



P. O. Box 12177 • Odessa TX 79768

May 13, 2016

*Submitted electronically via email*

Mr. Jamie Keyes  
New Mexico Oil Conservation Division  
1625 N. French Drive  
Hobbs, Mexico 88240

**RECEIVED**

**By JKeyes at 8:35 am, May 16, 2016**

**APPROVED**

RE: Corrective Action Plan  
NMOCD Case No. 1R-3921  
EOG Endurance FED 25 #2 Produced Water Release  
T26S R33E Section 25 Unit Letter E  
Lea County, New Mexico

[Ensure BLM concurrence/approval.](#)

Dear Ms. Jones:

Trident Environmental was retained by Energi Insurance Inc.(Energi), insurance agent for Steve Kent Trucking NM LLC (SKT), to prepare and submit this *Corrective Action Plan* (CAP) to the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division (OCD) and U.S. Bureau of Land Management (BLM) for the site referenced above.

## **Background**

An accidental produced water release occurred at the Endurance FED 25 #2 salt water disposal (SWD) facility (API No. 30-025-41067) on a lease operated by EOG Resources Inc (EOG). The site is located approximately 21 miles southwest of Jal, New Mexico as depicted in Figure 1 (Site Location Map). The initial form C-141 (Appendix A) submitted to the OCD on October 15, 2015 by EOG incorrectly reported that the release occurred on October 4, 2015, when it actually occurred between the evening hours on October 11, 2015 and early morning hours of October 12, 2015. The release occurred sometime after a driver for Steve Kent Trucking Inc. unloaded his tank truck into the produced water load line at the facility. The cause of the release is not exactly known but is suspected to be the failure of the driver to close the load valve prior to leaving the location, however it was also due to the failure of the backflow prevention check valve between the load valve and produced water tank. According to the initial form C-141, the estimated volume of the spill was 100 barrels (bbl) with about 40 bbl recovered (60 bbl lost) by a vacuum truck during the early morning hours on October 12, 2015. The release originated from the load line and flowed approximately 150 ft west across the well pad and then north-northwesterly approximately 300 ft into undeveloped pasture land, as depicted in Figure 2.

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**Site Setting**

- The topography is slightly undulating and regionally slopes to the southwest at about 50 ft/mile and locally slopes gently to the north-northwest;
- The surface soils consist of fine loamy sand belonging to the Pyote and Maljamar soil map unit.
- Groundwater in the area occurs within the Ogallala Aquifer under unconfined conditions.
- No fresh water wells are located within 1-mile of the Site according New Mexico Office of the State Engineer (OSE) database records;
- The nearest water well (C-2270/3577) is located approximately 1.7 miles west of the site (Section 22) with a surface elevation of 3252 ft AMSL according to USGS topography. OSE records report that depth to water at this well is 125 ft below ground surface (bgs) which correlates to a groundwater elevation of 3127 ft AMSL.
- With a surface elevation of 3340 ft at the release site and groundwater elevation of 3127 ft, depth to groundwater is greater than 200 feet bgs.
- Based on the criteria established by the OCD (*Guidelines for Remediation of Leaks, Spills and Releases, August 13, 1993*), and a score of zero, the NMOCD recommended remediation action levels (RRALs) for chlorides are 1,000 mg/kg (protective of groundwater).

A Point of Diversion summary of active and inactive water wells in Township 26S, Ranges 33E and 34E, with reported depths to groundwater listed is provided in Appendix A.

**Investigation Summary**

Soon after the release, Larson & Associates Inc. (LAI) was retained by EOG to conduct an initial investigation to delineate the soil impact at the site. On October 16, October 19, November 2, and November 21, 2015, LAI used a direct push rig to collect soil samples at depth for vertical delineation of nine sample points located in pooled areas along the axis of the release path between the load line (DP-1) and its final resting point (DP-9) as depicted in Figure 2.

Total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH) were well below the RRAL in all samples. Chloride was delineated vertically to 250 milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg) at all soil locations with the exception of samples DP-6 at 12 feet (451 mg/kg) and DP-8 at 16 feet (3,270 mg/kg).

On behalf of EOG, LAI submitted an *Investigation Report* to the OCD on November 21, 2015. The investigation report detailed the results summarized above and included a remediation plan that was conditionally-approved by OCD on November 23, 2015 (Appendix B).

On November 21, 2015, LAI performed additional investigation by retaining Scarborough Drilling, Inc. to use an air rotary rig and jam tube sampler to complete vertical delineation at DP-8. Soil samples were collected at 20 and 25 feet bgs, and submitted to Permian Basin Analytical Laboratory (Midland TX) for chloride analysis with results of 284 mg/kg and 642 mg/kg, respectively. Lab reports are included in Appendix B.

**Corrective Action Plan**

The CAP herein has been developed to address only the reported release (1R-3921), while it is not technically feasible to separately delineate the impacts from any potential releases which may have occurred before or after the reported October 12, 2015 release. The following corrective actions are described below:

1. The spill area below sample points DP-2 and DP-4 will not require excavation because delineation shows these areas to be well below the 1,000 mg/kg RRAL.
2. The spill area below sampling points DP-1, DP-3, DP-6, and DP-7 will be excavated to 8 ft, where they meet the 1,000 mg/kg RRAL criteria based on the LAI investigation, and then backfilled with soil less than 1,000 mg/kg.
3. The spill area below sampling points DP-5, DP-8, and DP-9 will be excavated to 8 ft, backfilled with soil less than the 1,000 mg/kg RRAL to 4 ft, lined with 20-mil plastic at 4 ft, and then backfilled with soil less than 1,000 mg/kg.
4. The final 1 ft of backfill will consist of top soil as the final surface layer, except for the drilling pad area which will be backfilled with caliche as it is an active SWD facility (interim layer prior to final site reclamation).
5. During excavation activities, delineation soil samples will be field tested for chloride (Appendix C) in a manner consistent with the standard titration method (SM 4500Cl-B) performed at accredited laboratories. When maximum depth has been reached bottom grab samples will be collected for chloride analysis by an accredited laboratory (Cardinal Lab in Hobbs NM and/or Permian Basin Environmental Lab in Midland TX) to confirm when RRAL criteria have been met.
6. A six-point composite sample will be collected from each individual soil stockpile and submitted for chloride analysis by the accredited laboratory to determine disposition (backfill or disposal) of the stockpiles.
7. Excavated soil stockpiles above the 1,000 mg/kg RRAL will be transported to a NMOCD-permitted landfarm or landfill facility for disposal.
8. The backfilled excavation will be reseeded with BLM #2 mix (Sand dropseed, Little Bluestem, Coreopsis, Plains Bristlegrass, and Sideoats grama) at the recommended application rate, to restore the native vegetation to pre-existing conditions.

The diagram below illustrates the above-described excavation, backfill, liner, and top soil depths.

Depth (ft)	DP-1	DP-3	DP-5	DP-6	DP-7	DP-8	DP-9
0 - 1	<b>TOPSOIL (Chloride &lt;250 mg/kg)</b>						
1 - 4	Backfill <1000	Backfill <1000	Backfill <1000 <i>LINER</i>	Backfill <1000	Backfill <1000	Backfill <1000 <i>LINER</i>	Backfill <1000 <i>LINER</i>
4 - 8			Backfill <1000			Backfill <1000	Backfill <1000
8 - 10	973	44.9	2,040	257	12.5	4,960	500
10 - 12	454	131	239		11.5	2,440	4,330
12 - 14	2.4					10,700	598
14 - 16	5.1					3,270	125
20						284	
25						642	

Following the completion of the actions described above, Trident Environmental will submit a closure report and final C-141 to the OCD and BLM.

