



Volumetrics Inc.

3710 East Rio Grande St, Victoria, TX-77901

Phone: 361-827-4024

Company: OXY USA INC
Field/Location : NMSW
Station Name : CORRAL 2 NORTH CGL FUEL SKID INLET
Station Number : NA
Sample Date: 2/23/22 12:45 PM
Analysis Date: 3/7/22 12:45 PM
Instrument: INFICON
Calibration/Verification Date: 3/7/2022
Heat Trace used: YES

Work Order 4000501490
Sampled by: OXY/JE
Sample Type : SPOT-CYLINDER
Sample Temperature (F): NA
Sample Pressure (PSIG): 1235
Flow rate (MCF/Day): NA
Ambient Temperature (F): 23
Sampling method: FILL & EMPTY
Cylinder Number: 27791

NATURAL GAS ANALYSIS: GPA 2261

Components	Un-Normalized Mol%	Normalized Mol%	GPM 14.650	GPM 14.730	GPM 15.025
Hydrogen Sulfide	0.0000	0.0000			
Nitrogen	1.4349	1.4677			
Methane	73.0420	74.7161			
Carbon Dioxide	0.1797	0.1839			
Ethane	11.1778	11.4339	3.053	3.070	3.132
Propane	5.7276	5.8588	1.612	1.621	1.653
Isobutane	0.9517	0.9735	0.318	0.320	0.326
N-butane	2.6063	2.6660	0.839	0.844	0.861
Isopentane	0.7870	0.8051	0.294	0.296	0.302
N-Pentane	0.9100	0.9308	0.337	0.339	0.346
Hexanes Plus	0.9426	0.9642	0.420	0.422	0.431
Total	97.7594	100.0000			

Hexanes plus split (60%-30%-10%)

Physical Properties (Calculated)	14.650 psia	14.730 psia	15.025 psia
Total GPM Ethane+	6.874	6.911	7.050
Total GPM Iso-Pentane+	1.051	1.057	1.078
Compressibility (Z)	0.9957	0.9957	0.9956
Specific Gravity (Air=1) @ 60 °F	0.7891	0.7891	0.7892
Molecular Weight	22.766	22.766	22.766

Gross Heating Value	14.650 psia	14.730 psia	15.025 psia
Dry, Real (BTU/Ft ³)	1343.5	1350.9	1378.1
Wet, Real (BTU/Ft ³)	1320.2	1327.4	1354.1
Dry, Ideal (BTU/Ft ³)	1337.8	1345.1	1372.0
Wet, Ideal (BTU/Ft ³)	1314.5	1321.7	1348.2

Temperature base 60 °F

Comment: FIELD H2S =0 PPM

Verified by

Mostaq Ahammad
Petroleum Chemist

Approved by

Deann Friend
Laboratory Manager

UPSET FLARING EVENT SPECIFIC JUSTIFICATIONS FORM**Facility:** Corral 2N CS**Flare Date:** 01/31/2024**Duration of Event:** 11 Hours 55 Minutes**MCF Flared:** 231**Start Time:** 07:30 AM**End Time:** 07:25 PM**Cause:** Emergency Flare > Multiple Compression Equipment Issues**Method of Flared Gas Measurement:** Gas Flare Meter

1. Reason why this event was beyond Operator's control:

This emissions event was caused by the unforeseen, unexpected, sudden, and unavoidable breakdown of equipment or process that was beyond the owner/operator's control and did not stem from activity that could have been foreseen and avoided, and could not have been avoided by good design, operation, and preventative maintenance practices. Oxy engages in respectable and good facility operation practices while also maintaining its continuous facility equipment preventative maintenance program. In this case, there were several instances of sudden and unexpected compression equipment malfunctions, which occurred within a 24-hour period, which in turn, then prompted high field pressure to occur several times, which then triggered various intermittent flaring instances to occur throughout the day. This event is out of OXY's control yet OXY made every effort to control and minimize emissions as much as possible.

2. Steps Taken to limit duration and magnitude of venting or flaring:

It is OXY's policy to route its stranded gas to a flare during an unforeseen and unavoidable emergency or malfunction, that is beyond Oxy's control to avoid, prevent or foresee, to minimize emissions as much as possible as part of the overall steps taken to limit duration and magnitude of flaring. The flare at this facility has a 98% combustion efficiency to lessen emissions as much as possible. In this case, there were several instances of sudden and unexpected compression equipment malfunctions, which occurred within a 24-hour period, which in turn, then prompted high field pressure to occur several times, which then triggered various intermittent flaring instances to occur throughout the day. As soon as flaring occurred, the facility's well optimizer adjusted injection rates and field personnel manually shut-in wells to mitigate and subsequently cease flaring during each occurrence. Notwithstanding proper gas compressor design and operation, various forms of mechanical or technical issues can be sudden, reasonably unforeseeable and unexpected which can cause compressor unit malfunctions to occur without warning or advance notice. Compressor engines are designed to operate in a precise manner and when malfunctions occur, it disrupts the compression unit's operating manner and robs the compression engine of power, thus, causing an automatic shutdown of the unit. This event is out of OXY's control yet OXY made every effort to control and minimize emissions as much as possible.

