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- 1 EXAMINER JONES: At this time let's call
- 2 Case 14924, application of Hunt Oil Company for
- 3 compulsory pooling in Rio Arriba County, New Mexico.
- 4 Call for appearances.
- 5 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, Jim Bruce, of
- 6 Santa Fe, representing the applicant. I have one
- 7 witness.
- 8 EXAMINER JONES: Any other appearances?
- 9 Will the witness please stand and state your
- 10 name?
- MR. RICHARDSON: John Michael Richardson.
- 12 (One witness was sworn.)
- MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I think this is
- 14 probably the first time a single examiner has had two
- 15 cases in one day seeking to force pool simply for
- 16 purposes of a com agreement, and that's what we're here
- 17 for today.
- 18 JOHN MICHAEL RICHARDSON
- 19 Having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:
- 20 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 21 BY MR. BRUCE:
- Q. Would you please state your name and city of
- 23 residence?
- 24 A. John Michael Richardson, Stanley, New Mexico.
- Q. What is your occupation?

- 1 A. I'm a petroleum landman.
- Q. What is your relationship to Hunt Oil Company?
- A. We provide contract land services to Hunt Oil
- 4 Company.
- 5 Q. Have you previously testified before the
- 6 Division?
- 7 A. I have.
- 8 Q. Were your credentials as an expert petroleum
- 9 landman accepted as a matter of record?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Are you familiar with the land matters
- 12 involved in this case?
- 13 A. I am.
- MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I tender
- 15 Mr. Richardson as an expert petroleum landman.
- 16 EXAMINER JONES: He is so qualified. I
- 17 think I've seen you leasing some land in Roosevelt
- 18 County.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, we have.
- 20 Q. (By Mr. Bruce) Mr. Richardson, could you
- 21 identify Exhibit 1 and describe what Hunt Oil Company
- 22 seeks in this case?
- 23 A. Exhibit 1 is a plat showing Section 34
- 24 southeast of 33 of Township 26 North, Range 2 West, Rio
- 25 Arriba County, New Mexico. And Hunt is seeking an order

- 1 pooling all of Section 34 as to the Mancos formation.
- O. What is the name of the well?
- 3 A. The Elk Com 34 Number 1H. It's a horizontal
- 4 well.
- 5 Q. And the surface location is in adjoining
- 6 Section 33?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. Now, you're seeking to force pool the entire
- 9 section. Did Hunt originally intend to drill this well
- 10 with a south half well unit?
- 11 A. They did.
- Q. But when you filed the APD with the Division,
- 13 what happened?
- 14 A. They told us we were wrong, that it would be a
- 15 640 spacing unit.
- 16 Q. Okay. There are Mancos pools in this area
- 17 with 640-acre spacing?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. So the Division's well file reflects a C-102
- 20 with a 640-acre well unit; correct?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- Q. Who do you seek to pool in this case?
- A. We seek to pool two overriding royalty
- 24 interest owners, L.W. Wickes Agent Corp., and Cyprus
- 25 Mines Corporation. Cyprus Mines is now part of

- 1 Freeport-McMoran.
- Q. And why do you seek to pool these two
- 3 companies?
- A. We sent them a com agreement, and they did not
- 5 sign it or refused to sign it.
- Q. And do you need to get them committed to the
- 7 com agreement so that they will receive their
- 8 proportionate share of production?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. Will the BLM accept a force pooling order as
- 11 signature on a com agreement?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. What is Exhibit 2?
- A. Exhibit 2 are our letters that we sent out to
- 15 these two overriding royalty interest owners requesting
- 16 that they execute the communitization agreement.
- 17 Q. I should have pointed out on Exhibit 1, in
- 18 which tract do they own an interest?
- 19 A. In the northwest quarter.
- Q. So they own an interest in 160 acres out of
- 21 the 640 acres?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- Q. And these addresses that you sent them to,
- 24 they did receive these letters, did they not?
- 25 A. They did. I followed them up with telephone

- 1 calls to confirm that they had received them, and they
- 2 both have.
- 3 Q. They've just never responded regarding
- 4 ratifying or signing the com agreement?
- 5 A. That is correct.
- Q. In your opinion, has Hunt made a good-faith
- 7 effort to obtain the voluntary joinders of the interest
- 8 owners in the well?
- 9 A. Yes, they have.
- 10 Q. And all other overriding royalty and working
- 11 interest owners have voluntarily agreed to commit their
- 12 interests in this well?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you request that Hunt be appointed operator
- 15 of the well?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Were Cyprus Mines and L.W. Wickes Agent Corp.
- 18 notified of this hearing?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And is that reflected in my affidavit of
- 21 notice marked as Exhibit 3?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. Were Exhibits 1 through 3 prepared by you or
- 24 under your supervision or compiled from company business
- 25 records?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. In your opinion, is the granting of this
- 3 application in the interest of conservation and the
- 4 prevention of waste?
- 5 A. Yes, it is.
- 6 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I would move the
- 7 admission of Exhibits 1 through 3.
- 8 EXAMINER JONES: Exhibits 1, 2 and 3 will
- 9 be admitted.
- 10 (Exhibits 1, 2 and 3 were admitted.)
- MR. BRUCE: I have no further questions of
- 12 the witness.
- 13 EXAMINATION
- 14 BY EXAMINER JONES:
- Q. Mr. Richardson, the pool rules on the
- 16 Gavilan-Mancos require 790-feet setbacks on Rule 4 from
- 17 the lease line?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. Is that going to happen, or is that planned in
- 20 this well?
- 21 A. Yes, it is.
- MR. BRUCE: And Mr. Examiner, for some
- 23 reason, my computer won't print it, but there is an APD
- 24 in the Division's well file that shows that the setbacks
- 25 are complied with.

