

**STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT  
OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION**

**IN THE MATTER OF THE HEARING CALLED BY  
THE OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION TO  
CONSIDER:**

**CASE NO. 20153  
ORDER NO. R-20634**

**APPLICATION OF DEVON ENERGY PRODUCTION COMPANY, LP FOR A  
STANDARD HORIZONTAL SPACING AND PRORATION UNIT, DOWNHOLE  
COMMINGLING, AND COMPULSORY POOLING, LEA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.**

**ORDER OF THE DIVISION**

**BY THE DIVISION:**

This case came on for hearing at 8:15 a.m. on January 10, 2019, at Santa Fe, New Mexico, before Examiner William V. Jones.

NOW, on this 20<sup>th</sup> day of June 2019, the Division Director, having considered the testimony, the record and the recommendations of the Examiner,

**FINDS THAT**

(1) Due public notice has been given and the Division has jurisdiction of this case and the subject matter.

(2) Cases No. 20152 and 20153 were consolidated at the hearing for testimony; however, a separate order will be issued for each case.

(3) The Applicant, Devon Energy Production Company, LP, has permitted two wells to be drilled horizontally and completed within the acreage described below, which includes portions of two separate pools. The entire acreage constituting the Unit will be dedicated to each of the three wells. Said acreage meets all the criteria for a horizontal oil spacing unit set forth in Paragraph (1) of Subsection (B) of 19.15.16.15 NMAC.

(4) Applicant additionally asks for approval of a Standard Spacing and Proration Unit and approval of downhole commingling.

(5) Applicant seeks to compulsory pool all uncommitted oil and gas interests within the Unit as follows:

**In the Wildcat Upper Bone Spring Oil Pool:**

Within the Wildcat Upper Bone Spring Oil Pool (Pool code 97784) and all other pools hereafter defined within the Upper Bone Spring formation in the W/2 of Section 19, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM, Lea County, New Mexico.

**Triple X; Bone Spring, West Oil Pool**

A Horizontal Spacing Unit comprising 314.16 acres (more or less) within the Triple X; Bone Spring, West Oil Pool (Pool code 96674) and all other pools hereafter defined within the Bone Spring formation in the W/2 of Section 18, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM, Lea County, New Mexico.

(6) The Unit shall be dedicated to the following well(s):

**Bell Lake 19 18 State Com Well No. 13H, API No. 30-025-45454**

SHL: 538 feet from the South line and 1952 feet from the West line,  
(Unit N) of Section 19, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM.  
BHL: 20 feet from the North line and 2188 feet from the West line,  
(Unit C) of Section 18, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM.

**Bell Lake 19 18 State Com Well No. 17H, API No. 30-025-45455**

SHL: 538 feet from the South line and 1922 feet from the West line,  
(Unit N) of Section 19, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM.  
BHL: 20 feet from the North line and 1388 feet from the West line,  
(Unit C) of Section 18, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM.

(7) Both the Triple X; Bone Spring, West Pool and the Wildcat Upper Bone Spring Oil Pool are governed by Division Rule 19.15.15.9(A) NMAC, which specifies 40-acre units [vertical wells], each comprising a governmental quarter-quarter section.

(8) The allowed setback footage distance for the proposed horizontal oil well(s) is specified in Paragraph of 19.15.16.15 (C) NMAC effective June 26, 2018. Said rules allow the first or last take points to be no closer than 100 feet to the nearest [well] unit boundary, and the setbacks measured perpendicular to the well path to be a minimum of 330 from the outer boundary of the horizontal spacing unit.

(9) Chevron U.S.A. Inc. appeared at the hearing but did not oppose the application. No other party entered an appearance in this case or otherwise opposed this application.

(10) Applicant appeared at the hearing through counsel and presented evidence to the effect that:

(a) The Upper Bone Spring and the Bone Spring formations in this area are suitable for development by horizontal drilling.