We look forward to your approval to move forward with this proposed *Corrective Action Plan*. We can be contacted at 432-638-8740 (gil@trident-environmental.com), or Dan Bergsten at 978-531-1822, ext. 870 (dbergsten@energi.com).

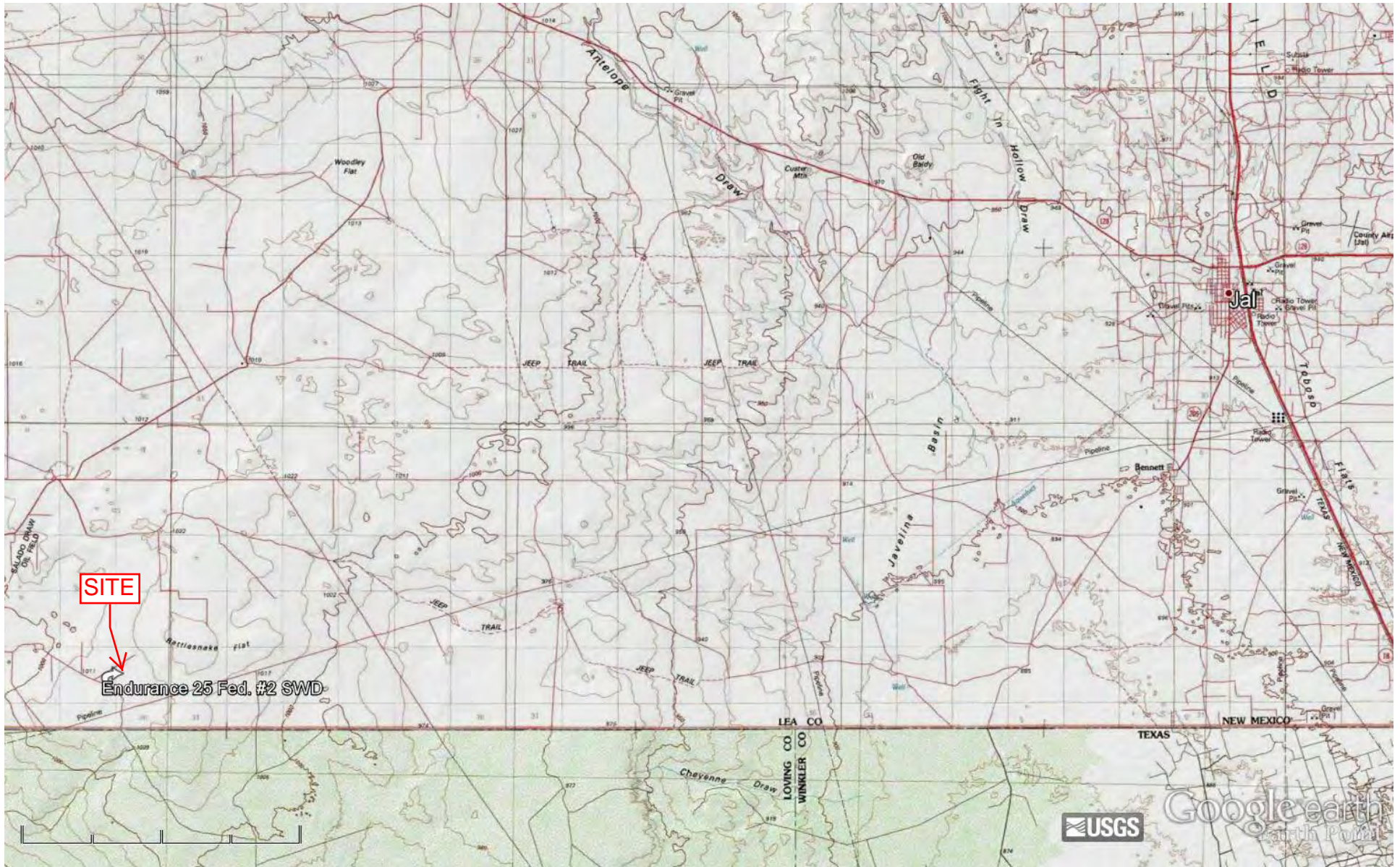
Sincerely,

Gilbert J. Van Deventer, PG, REM

cc: Shelly Tucker (BLM-Carlsbad NM)  
Dan Bergsten (Energi - Carlsbad CA)  
Zane Kurtz (EOG - Midland TX)

