

Exhibit 2

IRAN

Ex2 SBA 2004 small business numbers.txt

State Name	Title	NAICS	Data	Type	ann. pay. (\$000)	03Total	03_E0		
03_E1_4 03_E5_9	03_E10_19	03_E20_99	03_E100_499	03_E500+	03_E100_499	03_E500+	03_E100_499		
04Total 04_E0	04_E1_4 04_E5_9	04_E10_19	04_E20_99	04_E100_499	04_E500+	04_E100_499	04_E500+		
United States	Mining	21	firms	18210	1992	8405	2890	2086	2058
465	314	18605	2135	8490	2886	2120	2184	475	315
United States		21	estab.	23599	1995	8429	2970	2254	2731
1343	3877	23842	2138	8519	2968	2254	2802	1328	3833
United States		21	empl.	454550	0	17129	18943	27979	
75905	61018	253576	470280	0	17309	19044	28397	80963	65411
259156									
United States		21	ann.pay.		24657845		158059	626634	
750223	1149399	3439395	3358447	15175688	26749492		171613	658048	
797296	1214543	3900406	3668915	16338671					
New Mexico	Total	--	firms	36049	4330	16031	6223	3933	3337
832	1363	36615	4347	16166	6401	4001	3480	835	1385
New Mexico		--	estab.	43568	4340	16044	6275	4098	4223
2186	6402	44205	4354	16186	6450	4170	4379	2113	6553
New Mexico		--	empl.	571381	0	33977	40911	51544	
117550	85121	242278	580576	0	34118	42092	52926	122036	87565
241839									
New Mexico		--	ann.pay.		15848550		158601	756073	
966463	1277665	2908962	2235266	7545520	16811505	157597	793340	1030819	
1330017	3131396	2473593	7894743						
New Mexico	"Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, and Agriculture support"							11	
firms	95	17	49	13	11	2	1	2	93
46	12	11	2	1	2				19
New Mexico		11	estab.	100	17	50	13	13	2
1	4	97	19	47	12	13	2	1	3
New Mexico		11	empl.	434		[a]		[c]	
[b]	[c]		[b]		[a]		[b]	436	
[a]	[b]		[b]		[c]		[b]		[a]
New Mexico		11	ann.pay.		10962		(D)	(D)	(D)
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
11275	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	Mining	21	firms	538	42	189	64	53	103
29	58	556	47	193	61	66	94	35	60
New Mexico		21	estab.	589	42	189	64	53	107
34	100	606	47	193	61	66	98	41	100
New Mexico		21	empl.	13511	0	415	405	577	2918
1655	7541	15508	[a]		[e]		[e]	766	2694
3093	8155								
New Mexico		21	ann.pay.		634064	12506	14547	15089	(D)
19590	109754	74562	388016	746793	(D)		(D)		(D)
27722	108367	136632	443445						
New Mexico	Utilities	22	firms	145	3		82	20	9
13	4	14	4	88	18	8	12	4	12
New Mexico		22	estab.	224	3	82	20	9	23
6	81	223	4	88	18	8	22	6	77
New Mexico		22	empl.	5069		[a]		[c]	
[c]	[c]		[f]		[e]		[h]	5171	
[a]	[c]		[c]	116	645		[c]		[h]
New Mexico		22	ann.pay.		281241		(D)	(D)	(D)
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
309244	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4062	27584		(D)
New Mexico	Construction	23	firms	4986	814		2186	923	561
415	53	34	5203	849	2268	953	555	482	64
New Mexico		23	estab.	5005	814		2186	923	561
61	42	5222	849	2268	953	555	484	72	41
New Mexico		23	empl.	45775	0	4679	6063	7443	

