State of New Mexico Energy Minerals and Natural Resources Department Oil Conservation Division 1220 South St. Francis Dr. Santa Fe, NM 87505

Recycling Facility and/or Recycling Containment
Type of Facility: Recycling Facility Recycling Containment*
Type of action: $$ Permit $$ Registration
Modification Extension
Closure Other (explain)
* At the time C-147 is submitted to the division for a Recycling Containment, a copy shall be provided to the surface owner.
Be advised that approval of this request does not relieve the operator of liability should operations result in pollution of surface water, ground water or the environment. Nor does approval relieve the operator of its responsibility to comply with any other applicable governmental authority's rules, regulations or ordinances.
1. Enduring Resources IV, LLC (For multiple operators attach page with information) OGRID #: 372286
Address: 200 Energy Court, Farmington, NM 87401
Facility or well name (include API# if associated with a well): SEU 2206 - 20M
OCD Permit Number:(For new facilities the permit number will be assigned by the district office)
U/L or Qtr/Qtr <u>SE/4</u> Section <u>20</u> Township <u>22N</u> Range <u>6W</u> County: <u>Sandoval</u>
Surface Owner: 🗹 Federal 🗌 State 🔲 Private 🗌 Tribal Trust or Indian Allotment
2.
Recycling Facility:
Location of recycling facility (if applicable): Latitude <u>36.117776</u> Longitude <u>-107.488825</u> NAD83
Proposed Use: 🔽 Drilling* 🔽 Completion* 🕢 Production* 🖌 Plugging *
*The re-use of produced water may NOT be used until fresh water zones are cased and cemented
Other, requires permit for other uses. Describe use, process, testing, volume of produced water and ensure there will be no adverse impact on
groundwater or surface water.
☑ Fluid Storage
🗹 Above ground tanks 🔽 Recycling containment 🗌 Activity permitted under 19.15.17 NMAC explain type
Activity permitted under 19.15.36 NMAC explain type:
For multiple or additional recycling containments, attach design and location information of each containment
Closure Report (required within 60 days of closure completion): Recycling Facility Closure Completion Date:
3.
Recycling Containment:
Annual Extension after initial 5 years (attach summary of monthly leak detection inspections for previous year)
Center of Recycling Containment (if applicable): Latitude Longitude Longitude NAD83
For multiple or additional recycling containments, attach design and location information of each containment
□ Lined ↓ Liner type: Thickness 45 mil ↓ LLDPE □ HDPE □ PVC □ Other
String-Reinforced
Liner Seams: 🔽 Welded 🖌 Factory 🗌 Other Volume: <u>212,746</u> bbl Dimensions: L <u>320'</u> x W <u>350'</u> x D <u>25'</u>
Recycling Containment Closure Completion Date:

Oil Conservation Division

NMOCD

OCT 1 8 2018

DISTRICT II Page 1 of 3

Bonding:

4

Covered under bonding pursuant to 19.15.8 NMAC per 19.15.34.15(A)(2) NMAC (These containments are limited to only the wells owned or

operated by the owners of the containment.)

Bonding in accordance with 19.15.34.15(A)(1). Amount of bond \$______ (work on these facilities cannot commence until bonding

amounts are approved)

Attach closure cost estimate and documentation on how the closure cost was calculated.

Fencing:

5.

I Four foot height, four strands of barbed wire evenly spaced between one and four feet

Alternate. Please specify_

Signs:

6.

7.

12"x 24", 2" lettering, providing Operator's name, site location, and emergency telephone numbers

Signed in compliance with 19.15.16.8 NMAC

Variances:

Justifications and/or demonstrations that the proposed variance will afford reasonable protection against contamination of fresh water, human health, and the environment.

Check the below box only if a variance is requested:

 \checkmark Variance(s): Requests must be submitted to the appropriate division district for consideration of approval. If a Variance is requested, include the variance information on a separate page and attach it to the C-147 as part of the application.

If a Variance is requested, it must be approved prior to implementation.

Siting Criteria for Recycling Containment

Instructions: The applicant must provide attachments that demonstrate compliance for each siting criteria below as part of the application. Potential examples of the siting attachment source material are provided below under each criteria.

General siting

Ground water is less than 50 feet below the bottom of the Recycling Containment. NM Office of the State Engineer - iWATERS database search; USGS; Data obtained from nearby wells	☐ Yes 🖉 No ☐ NA
 Within incorporated municipal boundaries or within a defined municipal fresh water well field covered under a municipal ordinance adopted pursuant to NMSA 1978, Section 3-27-3, as amended. Written confirmation or verification from the municipality; written approval obtained from the municipality 	☐ Yes ☑ No ☐ NA
 Within the area overlying a subsurface mine. Written confirmation or verification or map from the NM EMNRD-Mining and Minerals Division 	🗌 Yes 🔽 No
 Within an unstable area. Engineering measures incorporated into the design; NM Bureau of Geology & Mineral Resources; USGS; NM Geological Society; topographic map 	🗌 Yes 🖌 No
Within a 100-year floodplain. FEMA map	🗌 Yes 🖌 No
 Within 300 feet of a continuously flowing watercourse, or 200 feet of any other significant watercourse, or lakebed, sinkhole, or playa lake (measured from the ordinary high-water mark). Topographic map; visual inspection (certification) of the proposed site 	🗌 Yes 💋 No
 Within 1000 feet from a permanent residence, school, hospital, institution, or church in existence at the time of initial application. Visual inspection (certification) of the proposed site; aerial photo; satellite image 	🗌 Yes 🔽 No
 Within 500 horizontal feet of a spring or a fresh water well used for domestic or stock watering purposes, in existence at the time of initial application. NM Office of the State Engineer - iWATERS database search; visual inspection (certification) of the proposed site 	🗌 Yes 🖌 No
 Within 500 feet of a wetland. US Fish and Wildlife Wetland Identification map; topographic map; visual inspection (certification) of the proposed site 	🗌 Yes 🔽 No

Recycling Facility and/or Containment Checklist:

Instructions: Each of the following items must be attached to the application. Indicate, by a check mark in the box, that the documents are attached.

- Design Plan based upon the appropriate requirements.
 Operating and Maintenance Plan based upon the appropriate requirements.
 Closure Plan based upon the appropriate requirements.
 Site Specific Groundwater Data -

- Siting Criteria Compliance Demonstrations –
 Certify that notice of the C-147 (only) has been sent to the surface owner(s)

10,	
Operator Application Certification:	
I hereby certify that the information and attachments submitted with this applicat	ion are true, accurate and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.
Name (Print): Andrea Felix	Title: Regulatory Manager
Signature:	Date: 10 - 18 - 18
e-mail address:	Telephone: (505) 386-8205
11. OCD Representative Signature:	Approval Date: 1012512018
Title: Environmental Specialist	OCD Permit Number: <u>3RF-30</u>
OCD Conditions	
Additional OCD Conditions on Attachment	

C-147 Registration Package

Prepared for



Enduring Resources IV, LLC 200 Energy Court Farmington, NM 87401 (505) 386-8205

Developed by



Energy Inspection Services 479 Wolverine Drive Bayfield, Colorado 81122 Phone: (970) 881-4080

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Introduction	1
2. Variance Explanation	1
3. Siting Criteria	1
3.1. Distance to Groundwater	1
3.2. Distance to Surface Water	2
3.3. Distance to Structures	2
3.4. Distance to Non-Public Water Supply	2
3.5. Distance to Municipal Boundaries and Defined Fresh Water Fields	2
3.6. Distance to Subsurface Mines	2
3.7 Distance to 100-Year Floodplain	2
4. Design and Construction Plan	2
4.1. Foundation Construction	3
4.2. Liner Construction	3
4.3. Leak Detection System	4
4.4. Signage	5
4.5. Entrance Protection	5
4.6. Wildlife Protection	5
5. Maintenance and Operating Plan	5
5.1. Inspection Timing	5
5.2. Maintenance	5
5.3. Cessation of Operations	6
6. Closure Plan	6
6.1 Fluid Removal	6
6.2 Soil Sampling	6
6.3 Reclamation	7
7. iWaters Report	8
8. Aerial Map	10
9. Торо Мар	11
10. Mines Mills Map	.12
11. FEMA Мар	13
12. Hydrology Report	.14
13. Surface Owner Notification	.16
Attachment A - Migratory Bird Plan	17
Attachment B - Containment Construction Plans	21

C-147 Registration Package

ttachment C - GeoMat Report22

1. INTRODUCTION

Applicant	Enduring Resources IV, LLC
Project Name	SEU 2206 - 20M
Project Type	Recycling Containment Registration
Legal Location	SE/4, Section 20, T22N, R6W
Lease Number(s)	NMNM-119281

In accordance with NMAC 19.15.34, Enduring Resources IV, LLC (Enduring) requests the registration of the proposed Recycling Containment through the approval of this C-147 registration package. The facility and containments will be used to treat and recycle produced water for re-use in Enduring Resources IV, LLC completion activities.

This package contains the C-147 form and associated documents for registration of the SEU 2206-20M Recycling Containment.

A copy of the C-147 has been submitted to the land owner, the Bureau of Land Management.

2. VARIANCE EXPLANATION

All requested variance provide equal or better protection of fresh water, public health, and the environment.

C-147 #5 Fencing

19.15.34.12.D(1) NMAC states "Recycling containments shall be fenced with a four foot fence that has at least four strands of barbed wire evenly spaced in the interval between one foot and four feet above ground level."

Enduring will install an eight (8) foot chain link fence with one strand of barbed wire around the facility as requested by the surface owners to allow for greater protection to the facility than the requirements of 19.15.34.12.D(1)

3. SITING CRITERIA

3.1. Distance to Groundwater

The NM State Engineers Office iWaters Database shows no water well information for the Township 22N, Range 6W. A ground bed log within section 10 of township 21N and range 7W was found for the N. Escavada Unit #329H. The elevation of the ground bed log is approximately 6944' with a groundwater depth of 340'. The SEU 2206-20M has an elevation of 7051' which is an increase of 107' establishing the estimated groundwater depth for the SEU 2206-20M to be greater than 200'. Therefore, the groundwater depth is greater than 50 feet below the bottom of the recycling containment.

3.2. Distance to Surface Water

There are not any continuously flowing watercourses within 300' nor any other significant watercourse and lakebed or playa lake within 200' of the recycling containment as shown on the Aerial or Topo maps provided. As discussed during the onsite of the proposed location on July 16, 2018, Enduring Resources does not believe that the "blue line" is indicative of a watercourse, due to not having defined banks or bottom, having no evidence of water flow, and not being a tributary of a significant watercourse. NMOCD approved the request on July 19, 2018 via email.

3.3. Distance to Structures

There are no permanent residence, school, hospital, institution or church at the time of initial registration within 1000' of the recycling containment as shown on the Aerial and Topo maps provided.

3.4. Distance to Non-Public Water Supply

There are no springs or fresh water wells used for domestic or stock water purposes within 500' in existence at the time of initial registration as shown on the Aerial and Topo maps provided.

3.5. Distance to Municipal Boundaries and Defined Fresh Water Fields

The recycling facility is not within any incorporated municipal boundaries within a defined municipal fresh water well field covered by a municipal ordinance adopted pursuant to Section 3-27-3 NMSA 1978, as amended.

3.6. Distance to Subsurface Mines

The recycling containment is not located in an "unstable" area. The location is not over a mine and is not on the side of a hill. The location of the excavated surface material will not be located within 100 feet of a continuously flowing or significant watercourse. According to the NM EMNRD Mining and Mineral Divisions database there are no subsurface mines in Section 24, Township 23N, Range 9W of San Juan County.

3.7 Distance to 100-Year Floodplain

The SEU 2206-20M proposed recycling containment is not located within a 100-year floodplain as demonstrated on the FEMA Map.

4. DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION PLAN

In accordance with Rule 19.15.34 the following information describes the design and construction of the recycling containment on Enduring's locations.

The Enduring Design and Construction Plan assists Enduring personnel in ensuring compliance with the minimum design and construction requirements for recycling containments as defined by the NMOCD outlined in 19.15.34.12 NMAC. The plan applies to any Enduring Employee(s) and subcontractor(s) whose job requires them to assist with the design and construction of the recycling facility. The plan is designed to ensure

compliance with the minimum design and construction requirements for recycling facilities as defined by the NMOCD outlined in 19.15.34.12 NMAC.

Enduring shall design and construct a recycling containment in accordance with the following specifications.

4.1. Foundation Construction

Approximately 6" of topsoil will be stripped and stockpiled for final cover at the time of closure. The topsoil will be stored on the perimeter of the permitted facility.

The recycling containment will have a properly constructed foundation and interior slopes consisting of a firm, unyielding base, smooth and free of rocks, debris, sharp edges or irregularities to prevent the liner's rupture or tear. The containment will ensure confinement of produced water, to prevent releases and to prevent overtopping due to wave action or rainfall. A geotextile under the liner will be used, if needed, to reduce the localized stress-strain or protuberances that otherwise may compromise the liner's integrity. The final sub grade shall be scarified to a minimum depth of 12 inches, moisture conditioned to near Optimum Moisture and compacted to 95% of maximum dry density as determined by a Standard Proctor (ASTM 698).

Positive draining should be provided during construction and maintained throughout the life of the proposed project to prevent surface runoff from entering the pond. Protective slopes should be provided with a minimum grade of approximately 5 percent for at least 10 feet from the structures. Backfill against footings, exterior walls, and in utility trenches should be well compacted and free of all construction debris to reduce the possibility of moisture infiltration.

The pond inside Levey grade will be constructed no steeper than 2H:1V grade and the pond outside Levey grade will be constructed no steeper than 3H:1V grade.

4.2. Liner Construction

Enduring's recycling containment shall incorporate, a primary (upper) liner and a secondary (lower) liner with a leak detection system. The primary (upper) liner will be a 45-mil LLDPE string reinforced liner resistant to UV light, petroleum hydrocarbons, salt and acidic/alkaline solutions with a single sided texture to increase traction for emergency escape from the pit and shall cover the bottom and sides of the pit including the minimum three (3) feet of freeboard per NMOCD 19.15.17.11.G.9. Integrity of the primary liner shall be tested using the Dipole Method - Water Covered Geomembrane (ASTM D7007). The secondary liner will be a 45-mil LLDPE string reinforced liner with a single sided conductive coating for initial leak detection and shall cover the bottom and sides of the pit including the minimum three (3) feet of freeboard per NMOCD 19.15.17.11.G.9. Integrity of the secondary liner shall be tested using the Conductive-Backed Geomembrane Spark Testing Method (ASTM D7240).

A secondary leak detection system will be installed at the designated corner of each pit. The pit bottom will be sloped to the detection system that will be comprised of SDR-17 HDPE solid and perforated pipe with 1-1/2" Type F coarse drain rock bedding. Enduring will install manufacturer recommended Geoconduct 250 geocomposite with a conductive grid between non-woven needle-punched geotextiles produced by Afitex Texel. The product consists of two geotextile layers

comprised of short synthetic fibers of 100% polypropylene or polyester which are needle punched together with a structural conductive grid. The conductive grid comprises two conductive inox cables forming a 50 mm x 50 mm network. Geoconduct is compatible with geoelectrical leak location surveys.

Enduring shall ensure the subcontractor installing the recycling containment minimized liner seams and orient them up and down, not across, a slope of the levee. Enduring shall ensure that factory welded seams shall be used where possible. Enduring shall ensure the subcontractor installing the recycling containment ensures field seams in the geosynthetic material are thermally seamed and that prior to any field seaming, the installer overlaps the liners four to six inches. The subcontractor installing the liner shall minimize the number of field seams and corners and irregularly shaped areas. Enduring will only hire qualified personnel to perform field welding and testing.

Enduring shall install manufacturer recommended DrainTube gas ventilation geocomposite grid produced by Afitex Texel. This layer is intended to vent in situ gases that have potential to create "whale" in the produced water pit that would decrease storage capacity. The product consists of a drainage layer and a filter layer comprised of short synthetic staple fibers of 100% polypropylene needle-punched together with perforated corrugated polypropylene pipes regularly spaced, up to 4 pipes per meter, inside. The pipes have two perforations per corrugation at 180 degrees and alternating at 90 degrees. https://www.draintube.net/docs/en/download/technical_data_sheet/draintube_300p_st_series_fos.pdf

The liner system shall be anchored as designed in a 2 FT x 2.5 FT anchor trench and topped with 6 inches of road base.

At the point of discharge into or suction from the recycling containment, Enduring will insure that the liner is protected from excessive hydrostatic force and potential mechanical damage. External discharge and/or suction lines will not penetrate the liner.

4.3. Leak Detection System

Enduring shall place a leak detection system between the upper and lower geomembrane liners that shall consist of a 200-mil genet to facilitate drainage. The leak detection system shall consist of a properly designed drainage and collection and removal system placed above the lower geomembrane liner in depressions and sloped to facilitate the earliest possible leak detection. A 3



foot wide by 3 foot long by 2 foot deep depression will be contracted to allow for collection of any leaking liquid. A 4 inch PVC liner will be installed in between the primary and secondary liners from the top of the tank to the depression to allow for detection and removal of liquid.

4.4. Signage

Enduring will sign the containment with an upright sign no less than 12" by 24" with lettering not less than 2" in height in a conspicuous place near the containment. Enduring will provide the operator's name, location of the containment by quarter-quarter or unit letter, Section, Township, Range and emergency telephone numbers.

4.5. Entrance Protection

Enduring will surround the containment with an eight foot chain link fence. All gates leading in and out of the containment will be closed and locked when personnel are not on-site. The fencing will be kept in good repair, and shall be inspected as part of the weekly inspection performed at the containment facility.

