 0.017   | 0.099   | 0.009                 |
| n-Nonane         | 0.004   | 0.025   | 0.002                 |
| Decanes Plus     | 0.038   | 0.257   | 0.025                 |
|                  | 100.000 | 100.000 | 6.119                 |

| Calculated Physical Properties                                          | Total  | C10+   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Calculated Molecular Weight                                             | 23.30  | 168.07 |
| <b>GPA 2172 Calculation:</b>                                            |        |        |
| <b>Calculated Gross BTU per ft<sup>3</sup> @ 14.696 psia &amp; 60°F</b> |        |        |
| Real Gas Dry BTU                                                        | 1214.7 | 9098.0 |
| Water Sat. Gas Base BTU                                                 | 1193.5 | 8904.4 |
| Relative Density Real Gas                                               | 0.8073 | 5.8030 |
| Compressibility Factor                                                  | 0.9961 |        |
| Ideal, Gross HV - Wet                                                   | 1188.8 |        |
| Ideal, Gross HV - Dry at 14.696 psia                                    | 1209.9 |        |
| Net BTU Dry Gas - real gas                                              | 1103   |        |
| Net BTU Wet Gas - real gas                                              | 1084   |        |

Hydrocarbon Laboratory Manager

Quality Assurance: The above analyses are performed in accordance with ASTM, UOP, GPA guidelines for quality assurance, unless otherwise stated.

**\*Preliminary Production Data\***

| Facility Name      | Event Date | Flare mcf |
|--------------------|------------|-----------|
| Lea Unit South CTB | 3/14/2024  | 2300 mcf  |

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**State of New Mexico**  
**Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources**  
**Oil Conservation Division**  
**1220 S. St Francis Dr.**  
**Santa Fe, NM 87505**

DEFINITIONS

Action 345632

DEFINITIONS

|                                                                                  |                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Operator:<br><br>Avant Operating, LLC<br>1515 Wynkoop Street<br>Denver, CO 80202 | OGRID:<br><br>330396                                       |
|                                                                                  | Action Number:<br><br>345632                               |
|                                                                                  | Action Type:<br><br>[C-129] Venting and/or Flaring (C-129) |

DEFINITIONS

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| For the sake of brevity and completeness, please allow for the following in all groups of questions and for the rest of this application: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• this application's operator, hereinafter "this operator";</li><li>• venting and/or flaring, hereinafter "vent or flare";</li><li>• any notification or report(s) of the C-129 form family, hereinafter "any C-129 forms";</li><li>• the statements in (and/or attached to) this, hereinafter "the statements in this";</li><li>• and the past tense will be used in lieu of mixed past/present tense questions and statements.</li></ul> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

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QUESTIONS

Action 345632

QUESTIONS

|                                                                              |                                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
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|                                                                              | Action Number:<br>345632                               |
|                                                                              | Action Type:<br>[C-129] Venting and/or Flaring (C-129) |

QUESTIONS

|                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Prerequisites</b><br>Any messages presented in this section, will prevent submission of this application. Please resolve these issues before continuing with the rest of the questions. |                                 |
| Incident Well                                                                                                                                                                              | Unavailable.                    |
| Incident Facility                                                                                                                                                                          | [fAPP2124653228] LEA UNIT SOUTH |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Determination of Reporting Requirements</b><br>Answer all questions that apply. The Reason(s) statements are calculated based on your answers and may provide additional guidance.                                                                                               |                                                   |
| Was this vent or flare caused by an emergency or malfunction                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | No                                                |
| Did this vent or flare last eight hours or more cumulatively within any 24-hour period from a single event                                                                                                                                                                          | Yes                                               |
| Is this considered a submission for a vent or flare event                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Yes, major venting and/or flaring of natural gas. |
| An operator shall file a form C-141 instead of a form C-129 for a release that, includes liquid during venting and/or flaring that is or may be a major or minor release under 19.15.29.7 NMAC.                                                                                     |                                                   |
| Was there at least 50 MCF of natural gas vented and/or flared during this event                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Yes                                               |
| Did this vent or flare result in the release of ANY liquids (not fully and/or completely flared) that reached (or has a chance of reaching) the ground, a surface, a watercourse, or otherwise, with reasonable probability, endanger public health, the environment or fresh water | No                                                |
| Was the vent or flare within an incorporated municipal boundary or withing 300 feet from an occupied permanent residence, school, hospital, institution or church in existence                                                                                                      | No                                                |

|                                                           |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Equipment Involved</b>                                 |               |
| Primary Equipment Involved                                | Not answered. |
| Additional details for Equipment Involved. Please specify | Not answered. |