## FIGURES





Google earth

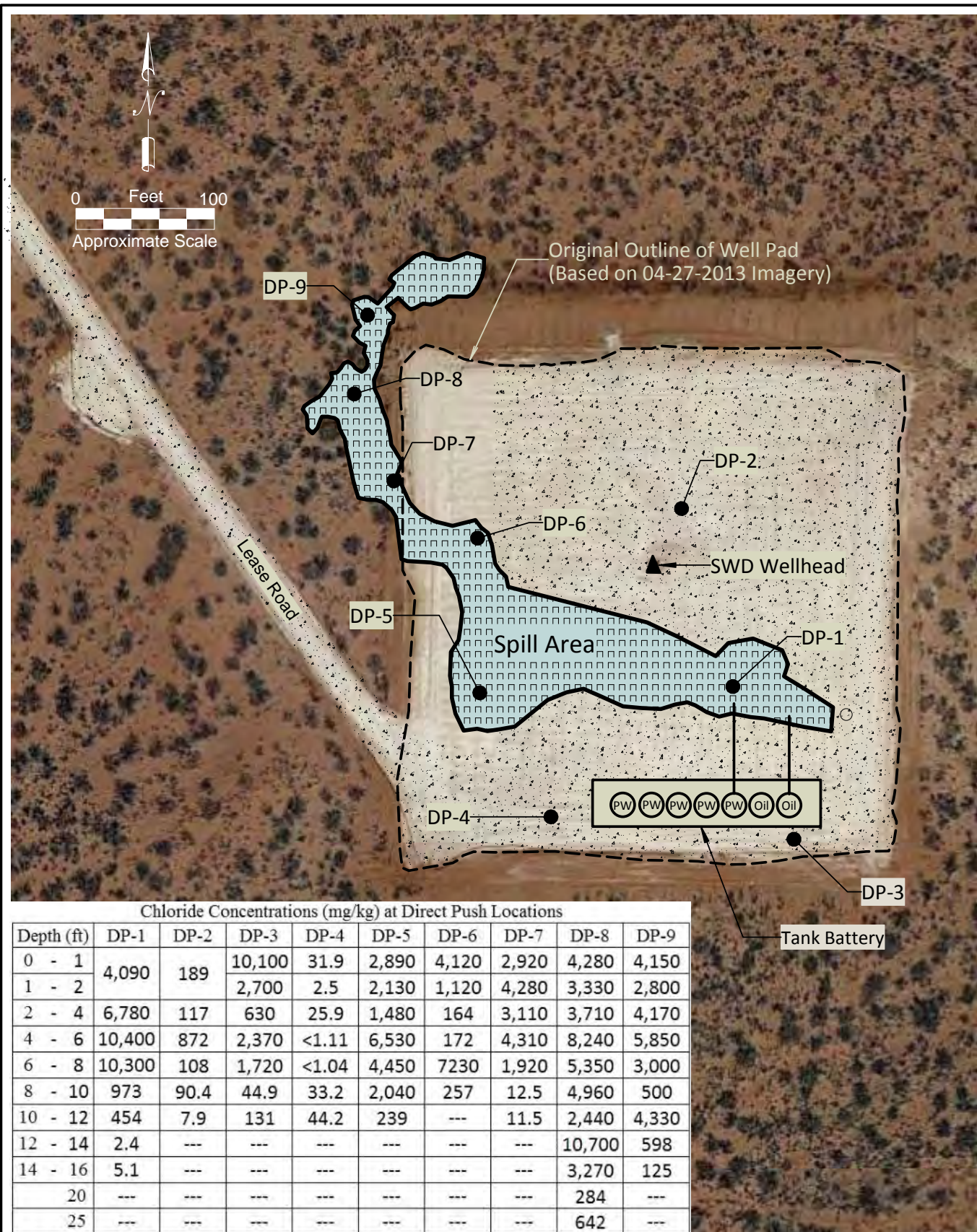
miles 10  
km 20



EOG RESOURCES, INC.  
Endurance 25 Federal #2 SWD  
T26S - R33E - Section 25 - Unit E  
Lea County, New Mexico

FIGURE 1  
Location Map





EOG RESOURCES, INC.  
Endurance 25 Federal #2 SWD  
T26S - R33E - Section 25 - Unit E  
Lea County, New Mexico

FIGURE 2  
Site Map

## **APPENDIX A**

### **Point of Diversion Summaries for Township 26S, Ranges 33E and 34E**






















# New Mexico Office of the State Engineer

## Active & Inactive Points of Diversion

(with Well Drill Dates & Depths)











										(R=POD has been replaced and no longer serves this file, (quarters are 1=NW 2=NE 3=SW 4=SE) C=the file is closed)		(quarters are smallest to largest)		(NAD83 UTM in meters)		(in feet)							
(acre ft per annum)																							
WR File Nbr	Sub basin	Use	Diversion	County	POD Number	Code	Grant	Source	q	q	q	6416	4	Sec	Tws	Rng	X	Y	Start Date	Finish Date	Depth Well	Depth Water	
<a href="#">C 02270</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02270</a>		Shallow	1	1	2	27	26S	33E			636063	3543722		08/28/1992	12/31/1910	150	125
<a href="#">C 02273</a>	CUB	PDL		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02273</a>				1	2	21	26S	33E			634549	3545134*			12/31/1930	160	120
<a href="#">C 02285</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02285 POD1</a>		Shallow	1	4	4	03	26S	33E			636613	3548855			12/31/1982	220	220
<a href="#">C 02286</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02286</a>			3	4	4	03	26S	33E			636470	3548714			12/31/1974	220	175
<a href="#">C 02287</a>	CUB	STK		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02287</a>			3	4	4	03	26S	33E			636427	3548708				220	
					LE	<a href="#">C 02287 POD2</a>			4	4	4	03	26S	33E			636612	3548675*					
<a href="#">C 02288</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02288</a>			4	4	4	03	26S	33E			636646	3548758			12/31/1982	220	180
<a href="#">C 02289</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02289</a>			4	4	4	03	26S	33E			636612	3548675*			12/31/1949	200	160
<a href="#">C 02290</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02290</a>			4	4	4	03	26S	33E			636538	3548770			12/31/1949	200	160
<a href="#">C 02293</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02293</a>			2	2	1	14	26S	33E			637501	3546975			12/31/1949	200	135
<a href="#">C 02294</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02294</a>			4	4	3	11	26S	33E			637465	3547003			12/31/1949	200	145
<a href="#">C 02295</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02295</a>			2	2	4	12	26S	33E			639850	3547710*			12/31/1949	250	200
<a href="#">C 03494</a>	C	PRO		0	LE	<a href="#">C 02285 POD1</a>		Shallow	1	4	4	03	26S	33E			636613	3548855			12/31/1982	220	220
<a href="#">C 03495</a>	C	PRO		0	LE	<a href="#">C 02286</a>			3	4	4	03	26S	33E			636470	3548714			12/31/1974	220	175
<a href="#">C 03496</a>	C	PRO		0	LE	<a href="#">C 02287</a>			3	4	4	03	26S	33E			636427	3548708				220	
<a href="#">C 03497</a>	C	PRO		0	LE	<a href="#">C 02288</a>			4	4	4	03	26S	33E			636646	3548758			12/31/1982	220	180
<a href="#">C 03498</a>	C	PRO		0	LE	<a href="#">C 02290</a>			4	4	4	03	26S	33E			636538	3548770			12/31/1949	200	160
<a href="#">C 03499</a>	C	PRO		0	LE	<a href="#">C 02293</a>			2	2	1	14	26S	33E			637501	3546975			12/31/1949	200	135

\*UTM location was derived from PLSS - see Help

(R=POD has been replaced  
and no longer serves this file, (quarters are 1=NW 2=NE 3=SW 4=SE)  
C=the file is closed) (quarters are smallest to largest) (NAD83 UTM in meters)

(acre ft per annum)

(in feet)

WR File Nbr	Sub					Code Grant	Source	q q q					X	Y	Start Date	Finish Date	Depth Well	Depth Water		
	basin	Use	Diversion	County	POD Number			6416	4	Sec	Tws	Rng								
<a href="#">C 03500</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 02294</a>			4	4	3	11	26S	33E	637465	3547003		12/31/1949	200	145	
<a href="#">C 03539</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 02270</a>		Shallow	1	1	2	27	26S	33E	636063	3543722		08/28/1992	12/31/1910	150	125
<a href="#">C 03540</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 02270</a>		Shallow	1	1	2	27	26S	33E	636063	3543722		08/28/1992	12/31/1910	150	125
<a href="#">C 03541</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 02270</a>		Shallow	1	1	2	27	26S	33E	636063	3543722		08/28/1992	12/31/1910	150	125
<a href="#">C 03577</a>	CUB	EXP	0	LE	<a href="#">C 03577 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	3	22	26S	33E	636010	3543771		11/19/2012	11/20/2012	750	110
<a href="#">C 03592</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 03577 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	3	22	26S	33E	636010	3543771		11/19/2012	11/20/2012	750	110
<a href="#">C 03593</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 03577 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	3	22	26S	33E	636010	3543771		11/19/2012	11/20/2012	750	110
<a href="#">C 03594</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 03577 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	3	22	26S	33E	636010	3543771		11/19/2012	11/20/2012	750	110
<a href="#">C 03596</a>	C	STK	3	LE	<a href="#">C 03596 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	4	22	26S	33E	636017	3543756		07/21/2010	07/21/2010	225	
<a href="#">C 03597</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 03596 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	4	22	26S	33E	636017	3543756		07/21/2010	07/21/2010	225	
<a href="#">C 03598</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 03596 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	4	22	26S	33E	636017	3543756		07/21/2010	07/21/2010	225	
<a href="#">C 03599</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 03596 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	4	22	26S	33E	636017	3543756		07/21/2010	07/21/2010	225	
<a href="#">C 03676</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 03577 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	3	22	26S	33E	636010	3543771		11/19/2012	11/20/2012	750	110
<a href="#">C 03677</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 03577 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	3	22	26S	33E	636010	3543771		11/19/2012	11/20/2012	750	110
<a href="#">C 03678</a>	C	PRO	0	LE	<a href="#">C 03577 POD1</a>		Shallow	3	3	3	22	26S	33E	636010	3543771		11/19/2012	11/20/2012	750	110

Record Count: 33

PLSS Search:

Township: 26S Range: 33E

Sorted by: File Number









The data is furnished by the NMOSE/ISC and is accepted by the recipient with the expressed understanding that the OSE/ISC make no warranties, expressed or implied, concerning the accuracy, completeness, reliability, usability, or suitability for any particular purpose of the data.