4.6. Wildlife Protection

Enduring will install a bird deterrent system pursuant to the attached *Migratory Bird Mitigation Plan*. The containment will be inspected weekly for dead migratory birds and will be reported accordingly.

5. MAINTENANCE AND OPERATING PLAN

In accordance with Rule 19.15.34 the following information describes the operation and maintenance of recycling containments on Enduring's locations.

5.1. Inspection Timing

Enduring shall inspect the recycling containment and associated leak detection systems weekly while it contains fluids. A current log of inspections will be maintained and the log will be made available for review upon division request. If fluids are found in the sump, a primary liner test utilizing the Dipole Method - Water Covered Geomembrane (ASTM D7007) will be conducted. In addition to human monitoring the pond fluid level will be determined via two (2) hydrostatic pressure gauges and a float gauge. At a fluid height of 22', an automated valve will close and prevent any more fluid from entering the containment.

5.2. Maintenance

- 1. Enduring shall maintain and operate the recycling containment as follows:
 - A. Removing any visible lay of oil from the surface of the containment.
 - B. Maintaining at least 3' of freeboard at each containment
 - C. The injection or withdrawal of fluids from the containment shall be accomplished through a header, diverter or other hardware that prevents damage to the liner by erosion, fluid jets, or impact from installation and removal of hoses and pipes
 - D. If the containment's primary liner is compromised above the fluid's surface, Enduring will repair the damage or initiate replacement of the primary liner within 48 hours of discovery or seek an extension from the division district office.

- E. If the primary liner is compromised below the fluid's surface, Enduring will remove all fluid above the damage or leak within 48 hours of discovery, notify the divisions distraction office and repair the damage or replace the primary liner.
- F. The containment will be operated to prevent the collection of surface water run-on with containment walls of 9.5' height.
- G. Enduring will install, or maintain on site, an oil absorbent boom or other device to contain an unanticipated release.
- H. Enduring will not store or discharge any hazardous waste at the facility or within the containment.

5.3. Cessation of Operations

Enduring will report the cessation of operations or if less than 20% of the total fluid capacity is used every six months following the first withdrawal of produced water for use to the appropriate division district office. If additional time is needed for closure, Enduring will request an extension from the appropriate division district office prior to the expiration of the initial six month time period.

6. Closure Plan

In accordance with Rule 19.15.34 the following information describes the closure requirements of recycling containments on Enduring's locations.

All closure activities will include proper documentation and be available for review upon request and will be submitted to the OCD within 60 days of closure. Closure report will be filed on C-147 and incorporate the following:

- Details on capping and covering, where applicable
- Inspection Reports
- Sampling Results

Once Enduring has ceased operations, all fluids will be removed within 60 days and the containment shall be closed within six months.

6.1 Fluid Removal

The containment will be closed by first removing all fluids, contents and synthetic liners and disposed of in a division-approved facility or recycle, reuse or reclaim the liquids in a manner that the appropriate division district office approves.

6.2 Soil Sampling

Enduring will test the soils beneath the containment for contamination with a five-point composite sample which includes stained or wet soils, if any, and that sample shall be analyzed for the constituents listed in Table I below:

Components	Test Method	51' - 100' GW Depth Limit (mg/kg)	>100' GW Depth Limit (mg/kg)
Chloride	EPA 300.0	10,000	20,000
TPH (GRO+DRO+MRO)	EPA SW-846 Method 8015M	2,500	2,500
GRO + DRO	EPA SW-846 Method 8015M	1,000	1,000
BTEX	EPA SW-846 Method 8021B or 8260B	50	50
Benzene	EPA SW-846 Method 8021B or 8260B	10	10

a. If any containment concentration is higher than the parameters listed in Table I, Enduring will receive approval before proceeding with closures as the division may required additional delineation upon review of the results.

b. If all contaminant concentrations are less than or equal to the parameters listed in Table I then Enduring will proceed to backfill with non-waste containing, uncontaminated, earthen material.

6.3 Reclamation

The topsoil and subsoil will be replaced to their original relative positions and contoured so as to achieve erosion control, long-term stability and preservation of surface water flow patterns.

Enduring will reclaim and reseed the recycling containment area pursuant to the requirements listed in 19.15.34.14. Once Enduring has closed the recycling containment, we will reclaim the containment's location to a safe and stable condition that blends with the surrounding undisturbed area and matches the existing grade. Topsoils and subsoils shall be replaced to their original relative positions and contoured so as to prevent ponding and erosion. The disturbed area shall then be reseeded in the first favorable growing season following closure of a recycling containment. Enduring will restore the impacted surface area to the condition that existed prior to the construction of the recycling containment.

Reclamation of all disturbed areas no longer in use shall be considered completed when all ground surface disturbing activities at the site have been completed, and a uniform vegetative cover has been established that reflects a life-form ratio of plug or minus fifty percent (50%) of predisturbance levels and a total percent plant cover of at least seventy percent (70%) of predisturbance levels, excluding noxious weeds.

The re-vegetation and reclamation obligations imposed by federal, state trust land or tribal agencies on lands managed by those agencies shall supersede these provisions and govern the obligations of any operator subject to those provisions, provided that the other requirements provide equal or better protection of fresh water, human health and the environment. Enduring will notify the OCD district office when reclamation and revegetation have been completed.

7. IWATERS REPORT

9/26/18, 8:42 PM



PLSS Search:

Section(s): 16,17,18,19,20, Township: 22N Range: 06W 21,28,29,30

The data is furnished by the NMOSE/ISC and is accepted by the recipient with the expressed understanding that the OSE/ISC make no warranties, expressed or implied, concerning the accuracy, completeness, reliability, usability, or suitability for any particular purpose of the data.

9/26/18 8:39 PM

WATER COLUMN/ AVERAGE DEPTH TO WATER

http://nmwrrs.ose.state.nm.us/nmwrrs/ReportProxy?queryData=...%22Township%22%3A%2222N%22%2C%0A%22Range%22%3A%2206W%22%7D Page 1 of 1



NMOCD

			OCT 2 5 2018
	G	round Bed Drilling Log	DISTRICT III
Company: WPX Ex	nerally	Well: North Escanda 11 329H	Date: 10-12-2016
Location Sic/0720	NRW	State: New Mpyico	Rig Stary#1
Ground Bed Depth:	340'	Water Depth:	Dismeter; /0"
Fact: 88 gal.	ditti da ana ta da ana ana ta	Latitude: 36,465 22	Longitude: -107.561754
DEPTH	10	ORMATION	OTHER
0-60	Sand Stone	, Shale, Sand w/ Shalp w/ Sand	PUC
60-100	Sand Stone	Shale, Sand w/ Shale w/ Sand	Amountain the second state of the second state
100-140	Sand Stone	Shale, Sand w Shale w Sand	•
140-190	Sand Stone,	Shale, Sund w/ Shale w/ Sand	
190-250	Sand Stone,	Shale Sand w/ Shale w/ Sand	
250-300	Sand Stone,	Shale, Sand w/ Shale w/ Sand	
300-340	Sand Stone	Shale, Sand w/ Shale w/ Sand	**************************************
	Sand Stone,	Shale, Sand w/ Shale w/ Sand	:
	Sand Stone,	Shale, Sand w/ Shale w/ Sand	
·	Sand Stone,	Shale, Sand w/ Shale w/ Sand	

		GROU	NDWATER DEPTH LOG
Сотралу:	WPX Energy	y	Location: North Escarada Urd 3:29H Latiflang: 36 1465-22/-107,576175-4
Probe type	5 Americal	Sounder	
Casing Inst		thod:	Push
Required	est Depths	30, 55, 8	LOS' unless otherwise requested
Date	Time	Depth	Comments
10-12-16	Dan	30'	drilled 30'
	llan	.30' .	tested NO water
	11:30	551	drilled to SS'
	2:30	55'	tested No water
	1:45	105'	drilled to 105'
	2:45	105'	tested No water set 60' casing
10-13-16	8:30an	105'	NO water 0
	11:45	340'	Anished anode bed
1			

· ...







Baltz, E.H., 1967, Stratigraphy and regional tectonic implications of part of Upper Cretaceous rocks, east-central San Juan Basin, New Mexico: USGS Professional Paper 552, 101 p.

Brimhall, R.M., 1973, Ground-water hydrology of Tertiary rocks of the San Juan Basin, New Mexico, in Fassett, J.E., ed., Cretaceous and Tertiary rocks of the Southern Colorado Plateau: Four Corners Geological Society Memoir, p. 197-207. Fassett, J.E., 1974, Cretaceous and Tertiary rocks of the eastern San Juan Basin, New Mexico and Colorado, in Guidebook of Ghost Ranch, central-northern New Mexico:

New Mexico Geological Society, ₂₅th Field Conference, p. 225-230.

Fassett, J.E., and Hinds, J.S., 1971, Geology and fuel resources of the Fruitland Formation and Kirtland Shale of the San Juan Basin, New Mexico and Colorado: USGS Professional Paper 676, 76 p.

Levings, G.W., Craigg, S.d., Dam, W.L., Kernodle, J.M., and Thorn, C.R., 1990, Hydrogeology of the San Jose, Nacimiento, and Animas Formations in the San Juan structural basin, New Mexico, Colorado, Arizona, and Utah: USGS Hydrologic Investigations Atlas HA-720-A, 2 sheets.

Stone, W.J., Lyford, F.P., Frenzel, P.F., Mizell, N.H., and Padgett, E.T., 1983, Hydrogeology and water resources of San Juan Basin, New Mexico: New Mexico Bureau of Mines and Mineral Resources, Hydrologic Report 6.

13. SURFACE OWNER NOTIFICATION

(luna 2015)		UNITED	STAT	ES			F	ORM APPROVED MB No. 1004-0137	
(June 2015)		DEPARTMENT O	FTHE	INTERIOR			Exp	bires: January 31, 2018	
	ł	BUREAU OF LAN	D MAN	AGEMENT			5. Lease Serial No. NMNM-119281		
0.	SUND	RY NOTICES ANI	D REP	ORTS ON WE	LLS		6. If Indian, Allottee of	r Tribe Name	
aba	andoned w	ell. Use Form 31	60-3 (A	PD) for such	proposal	1 S.			
	SUBMI	T IN TRIPLICATE - O	ther instr	uctions on page 2	2		7. If Unit of CA/Ag	reement, Name and/or No.	
1. Type of Well	Oil Well	Gas Well	Other				8. Well Name and N	0.	
2. Name of Operat Enduring Resource	or es. LLC						9. API Well No. 30-043-21310	361H	
3a. Address 332 Cr 3100	Aztec, NM 874	10		3b. Phone No. (in 505-636-9741	clude area coa	le)	10. Field and Pool o S ESCAVADA UNIT	r Exploratory Area	
4. Location of Wel SHL: 290' FSL & BHL: 2311' FSL &	1 (Footage, Sec. 1613' FEL SEC 922' FEL SEC	. TR.M., or Survey De: 20 22N 6W 213 22N 7W	scription)				11. Country or Parish, Sandoval, NM	State	-
	12.	CHECK THE APPROP	RIATE B	OX(ES) TO INDIC	ATE NATURI	E OF NOTI	L CE, REPORT OR OTH	ER DATA	
TYPE OF S	UBMISSION				TYP	PE OF ACT	ION		
Notice of I	ntent	Acidize		Deepen	, 11	Prod	uction (Start/Resume)	Water ShutOff	
Encore of		Alter Casing		Hydraulic Fr	acturing	Rech	amation	Well Integrity	
Subsequen	it Report	Casing Repair		New Const	ruction	Reco	omplete	Other	
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ATTACHMENT A - MIGRATORY BIRD PLAN

Enduring Resources, LLC's Recycling Containment Migratory Bird Mitigation Plan

Enduring Resources, LLC (Enduring) is proposing this Migratory Bird Mitigation Plan (Mitigation Plan) in compliance with the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division (NMOCD) Rule 19.15.34.12.E Enduring shall ensure that the recycling containment is protective of wildlife by implementing the following proposed Mitigation Plan. Enduring employees will inspect the containment weekly for and, within 30 days of discovery, report the discovery of dead migratory birds or other wildlife to the appropriate wildlife agency and to the division district office in order to facilitate assessment and implementation of measures to prevent incidents from reoccurring. This Mitigation Plan will utilize a combination of visual and audio deterrents to discourage wildlife, particularly birds and bats, from the recycling containment in order to mitigate potential impacts. This Mitigation Plan would be implemented while the Recycling Containment is active and in use, as to not desensitize birds to the deterrents.

The following mitigations will be implemented to reduce any wildlife impacts that may occur from the Recycling Containment:

- The following visual bird deterrents will be installed (Appendix A):
 - Bird-X Prowler Owl decoys will be installed at all four corners of the Containment.
 - Scare-Eye Balloons will be installed along the perimeter of the Containment.
- A Bird-X BroadBand PRO System will be installed at the Containment facility. It utilizes sonic (naturally-recorded bird destress calls & predator cries) to deter birds; as well as, ultrasonic high-frequency sound waves to deter bats. Bird propane cannons were avoided, so as not to disturb other wildlife species.
- The containment will be inspected on a monthly basis when water is present in the containment. All inspectors will insure the containment is receiving only filtered produced water with no hydrocarbons, as well as being trained to inspect the premises for, and respond to any wildlife incident, should it occur.
- Inspection will include:
 - An inspection of the filtration system and all visual and audio deterrents to insure they are in working order and functioning properly.
 - A thorough search of the entire containment facility, and just beyond, for the presence of any wildlife (entrapped, injured, dead, etc.).
- In the event a wildlife incident should occur, James McDaniel with Enduring will be contacted immediately and he will notify the appropriate wildlife agency and division district office. Enduring, appropriate wildlife agency, and division district office will then work collaboratively to address the incident appropriately to insure the incident does not reoccur.



All Bird-X Products

Electronic Bird Control >

Ultrasonic Bird Control

Other Electronic Bird Deterrents Solar Panel Products

Bird Spiloss

Bird Netting

Drones

Sird Balls

Bird Wire

Decovs

Bird Spikes Kits

Plastic Spikes

Laser Bird Control

Shock Track Systems

Visual Scares and Predator

Bird Gels, Taste Aversions, & OvoControl[®] P

For Songbird Lovers

Remote Control Drone

Stainless Steel Spikes

Sonic Bird Control

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Interactive Problem Solver

BroadBand PRO

- Combines SONIC and ULTRASONIC Bird Control Technology
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- Covers Up To SIX ACRES

IN STOCK - AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY!

Deter Birds With Multi-Faceted Sonic and Ultrasonic Attack! The BroadBand PRO's 4-speaker system simultaneously emits sounds that are both audible and inaudible to humans that confuse, disonent, and intimidate pest birds, keeping them away

Starting at \$850.00 NOW \$725.00 (15% SAVING \$!)

Specs

Voltage Options BroadBand PRO 110v (\$725

Quantity 1

Price \$725.00

et Total \$725.00

Add & Combine



Guarantee + Warranty

Backed by our 30 Day Electronics Performance Satisfaction Guarantee AND our 6-Month Manufacturer's Warranty Against Material Defects

· Option to add 3 Visual Scares to package for added efficacy

- · Emits a combination of audible noises & high-frequency sound waves that are silent-to-most-humans
 - · SONIC: Uses naturally-recorded bird distress calls & predator ones, covers up to 6 acres
 - · ULTRASONIC: Uses high-frequency sound waves: covers up to 3.600 sq. ft.
- · 4 speakers included 4 independent speakers with 100 ft, of wire each
- · Fully programmable control volume, sound delays, & daylight / night operation
- · Weather resistant NEMA type box is designed to withstand outdoor use
- Option to add an assortment of three (3) high-quality visual scare products

Accessories

Retail Products



Accessories

BIRD-X	Search	>
Pest control for today's envir	call Us 888	8.683.1834 Mome About News Blog International GSA Retail Products Contact
Bird Products	Animal/Rodent Products Insect	t Products Interactive Problem Solver Knowledge Center FREE Evaluation
All Bird-X Products		Scare-Eye Balloons
Electronic Bird Control		
Sonic Bird Control	0	Simple, Highly Effective Bird Repellent
Ultrasonic Bird Contro	9	Reduce time & Energy Spent on Cleanup
Other Electronic Bird Deterrents		Reflective Mylar Eyes and Tails included
Solar Panel Products		(3-Pack)
Bird Spikes		Keep birds away with these simple vinyl ball visual deterrents that move with
Bird Spikes Kits		the wind & intimidate pest birds within visible range
Stainless Steel Spikes	and the second s	 Includes three balloons - one white, one yellow, one black
Plastic Spikes	100	 Easy to use, cost-effective solution - hang the balloons anywhere Balloons move in the wind for fear of movement.
Bird Netting Drones	80	Scare Eye [®] baloons are useful in many applications – homes gardens, barns, trees garages, mannas doorways & many more
		Quantity 1
Laser Bird Control		Price \$ 32.55
Shock Track Systems	Quality Guarantee	Product Tatal \$ 32.55
Bird Balls	Guaranteed to be manufactured and free from defect at the time	ad to specifications ADD TO CART 3
Bird Wine	Reviews Details	Applications Benefits Add & Combine Specs
Visual Scares and Preda	stor	
Decays >	Predator decoy: 30 balloc	nons (1) white non (1) black and non (1) valley
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Bird Gels, Taste Aversio	ns. · Weatherproof unvi inflat	an anal and a my an same company
& OvoControP [®] P	 Design exaggerates the g 	glaring stars and gaping mouth of natural predistors

For Songbird Lovers • Wind causes the Soare-Eye Balloons to move in the wind, increasing efficacy • Easy installation