3. Corrective Actions taken to eliminate the cause and reoccurrence of venting or flaring:

Oxy is limited in the corrective actions available to them to eliminate the cause and potential reoccurrence of compressor malfunctions as notwithstanding compressor engine design and operation, compressors are inherently dynamic and even the smallest alarms, false or true, can be sudden, reasonably unforeseeable and unexpected which can cause compression malfunctions to occur, thereby, triggering the unit's sensors to automatically shut down the unit to avoid catastrophic damage to the internal engine components. Oxy continually strives to maintain and operate all its equipment in a manner consistent with good practices for minimizing emissions and reducing the number of emission events. Oxy has a strong and positive equipment preventative maintenance program in place.

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District III
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District IV
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State of New Mexico
Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources
Oil Conservation Division
1220 S. St Francis Dr.
Santa Fe, NM 87505

DEFINITIONS

Action 315029

DEFINITIONS

Operator: OXY USA INC P.O. Box 4294 Houston, TX 772104294	OGRID: 16696
	Action Number: 315029
	Action Type: [C-129] Venting and/or Flaring (C-129)

DEFINITIONS

For the sake of brevity and completeness, please allow for the following in all groups of questions and for the rest of this application: • this application's operator, hereinafter "this operator"; • venting and/or flaring, hereinafter "vent or flare"; • any notification or report(s) of the C-129 form family, hereinafter "any C-129 forms"; • the statements in (and/or attached to) this, hereinafter "the statements in this"; • and the past tense will be used in lieu of mixed past/present tense questions and statements.
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QUESTIONS

Action 315029

QUESTIONS

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	Action Number: 315029
	Action Type: [C-129] Venting and/or Flaring (C-129)

QUESTIONS

Prerequisites Any messages presented in this section, will prevent submission of this application. Please resolve these issues before continuing with the rest of the questions.	
Incident Well	Unavailable.
Incident Facility	[fAPP2126641235] CORRAL #2 NORTH COMP STATION

Determination of Reporting Requirements Answer all questions that apply. The Reason(s) statements are calculated based on your answers and may provide additional guidance.	
Was this vent or flare caused by an emergency or malfunction	Yes
Did this vent or flare last eight hours or more cumulatively within any 24-hour period from a single event	Yes
Is this considered a submission for a vent or flare event	Yes, minor venting and/or flaring of natural gas.
An operator shall file a form C-141 instead of a form C-129 for a release that, includes liquid during venting and/or flaring that is or may be a major or minor release under 19.15.29.7 NMAC.	
Was there at least 50 MCF of natural gas vented and/or flared during this event	Yes
Did this vent or flare result in the release of ANY liquids (not fully and/or completely flared) that reached (or has a chance of reaching) the ground, a surface, a watercourse, or otherwise, with reasonable probability, endanger public health, the environment or fresh water	No
Was the vent or flare within an incorporated municipal boundary or withing 300 feet from an occupied permanent residence, school, hospital, institution or church in existence	No

Equipment Involved	
Primary Equipment Involved	Other (Specify)
Additional details for Equipment Involved. Please specify	Emergency Flare > Multiple Compression Equipment Issues

Representative Compositional Analysis of Vented or Flared Natural Gas Please provide the mole percent for the percentage questions in this group.	
Methane (CH4) percentage	75
Nitrogen (N2) percentage, if greater than one percent	1
Hydrogen Sulfide (H2S) PPM, rounded up	0
Carbon Dioxide (C02) percentage, if greater than one percent	0
Oxygen (O2) percentage, if greater than one percent	0
If you are venting and/or flaring because of Pipeline Specification, please provide the required specifications for each gas.	
Methane (CH4) percentage quality requirement	Not answered.
Nitrogen (N2) percentage quality requirement	Not answered.
Hydrogen Sufide (H2S) PPM quality requirement	Not answered.
Carbon Dioxide (C02) percentage quality requirement	Not answered.
Oxygen (O2) percentage quality requirement	Not answered.