# New Mexico Office of the State Engineer

## Active & Inactive Points of Diversion

(with Well Drill Dates & Depths)

(acre ft per annum)										(R=POD has been replaced and no longer serves this file, (quarters are 1=NW 2=NE 3=SW 4=SE) C=the file is closed)										(quarters are smallest to largest)				(NAD83 UTM in meters)				(in feet)	
WR File Nbr	Sub basin	Use	Diversion	County	POD Number	Code	Grant	Source	q	q	q	6416	4	Sec	Tws	Rng	X	Y	Start Date	Finish Date	Depth Well	Depth Water							
<a href="#">C 02291</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02291</a>			1	1	2	06		26S	34E		640825	3550140*			12/31/1949	220	160						
<a href="#">C 02292</a>	CUB	PLS		3	LE	<a href="#">C 02292 POD1</a>			4	1	2	06		26S	34E		640992	3549987			12/31/1949	200	140						
<a href="#">C 03441</a>	C	STK		3	LE	<a href="#">C 03441 POD1</a>		Shallow	4	1	2	06		26S	34E		640971	3550039		05/03/2010	05/03/2010	250							
<a href="#">C 03442</a>	C	STK		3	LE	<a href="#">C 03442 POD1</a>		Shallow	4	1	2	06		26S	34E		641056	3550028		05/03/2010	05/03/2010	251							
<a href="#">C 03477</a>	C	PRO		0	LE	<a href="#">C 03442 POD1</a>		Shallow	4	1	2	06		26S	34E		641056	3550028		05/03/2010	05/03/2010	251							
<a href="#">C 03491</a>	C	PRO		0	LE	<a href="#">C 03441 POD1</a>		Shallow	4	1	2	06		26S	34E		640971	3550039		05/03/2010	05/03/2010	250							
<a href="#">C 03492</a>	C	PRO		0	LE	<a href="#">C 03442 POD1</a>		Shallow	4	1	2	06		26S	34E		641056	3550028		05/03/2010	05/03/2010	251							
<a href="#">C 03493</a>	C	PRO		0	LE	<a href="#">C 02292 POD1</a>			4	1	2	06		26S	34E		640992	3549987			12/31/1949	200	140						

Record Count: 8

### PLSS Search:

Township: 26S Range: 34E

Sorted by: File Number

\*UTM location was derived from PLSS - see Help

The data is furnished by the NMOSE/ISC and is accepted by the recipient with the expressed understanding that the OSE/ISC make no warranties, expressed or implied, concerning the accuracy, completeness, reliability, usability, or suitability for any particular purpose of the data.

## **APPENDIX B**

**Approved Form C-141 with Investigation Report (text only)  
and DP-8 Vertical Delineation Lab Report**



District I  
1625 N. French Dr., Hobbs, NM 88240  
District II  
811 S. First St., Artesia, NM 88210  
District III  
1000 Rio Brazos Road, Aztec, NM 87410  
District IV  
1220 S. St. Francis Dr., Santa Fe, NM 87505

State of New Mexico  
Energy Minerals and Natural Resources  
Oil Conservation Division  
1220 South St. Francis Dr.  
Santa Fe, NM 87505

Form C-141  
Revised August 8, 2011

Submit 1 Copy to appropriate District Office in  
accordance with 19.15.29 NMAC.

### Release Notification and Corrective Action

#### OPERATOR

☒ Initial Report ☐ Final Report

Name of Company: EOG Resources, Inc.	Contact: Zane Kurtz
Address: 5509 Champions Dr., Midland, TX 79705	Telephone No.: 432-425-2023
Facility Name: Endurance 25 Fed #2 SWD	Facility Type: Salt Water Disposal

Surface Owner: U.S. (BLM)	Mineral Owner: U.S (BLM)	API No. 30-025-41067
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#### LOCATION OF RELEASE

Unit Letter D	Section 25	Township 26S	Range 33E	Feet from the 2310	North/South Line North	Feet from the 990	East/West Line West	County Lea
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Latitude 32.0153° Longitude -103.5315°

#### NATURE OF RELEASE

Type of Release: Produced Water	Volume of Release: 100 bbl	Volume Recovered: 40 bbl
Source of Release: Load Line Valve	Date and Hour of Occurrence: 10-04-2015/12:00 hrs	Date and Hour of Discovery: 10-05-2015/02:00hrs
Was Immediate Notice Given? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Not Required	If YES, To Whom?	
By Whom?	Date and Hour	
Was a Watercourse Reached? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	If YES, Volume Impacting the Watercourse.	
If a Watercourse was Impacted, Describe Fully.*		

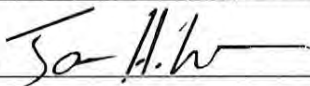
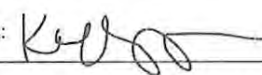
**RECEIVED**

By Kellie Jones at 9:58 am, Oct 16, 2015

Describe Cause of Problem and Remedial Action Taken. \*Driver for Kent Trucking forgot to close valve at load line prior to pulling truck away causing produced water to spill on ground and migrate off location into pasture. Valve was closed and liquid picked up with vacuum truck.

Describe Area Affected and Cleanup Action Taken. \*Spill occurred at load line and flowed south off location into pasture about 350 feet. Spill width is about 50 feet. Samples will be collected to delineate TPH and chloride in soil for remediation plan.

I hereby certify that the information given above is true and complete to the best of my knowledge and understand that pursuant to NMOCD rules and regulations all operators are required to report and/or file certain release notifications and perform corrective actions for releases which may endanger public health or the environment. The acceptance of a C-141 report by the NMOCD marked as "Final Report" does not relieve the operator of liability should their operations have failed to adequately investigate and remediate contamination that pose a threat to ground water, surface water, human health or the environment. In addition, NMOCD acceptance of a C-141 report does not relieve the operator of responsibility for compliance with any other federal, state, or local laws and/or regulations.

Signature: 	<b>OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION</b>	
Printed Name: Jamon Hohensee, EOG Resources, Inc.	Approved by Environmental Specialist: 	
Title: Environmental Rep.	Approval Date: 10/16/2015	Expiration Date: 12/16/2015
E-mail Address: jamon.hohensee@eogresources.com	Conditions of Approval: Site samples required. Delineate and remediate as per MNOCD guides. Geotag photographs of remediation required.	
Date: 10-16-2015 Phone: 432-556-8074	Attached <input type="checkbox"/> 1RP-3921	

\* Attach Additional Sheets If Necessary

nKJ1528936186  
pKJ1528936421

**REVIEWED**

By Kellie Jones at 9:36 am, Nov 23, 2015

**APPROVED** CONDITIONAL

By Kellie Jones at 9:36 am, Nov 23, 2015



1. Ensure DP-8 is vertically delineated.
2. Provide documentation in regards to the depth to groundwater.
3. For samples DP1, DP5, DP7, DP8, and DP9, we believe going down to 8 feet in these areas will get the majority of the release.
4. Ensure BLM approval/concurrence.