Remote Control Drone

ATTACHMENT B - CONTAINMENT CONSTRUCTION PLANS

ENDURING RESOURCES SOUTH ESCAVADA WATER CONTAINMENT PIT PROJECT CONSTRUCTION PLANS

SITE CONTROL

CENTER OF WELL: Lat: 36° 7' 2" N Long: 107° 29' 20" W

SECTION 20, TOWNSHIP 22 NORTH, RANGE 6 WEST, NEW MEXICO PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN, SANDOVAL COUNTY, NEW MEXICO



SANDOVAL COUNTY, NEW MEXICO September 2018

PROJECT DESCRIPTION: SOUTH ESCAVADA RECYCLING PIT



Sheet Number Sheet Title G100 COVER SHEET G101 GENERAL NOTES AND LEGEND C101 SITE PLAN C102 SITE GRADING AND DRAINAGE PLAN C103 SITE PROFILE C104 SITE CROSS SECTIONS C105 HORIZONTAL CONTROL PLAN LINERS, BALLAST TUBES AND GEOCOMPOSITE GRID PLAN C106 C107 GEOCOMPOSITE DETAILS C108 LINER AND BALLAST TUBE DETAILS C109 PIT ACCESS ROAD AND PAD SECTIONS AND LEAK DETECTION DETAILS C110 CHAIN LINK SECURITY FENCE DETAILS C111 SITE EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PLAN C112 SITE EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL DETAILS THESE DETAILED PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS WERE PREPARED UNDER MY DIRECTION AND SUPERVISION ON BEHALF OF SOUDER, MILLER & ASSOCIATES. the O McDanus eptember 28, 2018

HEATHER D. MCDANIEL, P.E. NM #2204

PROJECT MANAGER

DATE

SOUDER, MILLER & ASSOCIATI 8000 W. 14th Avenue Lakewood, CO 80214

Sheet List Table

18 4:18:14 PM GUF	suring Resources - 168 Pond Design (5127333)(CADICivitS ESCAVADA PTT5127383 SES_GEN NOTES.dvg, 9/28/201	P1566	© Copyright 2018 Souder, Miller & Associates - All Rights Reserved
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Designed Drawn Checked HDM TLS HDM Data September 2018			25. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REVIEW AND FOLLOW THE RECOMPENDIATIONS PROVIDED IN THE VIGOTECHANCL, MEMBERING REPORT STLDY SOUTH ESCUALDA, SHI HUMER RECYCLE FACILITY SANDOWL COUNTY, NELWIEXCO, REPORTED BY COGUMT INC., DARTS DEPTINGER 6 FOR MOSTURE CONTENT, MAXAMA COMPACTED LIFT CEPTINS, AND MINIMAM COMPACTION RECURRENENTS FOR THE PROJECT.
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ENDURING RESOURCES, SOUTH ESCAVADA

WATER CONTAINMENT PIT PROJECT

HORIZONTAL CONTROL PLAN

SOUDER, MILLER & ASSOCIATES

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000 West Fourteenth Aver Lakewood, CO 80214 -9011 Toll-Free (877) 299-0942 1

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GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING REPORT SOUTH ESCAVADA 361H WATER RECYCLE FACILITY SANDOVAL COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

Submitted To:

James McDaniel Enduring Resources 332 CR 3100 Aztec, New Mexico 87410

Submitted By:

GEOMAT Inc. 915 Malta Avenue

Farmington, New Mexico 87401

September 05, 2018

GEOMAT Project 182-3039

NMOCD Oct 19 2018

DISTRICT_III_



September 05, 2018

James McDaniel Enduring Resources 332 CR 3100 Aztec, New Mexico 87410

RE: Geotechnical Engineering Study South Escavada 361H Water Recycle Facility Sandoval County, New Mexico GEOMAT Project No. 182-3039

GEOMAT Inc. (GEOMAT) has completed the geotechnical engineering exploration for the proposed South Escavada 361H Water Recycle Facility (SE361) to be located in Sandoval County, New Mexico. This revised report includes supplemental borings and analyses that resulted from design changes to the SE361, revising the proposed pond design from one fully incised to a partially incised pond with engineered embankments. This study was performed in general accordance with the scope of services in our Proposal No. 182-04-22 dated April 20, 2018 and in alignment with the request for supplemental work made via email dated July 18, 2018.

The results of our engineering study, including the geotechnical recommendations, site plan, boring records, and laboratory test results are attached. Based on the geotechnical engineering analyses, subsurface exploration and laboratory test results, the pond could be constructed as an incised with embankments and double synthetic-lined pond as proposed. Other design and construction details, based upon geotechnical conditions, are presented in the report.

We have appreciated being of service to you in the geotechnical engineering phase of this project. If you have any questions concerning this report, please contact us.

Sincerely yours,

GEOMAT Inc.



Robert "Bob" Flegal, P.E. Senior Engineer

Copies to: Addressee (1), E. Stevens P.E., Enduring Resources, and H. McDaniel, P.E., C.F.M. @ SMA via E-mail

Matthew J. Cramer, P.E. Vice President

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page No.
INTRODUCTION
PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION
SITE EXPLORATION
Field Exploration2Laboratory Testing2
SITE CONDITIONS
SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS
Soil Conditions
Laboratory Test Results
OPINIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
Geotechnical Considerations4Pond Design and Construction4Slope Stability Analysis5Seismic Considerations and Slope Stability5Lateral Earth Pressures6Earthwork7General Considerations7Site Clearing7Excavation8Fill Materials8Placement and Compaction9Compliance9
Drainage
Surface Drainage
GENERAL COMMENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS (continued)

APPENDIX A

Vicinity Map Site Plan Logs of Borings Unified Soil Classification Drilling and Exploration Procedures

APPENDIX B

Laboratory Test Results Laboratory Test Procedures Direct Shear Results SMA 30% Review Grading and Drainage Plan with GEOMAT Section Line Slope Stability Figures

APPENDIX C

Important Information About This Geotechnical Engineering Report (Taken From GBA)

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING REPORT SOUTH ESCAVADA 361H WATER RECYCLE FACILITY SANDOVAL COUNTY, NEW MEXICO GEOMAT PROJECT NO. 182-3037

INTRODUCTION

This report contains the results of our geotechnical engineering exploration for the proposed South Escavada 361H Water Recycle Facility (SE361) to be located in San Juan County, New Mexico, as depicted on the Vicinity Map and Site Plan in Appendix A of this report.

The purpose of these services is to provide information and geotechnical engineering recommendations about:

- subsurface soil conditions
- groundwater conditions
- lateral soil pressures
- earthwork

- slopes for pond walls and embankments, and
- drainage.

The opinions and recommendations contained in this report are based upon the results of field and laboratory testing, engineering analyses, and experience with similar soil conditions, structures, and our understanding of the proposed project as stated below.

PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION

The SE361 pond will have dimensions of approximately 320 feet by 350 feet and will be located at 36.117776° north latitude / 107.488825° west longitude. As shown in the attached 30% review drawing provided by Souder Miller and Associates (SMA) on September 29, 2018, we understand the pond will be partially incised into the existing grade with constructed embankments to an approximate elevation of 7060'. The maximum height of constructed embankment is approximately 10 feet above existing grade. The pond will be incised to an elevation of 7035', resulting in a total depth of 25 feet. The maximum water level is designed at 7057', maintaining 3 feet of freeboard. The pond will be lined with a double HDPE liner system. The pond is to be located on a graded flat terrain with an adjacent well pad design. It is assumed that, although cleared and graded, the surficial soils have not been compacted and that the existing surface is equivalent and representative of the native soils.

SITE EXPLORATION

Our scope of services performed for this project included three site reconnaissance visits by a staff geologist, a subsurface exploration program, laboratory testing and engineering analyses.

Field Exploration:

Subsurface conditions at the site were explored on June 26, July 2 and again on July 19, 2018 by drilling seven exploratory borings, designated B-1 through B-7, at the approximate locations shown on the Site Plan in Appendix A. Borings B-1 through B-7, were drilled to the planned depths of approximately 35 feet below existing ground surface. Borings B-6 and B-7 were drilled to obtain additional representative samples for laboratory testing to support the addition of embankments to the pond design.

The borings were advanced using a CME-55 truck-mounted drill rig with continuous-flight, 7.25-inch O.D. hollow-stem auger. The borings were continuously monitored by a geologist from our office who examined and classified the subsurface materials encountered, obtained representative samples, observed groundwater conditions, and maintained a continuous log of each boring.

Soil samples were obtained from the borings using a combination of standard 2-inch O.D. split spoon and 3-inch O.D. modified California ring barrel samplers. The samplers were driven using a 140-pound hammer falling 30 inches. The standard penetration resistance was determined by recording the number of hammer blows required to advance the sampler in six-inch increments. Representative bulk samples of subsurface materials were also obtained.

Groundwater evaluations were made in each boring at the time of site exploration. Soils were classified in accordance with the Unified Soil Classification System described in Appendix A. Boring logs were prepared for B-1 through B-5 and are presented in Appendix A.

Laboratory Testing:

Samples retrieved during the field exploration were transported to our laboratory for further evaluation. At that time, the field descriptions were confirmed or modified as necessary, and laboratory tests were performed to evaluate the engineering properties of the subsurface materials.

Bulk samples from B-6 and B-7 were also prepared and shipped Knight Piesold and Co. Soils Laboratory in Denver, Colorado for direct shear testing.

SITE CONDITIONS

The SE361 site is located approximately 6 miles south of Counselor, New Mexico off the west side of Indian Service Route 46. The ground surface across the site of the proposed pond was graded flat with berms surrounding the outer edge of the site ranging from 3 to 15 feet in height. The area had no vegetation at the time of our exploration. No evidence of prior structural development other than the aforementioned grading and berms was noted at the site. The photo below depicts the site conditions at the time of our exploration.



Drill Rig at Boring B-2 View Toward the East

SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

Soil Conditions:

As presented on the Boring Logs in Appendix A, in all five borings, B-1 through B-5, we encountered predominantly sandy soils to the total depths explored in the borings. The sandy soils were interlayered with clayey soils in borings B-4 and B-5, alternating to the total depths

explored. The sandy soils were medium dense and were generally dry to damp. In boring B-1, we encountered shale bedrock at the 33 feet below ground surface.

Groundwater Conditions:

Groundwater was not encountered in any of the borings. Groundwater elevations can fluctuate over time depending upon precipitation, irrigation, runoff and infiltration of surface water. We do not have any information regarding the historical fluctuation of the groundwater level in this vicinity.

Laboratory Test Results:

Laboratory analyses of samples tested indicate the sandy and clayey soils have fines contents (silt- and/or clay-sized particles passing the U.S. No. 200 sieve) ranging from approximately 17 to 64 percent. Plasticity indices ranged from non-plastic to an index of 32. In-place dry densities of the soil and rock samples tested ranged from approximately 103 to 122 pounds per cubic foot (pcf), with natural moisture contents between approximately 3 and 9 percent.

Direct shear testing results from Knight Piesold indicate an effective friction angle, θ' , ranging from 23° to 30°, and an effective cohesion, c', of approximately 70 psf for construction of embankments of compacted fill. These values were utilized in the slope stability analysis of the revised embankment design. Results of all laboratory tests are presented in Appendix B.

OPINIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Geotechnical Considerations:

The site is considered suitable for the proposed fracking water pond based on the geotechnical conditions encountered and tested for this report and our understanding of the project. If there are any significant deviations from the assumed finished elevations and/or pond locations noted at the beginning of this report, the opinions and recommendations of this report should be reviewed and confirmed/modified as necessary to reflect the final planned design conditions.

Pond Design and Construction:

The SE361 pond could be constructed as an incised basin with engineered constructed embankments as proposed. The double HDPE liner system should be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. Compaction of the subgrade within the incised portions of the pond below the line should be in accordance with the liner manufacturer's recommendations. Subgrade and fill for the embankments should be constructed in accordance with the recommendation found within the **Placement and Compaction** section of this report. Our recommendations for construction are based on the information obtained from the borings performed during our subsurface exploration. It should be realized that subsurface conditions could vary across the extent of the pond area, and these variations may not become apparent until construction is underway. If, during construction, soil types other than those encountered during our exploration are encountered, we should be contacted to observe the actual conditions and confirm/modify our recommendations, as appropriate.

Slope Stability Analysis:

A slope stability analysis was performed for SE361 to evaluate the proposed design of the incised portions of the pond and the surrounding constructed pond embankments. A representative cross section was selected, modeled and evaluated utilizing Galena Slope Stability software (version 6.1) as an aid in developing our recommendations. Slopes were modeled utilizing an internal grade of 2.5:1 (horizontal:vertical) and a 3:1 external. These parameters are consistent with the supplied designs.

An access roadway is proposed in the design to be located on the top surface of the constructed embankments. As a result, light vehicle loads were added to the model as two 1500-pound point loads to represent possible additional loading. Analyses were performed for both the internal and external profiles at the selected cross section. Printouts of the software graphical analyses are attached in Appendix B. Table 1 summarizes the results of the analyses.

Seismic Considerations and Slope Stability:

Based on the subsurface conditions encountered in the borings, we estimate that Site Class C is appropriate for the site according to Table 1613.5.2 of the 2009 International Building Code. This parameter was estimated based on extrapolation of data beyond the deepest depth explored, using methods allowed by the code. Actual shear wave velocity testing/analysis and/or exploration to a depth of 100 feet were not performed as part of our scope of services for this project. Slope stability analyses were performed to include seismic forces at the representative cross section and incorporating the designed internal and external grades. Graphical printouts are attached and the results included in Table 1.

Table 1 - Slope Stability Analysis.

		Factor of	of Safety
	Slope	Base	Seismic Applied
Internal Slope	2.5:1	1.81	1.46
External Slope	3.0:1	2.22	1.88

Based on the results of our subsurface exploration, laboratory testing, and engineering analyses, the designed grades of the incised pond walls and the constructed embankments are acceptable at the proposed 2.5:1 internal and 3:1 external in the site soils if constructed as recommended herein.

Lateral Earth Pressures:

For soils above any free water surface, recommended equivalent fluid pressures for unrestrained foundation elements are presented in the following table:

• <u>Active</u>:

Granular soil backfill	(on-site sand)	35 psf/ft
Undisturbed subsoil		

• Passive:

Shallow foundation walls	250 psf/ft
Shallow column footings	.350 psf/ft
Sump walls	400 psf/ft

• <u>Coefficient of base friction</u>:0.40 The coefficient of base friction should be reduced to 0.30 when used in conjunction with passive pressure. Where the design includes restrained elements, the following equivalent fluid pressures are recommended:

• At rest:

Granular soil backfill (on-site sand)	.50 psf/ft
Undisturbed subsoil	.60 psf/ft

Earthwork:

General Considerations:

The opinions contained in this report for the proposed construction are contingent upon compliance with recommendations presented in this section. Although underground facilities

such as foundations, septic tanks, cesspools, basements and irrigation systems were not encountered during site reconnaissance, such features could exist and might be encountered during construction.

Site Clearing:

- 1. Strip and remove all existing fill, debris and other deleterious materials from the proposed construction areas.
- 2. If unexpected fills or underground facilities are encountered during site clearing, we should be contacted for further recommendations. All excavations should be observed by GEOMAT prior to backfill placement.
- 3. Stripped materials consisting of vegetation and organic materials should be removed from the site, or used to re-vegetate exposed slopes after completion of grading operations. If it is necessary to dispose of organic materials on-site, they should be placed in non-structural areas, and in fill sections not exceeding 5 feet in height.
- 4. Sloping areas steeper than 5:1 (horizontal:vertical) should be benched to reduce the potential for slippage between existing slopes and fills. Benches should be level and wide enough to accommodate compaction and earth moving equipment.
- 5. All exposed areas which will receive fill, once properly cleared and benched where necessary, should be scarified to a minimum depth of eight inches, conditioned to near optimum moisture content, and compacted to at least 95% of standard proctor (ASTM D698).

Excavation:

We present the following general comments regarding our opinion of the excavation conditions for the designers' information with the understanding that they are opinions based on our boring data. More accurate information regarding the excavation conditions should be evaluated by contractors or other interested parties from test excavations using the equipment that will be used during construction.

Based on our subsurface evaluation it appears that shallow excavations in soils at the site will be possible using standard excavation equipment. Although not anticipated, excavations that encounter formational rock are expected to be difficult and may necessitate the use of heavy-duty equipment and/or specialized techniques.

On-site soils may pump or become unstable or unworkable at high water contents. Dewatering may be necessary to achieve a stable excavation. Workability may be improved by scarifying and drying. Over-excavation of wet zones and replacement with granular materials may be necessary. Lightweight excavation equipment may be required to reduce subgrade pumping.

Fill Materials:

- 1. Native soils could be used in any areas cut for facilitation of the pond excavation.
- 2. Select granular materials should be used as backfill behind walls that retain earth.
- 3. On site or imported soils to be used in structural fills should conform to the following:

	Percent finer by weight
Gradation	(ASTM C136)
3"	
No. 4 Sieve	
No. 200 Sieve	50 Max
Maximum expansive potential (%)*	1.5
* Measured on a sample compacted to approximate D698 maximum dry density at about 3 percent be	ely 95 percent of the ASTM low optimum water content.
The sample is confined under a 144-psf surcharge	and submerged.

4. If required, aggregate base should conform to Type I Base Course as specified in Section 303 of the 2014 New Mexico Department of Transportation (NMDOT) "*Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction.*"

Placement and Compaction:

- 1. Place and compact fill in horizontal lifts, using equipment and procedures that will produce recommended moisture contents and densities throughout the lift.
- 2. Un-compacted fill lifts should not exceed 10 inches loose thickness.
- 3. Materials should be compacted to the following:

Minimum Percent

Material (ASTM D698)

Liner SubgradePer Liner Manufacturer's Recommendations Subgrade soils beneath fill areas95

On site or imported soil fills:

Beneath footings and slabs on grade	95
Aggregate base beneath slabs and pavements	95
Miscellaneous backfill	90

4. On-site and imported soils should be compacted at moisture contents near optimum.

Compliance:

To assess compliance, observation and testing should be performed by GEOMAT.

