

LEASE NO: VB0484 0000

Application No:

OIL AND GAS LEASE
(Development Form)

THIS AGREEMENT, dated May 01, 1996, between the state of New Mexico, acting by and through its commissioner of public lands, hereinafter called the "lessor", and

YATES PETROLEUM CORP., A NEW MEXICO CORP.
105 SOUTH FOURTH STREET
ARTESIA, NM 88210

hereinafter called the "lessee",

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, the lessee has filed in the office of the commissioner of public lands an application for an oil and gas lease covering the lands hereinafter described and has tendered therewith the required first payment; and

WHEREAS, all of the requirements of law relative to the application and tender have been duly complied with;

THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises as well as the sum of **TWENTY THOUSAND THREE HUNDRED NINETY-TWO and 00/100 dollars (\$20,392.00)**, the same being the amount of the tender above mentioned, and the further sum of \$30.00 filing fee, and of the covenants and agreements hereinafter contained, the lessor does hereby grant, demise, lease and let unto the said lessee, exclusively, for the sole and only purpose of exploration, development and production of oil or gas (including carbon dioxide and helium), or both thereon and therefrom with the right to own all oil and gas so produced and saved therefrom and not reserved as royalty by the lessor under the terms of this lease, together with rights-of-way, easements and servitudes for pipelines, telephone lines, tanks, power houses, stations, gasoline plants and fixtures for producing, treating and caring for such products, and housing and boarding employees, and any and all rights and privileges necessary, incident to or convenient for the economical operation of said land, for oil and gas, with right for such purposes to the free use of oil, gas, casing-head gas or water from said lands, but not from lessor's water wells, and with the rights of removing either during or after the term hereof, all and any improvements placed or erected on the premises by the lessee, including the right to pull all casing, subject, however, to the covenants and conditions hereinafter set out, the following described land situated in the count(y)(ies) of **Eddy**, state of New Mexico, and more particularly described as follows:

Subdivisions	Section	Twp	Rge	Acres	Institution
NE4, NW4SE4	32	23S	25E	200.00	CS

Said lands having been awarded to lessee and designated as Tract No. **VB-0001** at public sale held by the commissioner of public lands on **April 16, 1996**.

To have and to hold said land, and all the rights and privileges granted hereunder, to and unto the lessee for a primary term of five years from the date hereof, and as long thereafter as oil and gas, or either of them, is produced in paying quantities from said land by lessee, subject to all of the terms and conditions as hereinafter set forth.

In consideration of the premises the parties covenant and agree as follows:

1. Subject to the free use without royalty, as hereinbefore provided, the lessee shall pay the lessor as royalty three-sixteenth part of the oil produced and saved from the leased premises or the cash value thereof, at the option of the lessor, such value to be the price prevailing the day oil is run into a pipeline, if the oil be run into a pipeline, or into storage tanks, if the oil is stored.

2. Subject to the free use without royalty, as hereinbefore provided, at the option of the lessor at any time and from time to time, the lessee shall pay the lessor as royalty three-sixteenth part of the gas produced and saved from the leased premises, including casing-head gas. Unless said option is exercised by lessor, the lessee shall pay the lessor as royalty three-sixteenth of the cash value of the gas, including casing-head gas, produced and saved from the leased premises and marketed or utilized, such value to be equal to the net proceeds derived from the sale of such gas in the field; provided, however, the cash value for royalty purposes of carbon dioxide gas and of hydrocarbon gas delivered to a gasoline plant for extraction of liquid hydrocarbons shall be equal to the net proceeds derived from the sale of such gas, including any liquid hydrocarbons recovered therefrom.