**Investigation Summary**  
**Endurance 25 Fed. #2 SWD Produced Water Spill**  
**November 12, 2015**

Page 1 of 2

**Introduction**

This investigation summary is prepared on behalf of EOG Resources, Inc. (EOG) for submittal to the New Mexico oil Conservation Division (OCD) and U.S. Bureau of Land Management (BLM) for a produced water spill at the EOG Endurance 25 Fed #2 SWD tank battery (Site). The Site is located in Unit E (NW/4, SE/4), Section 25, Township 26 South, Range 33 East, in Lea County, New Mexico. The approximate geodetic position is north 32° 00' 53.75" and west 103° 31' 53.07". The spill occurred on October 4, 2015, due a valve being left open at the load line prior to pulling the transport truck away. The estimated volume of the spill was 100 barrels (bbl) with about 40 bbl recovered. The spill flowed north into a pasture and covered an area measuring about 54,450 square feet or 1.2 acres. The initial C-141 was submitted to OCD District 1 on October 15, 2015. The OCD assigned the spill remediation project number 1RP-3921. Figure 1 presents a topographic map. Figure 2 presents an aerial map.

**Setting**

The setting is as follows:

- The surface elevation is about 3,340 feet above mean sea level (MSL);
- The topography is slightly undulating and slopes to the southeast;
- Surface water run-off is the northwest in the general direction of the spill;
- The nearest surface water feature is an intermittent drainage located about 1,050 feet southwest of the Site;
- The soils are designated as "Berino-Cacique loamy fine sands association", consisting of loamy fine sand to about 05 feet bgs and sandy clay loam to about 5 feet bgs, derived from reworking the Blackwater Draw (Pleistocene) and Ogallala (Pliocene) formations, in descending order;
- Groundwater is greater than 200 feet bgs according to records from the New Mexico Office of the State Engineer (OSE);
- The nearest fresh water well is located about 1.7 miles west of the Site, in Unit C (SE/4, SW/4), Section 22, Township 26 south, Range 33 East, with depth to water reported at approximately 125 feet below ground surface (bgs);

**Remediation Action Levels**

Remediation action levels (RRAL) were calculated for benzene, BTEX and TPH based on the following criteria established by the OCD (*Guidelines for Remediation of Leaks, Spills and Releases, August 13, 1993*):

<b>Criteria</b>	<b>Result</b>	<b>Score</b>
Depth-to-Groundwater	>100 feet	0
Wellhead Protection Area	No	0
Distance to Surface Water Body	> 1000 Horizontal Feet	0

The following RRAL apply to the release for ranking score: 0

- Benzene 10 mg/Kg
- BTEX 50 mg/Kg
- TPH 5,000 mg/Kg

#### **Initial Samples and Analysis**

Initial samples were collected on October 16, 2015, October 29, 2015, and November 2, 2015, to delineate the spill. LAI personnel used a direct push (Terraprobe®) rig to collect soil samples at nine (9) locations (DP-1 through DP-9) between approximately 12 and 16 feet bgs. Permian Basin Environmental Lab (PBEL) in Midland, Texas, analyzed the upper sample (0 to 1 foot) for total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH) by SW-846 method 8015 modified. All samples were analyzed for chloride by method 300. Table 1 presents the analytical data summary. Figure 3 presents the sample locations. Attachment A presents the laboratory report.

Referring to Table 1, TPH was below the RRAL in all samples. TPH was also below the Reporting Limit (RL) in all samples except DP-1 (27.2 mg/Kg). Chloride was delineated vertically to 250 milligrams per kilogram (mg/Kg) in all borings except DP-6 and DP-8. Chloride decreased below 250 mg/Kg between about 0 feet (DP-4) and 14 feet (DP-9). Chloride was 451 mg/Kg and 3,270 mg/Kg in the deepest samples from DP-6, 10 to 12 feet and DP-8, 14 to 16 feet, respectively.

#### **Remediation Plan:**

- Excavate soil to approximately 4 feet bgs from area shown on Figure 4 and install 20 mil thickness poly liner in bottom of excavation;
- Backfill excavations with clean topsoil and seed;
- Dispose contaminated soil at OCD approved landfill; and
- Prepare final report for submission to OCD and BLM.



Kimberly Huckaba  
Staff Geologist



**Table 1**  
**Investigation Soil Sample Analytical Data Summary**  
**EOG Resources, Inc., Endurance 25 Fed #2 SWD Spill**  
**UL D Section 25, Township 26 South, Range 33 East**  
**Lea County, New Mexico**  
**1RP-3921**

Sample	Depth (Feet)	Collection Date	C6 - C12 (mg/Kg)	>C12 - C28 (mg/Kg)	>C28 - C35 (mg/Kg)	TPH (mg/Kg)	Chloride (mg/Kg)
<b>OCD RRAL:</b>							
<b>DP-1</b>	0 - 2	10/16/2015	<26.0	<b>27.2</b>	<26.0	<b>27.2</b>	<b>4,090</b>
	2 - 4	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>6,780</b>
	4 - 6	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>10,400</b>
	6 - 8	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>10,300</b>
	8 -10	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>973</b>
	10 - 12	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>454</b>
	12 - 14	10/29/2015	--	--	--	--	2.40
	14 - 16	10/29/2015	--	--	--	--	5.10
<b>DP-2</b>	0 - 2	10/16/2015	<26.9	<26.9	<26.9	<26.9	<b>189</b>
	2 - 4	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>117</b>
	4 - 6	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>872</b>
	6 - 8	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	108
	8 -10	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	90.4
	10 - 12	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	7.9
<b>DP-3</b>	0 - 1	10/19/2015	<28.4	<28.4	<28.4	<28.4	<b>10,100</b>
	1 - 2	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>2,700</b>
	2 - 4	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>630</b>
	4 - 6	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>2,370</b>
	6 - 8	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>1,720</b>
	8 -10	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	44.9
	10 - 12	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	131
<b>DP-4</b>	0 - 1	10/19/2015	<27.5	<27.5	<27.5	<27.5	31.9
	1 - 2	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	2.5
	2 - 4	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	25.9
	4 - 6	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<1.11
	6 - 8	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<1.04
	8 -10	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	33.2
	10 - 12	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	44.2
<b>DP-5</b>	0 - 1	10/19/2015	<25.8	<25.8	<25.8	<25.8	<b>2,890</b>
	1 - 2	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>2,130</b>
	2 - 4	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>1,480</b>
	4 - 6	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>6,530</b>
	6 - 8	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>4,450</b>
	8 -10	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>2,040</b>
	10 - 12	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	239



**Table 1**  
**Investigation Soil Sample Analytical Data Summary**  
**EOG Resources, Inc., Endurance 25 Fed #2 SWD Spill**  
**UL D Section 25, Township 26 South, Range 33 East**  
**Lea County, New Mexico**  
**1RP-3921**