Drainage:

Surface Drainage:

Positive drainage should be provided during construction and maintained throughout the life of the proposed project to prevent surface runoff from entering the pond.

Protective slopes should be provided with a minimum grade of approximately 5 percent for at least 10 feet from the structures. Backfill against footings, exterior walls, and in utility trenches should be well compacted and free of all construction debris to reduce the possibility of moisture infiltration.

Subsurface Drainage:

Free-draining, granular soils containing less than five percent fines (by weight) passing a No. 200 sieve should be placed adjacent to walls which retain earth. A drainage system consisting of either weep holes or perforated drain lines (placed near the base of the wall) should be used to intercept and discharge water which would tend to saturate the backfill. Where used, drain lines should be embedded in a uniformly graded filter material and provided with adequate clean-outs for periodic maintenance. An impervious soil should be used in the upper layer of backfill to reduce the potential for water infiltration.

GENERAL COMMENTS

It is recommended that GEOMAT be retained to provide a general review of final design plans and specifications in order to confirm that grading recommendations in this report have been interpreted and implemented. In the event that any changes of the proposed project are planned, the opinions and recommendations contained in this report should be reviewed and the report modified or supplemented as necessary.

GEOMAT should also be retained to provide services during excavation, grading, and construction phases of the work. Construction testing, including field and laboratory evaluation of fill, backfill, and compacted slopes should be performed to determine whether applicable project requirements have been met.

The analyses and recommendations in this report are based in part upon data obtained from the field exploration. The nature and extent of variations beyond the location of test borings may not become evident until construction. If variations then appear evident, it may be necessary to re-evaluate the recommendations of this report.

Our professional services were performed using that degree of care and skill ordinarily exercised, under similar circumstances, by reputable geotechnical engineers practicing in this or similar localities at the same time. No warranty, express or implied, is intended or made. We prepared the report as an aid in design of the proposed project. This report is not a bidding document. Any contractor reviewing this report must draw his own conclusions regarding site conditions and specific construction equipment and techniques to be used on this project.

This report is for the exclusive purpose of providing geotechnical engineering and/or testing information and recommendations. The scope of services for this project does not include, either specifically or by implication, any environmental assessment of the site or identification of

contaminated or hazardous materials or conditions. If the owner is concerned about the potential for such contamination, other studies should be undertaken. This report has also not addressed any geologic hazards that may exist on or near the site.

This report may be used only by the Client and only for the purposes stated, within a reasonable time from its issuance. Land use, site conditions (both on and off site), or other factors may change over time and additional work may be required with the passage of time. Any party, other than the Client, who wishes to use this report, shall notify GEOMAT in writing of such intended use. Based on the intended use of the report, GEOMAT may require that additional work be performed and that an updated report be issued. Non-compliance with any of these requirements, by the Client or anyone else, will release GEOMAT from any liability resulting from the use of this report by an unauthorized party.

Appendix A

US HWY 550

S. Escavada Pond Site

	VICINITY MAP	PROJECT	
	Locations (approximate)	S. Escavada 361 Facility Pond	
Approximate	GEOMAT Project No. 182-3039	Enduring Resources	GEOMA
Not to Scale	Date of Exploration: June 26 & July 2, 2018	Sandoval County, New Mexico	



Counselor

	В -1	B-2 B-7 B-7 B-5 B-5 B-6 B-4	
		· / · · ·	
	SITE PLAN Boring Locations (approximate)	S. Escavada 361 Facility Pond	
Approximate Not to Scale	GEOMAT Project No. 182-3039 Date of Exploration: June 26 and July 2 &19, 2018	Sandoval County, New Mexico	T

_	ϕ	GE	0/	MA			915 M Farm Tel (Fax (Malta Aver ington, NM 505) 327- (505) 326-	nue M 87401 7928 -5721	Borehole B-1 Page 1 of 1
P C S R D S H H	rojec rojec lient: ite Lo ig Ty prilling ampl lamm	t Nar t Nur ocatio pe: g Met ing M ner W ner Fa	ne: mber: on: _ hod: /eigh all: _	S =	outh 82-30 ndur ando ME-5 .25" (ulk, F 40 lb 0 inc	Esca 039 ing F oval (55 0.D. Ring s hes	Avada Resourcess Count Hollo and S	a 361 Fa irces ty, New w Stem Split spo	Mexico Auger oon san	ond Date Drilled: 6/26/2018 Latitude: Not Determined Longitude: Not Determined Elevation: Not Determined Boring Location: See Site Plan Groundwater Depth: None Encountered hples Logged By: SY Remarks: None
Lab	orator	y Res	sults				e	-		
Dry Density (pcf)	% Passing #200 Sieve	Plasticity Index	Moisture Content (%)	Blows per	Sample Type & Length (in)	Symbol	Material Typ	Soil Symbo	Depth (ft)	Soil Description
									-	Clayey SAND, tan/brown, fine- to medium grained, medium dense, slightly damp to damp (potential FILL up to ~5ft)
111.8	48	16	4.3	10-17-26	A R 18	×	SC		5	Tan/orange, fine grained
	17	NP		10-10-14	SS 18	\times			10 	Grades to silty sand
107.4			5.3	25-42- 50/6"	R 18	×			15 	
				8-11-17	SS 18	X	SM		20	Gray/tan, fine- to coarse grained
				16-21-28	R 18	×			25	Contains trace gravel
				12-13-25	SS 18	\times			30	
				50/5"	22		RK		35	SHALE, gray/tan, slightly damp, fissile/friable
102-000-201					5	~			40	Total Depth 35½ feet
A	= Auge	r Cutti	ngs R	= Ring-L	ined B	arrel S	Sampler	SS = Spl	it Spoon	GRAB = Manual Grab Sample D = Disturbed Bulk Sample



Project Name: South Escavada 361 Facility Pond Project Number: Date Drilled: 7/2/2018 Project Number: 182-3039 Latitude: Not Determined Client: Enduring Resources Longitude: Not Determined Site Location: Sandoval County, New Mexico Elevation: Not Determined Rig Type: CME-55 Boring Location: See Site Plan Drilling Method: 7.25" O.D. Hollow Stem Auger Groundwater Depth: None Encountered Sampling Method: Bulk, Ring and Split spoon samples Hammer Fall: 30 inches Laboratory Results io ed./ 198 moldow io ed./ 198 moldow Mark (G) io ed./ 198 moldow io ed./ 198 moldow 114.8 3.2 10-18-24 R Sc 5 38 6 11-13-15 SS Sity, Clayey SAND, tan, fine- to medium grained, dense, slightly damp 39 6 11-13-15 SS Sity, Clayey SAND, tan, fine- to medium grained, medium 39 6 11-13-15 SS Sity, Clayey SAND, tan, fine- to medium grained, medium 39 6 11-13-15 <t< th=""><th>_(</th><th>ϕ</th><th>GE</th><th>0</th><th>MA</th><th></th><th></th><th>915 M Farm Tel (Fax</th><th>Malta Aver ington, NI 505) 327- (505) 326</th><th>nue M 87401 7928 -5721</th><th>Borehole B-3</th></t<>	_(ϕ	GE	0	MA			915 M Farm Tel (Fax	Malta Aver ington, NI 505) 327- (505) 326	nue M 87401 7928 -5721	Borehole B-3
Laboratory Results is i	P P C S R D S H H	Project Name: South Escavada 361 Facility Pond Project Number: 182-3039 Client: Enduring Resources Site Location: Sandoval County, New Mexico Rig Type: CME-55 Drilling Method: 7.25" O.D. Hollow Stem Auger Sampling Method: Bulk, Ring and Split spoon samples Hammer Weight: 140 lbs Hammer Fall: 30 inches								Mexico Mexico Auger Don san	Pond Date Drilled: 7/2/2018 Latitude: Not Determined Longitude: Not Determined D Elevation: Not Determined Boring Location: See Site Plan Groundwater Depth: None Encountered nples Logged By: SY Remarks: None
Andrew Stress Andrew Stress Andrew Stress Andrew Stress Soil Description 114.8 3.2 10-18-24 R Soil Soil Description Soil Description 114.8 3.2 10-18-24 R Soil Description Soil Description 10 Soil Description Soil Description Soil Description Soil Description 10 Tan/orange, fine grained Tan/orange, fine grained Tan/orange, fine grained	Lab	orato	ry Res	sults		e 🦳		be	0		
114.8 3.2 10-18-24 R 18 SC 5 Clayey SAND, tan/brown, fine- to medium grained, dense, slightly damp 39 6 11-13-15 SS 18 SS 5 Silty, Clayey SAND, tan, fine- to medium grained, medium dense to very dense, slightly damp 39 6 11-13-15 SS 18 10 Tan/orange, fine grained	Dry Density (pcf)	% Passing #200 Sieve	Plasticity Index	Moisture Content (%)	Blows per	Sample Typ & Length (in	Symbol	Material Ty	Soil Symb	Depth (ft	Soil Description
114.8 3.2 10-18-24 R 18 SC 5 5 39 6 11-13-15 SS 18 SS 5 5 39 6 11-13-15 SS 18 10 5 Silty, Clayey SAND, tan, fine- to medium grained, medium dense to very dense, slightly damp Tan/orange, fine grained										-	Clayey SAND, tan/brown, fine- to medium grained, dense, slightly damp to damp
³⁹ ⁶ ¹¹⁻¹³⁻¹⁵ ^{SS} ¹⁰ ¹⁰ ¹⁰ ¹⁰ ¹⁰ ¹⁰ ¹⁰ ¹⁰	114.8			3.2	10-18-24	A R 18	×	SC		5	
		39	6		11-13-15	SS 18	\times			- - 10 -	Silty, Clayey SAND, tan, tine- to medium grained, medium dense to very dense, slightly damp Tan/orange, fine grained
111.6 4.5 $25-34-$ R SC- $50/4^{"}$ R SC- SM SM Tan/gray, fine- to medium grained	111.6			4.5	25-34- 50/4"	R 10		SC- SM		15	Tan/gray, fine- to medium grained
14-24-21 SS 18 20 Coarse grained layere with gravel approximately 6 inches thick					14-24-21	SS 18	\times			20	Coarse grained layere with gravel approximately 6 inches thick
50/6" R 6 25 Silty SAND with trace gravel, tan/brown/gray, fine- to coarse grained, dense to very dense, slightly damp	~				50/6"	R 6	-			25	Silty SAND with trace gravel, tan/brown/gray, fine- to coarse grained, dense to very dense, slightly damp
Image: Sign of the grained material Image: Sign of the grained material Image: Sign of the grained material	MAT.GD1 8/30/18				14-24-25	SS 18	\times	SM		30 _ - -	No gravel, lenses of fine grained material
35	9.GPJ GEUI				15-24-24	SS 18	\times			35 _	
Total Depth 36½ feet	182-303								e el se der der e	-	Total Depth 36½ feet
	OMAI				= Diami	inc.d.D		Correct		40	CRAR = Manual Orah Samala D = Distributed Dulls Oran Is

-	ϕ	GE	0	MA			915 N Farm Tel (Fax (/alta Aver ington, NI 505) 327- (505) 326-	nue M 87401 7928 -5721	Borehole B-4
P C S R D S H H	Projec Projec Client: Site Lo Rig Ty Drilling Sampl Iamm	t Nar t Nur ocatio pe: g Met ling M ner W ner Fa	ne: mber: on: hod: /eigh all:	S 1 E S C 7 od: <u>B</u> t: <u>1</u> 3	outh 82-30 nduri ando ME-5 .25" (ulk, F 40 lb 0 inc	Esca 039 ing F oval (55 0.D. Ring s hes	Avada Resourcess Count Hollo and S	a 361 Fa Irces ty, New ow Stem Split spo	Mexico Mexico Auger	ond Date Drilled: 7/2/2018 Latitude: Not Determined Longitude: Not Determined Elevation: Not Determined Boring Location: See Site Plan Groundwater Depth: None Encountered nples Logged By: Remarks: None
Lab	orato	ry Res	sults		0.0		be	-		
Dry Density (pcf)	% Passing #200 Sieve	Plasticity Index	Moisture Content (%)	Blows per	Sample Type & Length (in)	Symbol	Material Ty _l	Soil Symbo	Depth (ft)	Soil Description
					A		SC		-	Clayey SAND, tan/brown, fine- to medium grained, slightly damp (potential FILL up to ~3½ft)
				4-2-2	SS 3	~	CL		5	Sandy Lean CLAY, gray/brown, slightly damp, poor sample recovery (clay pushed into sand)
116.3			4.9	14-21-30	R 18		SC		- 10 	Crades to clayey sand Clayey SAND, tan/orange, fine- to medium grained, medium dense to dense, slightly damp, contains caliche
	60	16		12-11-11	SS 18	\times			15 	Sandy Lean CLAY, brownt to gray/tan with orange mottling, very stiff, slightly damp, contains sandy lenses
112.3			3.1	28-37- 50/4"	R 16	×			20	
	61	21		12-11-22	SS 18	\times	CL		25	
1000 100.101				12-13-18	SS 18	\times			30 	Contains tan/brown, sandy lenses
03.010 0EOM				15-19-26	SS 18		SC		35	Clayey SAND, tan/gray, fine- to coarse grained, dense, slightly damp
201 IVW									40	Total Depth 36½ feet
A	= Auge	r Cutti	ngs R	= Ring-L	ined Ba	arrel S	ampler	SS = Spl	it Spoon	GRAB = Manual Grab Sample D = Disturbed Bulk Sample

915 Mail Farming Tel (504 Fax (50							915 N Farm Tel (Fax	/lalta Aver ington, NI 505) 327- (505) 326-	nue M 87401 7928 -5721	Borehole B-5
Project Name: South Escavada 361 Facility Pond Project Number: 182-3039 Client: Enduring Resources Site Location: Sandoval County, New Mexico Rig Type: CME-55 Drilling Method: 7.25" O.D. Hollow Stem Auger Sampling Method: Bulk, Ring and Split spoon samples Hammer Weight: 140 lbs									Mexico Mexico Auger	ond Date Drilled: 7/2/2018 Latitude: Not Determined Longitude: Not Determined Elevation: Not Determined Boring Location: See Site Plan Groundwater Depth: None Encountered nples Logged By: SY Remarks: None
Н	amm	er Fa	all: _	3	0 incl	hes				
Dry Density ar (pcf) ar	% Passing kara	Plasticity &	Moisture Content (%)	Blows per 6"	Sample Type & Length (in)	Symbol	Material Type	Soil Symbol	Depth (ft)	Soil Description
103.1	44	27	8.3	15-16-19 12-11-12	A R 18 SS 18		SC		5	Clayey SAND, tan/brown, fine grained, medium dense to dense, slightly damp (potential FILL up to ~5ft) Tan/orange, contains caliche
122.8	63	32	9.3	13-17-43	R 18		CL		15 _	Sandy Lean CLAY, brown, very stiff, damp
				13-14-16 25-37- 50/3"	SS 18 R 15	\mathbf{X}	SC		20 20 25	Clayey SAND, tan/brown, fine grained, medium dense to very dense, slightly damp Contains layer of coarse grained sands
8/30/18				14-18-21	SS 18	\times			30 _	Contains intermittent lenses of coarse grained sands
	= Auge	r Cutti	nas R	= Rina-I	ined B	arrel S	Sample	r SS = Spl	35 40	Total Depth 31½ feet GRAB = Manual Grab Sample D = Disturbed Bulk Sample

	UNIFIE	CONS	CONSISTENCY OR RELATIVE				
	Major Divisions		Group Symbols	Typical Names		ENSITY CRIT	ERIA
		Clean Gravels	GW	Well-graded gravels and gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines		andard Penetration Test lensity of Granular Soils	
	Gravels 50% or more of coarse fraction		GP	Poorly graded gravels and gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines	Penetration Resistance, N (blows/ft.)	Relative Density	
Conne	retained on No. 4 sieve	Gravels with	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	0-4	Very Loose	
Grained Soils		Fines	GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures	5-10	Loose	
More than 50% retained on No. 200 sieve		Clean Sands	SW	Well-graded sands and gravelly sands, little or no fines	11-30	Medium De	nse
	Sands More than 50% of		SP	Poorly graded sands and gravelly sands, little or no fines	31-50	Dense	
	coarse fraction passes No. 4 sieve	Sands with	SM	Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures	>50	Very Dense	
		Fines	SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures	<u>Si</u> Der	Standard Penetration Test Density of Fine-Grained Soils	
			ML	Inorganic silts, very fine sands, rock flour, silty or clayey fine sands	Penetration Resistance, N (blows/ft.)	Consistency	Unconfined Compressive Strength (Tons/ft2)
	Silts an Liquid Limi	d Clays t 50 or less	CL	Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays	<2	Very Soft	<0.25
Fine-Grained Soils			OL	Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity	2-4	Soft	0.25-0.50
50% or more passes No. 200 sieve			MH	Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous free sands or silts, elasti silts	4-8	Firm	0.50-1.00
	Silts an Liquid Limit gr	d Clays reater than 50	СН	Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays	8-15	Stiff	1.00-2.00
			ОН	Organic clays of medium to high plasticity	15-30	Very Stiff	2.00-4.00
н	ighly Organic Soi	ils	PT	Peat, mucic & other highly organic soils	>30	Hard	>4.0
U.S. Standard Sieve Sizes							
>12"	12" 3"	3/4" #4	#10	#40	#200		
boulders	Copples	coarse fine	coarse	medium	fine	e Silt or Clay	
Dry Slightly Damp Moist	MOISTURE COI Absence of moist, dust Below optimum moisture Near optimum moisture	NDITIONS by, dry to the touch re content for compaction e content, will moisten th	on ne hand	MATERIAL QU trace few little	0-5% 5-10% 10-25%	OTHER SY R Ring Sample S SPT Sample B Bulk Sample	MBOLS

BASIC LOG FORMAT:

Very Moist Above optimum moisture content

Visible free water, below water table

Group name, Group symbol, (grain size), color, moisture, consistency or relative density. Additional comments: odor, presence of roots, mica, gypsum, coarse particles, etc.

