STATE OF NEW MEXICO ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

IN THE MATTER OF THE HEARING CALLED BY THE OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING:

CASE NO. 14929 ORDER NO. R-13660

APPLICATION OF CHEVRON U.S.A. INC FOR A NON-STANDARD OIL SPACING AND PRORATION UNIT, UNORTHODOX WELL LOCATION, AND COMPULSORY POOLING, EDDY COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.

ORDER OF THE DIVISION

BY THE DIVISION:

This case came on for hearing at 8:15 a.m. on November 29, 2012, at Santa Fe, New Mexico, before Examiner Richard I. Ezeanyim.

NOW, on this 7th day of December, 2012, the Division Director, having considered the testimony, the record and the recommendations of the Examiner,

FINDS THAT:

- (1) Due public notice has been given, and the Division has jurisdiction of this case and of the subject matter.
- (2) Chevron U.S.A. Inc. ("Applicant"), seeks approval of a non-standard 160-acre oil spacing and proration unit and project area (the Unit") in the Bone Spring formation (South Culebra Bluff-Bone Spring Pool (15011) consisting of the W/2 W/2 (Units D, E, L and M) of Section 15, Township 23 South, Range 28 East, NMPM, in Eddy County, New Mexico. Applicant further seeks an order approving an unorthodox well location and pooling all uncommitted interests in the Unit in the Bone Spring formation.
- (3) The Unit is to be dedicated to Applicant's Heritage 2 15 Well No. 002H (API No. 3001540818) ("the proposed well"), a horizontal well to be drilled from a surface location 330 feet from the South line and 330 feet from the West line (Unit M) of Section 15 to a terminus, or bottomhole location, 330 feet from the North line and 330 feet from the West line (Unit D) of Section 15.

- (4) The South Culebra Bluff-Bone Spring Pool is governed by special pool rules issued under Order No. R-6139. These special pool rules require that each well be located on a standard unit containing 80 acres, more or less, consisting of the N/2, S/2, E/2, or W/2 of a governmental quarter section and that each well be located within 150 feet of the center of either governmental quarter-quarter section or lot dedicated to the well. Accordingly, Applicant's well is at a non-standard well location within two adjacent 80-acre standard spacing units.
- (5) Applicant appeared at the hearing through counsel and presented land evidence to the effect that:
- (a) there is a single interest owner in the Unit with whom the Applicant has yet to reach a voluntary agreement on the development of this acreage;
- (b) the surface location of the proposed well was placed 330 feet from the West line to avoid being in close proximity to a house near the center of Unit M;
- (c) the completed interval of the proposed well will be more than 510 feet from the South line of Unit M and is therefore not encroaching on the offsetting spacing units to the South and Southwest of the proposed Unit;
- (d) the Division previously approved a non-standard location for the initial well drilled in the E/2 W/2 of Section 15; and
- (e) all operators and lessees of record in the offsetting spacing units to the West, Northwest and North of the proposed Unit were provided notice of the application.
- (6) Applicant appeared at the hearing through counsel and presented geologic evidence to the effect that:
 - (a) this area is suitable for development by horizontal drilling;
- (b) all quarter sections to be included in the Unit are expected to be productive in the Bone Spring, so that formation of the Unit as requested will not impair correlative rights; and
- (c) approval of the non-standard well location will avoid the mechanical risks associated with drilling the horizontal well from the proposed surface location to a standard bottomhole location and will allow for more efficient production from the horizontal wellbore.
- (7) No other party appeared at the hearing, or otherwise opposed the granting of this application.

The Division concludes that:

- (8) Approval of the proposed non-standard well location and the proposed non-standard unit will enable Applicant to drill a horizontal well that will efficiently produce the reserves underlying the Unit, thereby preventing waste, and will not unduly impair correlative rights.
- (9) Two or more separately owned tracts are embraced within the Unit, and/or there are royalty interests and/or undivided interests in oil and gas minerals in one or more tracts included in the Unit that are separately owned.
- (10) Applicant is an owner of an oil and gas working interest within the Unit. Applicant has the right to drill and proposes to drill the proposed well to a common source of supply within the Unit at the proposed location.
- (11) There is an interest owner in the Unit that has not agreed to pool their interests. There are no un-located owners in the Unit, and there is no evidence of a title dispute. Accordingly, no provision to escrow funds is needed.
- (12) To avoid the drilling of unnecessary wells, protect correlative rights, prevent waste and afford to the owner of each interest in the Unit the opportunity to recover or receive without unnecessary expense its just and fair share of hydrocarbons, this application should be approved by pooling all uncommitted interests, whatever they may be, in the oil and gas within the Unit.
- (13) Chevron U.S.A. Inc. should be designated the operator of the proposed well and of the Unit.
- (14) Any pooled working interest owner who does not pay its share of estimated well costs should have withheld from production its share of reasonable well costs plus an additional 200% thereof as a reasonable charge for the risk involved in drilling the well.
- (15) Reasonable charges for supervision (combined fixed rates) should be fixed at \$6,887 per month while drilling and \$731 per month while producing, provided that these rates should be adjusted annually pursuant to Section III.1.A.3 of the COPAS form titled "Accounting Procedure-Joint Operations."

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED THAT:

(1) A non-standard 160-acre oil spacing and proration unit (the Unit) is hereby established in the Bone Spring formation (South Culebra Bluff-Bone Spring Pool (15011) consisting of the W/2 W/2 (Units D, E, L and M) of Section 15, Township 23 South, Range 28 East, NMPM, in Eddy County, New Mexico.