|                                                                                                                                                             |               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Representative Compositional Analysis of Vented or Flared Natural Gas</b><br>Please provide the mole percent for the percentage questions in this group. |               |
| Methane (CH4) percentage                                                                                                                                    | 70            |
| Nitrogen (N2) percentage, if greater than one percent                                                                                                       | 3             |
| Hydrogen Sulfide (H2S) PPM, rounded up                                                                                                                      | 0             |
| Carbon Dioxide (C02) percentage, if greater than one percent                                                                                                | 5             |
| Oxygen (02) percentage, if greater than one percent                                                                                                         | 0             |
| If you are venting and/or flaring because of Pipeline Specification, please provide the required specifications for each gas.                               |               |
| Methane (CH4) percentage quality requirement                                                                                                                | Not answered. |
| Nitrogen (N2) percentage quality requirement                                                                                                                | Not answered. |
| Hydrogen Sufide (H2S) PPM quality requirement                                                                                                               | Not answered. |
| Carbon Dioxide (C02) percentage quality requirement                                                                                                         | Not answered. |
| Oxygen (02) percentage quality requirement                                                                                                                  | Not answered. |

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Action 345632

QUESTIONS (continued)

|                                                                              |                                                        |
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|                                                                              | Action Type:<br>[C-129] Venting and/or Flaring (C-129) |

QUESTIONS

| Date(s) and Time(s)                            |            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Date vent or flare was discovered or commenced | 03/14/2024 |
| Time vent or flare was discovered or commenced | 06:00 AM   |
| Time vent or flare was terminated              | 06:00 AM   |
| Cumulative hours during this event             | 24         |

| Measured or Estimated Volume of Vented or Flared Natural Gas              |                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Natural Gas Vented (Mcf) Details                                          | Not answered.                                                                                                                       |
| Natural Gas Flared (Mcf) Details                                          | Cause: High Line Pressure   Gas Compressor Station   Natural Gas Flared   Released: 2,300 Mcf   Recovered: 0 Mcf   Lost: 2,300 Mcf. |
| Other Released Details                                                    | Not answered.                                                                                                                       |
| Additional details for Measured or Estimated Volume(s). Please specify    | Not answered.                                                                                                                       |
| Is this a gas only submission (i.e. only significant Mcf values reported) | Yes, according to supplied volumes this appears to be a "gas only" report.                                                          |

| Venting or Flaring Resulting from Downstream Activity             |               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Was this vent or flare a result of downstream activity            | No            |
| Was notification of downstream activity received by this operator | Not answered. |
| Downstream OGRID that should have notified this operator          | Not answered. |
| Date notified of downstream activity requiring this vent or flare | Not answered. |
| Time notified of downstream activity requiring this vent or flare | Not answered. |

| Steps and Actions to Prevent Waste                                                                                               |                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| For this event, this operator could not have reasonably anticipated the current event and it was beyond this operator's control. | True                                                                                                         |
| Please explain reason for why this event was beyond this operator's control                                                      | Unexpected high line pressure due to 3rd party receiving increased volumes causing compressor station issue. |
| Steps taken to limit the duration and magnitude of vent or flare                                                                 | Consistent communication with the midstream provider                                                         |
| Corrective actions taken to eliminate the cause and reoccurrence of vent or flare                                                | Consistent communication with the midstream provider to resolve high line pressure.                          |



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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS  
  
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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

|                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | I acknowledge that I am authorized to submit a <i>Venting and/or Flaring</i> (C-129) report on behalf of this operator and understand that this report can be a <b>complete</b> C-129 submission per 19.15.27.8 and 19.15.28.8 NMAC.                                                                                      |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | I acknowledge that upon submitting this application, I will be creating a new incident file (assigned to this operator) to track any C-129 forms, pursuant to 19.15.27.7 and 19.15.28.8 NMAC and understand that this submission meets the notification requirements of Paragraph (1) of Subsection G and F respectively. |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | I hereby certify the statements in this report are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and acknowledge that any false statement may be subject to civil and criminal penalties under the Oil and Gas Act.                                                                                                        |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | I acknowledge that the acceptance of any C-129 forms by the OCD does not relieve this operator of liability should their operations have failed to adequately investigate, report, and remediate contamination that poses a threat to groundwater, surface water, human health, or the environment.                       |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | I acknowledge that OCD acceptance of any C-129 forms does not relieve this operator of responsibility for compliance with any other applicable federal, state, or local laws and/or regulations.                                                                                                                          |

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CONDITIONS

Action 345632

CONDITIONS

|                                                                              |                                                        |
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|                                                                              | Action Type:<br>[C-129] Venting and/or Flaring (C-129) |

CONDITIONS

| Created By | Condition                                                                                                                                                                          | Condition Date |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| twelem     | If the information provided in this report requires an amendment, submit a [C-129] Amend Venting and/or Flaring Incident (C-129A), utilizing your incident number from this event. | 5/20/2024      |