EXAMPLE:

Wet

SILTY SAND w/trace silt (SM-SP), Brown, loose to med. Dense, fine to medium grained, damp

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

little 10-25% B Bulk Sample some 25-45% ▼ Ground Water

mostly 50-100%

TEST DRILLING EQUIPMENT & PROCEDURES

Description of Subsurface Exploration Methods

Drilling Equipment – Truck-mounted drill rigs powered with gasoline or diesel engines are used in advancing test borings. Drilling through soil or softer rock is performed with hollow-stem auger or continuous flight auger. Carbide insert teeth are normally used on bits to penetrate soft rock or very strongly cemented soils which require blasting or very heavy equipment for excavation. Where refusal is experienced in auger drilling, the holes are sometimes advanced with tricone gear bits and NX rods using water or air as a drilling fluid.

Sampling Procedures - Dynamically driven tube samples are usually obtained at selected intervals in the borings by the ASTM D1586 test procedure. In most cases, 2" outside diameter, 1 3/8" inside diameter, samplers are used to obtain the standard penetration resistance. "Undisturbed" samples of firmer soils are often obtained with 3" outside diameter samplers lined with 2.42" inside diameter brass rings. The driving energy is generally recorded as the number of blows of a 140-pound, 30-inch free fall drop hammer required to advance the samplers in 6-inch increments. These values are expressed in blows per foot on the boring logs. However, in stratified soils, driving resistance is sometimes recorded in 2- or 3-inch increments so that soil changes and the presence of scattered gravel or cemented layers can be readily detected and the realistic penetration values obtained for consideration in design. "Undisturbed" sampling of softer soils is sometimes performed with thin-walled Shelby tubes (ASTM D1587). Tube samples are labeled and placed in watertight containers to maintain field moisture contents for testing. When necessary for testing, larger bulk samples are taken from auger cuttings. Where samples of rock are required, they are obtained by NX diamond core drilling (ASTM D2113).

Boring Records - Drilling operations are directed by our field engineer or geologist who examines soil recovery and prepares boring logs. Soils are visually classified in accordance with the Unified Soil Classification System (ASTM D2487), with appropriate group symbols being shown on the logs.

Appendix B

	BORING	SAMPLE	ASTM	1 D698	MOISTURE	DENSITY		ATTERBERG LIMITS		SWELL	L CONSOL	% PASS		
LAD NO.	NO.		Density	Moisture	CONT. (%)	WET (pcf)	DRY (pcf)	LL	PL	PI	(%)	TEST	#200 SIEVE	CLASSIFICATION
6753	B-1	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	29	13	16	-	-	48	Clayey SAND (SC)
6754	B-1	5.0	-	-	4.3	116.7	111.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Clayey SAND (SC)
6781	B-1	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	NLL	NPL	NP	-	-	17	Silty SAND (SM)
6755	B-1	15.0	-	-	5.3	113.1	107.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Silty SAND (SM)
6782	B-2	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	25	15	10	-	-	64	Sandy Lean CLAY (CL)
6756	B-2	10.0	-	-	4.1	115.4	110.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Clayey SAND (SC)
6783	B-2	15.0	-	-	-	-	-	NLL	NPL	NP	-	-	30	Silty SAND (SM)
6757	B-2	20.0	-	-	3.4	113.3	109.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	Silty SAND (SM)
6758	B-3	5.0	-	-	3.2	118.6	114.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Clayey SAND (SC)
6759	B-3	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	23	17	6	-	-	39	Silty, Clayey SAND (SC-SM)
6760	B-3	15.0	-	-	4.5	116.5	111.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	Silty, Clayey SAND (SC-SM)
6761	B-4	10.0	-	-	4.9	122.0	116.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	Clayey SAND (SC)
6784	B-4	15.0	-	-	-	-	-	27	11	16	-	-	60	Sandy Lean CLAY (CL)
6762	B-4	20.0	-	-	3.1	115.7	112.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	Clayey SAND (SC)
6785	B-4	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	33	12	21	-	-	61	Sandy Lean CLAY (CL)
6786	B-5	5.0	-	-	8.3	111.7	103.1	42	15	27	-	-	44	Clayey SAND (SC)
6787	B-5	15.0	-	-	9.3	134.2	122.8	44	12	32	-	-	63	Sandy Lean CLAY (CL)
										Project			South Escavada 361 Facility Pond	
					INC.	SUN	MARY O	F SOII	TEST	s	Job No.			182-3039
									-		Location		Sandoval County, New Mexico	
											Date of Exploration			6/26 & 7/2/2018

LABORATORY TESTING PROCEDURES

Consolidation Tests: One-dimensional consolidation tests are performed using "Floating-ring" type consolidometers. The test samples are approximately 2.5 inches in diameter and 1.0 inch high and are usually obtained from test borings using the dynamically-driven ring samplers. Test procedures are generally as outlined in ASTM D2435. Loads are applied in several increments to the upper surface of the test specimen and the resulting deformations are recorded at selected time intervals for each increment. Samples are normally loaded in the in-situ moisture conditions to loads which approximate the stresses which will be experienced by the soils after the project is completed. Samples are usually then submerged to determine the effect of increased moisture contents on the soils. Each load increment is applied until compression/expansion of the sample is essentially complete (normally movements of less than 0.0003 inches/hour). Porous stones are placed on the top and bottom surfaces of the samples to facilitate introduction of the moisture.

Expansion Tests: Tests are performed on either undisturbed or recompacted samples to evaluate the expansive potential of the soils. The test samples are approximately 2.5 inches in diameter and 1.0 inch high. Recompacted samples are typically remolded to densities and moisture contents that will simulate field compaction conditions. Surcharge loads normally simulate those which will be experienced by the soils in the field. Surcharge loads are maintained until the expansion is essentially complete.

<u>Atterberg Limits/Maximum Density/Optimum Moisture Tests:</u> These tests are performed in accordance with the prescribed ASTM test procedures.



Checked By: JDB

DIRECT SHEAR TEST

Date:	8/2/18							
Client: Geomat								
Project: Kimbeto, S.Escavada & Rincon Ponds								
Project No.:	DV108-00304/04							
Depth:	0-10'		Sample Number:	6823				
Description:								
Remarks:	Failure chosen at pe	eak shear stress an	d 15% strain. Test w	as inundated.				
Type of Sample:	Reconstituted							
Assumed Specific Gra	avity=2.7	LL=	PL=	PI=				

	Parameter	s for Specimen No. 1		
Specimen Parameter	Initial	Consolidated	Final	
Moisture content: Moist soil+tare, gms.	149.930		549.870	
Moisture content: Dry soil+tare, gms.	130.460		523.220	
Moisture content: Tare, gms.	0.000		392.760	
Moisture, %	14.9	20.4	20.4	
Moist specimen weight, gms.	149.9			
Diameter, in.	2.42	2.42		
Area, in. ²	4.60	4.60		
Height, in.	1.00	0.99		
Net decrease in height, in.		0.01		
Wet density, pcf	124.2	130.8		
Dry density, pcf	108.1	108.6		
Void ratio	0.5599	0.5517		
Saturation, %	72.0	100.0		
T	est Readin	gs for Specimen No. 1		and the second second

Load ring constant = 31.408 lbs. per input unit Normal stress = 500 psf Strain rate, %/min. = 0.04 Fail. Stress = 504 psf at reading no. 3

Ult. Stress = 354 psf at reading no. 72

	Horizontal	Lood	Lood	Strain	Shear	Vertical
No.	in.	Dial	lbs.	%	psf	in.
0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0	0	0.0000
1	0.0050	0.3056	9.6	0.2	301	0.0001
2	0.0100	0.4489	14.1	0.4	441	0.0002
3	0.0150	0.5126	16.1	0.6	504	0.0008
4	0.0200	0.4744	14.9	0.8	466	0.0017
5	0.0250	0.4171	13.1	1.0	410	0.0019
6	0.0300	0.4043	12.7	1.2	398	0.0019
7	0.0350	0.4011	12.6	1.4	394	0.0019
8	0.0400	0.4011	12.6	1.7	394	0.0019
9	0.0450	0.4011	12.6	1.9	394	0.0019
10	0.0500	0.3980	12.5	2.1	391	0.0018
11	0.0550	0.4011	12.6	2.3	394	0.0017
12	0.0600	0.3980	12.5	2.5	391	0.0016
13	0.0650	0.3980	12.5	2.7	391	0.0015

Knight Piesold Geotechnical Lab.

8/9/2018

				Т	est Rea	dings fo	r Specimen No. 1
No.	Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.	
14	0.0700	0.3980	12.5	2.9	391	0.0015	
15	0.0750	0.4011	12.6	3.1	394	0.0015	
16	0.0800	0.4043	12.7	3.3	398	0.0014	
17	0.0850	0.4043	12.7	3.5	398	0.0015	
18	0.0900	0.4043	12.7	3.7	398	0.0015	
19	0.0950	0.4043	12.7	3.9	398	0.0016	
20	0.1000	0.4043	12.7	4.1	398	0.0017	
21	0.1050	0.4043	12.7	4.3	398	0.0018	
22	0.1100	0.4043	12.7	4.5	398	0.0019	
23	0.1150	0.4011	12.6	4.8	394	0.0019	
24	0.1200	0.4011	12.6	5.0	394	0.0021	
25	0.1250	0.3980	12.5	5.2	391	0.0022	
26	0.1300	0.3916	12.3	5.4	385	0.0022	
27	0.1350	0.3852	12.1	5.6	379	0.0022	
28	0.1400	0.3852	12.1	5.8	379	0.0022	
29	0.1450	0.3852	12.1	6.0	379	0.0021	
30	0.1500	0.3852	12.1	6.2	379	0.0021	
31	0.1550	0.3820	12.0	6.4	376	0.0022	
32	0.1600	0.3820	12.0	6.6	376	0.0023	
33	0.1650	0.3789	11.9	6.8	373	0.0023	
34	0.1700	0.3789	11.9	7.0	373	0.0024	
35	0.1750	0.3789	11.9	7.2	373	0.0025	
36	0.1800	0.3789	11.9	7.4	373	0.0026	
37	0.1850	0.3789	11.9	7.6	373	0.0027	
38	0.1900	0.3789	11.9	7.9	373	0.0028	
39	0.1950	0.3789	11.9	8.1	373	0.0029	
40	0.2000	0.3789	11.9	8.3	373	0.0030	
41	0.2050	0.3789	11.9	8.5	373	0.0031	
42	0.2100	0.3789	11.9	8.7	373	0.0031	
43	0.2150	0.3725	11.7	8.9	366	0.0032	
44	0.2200	0.3725	11.7	9.1	366	0.0033	
45	0.2250	0.3693	11.6	9.3	363	0.0033	
46	0.2300	0.3661	11.5	9.5	360	0.0034	
47	0.2350	0.3661	11.5	9.7	360	0.0035	
48	0.2400	0.3661	11.5	9.9	360	0.0035	
49	0.2450	0.3661	11.5	10.1	360	0.0035	
50	0.2500	0.3693	11.6	10.3	363	0.0035	
51	0.2550	0.3693	11.6	10.5	363	0.0036	
52	0.2600	0.3661	11.5	10.7	360	0.0036	
53	0.2650	0.3661	11.5	11.0	360	0.0037	
54	0.2700	0.3661	11.5	11.2	360	0.0037	
55	0.2750	0.3661	11.5	11.4	360	0.0037	
56	0.2800	0.3629	11.4	11.6	357	0.0038	
57	0.2850	0.3597	11.3	11.8	354	0.0038	
58	0.2900	0.3597	11.3	12.0	354	0.0039	
59	0.2950	0.3597	11.3	12.2	354	0.0039	
60	0.3000	0.3597	11.3	12.4	354	0.0040	

Knight Piesold Geotechnical Lab.
				Т	'est Rea	dings for	r Specimen No. 1
No.	Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.	
61	0.3050	0.3597	11.3	12.6	354	0.0041	
62	0.3100	0.3597	11.3	12.8	354	0.0041	
63	0.3150	0.3597	11.3	13.0	354	0.0042	
64	0.3200	0.3597	11.3	13.2	354	0.0043	
65	0.3250	0.3597	11.3	13.4	354	0.0043	
66	0.3300	0.3597	11.3	13.6	354	0.0045	
67	0.3350	0.3597	11.3	13.8	354	0.0046	
68	0.3400	0.3566	11.2	14.0	351	0.0046	
69	0.3450	0.3534	11.1	14.3	347	0.0047	
70	0.3500	0.3566	11.2	14.5	351	0.0047	
71	0.3550	0.3597	11.3	14.7	354	0.0048	
72	0.3600	0.3597	11.3	14.9	354	0.0048	
73	0.3650	0.3597	11.3	15.1	354	0.0049	
74	0.3700	0.3597	11.3	15.3	354	0.0050	
75	0.3750	0.3597	11.3	15.5	354	0.0051	
76	0.3800	0.3566	11.2	15.7	351	0.0053	
77	0.3850	0.3534	11.1	15.9	347	0.0054	
78	0.3900	0.3534	11.1	16.1	347	0.0055	
79	0.3950	0.3534	11.1	16.3	347	0.0056	
80	0.4000	0.3534	11.1	16.5	347	0.0057	
81	0.4050	0.3534	11.1	16.7	347	0.0058	
82	0.4100	0.3534	11.1	16.9	347	0.0059	
83	0.4150	0.3534	11.1	17.1	347	0.0060	
84	0.4200	0.3534	11.1	17.4	347	0.0061	
85	0.4250	0.3534	11.1	17.6	347	0.0062	
86	0.4300	0.3502	11.0	17.8	344	0.0063	
87	0.4350	0.3470	10.9	18.0	341	0.0064	
88	0.4400	0.3470	10.9	18.2	341	0.0065	
89	0.4450	0.3470	10.9	18.4	341	0.0066	
90	0.4500	0.3470	10.9	18.6	341	0.0067	
91	0.4550	0.3470	10.9	18.8	341	0.0068	
92	0.4600	0.3470	10.9	19.0	341	0.0068	
93	0.4650	0.3470	10.9	19.2	341	0.0069	
94	0.4700	0.3470	10.9	19.4	341	0.0069	
95	0.4750	0.3438	10.8	19.6	338	0.0070	
96	0.4800	0.3438	10.8	19.8	338	0.0070	
97	0.4850	0.3438	10.8	20.0	338	0.0071	
98	0.4900	0.3406	10.7	20.2	335	0.0071	
99	0.4950	0.3438	10.8	20.5	338	0.0071	

	Parameter	s for Specimen No. 2		
Specimen Parameter	Initial	Consolidated	Final	
Moisture content: Moist soil+tare, gms.	150.200		550.160	
Moisture content: Dry soil+tare, gms.	130.910		523.850	
Moisture content: Tare, gms.	0.000		392.940	
Moisture, %	14.7	20.1	20.1	
Moist specimen weight, gms.	150.2			
Diameter, in.	2.42	2.42		
Area, in. ²	4.60	4.60		
Height, in.	1.00	0.99		
Net decrease in height, in.		0.01		
Wet density, pcf	124.4	131.2		
Dry density, pcf	108.4	109.3		
Void ratio	0.5546	0.5428		
Saturation, %	71.7	100.0		
I	est Readin	gs for Specimen No. 2		
Load ring constant = 31.408 lbs. per input	ıt unit			
Name 1 - 1000 C				

Normal stress = 1000 psf

Strain rate, %/min. = 0.04

Fail. Stress = 786 psf at reading no. 4

Ult. Stress = 654 psf at reading no. 72

	Horizontal Def. Dial	Load	Load	Strain	Shear Stress	Vertical Def. Dial
No.	in.	Dial	lbs.	%	psf	in.
0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0	0	0.0000
1	0.0050	0.4616	14.5	0.2	454	0.0000
2	0.0100	0.6717	21.1	0.4	661	0.0003
3	0.0150	0.7736	24.3	0.6	761	0.0007
4	0.0200	0.7991	25.1	0.8	786	0.0014
5	0.0250	0.7800	24.5	1.0	767	0.0021
6	0.0300	0.7482	23.5	1.2	736	0.0026
7	0.0350	0.7227	22.7	1.4	711	0.0030
8	0.0400	0.7131	22.4	1.7	701	0.0031
9	0.0450	0.7099	22.3	1.9	698	0.0032
10	0.0500	0.7099	22.3	2.1	698	0.0032
11	0.0550	0.7099	22.3	2.3	698	0.0032
12	0.0600	0.7099	22.3	2.5	698	0.0033
13	0.0650	0.7099	22.3	2.7	698	0.0034
14	0.0700	0.7163	22.5	2.9	704	0.0035
15	0.0750	0.7163	22.5	3.1	704	0.0035
16	0.0800	0.7163	22.5	3.3	704	0.0037
17	0.0850	0.7195	22.6	3.5	707	0.0038
18	0.0900	0.7227	22.7	3.7	711	0.0040
19	0.0950	0.7227	22.7	3.9	711	0.0042
20	0.1000	0.7227	22.7	4.1	711	0.0044
21	0.1050	0.7195	22.6	4.3	707	0.0045
22	0.1100	0.7163	22.5	4.5	704	0.0048
23	0.1150	0.7163	22.5	4.8	704	0.0050
24	0.1200	0.7099	22.3	5.0	698	0.0052
25	0.1250	0.7036	22.1	5.2	692	0.0053
26	0.1300	0.6972	21.9	5.4	686	0.0054