- (2) Pursuant to the application of Chevron U.S.A. Inc., all uncommitted interests, whatever they may be, in the oil and gas in the Bone Spring formation underlying the Unit are hereby pooled.
- (3) The Unit shall be dedicated to Applicant's Heritage 2 15 Well No. 002H (API No. 3001540818) ("the proposed well"), a horizontal well to be drilled from a surface location 330 feet from the South line and 330 feet from the West line (Unit M) of Section 15 to a terminus, or bottomhole location, 330 feet from the North line and 330 feet from the West line (Unit D) of Section 15. Further, pursuant to Division Order No. R-6139, the unorthodox location of this well is hereby approved.
- (4) The operator of the Unit shall commence drilling the proposed well on or before December 15, 2013, and shall thereafter continue drilling the well with due diligence to test the Bone Spring formation.
- (5) In the event the operator does not commence drilling the proposed well on or before December 15, 2013, Ordering Paragraphs (1) and (2) shall be of no effect, unless the operator obtains a time extension from the Division Director for good cause demonstrated by satisfactory evidence.
- (6) Should the proposed well not be drilled and completed within 120 days after commencement thereof, Ordering Paragraphs (1) and (2) shall be of no further effect, and the unit and project area created by this order shall terminate, unless operator appears before the Division Director and obtains an extension of the time for completion of the proposed well for good cause shown by satisfactory evidence. If the proposed well is not completed in all of the quarter-quarter sections included in the proposed unit within 120 days after commencement of drilling, then the operator shall apply to the Division for an amendment to this Order to contract the Unit so that it includes only those quarter-quarter sections in which the well is completed.
- (7) Upon final plugging and abandonment of the proposed well and any other well drilled on the Unit pursuant to Division Rule 19.15.13.9 NMAC, the pooled unit created by this Order shall terminate, unless this order has been amended to authorize further operations.
- (8) Chevron U.S.A. Inc. (**OGRID 4323**) is hereby designated the operator of the well and of the Unit.
- (9) After pooling, uncommitted working interest owners are referred to as pooled working interest owners. "Pooled working interest owners" are owners of working interests in the Unit, including unleased mineral interests, who are not parties to an operating agreement governing the Unit. After the effective date of this order, the operator shall furnish the Division and each known pooled working interest owner in the Unit an itemized schedule of estimated costs of drilling, completing and equipping the proposed well ("well costs").

- (10) Within 30 days from the date the schedule of estimated well costs is furnished, any pooled working interest owner shall have the right to pay its share of estimated well costs to the operator in lieu of paying its share of reasonable well costs out of production as hereinafter provided, and any such owner who pays its share of estimated well costs as provided above shall remain liable for operating costs but shall not be liable for risk charges. Pooled working interest owners who elect not to pay their share of estimated well costs as provided in this paragraph shall thereafter be referred to as "non-consenting working interest owners."
- (11) The operator shall furnish the Division and each known pooled working interest owner (including non-consenting working interest owners) an itemized schedule of actual well costs within 90 days following completion of the proposed well. If no objection to the actual well costs is received by the Division, and the Division has not objected, within 45 days following receipt of the schedule, the actual well costs shall be deemed to be the reasonable well costs. If there is an objection to actual well costs within the 45-day period, the Division will determine reasonable well cots after public notice and hearing.
- (12) Within 60 days following determination of reasonable well costs, any pooled working interest owner who has paid its share of estimated costs in advance as provided above shall pay to the operator its share of the amount that reasonable well costs exceed estimated well costs and shall receive from the operator the amount, if any, that the estimated well costs it has paid exceed its share-of reasonable well costs.
- (13) The operator is hereby authorized to withhold the following costs and charges from production:
 - (a) The proportionate share of reasonable well costs attributed to each non-consenting working interest owner; and
 - (b) as a charge for the risk involved in drilling the well, 200% of the above costs.
- (14) The operator shall distribute the costs and charges withheld from production, proportionately, to the parties who advanced the well costs.
- (15) Reasonable charges for supervision (combined fixed rates) are hereby fixed at \$6,887 per month while drilling and \$731 per month while producing, provided that these rates shall be adjusted annually pursuant to Section III.1.A.3 of the COPAS form titled "Accounting Procedure-Joint Operations." The operator is authorized to withhold from production the proportionate share of both the supervision charges and the actual expenditures required for operating the well, not in excess of what are reasonable, attributable to pooled working interest owners.
- (16) Any unleased mineral interest shall be considered a seven-eighths (7/8) working interest and a one-eighth (1/8) royalty interest for the purpose of allocating costs

and charges under this order. Any well costs or charges that are to be paid out of production shall be withheld only from the working interests' share of production, and no costs or charges shall be withheld from production attributable to royalty interests.

- (17) Should all the parties to this compulsory pooling order reach voluntary agreement subsequent to entry of this order, this order shall thereafter be of no further effect.
- (18) The operator of the well and Unit shall notify the Division in writing of the subsequent voluntary agreement of all parties subject to the compulsory pooling provisions of this order.
- (19) Jurisdiction of this case is retained for the entry of such further orders as the Division may deem necessary.

DONE at Santa Fe, New Mexico, on the day and year hereinabove designated.

STATE OF NEW MEXICO OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

JAMI BAILEY Director