- (b) The orientation of the horizontal well(s) and the Unit is appropriate for optimum recovery of oil and gas.
- (c) The target drilling depth within both Unit will be within the Leonard (Avalon) member of the Bone Spring formation.
- (d) Ownership depth severances do not exist within the vertical depths of the Bone Spring in the horizontal bounds of the acreage dedicated to these wells.
- (e) Notice by certified mail was provided to all uncommitted interest owners in the proposed Unit whose interests were evidenced by a conveyance instrument, either of record or known to Applicant when the Application was filed, and to heirs known to Applicant of deceased persons who appear as owners in such instruments.
- (f) Notice to affected parties was also posted in a newspaper of general circulation in the county as provided in Rule 19.15.4.12.B NMAC.

The Division finds and concludes that:

(11) The application in this case was filed, and the Well(s) were permitted, on or after the June 26, 2018 date on which amendments to 19.15.16.7 and 19.15.16.15 NMAC (prescribing new spacing rules for horizontal wells) became effective (see Order No. R-14689). Hence the Well(s) must be spaced, permitted and drilled pursuant 19.15.16.15 NMAC, as amended effective June 26, 2018.

(12) Provided that the Unit constitutes a standard horizontal spacing unit for each of the Well(s) under now effective rules, no non-standard spacing unit approval is needed. If, however, the Unit is not a standard horizontal spacing unit for any of the Well(s), the operator must obtain approval of a non-standard horizontal spacing unit pursuant to 19.15.16.15.B(5) prior to producing such well.

(13) The portion of the case asking for a standard spacing and proration unit is no longer needed and should be dismissed.

(14) The acreage dedicated to these Well(s) differs vertically between the two separate pools above described. The Wildcat Upper Bone Spring Oil Pool extends only through the Upper Bone Spring; the Triple X; Bone Spring, West Pool extends through the entire Bone Spring formation. This is acceptable under the rules governing horizontal wells.

(15) The horizontal drilling rules (19.15.16.15 NMAC) require approval of downhole commingling because the two pools which the wells will penetrate have different vertical extents and formation names, and therefore are not “in the same formation”. (19.15.16.(E)(2) NMAC).

The requested downhole commingling should be approved and be based on horizontal acreage contribution of each spacing unit to the total well unit.

(16) Drilling and completing horizontal wells across Pool boundaries does not require a location exception permit.

(17) If the location of any of the Well(s) is unorthodox when the well is completed under the spacing rules then in effect and applicable to the well, the operator must obtain a non-standard location approval prior to producing the well.

(18) Devon Energy Production Company, LP (OGRID 6137) should be designated the operator of the Well(s) and of the Unit.

(19) Two or more separately owned tracts are embraced within the Unit, and/or there are royalty interests and/or undivided interests in oil and gas minerals in one or more tracts included in the Unit that are separately owned.

(20) Applicant is owner of an oil and gas working interest within the Unit. Applicant has the right to drill and proposes to drill the Well(s) to a common source of supply within the Unit at the described depths and location(s). Applicant should be allowed a one year period to complete at least one of the Well(s) after commencing drilling of the Well(s).

(21) There are interest owners in the Unit that have not agreed to pool their interests.

(22) To avoid the drilling of unnecessary wells, protect correlative rights, prevent waste and afford to the owner of each interest in the Unit the opportunity to recover or receive without unnecessary expense a just and fair share of hydrocarbons, this application should be approved by pooling all uncommitted interests, whatever they may be, in the oil and gas in the target formation within the Unit.

(23) To ensure protection of correlative rights, any pooled working interest owner whose address is known, and who has elected to participate under the terms of this order should be notified before the Division grants any extension of the time provided herein for commencing drilling. Any such owner may file an application, with notice to the operator, requesting that the extension be denied.

(24) Infill wells within the Unit should be subject to Division Rules 19.15.13.9 NMAC through 19.15.13.10 NMAC, and to the terms and conditions of this order.

(25) Any pooled working interest owner who does not pay its share of estimated well costs of any well should have withheld from production from such well its share of reasonable well costs plus an additional 200% thereof as a reasonable charge for the risk involved in drilling the Well(s).