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QUESTIONS, Page 2

Action 315029

QUESTIONS (continued)

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QUESTIONS

Date(s) and Time(s)	
Date vent or flare was discovered or commenced	01/31/2024
Time vent or flare was discovered or commenced	07:30 AM
Time vent or flare was terminated	07:25 PM
Cumulative hours during this event	12

Measured or Estimated Volume of Vented or Flared Natural Gas	
Natural Gas Vented (Mcf) Details	Not answered.
Natural Gas Flared (Mcf) Details	Cause: Other Other (Specify) Natural Gas Flared Released: 231 Mcf Recovered: 0 Mcf Lost: 231 Mcf.
Other Released Details	Not answered.
Additional details for Measured or Estimated Volume(s). Please specify	Gas Flare Meter
Is this a gas only submission (i.e. only significant Mcf values reported)	Yes, according to supplied volumes this appears to be a "gas only" report.

Venting or Flaring Resulting from Downstream Activity	
Was this vent or flare a result of downstream activity	No
Was notification of downstream activity received by this operator	Not answered.
Downstream OGRID that should have notified this operator	Not answered.
Date notified of downstream activity requiring this vent or flare	Not answered.
Time notified of downstream activity requiring this vent or flare	Not answered.

Steps and Actions to Prevent Waste	
For this event, this operator could not have reasonably anticipated the current event and it was beyond this operator's control.	True
Please explain reason for why this event was beyond this operator's control	This emissions event was caused by the unforeseen, unexpected, sudden, and unavoidable breakdown of equipment or process that was beyond the owner/operator's control and did not stem from activity that could have been foreseen and avoided, and could not have been avoided by good design, operation, and preventative maintenance practices. Oxy engages in respectable and good facility operation practices while also maintaining its continuous facility equipment preventative maintenance program. In this case, there were several instances of sudden and unexpected compression equipment malfunctions, which occurred within a 24-hour period, which in turn, then prompted high field pressure to occur several times, which then triggered various intermittent flaring instances to occur throughout the day. This event is out of OXY's control yet OXY made every effort to control and minimize emissions as much as possible.
Steps taken to limit the duration and magnitude of vent or flare	It is OXY's policy to route its stranded gas to a flare during an unforeseen and unavoidable emergency or malfunction, that is beyond Oxy's control to avoid, prevent or foresee, to minimize emissions as much as possible as part of the overall steps taken to limit duration and magnitude of flaring. The flare at this facility has a 98% combustion efficiency to lessen emissions as much as possible. In this case, there were several instances of sudden and unexpected compression equipment malfunctions, which occurred within a 24-hour period, which in turn, then prompted high field pressure to occur several times, which then triggered various intermittent flaring instances to occur throughout the day. As soon as flaring occurred, the facility's well optimizer adjusted injection rates and field personnel manually shut-in wells

	to mitigate and subsequently cease flaring during each occurrence. Notwithstanding proper gas compressor design and operation, various forms of mechanical or technical issues can be sudden, reasonably unforeseeable and unexpected which can cause compressor unit malfunctions to occur without warning or advance notice. Compressor engines are designed to operate in a precise manner and when malfunctions occur, it disrupts the compression unit's operating manner and robs the compression engine of power, thus, causing an automatic shutdown of the unit. This event is out of OXY's control yet OXY made every effort to control and minimize emissions as much as possible.
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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

☒	I acknowledge that I am authorized to submit a <i>Venting and/or Flaring</i> (C-129) report on behalf of this operator and understand that this report can be a complete C-129 submission per 19.15.27.8 and 19.15.28.8 NMAC.
☒	I acknowledge that upon submitting this application, I will be creating a new incident file (assigned to this operator) to track any C-129 forms, pursuant to 19.15.27.7 and 19.15.28.8 NMAC and understand that this submission meets the notification requirements of Paragraph (1) of Subsection G and F respectively.
☒	I hereby certify the statements in this report are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and acknowledge that any false statement may be subject to civil and criminal penalties under the Oil and Gas Act.
☒	I acknowledge that the acceptance of any C-129 forms by the OCD does not relieve this operator of liability should their operations have failed to adequately investigate, report, and remediate contamination that poses a threat to groundwater, surface water, human health, or the environment.
☒	I acknowledge that OCD acceptance of any C-129 forms does not relieve this operator of responsibility for compliance with any other applicable federal, state, or local laws and/or regulations.

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CONDITIONS

Action 315029

CONDITIONS

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	Action Number: 315029
	Action Type: [C-129] Venting and/or Flaring (C-129)

CONDITIONS

Created By	Condition	Condition Date
shelbyschoepf	If the information provided in this report requires an amendment, submit a [C-129] Amend Venting and/or Flaring Incident (C-129A), utilizing your incident number from this event.	2/15/2024