<b>DP-6</b>	0 - 1	10/19/2015	<26.6	<26.6	<26.6	<26.6	<b>4,120</b>
	1 - 2	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>1,120</b>
	2 - 4	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	164
	4 - 6	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	172
	6 - 8	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>7230</b>
	8 -10	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	257
	10 - 12	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>451</b>
<b>DP-7</b>	0 - 1	10/19/2015	<25.5	<25.5	<25.5	<25.5	<b>2,920</b>
	1 - 2	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>4,280</b>
	2 - 4	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>3,110</b>
	4 - 6	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>4,310</b>
	6 - 8	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>1,920</b>
	8 -10	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	12.5
	10 - 12	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	11.5
<b>DP-8</b>	0 - 1	10/19/2015	<26.0	<26.0	<26.0	<26.0	<b>4,280</b>
	1 - 2	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>3,330</b>
	2 - 4	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>3,710</b>
	4 - 6	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>8,240</b>
	6 - 8	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>5,350</b>
	8 -10	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>4,960</b>
	10 - 12	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>2,440</b>
	12 - 14	11/2/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>10,700</b>
	14 - 16	11/2/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>3,270</b>
<b>DP-9</b>	0 - 1	10/19/2015	<25.8	<25.8	<25.8	<25.8	<b>4,150</b>
	1 - 2	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>2,800</b>
	2 - 4	10/19/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>4,170</b>
	4 - 6	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>5,850</b>
	6 - 8	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>3,000</b>
	8 -10	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>500</b>
	10 - 12	10/16/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>4,330</b>
	12 - 14	11/2/2015	--	--	--	--	<b>598</b>
	14 - 16	11/2/2015	--	--	--	--	125

Notes: Laboratory analysis performed by Permian Basin Environmental Lab, Midland, Texas

TPH by EPA SW-846 method 8015 (GRO and DRO)

Chloride by method 300.0

Depth in feet below ground surface (bgs)

mg/Kg: milligrams per kilogram equivalent to parts per million (ppm)

RRAL: Recommended Remediation Action Level (RRAL) calculated from OCD guidance document (August 13, 1993)

--: Sample not analyzed

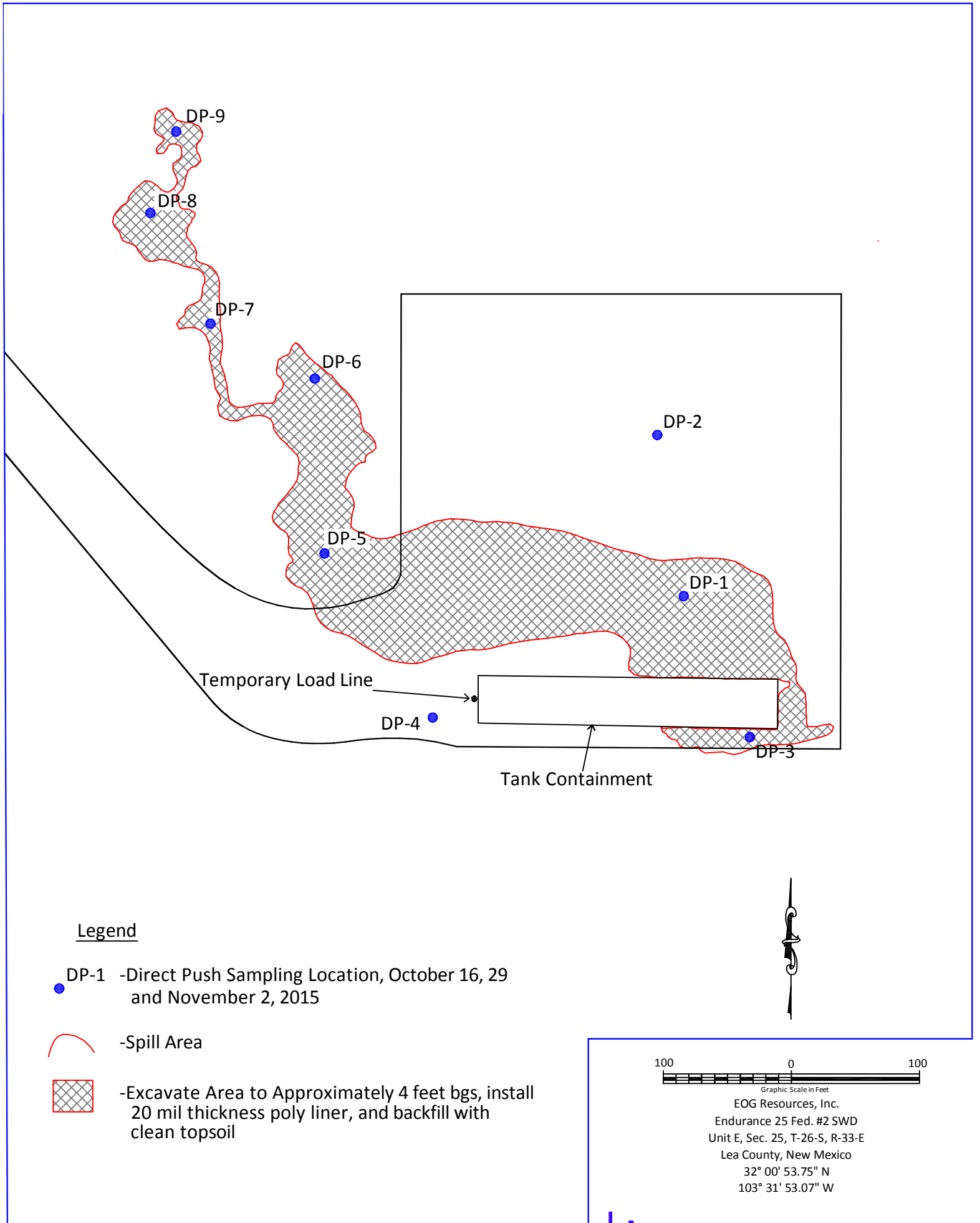


Figure 4 - Proposed Remediation Area

**Mark Larson**

---

**From:** Mark Larson  
**Sent:** Friday, November 27, 2015 9:59 AM  
**To:** Mark Larson; dan  
**Subject:** Fwd: 1RP-3921 - Endurance 25 Fed #2 SWD Investigation Summary

Sent from my iPhone

Begin forwarded message:

**From:** "Jones, Kellie, EMNRD" <[Kellie.Jones@state.nm.us](mailto:Kellie.Jones@state.nm.us)>  
**Date:** November 23, 2015 at 9:04:22 AM PST  
**To:** Kimberly Huckaba <[khuckaba@laenvironmental.com](mailto:khuckaba@laenvironmental.com)>  
**Cc:** "stucker@blm.gov" <[stucker@blm.gov](mailto:stucker@blm.gov)>, "Oberding, Tomas, EMNRD" <[Tomas.Oberding@state.nm.us](mailto:Tomas.Oberding@state.nm.us)>, Mark Larson <[Mark@laenvironmental.com](mailto:Mark@laenvironmental.com)>, "Keyes, Jamie, EMNRD" <[Jamie.Keyes@state.nm.us](mailto:Jamie.Keyes@state.nm.us)>  
**Subject:** RE: 1RP-3921 - Endurance 25 Fed #2 SWD Investigation Summary

Kimberly,

Good morning. My comments are below in regards to the recent submittal.