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16097	8090	3403	46786	0	4898	6306	7430	17433	8578	2141
New Mexico			23	ann.pay.		1411044	24342	103622	143793	
203845	493898	289272	152272	1490189	27163	111593	154383	204193	571400	
322194	99263									
New Mexico		Manufacturing	31-33	firms	1490	111	570	294	211	
168	57	79	1506	121	590	289	200	170	55	81
New Mexico			31-33	estab.	1532	111	570	295	212	177
62	105	1549	121	590	289	203	178	64	104	
New Mexico			31-33	empl.	32973	0	1289	1975	2751	6287
5094	15577	33204	0	1274	1941	2740	6067	4902	16280	
New Mexico			31-33	ann.pay.		1199092	5683	26504	46304	
78237	171819	157847	712698	1297305	6329	26634	49746	72841	169336	
174773	797646									
New Mexico		Wholesale Trade	42	firms	1807	134	653	302	179	
237	93	209	1741	119	627	275	196	224	84	216
New Mexico			42	estab.	2044	134	653	305	188	265
151	348	1975	119	627	280	202	256	127	364	
New Mexico			42	empl.	20725	0	1396	1957	2057	5080
3323	6912	20444	0	1336	1757	2256	4938	2679	7478	
New Mexico			42	ann.pay.		729174	3421	39237	57670	
62032	155949	117756	293109	772144	3331	40910	58406	69062	171008	
101735	327692									
New Mexico		Retail Trade	44-45	firms	5010	471	2160	931	612	
438	116	282	4947	409	2089	990	600	451	116	292
New Mexico			44-45	estab.	7241	471	2163	950	666	656
478	1857	7242	409	2096	1008	659	668	490	1912	
New Mexico			44-45	empl.	91477	0	4843	6062	7851	
13952	10127	48642	95945	0	4653	6434	7792	14711	9684	
52671										
New Mexico			44-45	ann.pay.		1883863	13177	80018	115779	
163275	343806	256511	911297	2039154	13157	79675	125225	168062	364412	
246512	1042111									
New Mexico		Transportation and warehousing	48-49	firms	1054	167	453	145	78	100
145	77	92	32	88	1049	142	471	136	83	97
28	92									
New Mexico			48-49	estab.	1239	167	453	145	78	100
49	247	1241	142	471	136	83	106	38	265	
New Mexico			48-49	empl.	16005	0	884	945	1020	3062
1355	8739	16213	0	928	888	1111	3098	1500	8688	
New Mexico			48-49	ann.pay.		470943	4825	16980	19411	
21867	77146	43039	287675	507019	4453	19418	18687	25537	85388	
47480	306056									
New Mexico		Information	51	firms	502	48	207	70	39	
49	16	73	498	52	192	65	52	53	16	68
New Mexico			51	estab.	852	48	207	71	39	68
32	387	775	52	192	66	52	74	31	308	
New Mexico			51	empl.	14833	0	422	471	493	1439
1011	10997	13135	0	382	418	675	1499	1021	9140	
New Mexico			51	ann.pay.		483195	2034	9967	12422	
14145	52343	26607	365677	450562	1310	9197	9847	16931	55580	
29293	328404									
New Mexico		Finance and Insurance	52	firms	1568	185	797	797	193	
107	90	61	135	1619	176	837	217	97	93	60
139										
New Mexico			52	estab.	2718	185	799	196	133	211
265	929	2749	176	839	220	122	236	235	921	
New Mexico			52	empl.	24675	0	1631	1244	1369	3407
4647	12377	24984	0	1729	1408	1261	3568	4665	12353	
New Mexico			52	ann.pay.		932546	4850	42761	36180	
52121	134388	172001	490245	979626	4869	44112	42917	50087	143617	
177783	516241									
New Mexico		Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	53	firms	1875	314				
1114	217	83	61	28	58	1925	301	1159	226	93