- 1 EXAMINER JONES: There's also some kind of
- 2 a deal with this Gavilan-Mancos pool as to whether it's
- 3 close to the west Puerto Chiquito Mancos pool. Is that
- 4 the case here in this well?
- 5 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I think
- 6 Mr. Richardson can also answer. I know we've both looked
- 7 at that. There are some odd pool rules in the Mancos out
- 8 here, to say the least.
- 9 And what's amazing is it's a 640-acre oil
- 10 pool. But I mean there's the west Puerto Chiquito, the
- 11 east Puerto Chiquito, the Gavilan-Mancos. And I forget
- 12 what the Division placed it in, but as Mr. Richardson
- 13 testified, the Division did require a single-section well
- 14 unit.
- 15 EXAMINER JONES: Okay.
- Q. (By Examiner Jones) And it's basically a
- 17 7,345-foot TVD well in the Niobrara?
- 18 A. Yes, sir. That's what they tell me.
- 19 Q. I printed out the stuff from the well file,
- 20 and it looks like it's -- I'm not sure -- the business
- 21 about the -- these two parties do need to be pooled; is
- 22 that correct?
- 23 But I quess I don't understand. The BLM will
- 24 not form the unit unless the parties are pooled? But we
- 25 are not here to form the unit. We're here to pool the

- 1 parties only?
- 2 A. That is correct. When the leases were
- 3 assigned, they reserved an overriding royalty interest.
- 4 And that reservation did not contain language that would
- 5 permit pooling, so we had to get their permission.
- 6 EXAMINER JONES: Okay. So are we allowed
- 7 to pool something that the unit has not been formed yet?
- 8 EXAMINER BROOKS: We usually form the unit
- 9 when we pool.
- This is not a case where this party has
- 11 retained record title; right?
- 12 THE WITNESS: That's correct.
- 13 EXAMINER BROOKS: They just have an
- 14 override?
- 15 THE WITNESS: That is correct.
- 16 EXAMINER BROOKS: I'm not all that
- 17 familiar with the terms that are included in federal
- 18 leases. And I take it the federal lease, at least this
- 19 federal lease, if not all federal leases, does not have a
- 20 pooling provision that relates to royalties?
- 21 THE WITNESS: That I'm not sure of. I do
- 22 know that the BLM required us to get everyone that did
- 23 not have a pooling provision in their overriding royalty
- 24 interests or their leases to execute the com agreement.
- 25 EXAMINER BROOKS: Ordinarily we assume

- 1 that overriding royalty interests are pooled, because
- 2 there is authority, certainly in Texas, if not in New
- 3 Mexico, that the overriding royalty interest is subject
- 4 to any pooling clause that's in the lease to the same
- 5 extent as the underlying royalty interests. And not
- 6 being familiar with what's customarily included in
- 7 federal leases, I hadn't really concerned myself with it
- 8 before.
- 9 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, you're right.
- 10 In a federal lease, there is no pooling clause, because
- 11 you have to get subsequent authority from the BLM by
- 12 means of a communitization agreement.
- But in looking at the title, the assignments
- 14 of overriding royalty or if it was an assignment of a
- 15 working interest, with the reservation of an overriding
- 16 royalty, does not, in these two instances, contain a
- 17 pooling clause in favor of the working interest owners.
- 18 EXAMINER BROOKS: Is that customary, to
- 19 put such provisions and assignments in federal oil and
- 20 gas leases?
- MR. BRUCE: Yes, that's correct. The
- 22 original -- way back when, there were several common
- 23 forms used by working interest owners assigning federal
- 24 leases that were actually originally prepared by the old
- 25 Hinkle Law Firm way back in '40s and '50s. And they

- 1 would specifically contain pooling provisions in a
- 2 reservation of overriding royalty. These did not contain
- 3 that.
- And as you said, there are some states that
- 5 say that the overriding royalty goes along with the
- 6 federal royalty, but that's not set forth in New Mexico
- 7 law. In New Mexico, I think the only way to be safe is
- 8 you have to pool them one way or the other.
- 9 EXAMINER BROOKS: Right. And the BLM, I
- 10 take it, requires that the overriding royalty owners join
- in the communitization agreement if they're not included
- 12 by virtue of the provision in the assignment? Is that
- 13 why we're here today?
- 14 MR. BRUCE: That's correct. Now, this
- 15 case is a little different, if you look at Exhibit 1,
- 16 because the override is not where the wellbore is
- 17 located.
- 18 But there is a case in Wyoming where an
- 19 interest owner owned an overriding royalty where the
- 20 wellbore was located, but was never pooled --
- 21 EXAMINER BROOKS: On a federal lease?
- 22 MR. BRUCE: -- never communitized.
- 23 And the Court up there held that because they
- 24 were never pooled, they got their full 5 percent
- 25 overriding royalty in total production from the well,