(26) Reasonable charges for supervision (combined fixed rates) should be fixed at \$8000 per month, per well, while drilling and \$800 per month, per well, while producing, provided that



these rates should be adjusted annually pursuant to the COPAS form titled “*Accounting Procedure-Joint Operations.*”

**IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED THAT**

(1) All uncommitted interests, whatever they may be, in the oil and gas within the following described Unit are hereby pooled, as follows:

**In the Wildcat Upper Bone Spring Oil Pool:**

Within the Wildcat Upper Bone Spring Oil Pool (Pool code 97784), and all other pools hereafter defined within the Upper Bone Spring formation, the W/2 of Section 19, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM, Lea County, New Mexico, comprising 320 acres, more or less.

**In the Triple X; Bone Spring, West Oil Pool:**

Within the Triple X; Bone Spring, West Oil Pool (Pool code 96674) and all other pools hereafter defined within the Bone Spring formation, the W/2 of Section 18, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM, Lea County, New Mexico, comprising 320 acres, more or less.

(2) The Unit complies with all the criteria set forth in 19.15.16.15(B) (1-4) NMAC for a standard horizontal spacing unit.

(3) The Unit shall be dedicated to the following well(s):

**Bell Lake 19 18 State Com Well No. 13H, API No. 30-025-45454**

SHL: 538 feet from the South line and 1952 feet from the West line,  
(Unit N) of Section 19, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM.

BHL: 20 feet from the North line and 2188 feet from the West line,  
(Unit C) of Section 18, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM.

**Bell Lake 19 18 State Com Well No. 17H, API No. 30-025-45455**

SHL: 538 feet from the South line and 1922 feet from the West line,  
(Unit N) of Section 19, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM.

BHL: 20 feet from the North line and 1388 feet from the West line,  
(Unit C) of Section 18, Township 24 South, Range 33 East, NMPM.

(4) The portion of the application in this case asking for approval of a standard spacing and proration unit is dismissed.

(5) Downhole commingling is hereby approved between the two pools in each of the Well(s) and shall be based for oil and for gas on horizontal acreage contribution of each spacing unit to the entire well unit.

(6) Devon Energy Production Company, LP (OGRID 6137) is hereby designated the operator of the Well(s) and of the Unit.

(7) If either of the Well(s) is completed at an unorthodox location under applicable rules in effect at the time such well is completed, the operator shall provide notice and apply administratively for a location exception prior to producing the well.

(8) The operator of the Unit shall commence drilling the Well(s) on or before July 31, 2020 and shall thereafter continue drilling the Well(s) with due diligence to test the target formation at or about the proposed true vertical and measured depths.

(9) In the event the operator does not commence drilling at least one of the Well(s) on or before the date provided in the foregoing paragraph, the compulsory pooling provision of this order shall be of no effect, unless the operator obtains a written time extension from the Division Director pursuant to a written request stating its reasons for such extension and attaching satisfactory evidence.

(10) In the event the operator does not commence completion operations on at least one of the Well(s) within one year after commencement of drilling operations pursuant to this order, then the compulsory pooling provisions of this order shall be of no effect unless operator obtains a written time extension from the Division Director pursuant to a written request stating its reasons for such extension and attaching satisfactory evidence.

(11) The operator shall provide a copy of any request for extension of time to drill or complete any well filed with the Director pursuant to this order to each pooled working interest owner who has elected to participate in the drilling of any well that is the subject of the request. Such copy shall be sent at the same time the request is sent to the Director.

(12) Upon final plugging and abandonment of the Well(s) and any other well drilled on the Unit pursuant to Division Rule 19.15.13.9 NMAC, the pooled unit created by this order shall terminate unless this order has been amended to authorize further operations.

(13) Infill wells within the Unit shall be subject to Division Rule 19.15.13.9 NMAC and to the terms and conditions of this order.

(14) After pooling, uncommitted working interest owners are referred to as pooled working interest owners. ("Pooled working interest owners" are owners of working interests in the Unit, including unleased mineral interests, who are not parties to an operating agreement governing the Unit.) After the effective date of this order, the operator shall furnish the Division and each known pooled working interest owner in the Unit separate itemized schedules of estimated costs of drilling, completing and equipping each of the Well(s) ("well costs").