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60	27	59								
New Mexico			53	estab.	2206	314	1117	220	94	93
116	252	2263	301	1162	227	108	92	84	289	
New Mexico			53	empl.	9836	0	2128	1400	1017	1471
1152	2668	10210	0	2188	1440	1140	1390	856	3196	
New Mexico			53	ann.pay.		249846	9086	46219	32132	
24237	38353	23868	75951	263061	8668	52445	31254	27947	37605	
24692	80450									
New Mexico				"Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services"						54
firms	4193	593	2257	587	332	229	70	125	4324	636
2296	617	325	245	73	132					
New Mexico			54	estab.	4424	593	2257	588	341	267
95	283	4583	636	2296	618	335	280	97	321	
New Mexico			54	empl.	32891	0	4389	3814	4281	7166
3754	9487	34186	0	4466	3965	4303	7372	4498	9582	
New Mexico			54	ann.pay.		1449359	18023	133849	131920	
178337	337831	189226	460173	1570529	21501	144669	149645	188155	339649	
245296	481614									
New Mexico				Management of Companies and Enterprises			55	firms	165	1
3	3	12	32	47	67	163	3	2	2	13
27	51	65								
New Mexico			55	estab.	205	1	3	3	14	33
51	100	201	3	2	2	15	28	55	96	
New Mexico			55	empl.	8288		[a]		[a]	
[a]		[b]		[c]		[f]	7034	8412	0	
[a]		[a]		[b]		[c]	1013	7071		
New Mexico			55	ann.pay.		437434		(D)		(D)
(D)		(D)	(D)		(D)		(D)	379697	459517	17
(D)		(D)	(D)		(D)		(D)	54898	390287	
New Mexico				Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation						
Services		56	firms	1608	210	727	256	143	119	47
106	1666	218	722	290	158	130	43	105		
New Mexico			56	estab.	1742	210	727	257	147	131
54	216	1802	218	722	291	163	142	49	217	
New Mexico			56	empl.	35367	0	1523	1685	1872	4315
5219	20753	32813	0	1557	1860	2027	4828	4894	17647	
New Mexico			56	ann.pay.		820101	7642	30970	35583	
38074	82227	102242	523363	817605	5967	31318	39022	46218	94867	
110058	490155									
New Mexico				Educational Services		61	firms	520	67	208
62	71	24	20	520	63	210	68	60	75	68
19										25
New Mexico			61	estab.	535	67	208	68	62	75
26	29	534	63	210	68	60	79	26	28	
New Mexico			61	empl.	10485		[a]		[e]	
[e]	852		[h]	3215		[h]	11307		[a]	422
[e]		805		[h]	3713		[h]			
New Mexico			61	ann.pay.		225002		(D)		(D)
(D)		15299	(D)	(D)	73598		(D)	256084		(D)
8663		(D)	14617	(D)	(D)	92687		(D)		
New Mexico				Health Care and Social Assistance			62	firms	3392	293
1296	786	450	363	100	104	3509	339	1292	818	472
377	106	105								
New Mexico			62	estab.	4142	302	1296	789	465	457
260	573	4301	343	1295	818	482	478	256	629	
New Mexico			62	empl.	93857	0	2921	5198	5928	
13597	16867	49346	93699	0	2841	5497	6259	14587	17625	
46890										
New Mexico			62	ann.pay.		2994531	23972	91497	168021	
209900	368619	406146	1726376	3101682	17694	92326	181691	214720	399746	
445965	1749540									
New Mexico				"Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation"			71	firms	596	108
247	72	65	75	13	16	625	111	260	85	63

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79	12	15								
New Mexico			71	estab.	634	108	247	72	67	81
32	27	664	111	260	87	63	85	31	27	
New Mexico			71	empl.	14590	0	475	469	918	2863
2309	7556	14557	0	518	564	849	3090	2551	6985	
New Mexico			71	ann.pay.		270971	3398	9696	8157	
13519	40673	48931	146597	282636	3741	10460	8940	14275	49380	
44283	151557									
New Mexico				Accommodation and Food Services	72	firms	2978	376	712	
461	549	668	108	104	2988	334	710	502	552	678
106	106									
New Mexico			72	estab.	3808	376	714	463	552	783
315	605	3853	337	711	504	558	786	312	645	
New Mexico			72	empl.	73796	0	1723	3106	7579	
25083	14160	22145	76578	0	1639	3382	7792	25290	14323	
24152										
New Mexico			72	ann.pay.		846404	16058	19553	31629	
76804	273839	155499	273022	912020	23677	19756	33069	80510	291224	
168355	295429									
New Mexico				Other Services (except Public Administration)				81	firms	3884
292	2057	809	399	216	42	69	3869	304	2037	779
414	227	38	70							
New Mexico			81	estab.	4158	292	2057	815	403	276
98	217	4132	304	2037	783	420	284	98	206	
New Mexico			81	empl.	26554	0	4436	5330	5187	7191
1953	2457	26714	0	4423	5127	5359	7549	1755	2501	
New Mexico			81	ann.pay.		515390	5464	77055	98189	
96060	133544	40786	64292	540281	6880	80940	99343	99524	143638	
41906	68050									
New Mexico				Unclassified	99	firms	170	85	66	18
0	0	0	193	100	80	9	3	1	0	0
New Mexico			99	estab.	170	85	66	18	1	0
0	0	193	100	80	9	3	1	0	0	
New Mexico			99	empl.	240		[a]		[c]	
[c]		[a]	0	0	0	274		[a]		[c]
59		[b]		[b]	0	0				
New Mexico			99	ann.pay.		3388		(D)		(D)
(D)		(D)	0	0	0	0	4779		(D)	
(D)	643	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0			

The Impact of Regulatory Costs on Small Firms

by

**W. Mark Crain
Lafayette College
Easton, PA**

for



under contract number SBHQ-03-M-0522

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The statements, findings, conclusions, and recommendations found in this study are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Office of Advocacy, the United States Small Business Administration, or the United States Government.

The Impact of Regulatory Costs on Small Firms

By W. Mark Crain,
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2005, [93]pages, under contract SBHQ-03-M-0522

Purpose

This research updates and further delineates the disproportionality of the burden imposed by federal regulations on small business. Previous research by the Office of Advocacy, Hopkins (1995) and Crain and Hopkins (2001), has established that regulatory and paperwork costs were found to be more onerous on small firms than on larger firms.