1. Ensure DP-8 is vertically delineated.
2. Provide documentation in regards to the depth to groundwater.
3. For samples DP1, DP5, DP7, DP8, and DP9, we believe going down to 8 feet in these areas will get the majority of the release.
4. Ensure BLM approval/concurrence.

If you have any questions, please feel free to contact me.

Have a great day!

Kellie Jones  
Environmental Specialist, District 1  
Oil Conservation Division, EMNRD  
575-393-6161 ext. 111  
575-370-3180 (emergency-cell)  
E-Mail: [kellie.jones@state.nm.us](mailto:kellie.jones@state.nm.us)

OCD approval does not relieve the operator of liability should their operations fail to adequately investigate and remediate contamination that may pose a threat to ground water, surface water, human health or the environment. In addition, OCD approval does not relieve the operator of responsibility for compliance with any other federal, state, local laws and/or regulations.

**From:** Kimberly Huckaba [<mailto:khuckaba@laenvironmental.com>]  
**Sent:** Wednesday, November 18, 2015 7:18 AM  
**To:** Jones, Kellie, EMNRD  
**Cc:** [stucker@blm.gov](mailto:stucker@blm.gov); Oberding, Tomas, EMNRD; Mark Larson  
**Subject:** 1RP-3921 - Endurance 25 Fed #2 SWD Investigation Summary

Dear Ms. Jones,

Please find the attached summary which is submitted to the Oil Conservation Division (OCD) on behalf of EOG Resources, Inc. (EOG), to document the investigation and remediation plan of a produced water spill at the Endurance 25 Fed #2 SWD located in Lea County, New Mexico. The remediation plan proposes to excavate soil to about 4 feet below ground surface (bgs), install a 20 mil thickness polyethylene liner, backfill with clean soil and seed to BLM requirements. A temporary load line is proposed near the west end of the tank battery to allow trucks access the facility during the remediation. Please do not hesitate to contact Mark Larson at (432) 556-8685 or me with any questions you may have.

Sincerely,

Kimberly Huckaba

Larson & Associates, Inc.  
Staff Geologist  
432.687.0901 (O)  
432.557.9703 (C)

--

This message has been scanned for viruses and dangerous content by [MailScanner](#), and is believed to be clean.

**Mark Larson**

---

From: Tucker, Shelly [stucker@blm.gov]  
Sent: Monday, November 23, 2015 11:46 AM  
To: Jones, Kellie, EMNRD  
Cc: Kimberly Huckaba; Oberding, Tomas, EMNRD; Mark Larson; Keyes, Jamie, EMNRD  
Subject: Re: 1RP-3921 - Endurance 25 Fed #2 SWD Investigation Summary

BLM concurs with NMOCD stipulations

If you have any questions or concerns, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely,

*Shelly J Tucker*

Environmental Protection Specialist  
Bureau of Land Management

620 E. Greene St  
Carlsbad, NM 88220

575.234.5905 - Direct  
575.361.0084 - Cellular

[stucker@blm.gov](mailto:stucker@blm.gov)



The **BLM acceptance/approval does not** relieve the operator of liability should their operations have failed to adequately investigate and remediate contamination that may pose a threat to groundwater, surface water, human health or the environment or if the location fails to reclaim properly. In such an event that the location does not revegetate, or future issues with contaminants are encountered, the operator will be asked to address the issues until the contaminant issues are fully mitigated and the location is successfully reclaimed. In addition, BLM approval does not relieve the operator of responsibility for compliance with any other federal, state or local laws/regulations.

**Confidentiality Warning:** This message along with any attachments are intended only for use of the individual or entity to which it is addressed and may contain information that is privileged or confidential and exempt from disclosure under applicable law. If the reader of this message is not the intended recipient or the employee or agent responsible for delivering this message to the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination, distribution, or copying of this communication is strictly prohibited. If you have received this communication in error, please notify the sender immediately.

On Mon, Nov 23, 2015 at 10:04 AM, Jones, Kellie, EMNRD <[Kellie.Jones@state.nm.us](mailto:Kellie.Jones@state.nm.us)> wrote:

Kimberly,

Good morning. My comments are below in regards to the recent submittal.

1. Ensure DP-8 is vertically delineated.
2. Provide documentation in regards to the depth to groundwater.
3. For samples DP1, DP5, DP7, DP8, and DP9, we believe going down to 8 feet in these areas will get the majority of the release.
4. Ensure BLM approval/concurrence.

If you have any questions, please feel free to contact me.

Have a great day!

Kellie Jones

Environmental Specialist, District 1

Oil Conservation Division, EMNRD

575-393-6161 ext. 111

575-370-3180 (emergency-cell)

E-Mail: [kellie.jones@state.nm.us](mailto:kellie.jones@state.nm.us)



**PERMIAN BASIN  
ENVIRONMENTAL LAB, LP  
10014 SCR 1213  
Midland, TX 79706**



# Analytical Report

**Prepared for:**

Mark Larson  
Larson & Associates, Inc.  
P.O. Box 50685  
Midland, TX 79710

Project: EOG Endurance 25  
Project Number: 15-0160-01  
Location: Lea County, New Mexico  
Lab Order Number: 5K23001



**NELAP/TCEQ # T104704156-13-3**

Report Date: 11/24/15

Larson & Associates, Inc.  
P.O. Box 50685  
Midland TX, 79710

Project: EOG Endurance 25  
Project Number: 15-0160-01  
Project Manager: Mark Larson

Fax: (432) 687-0456

### ANALYTICAL REPORT FOR SAMPLES

Sample ID	Laboratory ID	Matrix	Date Sampled	Date Received
DP-8 20'	5K23001-01	Soil	11/21/15 11:59	11-23-2015 08:57
DP-8 25'	5K23001-02	Soil	11/21/15 12:06	11-23-2015 08:57

Larson & Associates, Inc.  
P.O. Box 50685  
Midland TX, 79710

Project: EOG Endurance 25  
Project Number: 15-0160-01  
Project Manager: Mark Larson

Fax: (432) 687-0456

**DP-8 20'**  
**5K23001-01 (Soil)**

Analyte	Result	Reporting Limit	Units	Dilution	Batch	Prepared	Analyzed	Method	Notes
---------	--------	--------------------	-------	----------	-------	----------	----------	--------	-------

**Permian Basin Environmental Lab, L.P.**

**General Chemistry Parameters by EPA / Standard Methods**

<b>Chloride</b>	<b>284</b>	1.11	mg/kg dry	1	P5K2401	11/24/15	11/24/15	EPA 300.0
<b>% Moisture</b>	<b>10.0</b>	0.1	%	1	P5K2402	11/24/15	11/24/15	% calculation

Larson & Associates, Inc.  
P.O. Box 50685  
Midland TX, 79710

Project: EOG Endurance 25  
Project Number: 15-0160-01  
Project Manager: Mark Larson

Fax: (432) 687-0456

**DP-8 25'**  
**5K23001-02 (Soil)**

Analyte	Result	Reporting Limit	Units	Dilution	Batch	Prepared	Analyzed	Method	Notes
---------	--------	--------------------	-------	----------	-------	----------	----------	--------	-------