	Test Readings for Specimen No. 2										
No.	Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.					
27	0.1350	0.6940	21.8	5.6	682	0.0055					
28	0.1400	0.6908	21.7	5.8	679	0.0056					
29	0.1450	0.6908	21.7	6.0	679	0.0056					
30	0.1500	0.6908	21.7	6.2	679	0.0057					
31	0.1550	0.6908	21.7	6.4	679	0.0057					
32	0.1600	0.6908	21.7	6.6	679	0.0059					
33	0.1650	0.6908	21.7	6.8	679	0.0060					
34	0.1700	0.6908	21.7	7.0	679	0.0060					
35	0.1750	0.6908	21.7	7.2	679	0.0060					
36	0.1800	0.6908	21.7	7.4	679	0.0061					
37	0.1850	0.6908	21.7	7.6	679	0.0062					
38	0.1900	0.6908	21.7	7.9	679	0.0063					
39	0.1950	0.6908	21.7	8.1	679	0.0064					
40	0.2000	0.6908	21.7	8.3	679	0.0065					
41	0.2050	0.6908	21.7	8.5	679	0.0066					
42	0.2100	0.6908	21.7	8.7	679	0.0067					
43	0.2150	0.6908	21.7	8.9	679	0.0068					
44	0.2200	0.6908	21.7	9.1	679	0.0068					
45	0.2250	0.6908	21.7	9.3	679	0.0069					
46	0.2300	0.6877	21.6	9.5	676	0.0070					
47	0.2350	0.6877	21.6	9.7	676	0.0072					
48	0.2400	0.6845	21.5	9.9	673	0.0073					
49	0.2450	0.6845	21.5	10.1	673	0.0074					
50	0.2500	0.6845	21.5	10.3	673	0.0075					
51	0.2550	0.6813	21.4	10.5	670	0.0076					
52	0.2600	0.6845	21.5	10.7	673	0.0077					
53	0.2650	0.6845	21.5	11.0	673	0.0078					
54	0.2700	0.6781	21.3	11.2	667	0.0079					
55	0.2750	0.6781	21.3	11.4	667	0.0080					
56	0.2800	0.6781	21.3	11.6	667	0.0081					
57	0.2850	0.6781	21.3	11.8	667	0.0082					
58	0.2900	0.6749	21.2	12.0	664	0.0083					
59	0.2950	0.6717	21.1	12.2	661	0.0085					
60	0.3000	0.6717	21.1	12.4	661	0.0085					
61	0.3050	0.6717	21.1	12.6	661	0.0086					
62	0.3100	0.6717	21.1	12.8	661	0.0087					
63	0.3150	0.6717	21.1	13.0	661	0.0088					
64	0.3200	0.6717	21.1	13.2	661	0.0089					
65	0.3250	0.6717	21.1	13.4	661	0.0090					
66	0.3300	0.6717	21.1	13.6	661	0.0091					
67	0.3350	0.6717	21.1	13.8	661	0.0092					
68	0.3400	0.6717	21.1	14.0	661	0.0094					
69	0.3450	0.6654	20.9	14.3	654	0.0095					
70	0.3500	0.6654	20.9	14.5	654	0.0096					
71	0.3550	0.6654	20.9	14.7	654	0.0096					
72	0.3600	0.6654	20.9	14.9	654	0.0098					
73	0.3650	0.6654	20.9	15.1	654	0.0099					
					Knight F	Piesold G	eotechnical Lab.				

				Ţ	est Rea	dings fo	r Specimen No. 2
No.	Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.	
74	0.3700	0.6654	20.9	15.3	654	0.0100	
75	0.3750	0.6590	20.7	15.5	648	0.0102	
76	0.3800	0.6590	20.7	15.7	648	0.0103	
77	0.3850	0.6590	20.7	15.9	648	0.0104	
78	0.3900	0.6590	20.7	16.1	648	0.0105	
79	0.3950	0.6558	20.6	16.3	645	0.0106	
80	0.4000	0.6558	20.6	16.5	645	0.0108	
81	0.4050	0.6558	20.6	16.7	645	0.0108	
82	0.4100	0.6526	20.5	16.9	642	0.0109	
83	0.4150	0.6526	20.5	17.1	642	0.0110	
84	0.4200	0.6495	20.4	17.4	639	0.0110	
85	0.4250	0.6463	20.3	17.6	635	0.0111	
86	0.4300	0.6463	20.3	17.8	635	0.0111	
87	0.4350	0.6463	20.3	18.0	635	0.0112	
88	0.4400	0.6399	20.1	18.2	629	0.0112	
89	0.4450	0.6335	19.9	18.4	623	0.0113	
90	0.4500	0.6335	19.9	18.6	623	0.0113	
91	0.4550	0.6335	19.9	18.8	623	0.0113	
92	0.4600	0.6335	19.9	19.0	623	0.0113	
93	0.4650	0.6335	19.9	19.2	623	0.0112	
94	0.4700	0.6335	19.9	19.4	623	0.0111	
95	0.4750	0.6335	19.9	19.6	623	0.0110	
96	0.4800	0.6335	19.9	19.8	623	0.0108	
97	0.4850	0.6335	19.9	20.0	623	0.0104	
98	0.4900	0.6335	19.9	20.2	623	0.0098	
99	0.4950	0.6335	19.9	20.5	623	0.0090	

	Parameter	s for Specimen No. 3		N. S. S. P. L. B. S. P.
Specimen Parameter	Initial	Consolidated	Final	
Moisture content: Moist soil+tare, gms.	149.770		559.450	
Moisture content: Dry soil+tare, gms.	130.780		533.710	
Moisture content: Tare, gms.	0.000		402.930	
Moisture, %	14.5	19.7	19.7	
Moist specimen weight, gms.	149.8			
Diameter, in.	2.42	2.42		
Area, in. ²	4.60	4.60		
Height, in.	1.00	0.98		
Net decrease in height, in.		0.02		
Wet density, pcf	124.0	131.7		
Dry density, pcf	108.3	110.1		
Void ratio	0.5561	0.5312		
Saturation, %	70.5	100.0		
	est Readin	gs for Specimen No.	3	the first start starts
Load ring constant = 31.408 lbs. per input	ut unit			

Normal stress = 1500 psf

Strain rate, %/min. = 0.04

Fail. Stress = 923 psf at reading no. 28 Ult. Stress = 917 psf at reading no. 72

No.	Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.
0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0	0	0.0001
1	0.0050	0.5094	16.0	0.2	501	-0.0002
2	0.0100	0.6972	21.9	0.4	686	-0.0004
3	0.0150	0.7768	24.4	0.6	764	-0.0006
4	0.0200	0.8086	25.4	0.8	795	-0.0009
5	0.0250	0.8246	25.9	1.0	811	-0.0013
6	0.0300	0.8309	26.1	1.2	817	-0.0017
7	0.0350	0.8437	26.5	1.4	830	-0.0021
8	0.0400	0.8564	26.9	1.7	842	-0.0025
9	0.0450	0.8596	27.0	1.9	845	-0.0029
10	0.0500	0.8819	27.7	2.1	867	-0.0032
11	0.0550	0.8850	27.8	2.3	870	-0.0035
12	0.0600	0.8882	27.9	2.5	873	-0.0038
13	0.0650	0.8946	28.1	2.7	880	-0.0040
14	0.0700	0.9010	28.3	2.9	886	-0.0042
15	0.0750	0.9073	28.5	3.1	892	-0.0043
16	0.0800	0.9105	28.6	3.3	895	-0.0045
17	0.0850	0.9137	28.7	3.5	898	-0.0046
18	0.0900	0.9137	28.7	3.7	898	-0.0047
19	0.0950	0.9201	28.9	3.9	905	-0.0047
20	0.1000	0.9232	29.0	4.1	908	-0.0048
21	0.1050	0.9264	29.1	4.3	911	-0.0049
22	0.1100	0.9264	29.1	4.5	911	-0.0050
23	0.1150	0.9296	29.2	4.8	914	-0.0050
24	0.1200	0.9328	29.3	5.0	917	-0.0050
25	0.1250	0.9328	29.3	5.2	917	-0.0051
26	0.1300	0.9328	29.3	5.4	917	-0.0051

				Т	'est Rea	dings for	Specimen No. 3
No.	Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.	
27	0.1350	0.9328	29.3	5.6	917	-0.0051	
28	0.1400	0.9392	29.5	5.8	923	-0.0051	
29	0.1450	0.9392	29.5	6.0	923	-0.0050	
30	0.1500	0.9392	29.5	6.2	923	-0.0049	
31	0.1550	0.9392	29.5	6.4	923	-0.0049	
32	0.1600	0.9392	29.5	6.6	923	-0.0048	
33	0.1650	0.9328	29.3	6.8	917	-0.0048	
34	0.1700	0.9328	29.3	7.0	917	-0.0047	
35	0.1750	0.9328	29.3	7.2	917	-0.0047	
36	0.1800	0.9328	29.3	7.4	917	-0.0046	
37	0.1850	0.9328	29.3	7.6	917	-0.0046	
38	0.1900	0.9296	29.2	7.9	914	-0.0046	
39	0.1950	0.9296	29.2	8.1	914	-0.0046	
40	0.2000	0.9296	29.2	8.3	914	-0.0046	
41	0.2050	0.9328	29.3	8.5	917	-0.0045	
42	0.2100	0.9296	29.2	8.7	914	-0.0045	
43	0.2150	0.9296	29.2	8.9	914	-0.0045	
44	0.2200	0.9296	29.2	9.1	914	-0.0045	
45	0.2250	0.9264	29.1	9.3	911	-0.0045	
46	0.2300	0.9264	29.1	9.5	911	-0.0045	
47	0.2350	0.9232	29.0	9.7	908	-0.0045	
48	0.2400	0.9232	29.0	9.9	908	-0.0046	
49	0.2450	0.9232	29.0	10.1	908	-0.0046	
50	0.2500	0.9201	28.9	10.3	905	-0.0046	
51	0.2550	0.9201	28.9	10.5	905	-0.0046	
52	0.2600	0.9201	28.9	10.7	905	-0.0046	
53	0.2650	0.9232	29.0	11.0	908	-0.0047	
54	0.2700	0.9232	29.0	11.2	908	-0.0047	
55	0.2750	0.9232	29.0	11.4	908	-0.0047	
56	0.2800	0.9264	29.1	11.6	911	-0.0047	
57	0.2850	0.9264	29.1	11.8	911	-0.0047	
58	0.2900	0.9264	29.1	12.0	911	-0.0046	
59	0.2950	0.9264	29.1	12.2	911	-0.0047	
60	0.3000	0.9264	29.1	12.4	911	-0.0047	
61	0.3050	0.9264	29.1	12.6	911	-0.0047	
62	0.3100	0.9264	29.1	12.8	911	-0.0047	
63	0.3150	0.9296	29.2	13.0	914	-0.0046	
64	0.3200	0.9328	29.3	13.2	917	-0.0046	
65	0.3250	0.9328	29.3	13.4	917	-0.0046	
66	0.3300	0.9360	29.4	13.6	920	-0.0046	
67	0.3350	0.9360	29.4	13.8	920	-0.0045	
68	0.3400	0.9360	29.4	14.0	920	-0.0045	
69	0.3450	0.9360	29.4	14.3	920	-0.0044	
70	0.3500	0.9328	29.3	14.5	917	-0.0044	
71	0.3550	0.9328	29.3	14.7	917	-0.0044	
72	0.3600	0.9328	29.3	14.9	917	-0.0043	
13	0.3650	0.9328	29.3	15.1	91/	-0.0043	
					Knight I	Piesold G	eotechnical Lab.

			Т	est Rea	adings for Specimen No. 3
Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.
0.3700	0.9328	29.3	15.3	917	-0.0042
0.3750	0.9328	29.3	15.5	917	-0.0043
0.3800	0.9328	29.3	15.7	917	-0.0042
0.3850	0.9360	29.4	15.9	920) -0.0041
0.3900	0.9328	29.3	16.1	917	-0.0041
0.3950	0.9328	29.3	16.3	917	-0.0041
0.4000	0.9328	29.3	16.5	917	-0.0040
0.4050	0.9328	29.3	16.7	917	-0.0040
0.4100	0.9328	29.3	16.9	917	-0.0039
0.4150	0.9296	29.2	17.1	914	-0.0039
0.4200	0.9264	29.1	17.4	911	-0.0038
0.4250	0.9264	29.1	17.6	911	-0.0038
0.4300	0.9201	28.9	17.8	905	5 -0.0037
0.4350	0.9201	28.9	18.0	905	<i>i</i> -0.0037
0.4400	0.9201	28.9	18.2	905	<i>i</i> -0.0036
0.4450	0.9232	29.0	18.4	908	-0.0036
0.4500	0.9201	28.9	18.6	905	<i>i</i> -0.0036
0.4550	0.9201	28.9	18.8	905	-0.0036
0.4600	0.9137	28.7	19.0	898	-0.0035
0.4650	0.9137	28.7	19.2	898	-0.0035
0.4700	0.9073	28.5	19.4	892	2 -0.0035
0.4750	0.9073	28.5	19.6	892	-0.0035
0.4800	0.9137	28.7	19.8	898	-0.0036
0.4850	0.9137	28.7	20.0	898	-0.0036
0.4900	0.9137	28.7	20.2	898	-0.0036
0.4950	0.9137	28.7	20.5	898	-0.0037
	Horizontal Def. Dial in. 0.3700 0.3750 0.3800 0.3850 0.3900 0.3950 0.4000 0.4050 0.4000 0.4150 0.4200 0.4250 0.4300 0.4250 0.4300 0.4350 0.4400 0.4450 0.4500 0.4550 0.4600 0.4550 0.4600 0.4750 0.4800 0.4850 0.4900 0.4950	Horizontal Def. Dial in.Load Dial0.37000.93280.37500.93280.37500.93280.38000.93280.38000.93280.39000.93280.39500.93280.40000.93280.40000.93280.41500.92960.42000.92640.43500.92010.44500.92010.44500.92010.44500.92010.45500.92010.45000.92010.45500.92010.45500.92010.45500.92010.45500.92010.45500.92010.45500.92010.45500.92010.45500.92010.46500.91370.46500.91370.48500.91370.48500.91370.49000.91370.49500.9137	Horizontal Def. DialLoad DialLoad lbs.0.37000.932829.30.37500.932829.30.38000.932829.30.38000.932829.30.38500.936029.40.39000.932829.30.39500.932829.30.40000.932829.30.40000.932829.30.40000.932829.30.40500.926429.10.41500.926429.10.42500.926429.10.43500.920128.90.44500.920128.90.44500.920128.90.44500.920128.90.44500.920128.90.44500.920128.90.44500.920128.90.44500.920128.90.44500.920128.90.44500.920128.90.44500.920128.70.46500.913728.70.46500.913728.50.47500.907328.50.48500.913728.70.48500.913728.70.49000.913728.70.49000.913728.70.49500.913728.7	Horizontal Def. Dial in. Load Dial Load Ibs. Strain % 0.3700 0.9328 29.3 15.3 0.3750 0.9328 29.3 15.5 0.3800 0.9328 29.3 15.7 0.3800 0.9328 29.3 15.7 0.3800 0.9328 29.3 16.1 0.3950 0.9328 29.3 16.3 0.4000 0.9328 29.3 16.5 0.4000 0.9328 29.3 16.5 0.4000 0.9328 29.3 16.5 0.4000 0.9328 29.3 16.7 0.4050 0.9328 29.3 16.7 0.4100 0.9296 29.2 17.1 0.4200 0.9264 29.1 17.4 0.4250 0.9201 28.9 18.2 0.4350 0.9201 28.9 18.4 0.4450 0.9232 29.0 18.4 0.4550 0.9201 28.9 18.2	Horizontal Def. Dial in.Load DialLoad lbs.Strain %Shear Stress psf0.37000.932829.315.39170.37500.932829.315.59170.38000.932829.315.79170.38000.932829.315.79170.38000.932829.316.19170.39000.932829.316.19170.39500.932829.316.59170.40000.932829.316.59170.40000.932829.316.79170.40000.932829.316.79170.41000.932829.316.99170.41500.929629.217.19140.42000.926429.117.69110.43000.920128.918.09050.43500.920128.918.49080.45000.920128.918.49080.45000.920128.918.89050.44500.920128.918.89050.45500.920128.918.49080.46000.913728.719.08980.46500.913728.719.48920.47500.907328.519.68920.48500.913728.720.28980.48500.913728.720.28980.48500.913728.7



Checked By: JDB

DIRECT SHEAR TEST

0/10/2010

Date:	8/6/18							
Client:	Geomat							
Project:	Kimbeto, S.Escavada & Rincon Ponds							
Project No.:	DV108-00304/04							
Depth:	10-20'		Sample Number:	6834				
Description:								
Remarks:	Failure chosen at 10	0% and 20% strain	n. Test was inundated					
Type of Sample:	Remolded							
Assumed Specific Gra	avity=2.7	LL=	PL=	PI=				

	Parameter	rs for Specimen No. 1		
Specimen Parameter	Initial	Consolidated	Final	
Moisture content: Moist soil+tare, gms.	148.510		550.800	
Moisture content: Dry soil+tare, gms.	131.750		524.480	
Moisture content: Tare, gms.	0.000		392.730	
Moisture, %	12.7	20.0	20.0	
Moist specimen weight, gms.	148.5			
Diameter, in.	2.42	2.42		
Area, in. ²	4.60	4.60		
Height, in.	1.00	1.00		
Net decrease in height, in.		0.00		
Wet density, pcf	123.0	131.4		
Dry density, pcf	109.1	109.5		
Void ratio	0.5447	0.5396		
Saturation, %	63.1	100.0		
T	est Readir	ngs for Specimen No. 1		