Overall Findings

In the face of higher costs of federal regulations, the research shows that small businesses continue to bear a disproportionate share of the federal regulatory burden. The findings are consistent with those in Hopkins (1995) and Crain and Hopkins (2001).

The research finds that the cost of federal regulations totals \$1.1 trillion; the cost per employee for firms with fewer than 20 employees is \$7,647.

Highlights

- This report details the distribution of regulatory costs for five major sectors of the U.S. economy: manufacturing, trade (wholesale and retail), services, health care, and other (a residual category containing all enterprises not included in the other four). The

sector-specific findings reveal that the disproportionate cost burden on small firms is particularly stark for the manufacturing sector. The compliance cost per employee for small manufacturers is at least double the compliance cost for medium-sized and large firms. In the service sector, regulatory costs differ little from small to larger firms.

- The disproportionality of the burden borne by small firms, identified in previous Advocacy studies, is further validated in this instance. On a per-employee basis, it costs about \$2,400, or 45 percent, more for small firms to comply than their larger counterparts. The 2001 study, using a slightly different methodology, concluded that the disproportionality rate was higher—nearly 60 percent.

- Environmental and tax compliance regulations appear to be the main cost drivers in determining the severity of the disproportionate impact on small firms. Compliance with environmental regulations costs 364 percent more in small firms than in large firms. The cost of tax compliance is 67 percent higher in small firms than the cost in large firms. In the aggregate estimates for all sectors, the cost per employee of economic regulations falls most heavily on large firms. The cost per employee of workplace regulations falls most heavily on medium-sized firms.

Type of Regulation	All Firms	Cost per employee for firms with:		
		<20 employees	20-499 employees	500+ employees
All Federal Regulations	\$ 5,633	\$ 7,647	\$ 5,411	\$ 5,282
Economic	\$ 2,567	\$ 2,127	\$ 2,372	\$ 2,952
Workplace	\$ 922	\$ 920	\$ 1,051	\$ 841
Environmental	\$ 1,249	\$ 3,296	\$ 1,040	\$ 710
Tax Compliance	\$ 894	\$ 1,304	\$ 948	\$ 780

This report was developed under a contract with the Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, and contains information and analysis that was reviewed and edited by officials of the Office of Advocacy. However, the final conclusions of the report do not necessarily reflect the views of the Office of Advocacy.

Scope and Methodology

The report divides federal regulations into four categories: economic, workplace, environmental, and tax compliance. The two main components of economic regulation are estimated separately; the estimated costs of economic regulations affecting international trade are mainly derived from the report issued by the U.S. International Trade Commission in 2004. The costs of domestic economic regulations, in a significant shift from previous estimates, are first estimated by running a cross-country regression analysis based on data from the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Secondly, gaps in the baseline are filled with Office of Management and Budget (OMB) estimates. The costs of workplace regulations are based on the updated estimates from the study by Joseph Johnson (Office of Advocacy, 2005). Environmental regulations estimates are mainly based on OMB reports. Tax compliance costs, finally, are based on the 2002 report from the Tax Foundation.

The allocation of costs across employment classes was made possible by use of Census data published by the Office of Advocacy.

In accordance with the OMB's and SBA's peer review guidelines, the report has been peer reviewed by three academics in this field of study. More information on this process can be obtained by contacting the Director of Economic Research at advocacy@sba.gov or (202) 205-6533.

Ordering Information

The full text of this report and summaries of other studies performed under contract with the U.S. Small Business Administration's Office of Advocacy are available on the Internet at www.sba.gov/advo/research. Copies are available for purchase from:

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Executive Summary

The annual cost of federal regulations in the United States increased to more than \$1.1 trillion in 2004. Had every household received a bill for an equal share, each would have owed \$10,172, an amount that exceeds what the average American household spent on health care in 2004 (slightly under \$9,000). While all citizens and businesses of course pay some portion of these costs, the distribution of the burden of regulations is quite uneven. The portion of regulatory costs that falls initially on businesses was \$5,633 per employee in 2004, a 4.1 percent cost increase since 2000 after adjusting for inflation. Small businesses, defined as firms employing fewer than 20 employees, bear the largest burden of federal regulations, as they did in the mid-1990s and in 2000. Small businesses face an annual regulatory cost of \$7,647 per employee, which is 45 percent higher than the regulatory cost facing large firms (defined as firms with 500 or more employees).

The regulatory landscape highlighted above and detailed in this report emerges from an updated analysis of the regulatory record explored in two previous studies for the Office of the Chief Counsel for Advocacy of the U.S. Small Business Administration (Hopkins, 1995 and Crain and Hopkins, 2001).