(15) Within 30 days from the date the schedule of estimated well costs for any well is furnished, any pooled working interest owner shall have the right to elect to pay its share of estimated well costs to the operator in lieu of paying its share of reasonable well costs out of production as hereinafter provided. Payment shall be rendered within 90 days after expiration of the 30-day election period and any such owner who pays its share of estimated well costs as provided above for any well shall remain liable for operating costs but shall not be liable for risk charges to the extent computed based on costs of such well. Pooled working interest owners who do not elect to pay their share of estimated well costs, or who do not render timely payment to the operator, as provided in this paragraph shall thereafter be referred to as "non-consenting working interest owners."

(16) The operator shall furnish the Division and each known pooled working interest owner (including non-consenting working interest owners) an itemized schedule of actual well costs of each well within 180 days following completion of the proposed well. If no objection to the actual well costs for any well is received by the Division, and the Division has not objected, within 45 days following receipt of the schedule for such well, the actual well costs shall be deemed to be the reasonable well costs. If there is an objection to actual well costs within the 45-day period, the Division will determine reasonable well costs for such well after public notice and hearing.

(17) Within 60 days following determination of reasonable well costs for any well, any pooled working interest owner who has paid its share of estimated costs of such well in advance as provided above shall pay to the operator its share of the amount that reasonable well costs exceed estimated well costs and shall receive from the operator the amount, if any, that the estimated well costs it has paid for such well exceed its share of reasonable well costs.

(18) The operator is hereby authorized to withhold the following costs and charges from each non-consenting working interest owner's share of production from each well:

(a) the proportionate share of reasonable well costs attributable to the non-consenting working interest owner; and

(b) as a charge for the risk involved in drilling the well, 200% of the above costs.

(19) During the cost recovery period, the operator shall furnish to the Division and to each known non-consenting pooled working interest owner, annually, and within 90 days after payout occurs, a schedule of all revenues attributable to each proposed well, and all charges for supervision and operating costs charged against such revenues. Operating costs shall include all reasonable costs incurred for the maintenance and operation of the well, except for "well costs" reported pursuant to prior ordering paragraphs, that are properly chargeable to the joint account pursuant to COPAS procedures. If no objection to the operating costs is received by the Division, and the Division has not objected, within 45 days following receipt of any schedule, the costs shall be deemed to be the reasonable operating costs. If there is an objection to the accuracy or

reasonableness of operating costs reported within the 45-day period, the Division will determine reasonable operating costs after public notice and hearing.

(20) The operator shall distribute the costs and charges withheld from production, proportionately, to the parties who advanced the well costs for such well.

(21) Reasonable charges for supervision (combined fixed rates) are hereby fixed at \$8000 per month, per well, while drilling and \$800 per month, per well, while producing, provided that these rates shall be adjusted annually pursuant to the COPAS form titled "Accounting Procedure-Joint Operations." The operator is authorized to withhold from production from each well the proportionate share of both the supervision charges and the actual expenditures required for operating of such well, not more than what are reasonable, attributable to pooled working interest owners.

(22) Except as provided in the foregoing paragraphs, all proceeds from production from the Well(s) that are not disbursed for any reason shall be held for the account of the person or persons entitled thereto pursuant to the Oil and Gas Proceeds Payment Act (NMSA 1978 Sections 70-10-1 through 70-10-6, as amended). If not sooner disbursed, such proceeds shall be turned over to the appropriate authority as and when required by the Uniform Unclaimed Property Act (NMSA 1978 Sections 7-8A-1 through 70-8A-31, as amended).

(23) Any unleased mineral interest shall be considered a seven-eighths (7/8) working interest and a one-eighth (1/8) royalty interest for allocating costs and charges under this order. Any costs that are to be paid out of production shall be withheld only from the working interests' share of production, and no costs or charges shall be withheld from production attributable to royalty interests.

(24) Should all the parties to this compulsory pooling order reach voluntary agreement after entry of this order, this order shall thereafter be of no further effect.

(25) The operator of the wells and Unit shall notify the Division in writing of the subsequent voluntary agreement of any party subject to the compulsory pooling provisions of this order.

(26) Jurisdiction of this case is retained for the entry of such further orders as the Division may deem necessary.



DONE at Santa Fe, New Mexico, on the day and year hereinabove designated.



SEAL

STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

ADRIENNE SANDOVAL  
Director