Load ring constant = 31.408 lbs. per input unit Normal stress = 500 psf Strain rate, %/min. = 0.04 Fail. Stress = 366 psf at reading no. 49

Ult. Stress = 341 psf at reading no. 99

No	Horizontal Def. Dial	Load	Load	Strain	Shear Stress	Vertical Def. Dial
NO.	in.	Diai	IDS.	%	psi	in.
0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0	0	0.0000
1	0.0050	0.3470	10.9	0.2	341	-0.0002
2	0.0100	0.5253	16.5	0.4	517	0.0002
3	0.0150	0.5826	18.3	0.6	573	0.0012
4	0.0200	0.5571	17.5	0.8	548	0.0025
5	0.0250	0.4839	15.2	1.0	476	0.0036
6	0.0300	0.4457	14.0	1.2	438	0.0041
7	0.0350	0.4234	13.3	1.4	416	0.0045
8	0.0400	0.4139	13.0	1.7	407	0.0048
9	0.0450	0.4107	12.9	1.9	404	0.0051
10	0.0500	0.4043	12.7	2.1	398	0.0054
11	0.0550	0.4043	12.7	2.3	398	0.0056
12	0.0600	0.3980	12.5	2.5	391	0.0058
13	0.0650	0.4011	12.6	2.7	394	0.0060
					IZ-1-L-L	

				Т	est Rea	dings fo	r Specimen No. 1
No.	Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.	
14	0.0700	0.3980	12.5	2.9	391	0.0061	
15	0.0750	0.3948	12.4	3.1	388	0.0062	
16	0.0800	0.3916	12.3	3.3	385	0.0063	
17	0.0850	0.3884	12.2	3.5	382	0.0063	
18	0.0900	0.3852	12.1	3.7	379	0.0064	
19	0.0950	0.3852	12.1	3.9	379	0.0065	
20	0.1000	0.3820	12.0	4.1	376	0.0066	
21	0.1050	0.3789	11.9	4.3	373	0.0067	
22	0.1100	0.3789	11.9	4.5	373	0.0067	
23	0.1150	0.3789	11.9	4.8	373	0.0068	
24	0.1200	0.3789	11.9	5.0	373	0.0069	
25	0.1250	0.3789	11.9	5.2	373	0.0070	
26	0.1300	0.3789	11.9	5.4	373	0.0071	
27	0.1350	0.3789	11.9	5.6	373	0.0071	
28	0.1400	0.3789	11.9	5.8	373	0.0072	
29	0.1450	0.3852	12.1	6.0	379	0.0073	
30	0.1500	0.3852	12.1	6.2	379	0.0073	
31	0.1550	0.3852	12.1	6.4	379	0.0074	
32	0.1600	0.3852	12.1	6.6	379	0.0074	
33	0.1650	0.3820	12.0	6.8	376	0.0075	
34	0.1700	0.3789	11.9	7.0	373	0.0076	
35	0.1750	0.3789	11.9	7.2	373	0.0077	
36	0.1800	0.3789	11.9	7.4	373	0.0079	
37	0.1850	0.3789	11.9	7.6	373	0.0080	
38	0.1900	0.3789	11.9	7.9	373	0.0082	
39	0.1950	0.3789	11.9	8.1	373	0.0083	
40	0.2000	0.3789	11.9	8.3	373	0.0084	
41	0.2050	0.3789	11.9	8.5	373	0.0086	
42	0.2100	0.3820	12.0	8.7	376	0.0087	
43	0.2150	0.3820	12.0	8.9	376	0.0088	
44	0.2200	0.3820	12.0	9.1	376	0.0089	
45	0.2250	0.3789	11.9	9.3	373	0.0091	
46	0.2300	0.3789	11.9	9.5	373	0.0092	
47	0.2350	0.3789	11.9	9.7	373	0.0093	
48	0.2400	0.3725	11.7	9.9	366	0.0093	
49	0.2450	0.3725	11.7	10.1	366	0.0095	
50	0.2500	0.3725	11.7	10.3	366	0.0095	
51	0.2550	0.3725	11.7	10.5	366	0.0095	
52	0.2600	0.3725	11.7	10.7	366	0.0096	
53	0.2650	0.3725	11.7	11.0	366	0.0096	
54	0.2700	0.3725	11.7	11.2	366	0.0096	
55	0.2750	0.3725	11.7	11.4	366	0.0097	
56	0.2800	0.3725	11.7	11.6	366	0.0097	
57	0.2850	0.3725	11.7	11.8	366	0.0097	
58	0.2900	0.3693	11.6	12.0	363	0.0097	
59	0.2950	0.3725	11.7	12.2	366	0.0098	
60	0.3000	0.3693	11.6	12.4	363	0.0098	
					Knight F	viesold G	eotechnical Lab.

				Т	est Rea	dings fo	r Specimen No. 1
No.	Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.	
61	0.3050	0.3661	11.5	12.6	360	0.0099	
62	0.3100	0.3661	11.5	12.8	360	0.0100	
63	0.3150	0.3661	11.5	13.0	360	0.0101	
64	0.3200	0.3661	11.5	13.2	360	0.0101	
65	0.3250	0.3661	11.5	13.4	360	0.0102	
66	0.3300	0.3661	11.5	13.6	360	0.0103	
67	0.3350	0.3661	11.5	13.8	360	0.0104	
68	0.3400	0.3661	11.5	14.0	360	0.0106	
69	0.3450	0.3661	11.5	14.3	360	0.0107	
70	0.3500	0.3629	11.4	14.5	357	0.0107	
71	0.3550	0.3597	11.3	14.7	354	0.0107	
72	0.3600	0.3629	11.4	14.9	357	0.0108	
73	0.3650	0.3597	11.3	15.1	354	0.0109	
74	0.3700	0.3597	11.3	15.3	354	0.0110	
75	0.3750	0.3597	11.3	15.5	354	0.0111	
76	0.3800	0.3597	11.3	15.7	354	0.0112	
77	0.3850	0.3597	11.3	15.9	354	0.0114	
78	0.3900	0.3597	11.3	16.1	354	0.0116	
79	0.3950	0.3597	11.3	16.3	354	0.0117	
80	0.4000	0.3597	11.3	16.5	354	0.0118	
81	0.4050	0.3566	11.2	16.7	351	0.0119	
82	0.4100	0.3534	11.1	16.9	347	0.0120	
83	0.4150	0.3534	11.1	17.1	347	0.0121	
84	0.4200	0.3534	11.1	17.4	347	0.0122	
85	0.4250	0.3534	11.1	17.6	347	0.0123	
86	0.4300	0.3534	11.1	17.8	347	0.0124	
87	0.4350	0.3534	11.1	18.0	347	0.0125	
88	0.4400	0.3534	11.1	18.2	347	0.0126	
89	0.4450	0.3534	11.1	18.4	347	0.0127	
90	0.4500	0.3534	11.1	18.6	347	0.0128	
91	0.4550	0.3534	11.1	18.8	347	0.0129	
92	0.4600	0.3534	11.1	19.0	347	0.0129	
93	0.4650	0.3534	11.1	19.2	347	0.0130	
94	0.4700	0.3534	11.1	19.4	347	0.0130	
95	0.4750	0.3502	11.0	19.6	344	0.0131	
96	0.4800	0.3470	10.9	19.8	341	0.0132	
97	0.4850	0.3470	10.9	20.0	341	0.0132	
98	0.4900	0.3470	10.9	20.2	341	0.0133	
99	0.4950	0.3470	10.9	20.5	341	0.0133	

	Parameters	s for Specimen No. 2		
Specimen Parameter	Initial	Consolidated	Final	
Moisture content: Moist soil+tare, gms.	147.470		550.450	
Moisture content: Dry soil+tare, gms.	131.250		524.670	
Moisture content: Tare, gms.	0.000		393.420	
Moisture, %	12.4	19.6	19.6	
Moist specimen weight, gms.	147.5			
Diameter, in.	2.42	2.42		
Area, in. ²	4.60	4.60		
Height, in.	1.00	0.99		
Net decrease in height, in.		0.01		
Wet density, pcf	122.1	131.8		
Dry density, pcf	108.7	110.2		
Void ratio	0.5506	0.5301		
Saturation, %	60.6	100.0		

Test Readings for Specimen No. 2

Load ring constant = 31.408 lbs. per input unit

Normal stress = 1000 psf

1822

Strain rate, %/min. = 0.04

Fail. Stress = 639 psf at reading no. 49

Ult. Stress = 642 psf at reading no. 99

	Horizontal Def. Dial	Load	Load	Strain	Shear Stress	Vertical Def. Dial
No.	in.	Dial	lbs.	%	psf	in.
0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0	0	0.0000
1	0.0050	0.2706	8.5	0.2	266	-0.0005
2	0.0100	0.4043	12.7	0.4	398	-0.0010
3	0.0150	0.4807	15.1	0.6	473	-0.0014
4	0.0200	0.5380	16.9	0.8	529	-0.0017
5	0.0250	0.5762	18.1	1.0	567	-0.0019
6	0.0300	0.6208	19.5	1.2	610	-0.0020
7	0.0350	0.6399	20.1	1.4	629	-0.0020
8	0.0400	0.6431	20.2	1.7	632	-0.0020
9	0.0450	0.6335	19.9	1.9	623	-0.0019
10	0.0500	0.6144	19.3	2.1	604	-0.0020
11	0.0550	0.6081	19.1	2.3	598	-0.0022
12	0.0600	0.6081	19.1	2.5	598	-0.0025
13	0.0650	0.6081	19.1	2.7	598	-0.0027
14	0.0700	0.6081	19.1	2.9	598	-0.0029
15	0.0750	0.6081	19.1	3.1	598	-0.0031
16	0.0800	0.6081	19.1	3.3	598	-0.0033
17	0.0850	0.6081	19.1	3.5	598	-0.0034
18	0.0900	0.6113	19.2	3.7	601	-0.0036
19	0.0950	0.6144	19.3	3.9	604	-0.0038
20	0.1000	0.6144	19.3	4.1	604	-0.0039
21	0.1050	0.6144	19.3	4.3	604	-0.0040
22	0.1100	0.6208	19.5	4.5	610	-0.0041
23	0.1150	0.6208	19.5	4.8	610	-0.0042
24	0.1200	0.6272	19.7	5.0	617	-0.0043
25	0.1250	0.6272	19.7	5.2	617	-0.0044
26	0.1300	0.6272	19.7	5.4	617	-0.0045

				Т	est Rea	Idings for Specimen No. 2
	Horizontal				Shear	Vertical
No	Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load	Strain %	Stress	Def. Dial in.
27	0.1350	0.6272	19.7	5.6	617	-0.0045
28	0.1400	0.6272	19.7	5.8	617	-0.0046
29	0.1450	0.6272	19.7	6.0	617	-0.0047
30	0.1500	0.6272	19.7	6.2	617	-0.0048
31	0.1550	0.6304	19.8	6.4	620	-0.0049
32	0.1600	0.6335	19.9	6.6	623	-0.0049
33	0.1650	0.6335	19.9	6.8	623	-0.0050
34	0.1700	0.6399	20.1	7.0	629	-0.0051
35	0.1750	0.6399	20.1	7.2	629	-0.0051
36	0.1800	0.6399	20.1	7.4	629	-0.0051
37	0.1850	0.6399	20.1	7.6	629	-0.0052
38	0.1900	0.6399	20.1	7.9	629	-0.0052
39	0.1950	0.6399	20.1	8.1	629	-0.0052
40	0.2000	0.6399	20.1	8.3	629	-0.0052
41	0.2050	0.6399	20.1	8.5	629	-0.0052
42	0.2100	0.6431	20.2	8.7	632	-0.0052
43	0.2150	0.6463	20.3	8.9	635	-0.0053
44	0.2200	0.6463	20.3	9.1	635	-0.0053
45	0.2250	0.6463	20.3	9.3	635	-0.0053
46	0.2300	0.6463	20.3	9.5	635	-0.0053
47	0.2350	0.6463	20.3	9.7	635	-0.0053
48	0.2400	0.6463	20.3	9.9	635	-0.0053
49	0.2450	0.6495	20.4	10.1	639	-0.0053
50	0.2500	0.6495	20.4	10.3	639	-0.0053
51	0.2550	0.6495	20.4	10.5	639	-0.0053
52	0.2600	0.6495	20.4	10.7	639	-0.0052
53	0.2650	0.6526	20.5	11.0	642	-0.0052
54	0.2700	0.6463	20.3	11.2	635	-0.0051
55	0.2750	0.6463	20.3	11.4	635	-0.0051
50	0.2800	0.6463	20.3	11.0	033	-0.0051
58	0.2830	0.6463	20.3	12.0	625	-0.0050
50	0.2900	0.6463	20.3	12.0	635	-0.0050
60	0.2950	0.6463	20.3	12.2	635	-0.0049
61	0.3050	0.6495	20.5	12.4	639	-0.0049
62	0.3100	0.6526	20.5	12.8	642	-0.0049
63	0.3150	0.6526	20.5	13.0	642	-0.0049
64	0.3200	0.6526	20.5	13.2	642	-0.0048
65	0.3250	0.6463	20.3	13.4	635	-0.0048
66	0.3300	0.6463	20.3	13.6	635	-0.0047
67	0.3350	0.6463	20.3	13.8	635	-0.0047
68	0.3400	0.6463	20.3	14.0	635	-0.0046
69	0.3450	0.6463	20.3	14.3	635	-0.0046
70	0.3500	0.6463	20.3	14.5	635	-0.0045
71	0.3550	0.6463	20.3	14.7	635	-0.0045
72	0.3600	0.6526	20.5	14.9	642	-0.0045
73	0.3650	0.6495	20.4	15.1	639	-0.0044
					Knight F	Piesold Geotechnical Lab.

				T	'est Rea	adings for Specimen No. 2
No.	Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.
74	0.3700	0.6495	20.4	15.3	639	9 -0.0044
75	0.3750	0.6463	20.3	15.5	635	5 -0.0044
76	0.3800	0.6495	20.4	15.7	639	9 -0.0044
77	0.3850	0.6495	20.4	15.9	639	9 -0.0044
78	0.3900	0.6526	20.5	16.1	642	2 -0.0044
79	0.3950	0.6526	20.5	16.3	642	2 -0.0044
80	0.4000	0.6526	20.5	16.5	642	2 -0.0043
81	0.4050	0.6526	20.5	16.7	642	2 -0.0043
82	0.4100	0.6526	20.5	16.9	642	2 -0.0042
83	0.4150	0.6590	20.7	17.1	648	3 -0.0042
84	0.4200	0.6590	20.7	17.4	648	3 -0.0042
85	0.4250	0.6590	20.7	17.6	648	3 -0.0041
86	0.4300	0.6590	20.7	17.8	648	3 -0.0041
87	0.4350	0.6590	20.7	18.0	648	8 -0.0041
88	0.4400	0.6590	20.7	18.2	648	3 -0.0041
89	0.4450	0.6558	20.6	18.4	645	5 -0.0040
90	0.4500	0.6526	20.5	18.6	642	2 -0.0041
91	0.4550	0.6590	20.7	18.8	648	8 -0.0041
92	0.4600	0.6590	20.7	19.0	648	8 -0.0041
93	0.4650	0.6590	20.7	19.2	648	8 -0.0041
94	0.4700	0.6590	20.7	19.4	648	8 -0.0042
95	0.4750	0.6590	20.7	19.6	648	8 -0.0042
96	0.4800	0.6590	20.7	19.8	648	3 -0.0043
97	0.4850	0.6590	20.7	20.0	648	3 -0.0043
98	0.4900	0.6558	20.6	20.2	645	5 -0.0044
99	0.4950	0.6526	20.5	20.5	642	2 -0.0044

	Parameter	rs for Specimen No. 3		
Specimen Parameter	Initial	Consolidated	Final	
Moisture content: Moist soil+tare, gms.	148.360		550.870	
Moisture content: Dry soil+tare, gms.	131.260		524.880	
Moisture content: Tare, gms.	0.000		392.950	
Moisture, %	13.0	19.7	19.7	
Moist specimen weight, gms.	148.4			
Diameter, in.	2.42	2.42		
Area, in. ²	4.60	4.60		
Height, in.	1.00	0.99		
Net decrease in height, in.		0.01		
Wet density, pcf	122.9	131.7		
Dry density, pcf	108.7	110.0		
Void ratio	0.5504	0.5318		
Saturation, %	63.9	100.0		
T	est Readir	ngs for Specimen No. 3		
Load ring constant = 31.408 lbs. per inpu	it unit			
Newsel stores 1500 C				