**Permian Basin Environmental Lab, L.P.**

**General Chemistry Parameters by EPA / Standard Methods**

<b>Chloride</b>	<b>642</b>	1.05	mg/kg dry	1	P5K2401	11/24/15	11/24/15	EPA 300.0	
<b>% Moisture</b>	<b>5.0</b>	0.1	%	1	P5K2402	11/24/15	11/24/15	% calculation	



Larson & Associates, Inc.  
P.O. Box 50685  
Midland TX, 79710

Project: EOG Endurance 25  
Project Number: 15-0160-01  
Project Manager: Mark Larson

Fax: (432) 687-0456

**General Chemistry Parameters by EPA / Standard Methods - Quality Control**  
**Permian Basin Environmental Lab, L.P.**

Analyte	Result	Reporting Limit	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
<b>Batch P5K2401 - *** DEFAULT PREP ***</b>										
<b>Blank (P5K2401-BLK1)</b>					Prepared & Analyzed: 11/24/15					
Chloride	ND	1.00	mg/kg wet							
<b>LCS (P5K2401-BS1)</b>					Prepared & Analyzed: 11/24/15					
Chloride	210	1.00	mg/kg wet	200		105	80-120			
<b>LCS Dup (P5K2401-BSD1)</b>					Prepared & Analyzed: 11/24/15					
Chloride	207	1.00	mg/kg wet	200		103	80-120	1.66	20	
<b>Duplicate (P5K2401-DUP1)</b>					<b>Source: 5K20001-01</b>		Prepared & Analyzed: 11/24/15			
Chloride	5160	29.4	mg/kg dry		5180			0.341	20	
<b>Duplicate (P5K2401-DUP2)</b>					<b>Source: 5K20001-09</b>		Prepared & Analyzed: 11/24/15			
Chloride	ND	1.15	mg/kg dry		174				20	
<b>Batch P5K2402 - % Solids</b>										
<b>Blank (P5K2402-BLK1)</b>					Prepared & Analyzed: 11/24/15					
% Moisture	ND	0.1	%							
<b>Duplicate (P5K2402-DUP1)</b>					<b>Source: 5K20001-04</b>		Prepared & Analyzed: 11/24/15			
% Moisture	13.0	0.1	%		14.0			7.41	20	
<b>Duplicate (P5K2402-DUP2)</b>					<b>Source: 5K23002-04</b>		Prepared & Analyzed: 11/24/15			
% Moisture	7.0	0.1	%		11.0			44.4	20	

Larson & Associates, Inc.  
P.O. Box 50685  
Midland TX, 79710

Project: EOG Endurance 25  
Project Number: 15-0160-01  
Project Manager: Mark Larson

Fax: (432) 687-0456

### Notes and Definitions

DET Analyte DETECTED  
ND Analyte NOT DETECTED at or above the reporting limit  
NR Not Reported  
dry Sample results reported on a dry weight basis  
RPD Relative Percent Difference  
LCS Laboratory Control Spike  
MS Matrix Spike  
Dup Duplicate

Report Approved By:



Date:

11/24/2015

Brent Barron, Laboratory Director/Technical Director

This material is intended only for the use of the individual (s) or entity to whom it is addressed, and may contain information that is privileged and confidential.

If you have received this material in error, please notify us immediately at 432-686-7235.

# CHAIN-OF-CUSTOMERS

507 N. Marientfeld, Ste. 200  
Midland, TX 79701  
432-687-0901

DATE: 11/21/2015 PAGE 1 OF 1  
PO #: \_\_\_\_\_ LAB WORK ORDER #: \_\_\_\_\_  
PROJECT LOCATION OR NAME: EOG Endurance 25  
LAI PROJECT #: 15-0160-01 COLLECTOR: Michael Sa

COLLECTOR: *Michael* (ca

Page 7 of 7

[illegible]

# APPENDIX C

## Field Chloride Titration Procedure

### Procedure:

1. Make sure scale is reading in grams (g) with one-tenth of a gram precision.
2. Zero-out (tare) the weight on the scale containing a clean, dry 40-ml vial *without* lid attached.
3. Add approximately 10 grams of soil to the vial and record the weight, and re-zero (tare) the scale.
4. Using a 10 ml pipette add about 30 ml of distilled water to the vial and record the weight.
5. Place lid on vial and agitate for 20 seconds, then allow up to 20 minutes for the soil and water to separate.
6. Place a clean, dry paper cup on the scale and zero it out (tare).
7. Using a 10 ml pipette, remove and measure approximately 10 ml of the free liquid extract from the vial (record the volume) and place in the paper cup.
8. Swirl in 3 drops of Potassium Chromate to the solution in the paper cup.
9. Using the small pipette, add Silver Nitrate to the solution in the paper cup drop by drop while swirling until the solution turns brick red. Record the volume (ml) of Silver Nitrate used.
10. Perform calculations as follows:

Parameters    Water (g)                      Soil (g)  
                    Silver Nitrate (ml)        Solution (ml)  
Constant = Chloride mole Weight x AgNO<sub>3</sub> normal (35,450 x 0.282) = (9,997)

### Calculation of chloride concentration in soil:

$$C_{soil}(mg / kg) = (C_{mol - wt} \times normal) \times \frac{Water(g)}{Soil(g)} \times \frac{AgNO_3(ml)}{Solution(ml)}$$

or

$$C_{soil}(mg / kg) = (9997) \times \frac{Water(g)}{Soil(g)} \times \frac{AgNO_3(ml)}{Solution(ml)}$$



## Field Chloride Titration Results

Site: Endurance Fed 25 #2 SWD

Site: T26S-R33E-Section 25-Unit E

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

No.	Sample ID	Sample Depth (feet)	Distilled Water Wt. (grams)	/	Soil Weight (grams)	x	AgNO <sub>3</sub> Volume (ml)	/	Extract Volume (ml)	x	Corr. Fact.	=	Chloride Concentration (mg/kg)
1	Example	1	30.0	/	10.4	x	0.087	/	10.0	x	9997	=	251
2	Example	2	30.2	/	10.0	x	0.335	/	10.1	x	9997	=	1,001
3				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
4				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
5				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
6				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
7				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
8				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
9				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
10				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
11				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
12				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
13				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
14				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
15				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
16				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
17				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
18				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
19				/		x		/		x	9997	=	
20				/		x		/		x	9997	=	

### Chloride Titration Procedure

1	Make sure scale is reading in grams (g) with one-tenth of a gram precision.
2	Zero-out (tare) the weight on the scale containing a clean, dry 40-ml vial <i>without</i> lid attached.
3	Add about 10 grams of soil to the vial and <b>record the weight</b> , and re-zero the scale (tare).
4	Using a 10 ml pipette add about 30 ml of distilled water to the vial and <b>record the weight</b> .
5	Place lid on vial and agitate for 20 seconds, then allow up to 20 minutes for the soil and water to separate.
6	Place a clean, dry paper cup on the scale and zero it out (tare).
7	7. Using a 10 ml pipette, remove and measure approximately 10 ml of the free liquid extract from the vial ( <b>record the volume</b> ) and place in the paper cup.
8	Add 3 drops of Potassium Chromate to the solution and swirl it in the plastic cup.
9	Using a small (1 ml) pipette, add Silver Nitrate (AgNO <sub>3</sub> ) to the solution in the plastic cup drop by drop while swirling until the solution turns brick red. <b>Record the volume</b> (ml) of (AgNO <sub>3</sub> ) used.
10	Perform calculations as shown in table above