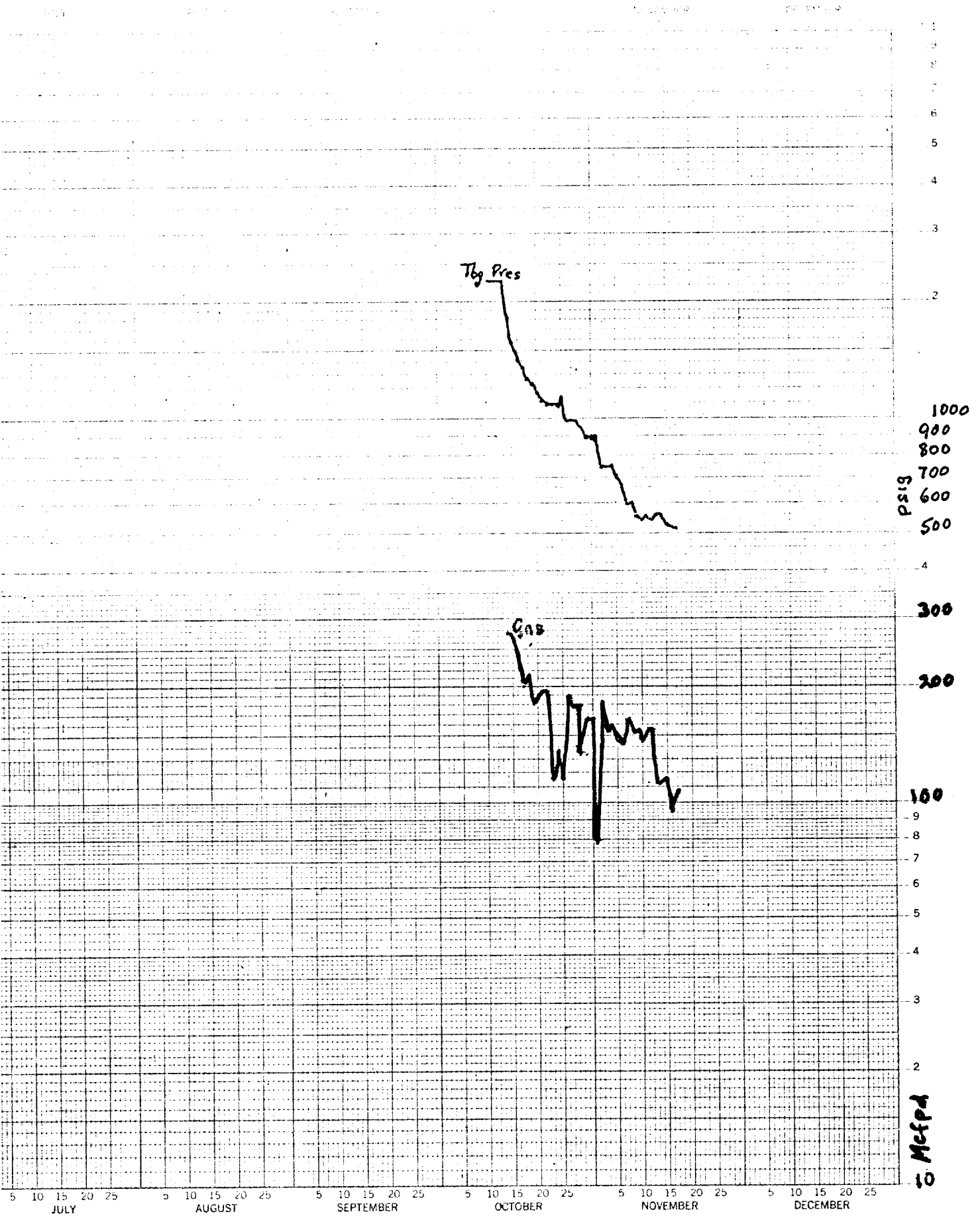




Case #6381
Gns. ✓