Normal stress = 1500 psf

Strain rate, %/min. = 0.04

Fail. Stress = 949 psf at reading no. 49

Ult. Stress = 905 psf at reading no. 99

	Horizontal Def. Dial	Load	Load	Strain	Shear Stress	Vertical Def. Dial
No.	in.	Dial	lbs.	%	psf	in.
0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0	0	0.0000
1	0.0050	0.6845	21.5	0.2	673	0.0001
2	0.0100	0.9137	28.7	0.4	898	0.0001
3	0.0150	0.9710	30.5	0.6	955	0.0004
4	0.0200	0.9774	30.7	0.8	961	0.0007
5	0.0250	0.9710	30.5	1.0	955	0.0009
6	0.0300	0.9646	30.3	1.2	949	0.0011
7	0.0350	0.9615	30.2	1.4	945	0.0012
8	0.0400	0.9583	30.1	1.7	942	0.0012
9	0.0450	0.9583	30.1	1.9	942	0.0012
10	0.0500	0.9519	29.9	2.1	936	0.0012
11	0.0550	0.9519	29.9	2.3	936	0.0012
12	0.0600	0.9487	29.8	2.5	933	0.0012
13	0.0650	0.9455	29.7	2.7	930	0.0011
14	0.0700	0.9455	29.7	2.9	930	0.0011
15	0.0750	0.9424	29.6	3.1	927	0.0011
16	0.0800	0.9455	29.7	3.3	930	0.0012
17	0.0850	0.9424	29.6	3.5	927	0.0012
18	0.0900	0.9455	29.7	3.7	930	0.0012
19	0.0950	0.9487	29.8	3.9	933	0.0012
20	0.1000	0.9519	29.9	4.1	936	0.0013
21	0.1050	0.9519	29.9	4.3	936	0.0013
22	0.1100	0.9583	30.1	4.5	942	0.0013
23	0.1150	0.9646	30.3	4.8	949	0.0013
24	0.1200	0.9646	30.3	5.0	949	0.0013
25	0.1250	0.9646	30.3	5.2	949	0.0013
26	0.1300	0.9646	30.3	5.4	949	0.0013

				T	'est Rea	dings fo	r Specimen No. 3
No.	Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.	
27	0.1350	0.9710	30.5	5.6	955	0.0014	
28	0.1400	0.9710	30.5	5.8	955	0.0014	
29	0.1450	0.9710	30.5	6.0	955	0.0014	
30	0.1500	0.9710	30.5	6.2	955	0.0014	
31	0.1550	0.9742	30.6	6.4	958	0.0015	
32	0.1600	0.9774	30.7	6.6	961	0.0017	
33	0.1650	0.9774	30.7	6.8	961	0.0018	
34	0.1700	0.9774	30.7	7.0	961	0.0019	
35	0.1750	0.9774	30.7	7.2	961	0.0019	
36	0.1800	0.9774	30.7	7.4	961	0.0020	
37	0.1850	0.9806	30.8	7.6	964	0.0021	
38	0.1900	0.9806	30.8	7.9	964	0.0022	
39	0.1950	0.9774	30.7	8.1	961	0.0023	
40	0.2000	0.9742	30.6	8.3	958	0.0023	
41	0.2050	0.9710	30.5	8.5	955	0.0024	
42	0.2100	0.9710	30.5	8.7	955	0.0024	
43	0.2150	0.9710	30.5	8.9	955	0.0025	
44	0.2200	0.9678	30.4	9.1	952	0.0026	
45	0.2250	0.9646	30.3	9.3	949	0.0027	
46	0.2300	0.9646	30.3	9.5	949	0.0027	
47	0.2350	0.9646	30.3	9.7	949	0.0028	
48	0.2400	0.9646	30.3	9.9	949	0.0028	
49	0.2450	0.9646	30.3	10.1	949	0.0029	
50	0.2500	0.9583	30.1	10.3	942	0.0029	
51	0.2550	0.9583	30.1	10.5	942	0.0030	
52	0.2600	0.9551	30.0	10.7	939	0.0030	
53	0.2650	0.9551	30.0	11.0	939	0.0030	
54	0.2700	0.9519	29.9	11.2	936	0.0031	
55	0.2750	0.9519	29.9	11.4	936	0.0031	
56	0.2800	0.9487	29.8	11.6	933	0.0031	
57	0.2850	0.9519	29.9	11.8	936	0.0031	
58	0.2900	0.9519	29.9	12.0	936	0.0032	
59	0.2950	0.9519	29.9	12.2	936	0.0033	
60	0.3000	0.9519	29.9	12.4	936	0.0034	
61	0.3050	0.9455	29.7	12.6	930	0.0034	
62	0.3100	0.9455	29.7	12.8	930	0.0035	
03	0.3150	0.9455	29.7	13.0	930	0.0035	
64	0.3200	0.9455	29.7	13.2	930	0.0035	
00	0.3250	0.9392	29.5	13.4	923	0.0036	
00	0.3300	0.9392	29.5	13.6	923	0.0037	
0/	0.3350	0.9392	29.5	13.8	923	0.0038	
60	0.3400	0.9392	29.5	14.0	923	0.0039	
09	0.3430	0.9360	29.4	14.5	920	0.0040	
70	0.3500	0.9328	29.3	14.5	917	0.0041	
71	0.3330	0.9328	29.3	14.7	917	0.0042	
72	0.3000	0.9328	29.3	14.9	917	0.0043	
13	0.5050	0.9328	29.3	13.1	917	0.0044	
					Knight F	riesold G	eotechnical Lab.

			Т	est Rea	dings fo
Horizontal Def. Dial in.	Load Dial	Load Ibs.	Strain %	Shear Stress psf	Vertical Def. Dial in.
0.3700	0.9328	29.3	15.3	917	0.0045
0.3750	0.9328	29.3	15.5	917	0.0045
0.3800	0.9328	29.3	15.7	917	0.0046
0.3850	0.9328	29.3	15.9	917	0.0047
0.3900	0.9328	29.3	16.1	917	0.0047
0.3950	0.9328	29.3	16.3	917	0.0047
0.4000	0.9296	29.2	16.5	914	0.0047
0.4050	0.9264	29.1	16.7	911	0.0048
0.4100	0.9264	29.1	16.9	911	0.0048
0.4150	0.9264	29.1	17.1	911	0.0048
0.4200	0.9264	29.1	17.4	911	0.0049
0.4250	0.9264	29.1	17.6	911	0.0049
0.4300	0.9264	29.1	17.8	911	0.0049
0.4350	0.9264	29.1	18.0	911	0.0049
0.4400	0.9264	29.1	18.2	911	0.0049
0.4450	0.9264	29.1	18.4	911	0.0049
0.4500	0.9264	29.1	18.6	911	0.0048
0.4550	0.9264	29.1	18.8	911	0.0048
0.4600	0.9264	29.1	19.0	911	0.0048
0.4650	0.9264	29.1	19.2	911	0.0048
0.4700	0.9264	29.1	19.4	911	0.0047
0.4750	0.9264	29.1	19.6	911	0.0047
0.4800	0.9232	29.0	19.8	908	0.0046
0.4850	0.9264	29.1	20.0	911	0.0046
0.4900	0.9201	28.9	20.2	905	0.0045
0.4950	0.9201	28.9	20.5	905	0.0044
	Horizontal Def. Dial in. 0.3700 0.3750 0.3800 0.3850 0.3900 0.3950 0.4000 0.4050 0.4000 0.4150 0.4200 0.4250 0.4200 0.4250 0.4300 0.4350 0.4400 0.4450 0.4500 0.4550 0.4600 0.4550 0.4600 0.4550 0.4600 0.4750 0.4800 0.4850 0.4900 0.4950	Horizontal Def. Dial in. Load Dial 0.3700 0.9328 0.3750 0.9328 0.3750 0.9328 0.3800 0.9328 0.3800 0.9328 0.3800 0.9328 0.3900 0.9328 0.3900 0.9328 0.3900 0.9328 0.3900 0.9328 0.3900 0.9328 0.3900 0.9328 0.3900 0.9328 0.4000 0.9264 0.4050 0.9264 0.4100 0.9264 0.4200 0.9264 0.4250 0.9264 0.4300 0.9264 0.4300 0.9264 0.4450 0.9264 0.4450 0.9264 0.4550 0.9264 0.4550 0.9264 0.4600 0.9264 0.4600 0.9264 0.4600 0.9264 0.4600 0.9264 0.4650 0.9264	Horizontal Def. DialLoad DialLoad Ibs.0.37000.932829.30.37500.932829.30.37500.932829.30.38000.932829.30.38500.932829.30.39000.932829.30.39500.932829.30.39500.932829.30.40000.926429.10.40000.926429.10.41000.926429.10.42000.926429.10.42000.926429.10.43000.926429.10.44500.926429.10.44500.926429.10.44500.926429.10.44500.926429.10.44500.926429.10.45500.926429.10.46500.926429.10.46500.926429.10.46500.926429.10.45500.926429.10.46500.926429.10.45500.926429.10.46500.926429.10.47500.926429.10.48000.923229.00.48500.926429.10.49000.920128.90.49500.920128.9	Horizontal Def. Dial in. Load Dial Load Ibs. Strain % 0.3700 0.9328 29.3 15.3 0.3750 0.9328 29.3 15.5 0.3800 0.9328 29.3 15.7 0.3850 0.9328 29.3 15.7 0.3850 0.9328 29.3 15.7 0.3900 0.9328 29.3 16.1 0.3950 0.9328 29.3 16.3 0.4000 0.9264 29.1 16.7 0.4000 0.9264 29.1 16.7 0.4050 0.9264 29.1 17.4 0.4200 0.9264 29.1 17.4 0.4250 0.9264 29.1 17.8 0.4300 0.9264 29.1 17.8 0.4350 0.9264 29.1 18.2 0.4450 0.9264 29.1 18.4 0.4550 0.9264 29.1 18.8 0.4600 0.9264 29.1 19.0	Horizontal Def. Dial in.Load DialLoad lbs.Strain %Shear Stress psf0.37000.932829.315.39170.37500.932829.315.59170.38000.932829.315.79170.38500.932829.315.79170.39000.932829.316.19170.39000.932829.316.39170.39500.932829.316.39170.40000.929629.216.59140.40000.926429.116.79110.41000.926429.117.49110.41500.926429.117.49110.42000.926429.117.89110.42000.926429.117.89110.43000.926429.118.09110.43000.926429.118.29110.44000.926429.118.49110.44500.926429.118.49110.45500.926429.118.89110.45500.926429.119.49110.46000.926429.119.49110.46000.926429.119.49110.45500.926429.119.49110.46500.926429.119.49110.47000.926429.119.69110.48000.923229.0











Appendix C

Important Information about This Geotechnical-Engineering Report

Subsurface problems are a principal cause of construction delays, cost overruns, claims, and disputes.

While you cannot eliminate all such risks, you can manage them. The following information is provided to help.

The Geoprofessional Business Association (GBA) has prepared this advisory to help you - assumedly a client representative - interpret and apply this geotechnical-engineering report as effectively as possible. In that way, clients can benefit from a lowered exposure to the subsurface problems that, for decades, have been a principal cause of construction delays, cost overruns, claims, and disputes. If you have questions or want more information about any of the issues discussed below, contact your GBA-member geotechnical engineer. Active involvement in the Geoprofessional Business Association exposes geotechnical engineers to a wide array of risk-confrontation techniques that can be of genuine benefit for everyone involved with a construction project.

Geotechnical-Engineering Services Are Performed for Specific Purposes, Persons, and Projects

Geotechnical engineers structure their services to meet the specific needs of their clients. A geotechnical-engineering study conducted for a given civil engineer will not likely meet the needs of a civilworks constructor or even a different civil engineer. Because each geotechnical-engineering study is unique, each geotechnicalengineering report is unique, prepared *solely* for the client. *Those who rely on a geotechnical-engineering report prepared for a different client can be seriously misled*. No one except authorized client representatives should rely on this geotechnical-engineering report without first conferring with the geotechnical engineer who prepared it. *And no one – not even you – should apply this report for any purpose or project except the one originally contemplated*.

Read this Report in Full

Costly problems have occurred because those relying on a geotechnicalengineering report did not read it *in its entirety*. Do not rely on an executive summary. Do not read selected elements only. *Read this report in full*.

You Need to Inform Your Geotechnical Engineer about Change

Your geotechnical engineer considered unique, project-specific factors when designing the study behind this report and developing the confirmation-dependent recommendations the report conveys. A few typical factors include:

- the client's goals, objectives, budget, schedule, and risk-management preferences;
- the general nature of the structure involved, its size, configuration, and performance criteria;
- the structure's location and orientation on the site; and
- other planned or existing site improvements, such as retaining walls, access roads, parking lots, and underground utilities.

Typical changes that could erode the reliability of this report include those that affect:

- the site's size or shape;
- the function of the proposed structure, as when it's changed from a parking garage to an office building, or from a light-industrial plant to a refrigerated warehouse;
- the elevation, configuration, location, orientation, or weight of the proposed structure;
- the composition of the design team; or
- project ownership.

As a general rule, *always* inform your geotechnical engineer of project changes – even minor ones – and request an assessment of their impact. The geotechnical engineer who prepared this report cannot accept responsibility or liability for problems that arise because the geotechnical engineer was not informed about developments the engineer otherwise would have considered.

This Report May Not Be Reliable

- Do not rely on this report if your geotechnical engineer prepared it:
- for a different client;
- for a different project;
- for a different site (that may or may not include all or a portion of the original site); or
- before important events occurred at the site or adjacent to it; e.g., man-made events like construction or environmental remediation, or natural events like floods, droughts, earthquakes, or groundwater fluctuations.

Note, too, that it could be unwise to rely on a geotechnical-engineering report whose reliability may have been affected by the passage of time, because of factors like changed subsurface conditions; new or modified codes, standards, or regulations; or new techniques or tools. *If your geotechnical engineer has not indicated an "apply-by" date on the report, ask what it should be*, and, in general, *if you are the least bit uncertain* about the continued reliability of this report, contact your geotechnical engineer before applying it. A minor amount of additional testing or analysis – if any is required at all – could prevent major problems.

Most of the "Findings" Related in This Report Are Professional Opinions

Before construction begins, geotechnical engineers explore a site's subsurface through various sampling and testing procedures. *Geotechnical engineers can observe actual subsurface conditions only at those specific locations where sampling and testing were performed.* The data derived from that sampling and testing were reviewed by your geotechnical engineer, who then applied professional judgment to form opinions about subsurface conditions throughout the site. Actual sitewide-subsurface conditions may differ – maybe significantly – from those indicated in this report. Confront that risk by retaining your geotechnical engineer to serve on the design team from project start to project finish, so the individual can provide informed guidance quickly, whenever needed.

This Report's Recommendations Are Confirmation-Dependent

The recommendations included in this report – including any options or alternatives – are confirmation-dependent. In other words, *they are not final*, because the geotechnical engineer who developed them relied heavily on judgment and opinion to do so. Your geotechnical engineer can finalize the recommendations *only after observing actual subsurface conditions* revealed during construction. If through observation your geotechnical engineer confirms that the conditions assumed to exist actually do exist, the recommendations can be relied upon, assuming no other changes have occurred. *The geotechnical engineer who prepared this report cannot assume responsibility or liability for confirmationdependent recommendations if you fail to retain that engineer to perform construction observation*.

This Report Could Be Misinterpreted

Other design professionals' misinterpretation of geotechnicalengineering reports has resulted in costly problems. Confront that risk by having your geotechnical engineer serve as a full-time member of the design team, to:

- confer with other design-team members,
- help develop specifications,
- review pertinent elements of other design professionals' plans and specifications, and
- be on hand quickly whenever geotechnical-engineering guidance is needed.

You should also confront the risk of constructors misinterpreting this report. Do so by retaining your geotechnical engineer to participate in prebid and preconstruction conferences and to perform construction observation.

Give Constructors a Complete Report and Guidance

Some owners and design professionals mistakenly believe they can shift unanticipated-subsurface-conditions liability to constructors by limiting the information they provide for bid preparation. To help prevent the costly, contentious problems this practice has caused, include the complete geotechnical-engineering report, along with any attachments or appendices, with your contract documents, *but be certain to note conspicuously that you've included the material for informational purposes only*. To avoid misunderstanding, you may also want to note that "informational purposes" means constructors have no right to rely on the interpretations, opinions, conclusions, or recommendations in the report, but they may rely on the factual data relative to the specific times, locations, and depths/elevations referenced. Be certain that constructors know they may learn about specific project requirements, including options selected from the report, *only* from the design drawings and specifications. Remind constructors that they may perform their own studies if they want to, and *be sure to allow enough time* to permit them to do so. Only then might you be in a position to give constructors the information available to you, while requiring them to at least share some of the financial responsibilities stemming from unanticipated conditions. Conducting prebid and preconstruction conferences can also be valuable in this respect.

Read Responsibility Provisions Closely

Some client representatives, design professionals, and constructors do not realize that geotechnical engineering is far less exact than other engineering disciplines. That lack of understanding has nurtured unrealistic expectations that have resulted in disappointments, delays, cost overruns, claims, and disputes. To confront that risk, geotechnical engineers commonly include explanatory provisions in their reports. Sometimes labeled "limitations," many of these provisions indicate where geotechnical engineers' responsibilities begin and end, to help others recognize their own responsibilities and risks. *Read these provisions closely*. Ask questions. Your geotechnical engineer should respond fully and frankly.

Geoenvironmental Concerns Are Not Covered

The personnel, equipment, and techniques used to perform an environmental study – e.g., a "phase-one" or "phase-two" environmental site assessment – differ significantly from those used to perform a geotechnical-engineering study. For that reason, a geotechnicalengineering report does not usually relate any environmental findings, conclusions, or recommendations; e.g., about the likelihood of encountering underground storage tanks or regulated contaminants. *Unanticipated subsurface environmental problems have led to project failures*. If you have not yet obtained your own environmental information, ask your geotechnical consultant for risk-management guidance. As a general rule, *do not rely on an environmental report prepared for a different client, site, or project, or that is more than six months old.*

Obtain Professional Assistance to Deal with Moisture Infiltration and Mold

While your geotechnical engineer may have addressed groundwater, water infiltration, or similar issues in this report, none of the engineer's services were designed, conducted, or intended to prevent uncontrolled migration of moisture – including water vapor – from the soil through building slabs and walls and into the building interior, where it can cause mold growth and material-performance deficiencies. Accordingly, *proper implementation of the geotechnical engineer's recommendations will not of itself be sufficient to prevent moisture infiltration*. Confront the risk of moisture infiltration by including building-envelope or mold specialists on the design team. *Geotechnical engineers are not buildingenvelope or mold specialists*.



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