STATE OF NEW MEXICO

ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT

OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

IN THE MATTER OF THE HEARING CALLED BY
THE OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION FOR THE
PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING:

CASE NOS. 13,859

APPLICATION OF NEW MEXICO OIL
CONSERVATION DIVISION FOR A COMPLIANCE
ORDER AGAINST PRONGHORN MANAGEMENT
CORPORATION

APPLICATION OF NEW MEXICO OIL
CONSERVATION DIVISION FOR A COMPLIANCE
ORDER AGAINST PRONGHORN MANAGEMENT
ORDER AGAINST PRONGHORN MANAGEMENT
CORPORATION

(Consolidated)

REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

EXAMINER HEARING

ORIGINAL

BEFORE: WILLIAM V. JONES, Jr., Technical Examiner DAVID K. BROOKS, Jr., Legal Examiner

January 10th, 2008

Santa Fe, New Mexico

These matters came on for hearing before the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division, WILLIAM V. JONES, Jr., Technical Examiner, DAVID K. BROOKS, Jr., Legal Examiner, on Thursday, January 10th, 2008, at the New Mexico Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department, 1220 South Saint Francis Drive, Room 102, Santa Fe, New Mexico, Steven T. Brenner, Certified Court Reporter No. 7 for the State of

* * *

New Mexico.

11/8/18/18/18

I N D E X

January 10th, 2008
Examiner Hearing
CASE NOS. 13,859 and 14,052 (Consolidated)

CASE NOS. 13,859 and 14,052 (Consolidated)	
	PAGE
TWITTE	4
EXHIBITS	4
APPEARANCES	6
OPENING STATEMENT	•
By Ms. MacQuesten	8
APPLICANT'S WITNESSES:	
<u>DANIEL SANCHEZ</u> (Compliance and	
Enforcement Manager, NMOCD)	
Direct Examination by Ms. MacQuesten	11
Cross-Examination by Mr. Padilla	43
Examination by Examiner Jones	45
Examination by Examiner Brooks	46
Further Examination by Examiner Jones	47
Further Examination by Examiner Brooks	49
Further Examination by Mr. Padilla	50
Redirect Examination by Ms. MacQuesten	52
Recross-Examination by Mr. Padilla	56
TANK DROUMY (Committee On such than a	
<u>JANE PROUTY</u> (Computer Operations Specialist, NMOCD)	
Direct Examination by Ms. MacQuesten	58
Cross-Examination by Mr. Padilla	65
Examination by Examiner Jones	66
Dramination of Draminer bolies	30

(Continued...)

PRONGHORN WITNESS: GUY A. BABER, III (President, Pronghorn Management Corporation) Direct Examination by Mr. Padilla 70 Cross-Examination by Ms. MacQuesten 88 Examination by Examiner Jones 110 Examination by Examiner Brooks 115 CLOSING STATEMENTS By Ms. MacQuesten 117 By Mr. Padilla 118 By Ms. MacQuesten 122 REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE 125 * * *

EXHIBITS

Applicant's	Identified	Admitted	
Exhibit 1	11	43	
Exhibit 1-A	_	43	
Exhibit 1-B	-	43	
Exhibit 2	11	43	
Exhibit 2-A	-	43	
Exhibit 2-B	_	43	
Exhibit 2-C	_	43	
Exhibit 2-D	-	43	
Exhibit 2-E	_	43	
Exhibit 2-F	_	43	
Exhibit 3	11	43	
Exhibit 3-A	-	43	
Exhibit 3-B	-	43	
Exhibit 3-C	_	43	•
Exhibit 3-D	_	43	
Exhibit 3-E	-	43	
Exhibit 3-F	_	43	
Exhibit 3-G	_	43	
Exhibit 4	12	43	
Exhibit 5	14	43	
Exhibit 6	16	43	
Exhibit 7	19	43	
Exhibit 8	24	43	
Exhibit 9	25	43	
Exhibit 10	27	43	
Exhibit 11	27	43	
Exhibit 12	30	43	•
Exhibit 13	31	43	
Exhibit 14	31, 32	43	
Exhibit 15	31, 33	43	
(0)	ontinued)		
(00	merinea)	,	

STEVEN T. BRENNER, CCR (505) 989-9317

ЕХНІВІ	T S (Continued)
Applicant's	Identified Admitted
Exhibit 16	31, 33 43
Exhibit 17	37 43
Exhibit 18	34 43
	* * *
Pronghorn	Identified Admitted
Exhibit 1	73 88
	* * *

APPEARANCES

FOR THE DIVISION:

DAVID K. BROOKS, JR.
Assistant General Counsel
Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department
1220 South St. Francis Drive
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87505

FOR THE APPLICANT:

GAIL MacQUESTEN
Deputy General Counsel
Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department
1220 South St. Francis Drive
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87505

FOR PRONGHORN MANAGEMENT CORPORATION:

PADILLA LAW FIRM, P.A. 1512 South St. Francis Drive P.O. Box 2523 Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504-2523 By: ERNEST L. PADILLA

* * *

```
WHEREUPON, the following proceedings were had at
 1
     9:59 a.m.:
 2
               EXAMINER JONES: And let's call Case 13,859,
 3
     Application of the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division for
 4
     a compliance order against Pronghorn Management
 5
     Corporation.
 6
 7
               Call for appearances.
               MS. MacQUESTEN: Mr. Examiner, Gail MacQuesten
 8
     representing the Oil Conservation Division. I have two
 9
     witnesses.
10
               EXAMINER JONES: Any other appearances?
11
               MR. PADILLA: Mr. Examiner, Ernest L. Padilla for
12
     Pronghorn Management Corporation. I have one witness.
13
               EXAMINER JONES: Any other appearances?
14
               Will the witnesses -- all witnesses please stand
15
     to be sworn?
16
               (Thereupon, witnesses Sanchez and Baber were
17
     sworn.)
18
19
               MS. PROUTY:
                            Oh, excuse me, I --
                               Okay, will one more witness
               EXAMINER JONES:
20
    please stand to be sworn?
                               Sorry.
21
               (Thereupon, witness Prouty was sworn.)
22
                               Okay, I just noticed these are
               EXAMINER JONES:
23
    two cases, two compliance cases against Pronghorn
24
25
    Management. Do you want these to be called -- Do you guys
```

want these to be called concurrently? 1 MS. MacQUESTEN: Mr. Examiner, I had requested in 2 the prehearing statement that we hear these two cases 3 That is because the evidence that will be 4 together. 5 presented in Case 13,859 is also relevant to Case 14,052, I 6 completely overlap. So --7 EXAMINER JONES: Okay. MS. MacQUESTEN: -- in an effort to save time, I 8 9 thought it would be best to present the evidence together 10 and then ask that you issue separate orders in the two 11 cases. 12 EXAMINER JONES: Okay, that's -- Is that okay? MR. PADILLA: That's the way I understood it, 13 your Honor. 14 15 EXAMINER JONES: I overlooked that, I'm sorry. 16 Let's go ahead and call Case 14,052 also, Application of the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division for a compliance 17 order against Pronghorn Management Corporation. 18 19 And I assume the same appearances in these two cases? 20 MR. PADILLA: 21 Yes. 22 MS. MacQUESTEN: Yes. 23 EXAMINER JONES: Same witnesses? Okay. 24 MS. MacQUESTEN: Mr. Examiner, we are here on two 25 related compliance actions against Pronghorn Management

Corporation.

Case 13,859 is an existing case. We are asking you to reopen that case and issue an order requiring Pronghorn to show cause why an additional penalty should not be imposed and why an order should not be entered finding Pronghorn in violation of an order requiring corrective action.

The original order in Case 13,859 found Pronghorn had filed false reports of production on 11 inactive wells. The order required Pronghorn to take certain corrective action and to pay a penalty. Pronghorn has not taken the corrective action and has not paid the penalty.

The order in that case specifically stated that if Pronghorn didn't pay the penalty, the OCD should initiate further enforcement action, including imposition of additional penalties. So we are here today to make that request of you.

Because Pronghorn not only failed to pay the penalty but failed to take the corrective action required by the order, we are also asking that you enter an order finding that Pronghorn has failed to take corrective action required in the order issued in Case 13,859. We are asking for this order under Rule 40.A.(2). Once such an order is entered, Pronghorn will be in violation of Rule 40 until it comes back before you and proves that it has taken the

corrective action that you required in that order.

That's the first case.

The second matter we are here on today is a new compliance action against Pronghorn, and that is Case 14,052. We are asking for an order under Section 70-2-14.B which states that if an operator violates any provision of the Oil and Gas Act or any rule issued pursuant to that act, the Division may order any well plugged and abandoned.

We are here asking for an order requiring

Pronghorn to plug and abandon all of its wells. That is

based on its history of noncompliance. And as you will

hear in the testimony today, the Division has tried every

possible way of obtaining compliance from Pronghorn, short

of requesting an order that it plug all its wells,

including letters of violation, agreed compliance orders,

cancellations of authority, and orders issued through the

Examiner and the Commission.

In asking for this remedy, there is an alternative for Pronghorn if it wishes not to plug its wells, and that is to transfer its wells to another operator.

Basically what we're saying with this action is that based on Pronghorn's past noncompliance and its inability to come into compliance, we no longer want Pronghorn operating wells in New Mexico.

There's an evidence packet in front of you. 1 Exhibit 1 is an affidavit from Dorothy Phillips, 2 the Division's financial assurance administrator. 3 states that Pronghorn has a \$50,000 cash bond to secure the 4 plugging of its wells. 5 If you turn to the last page of Exhibit 1, it 6 also shows that Pronghorn has not filed single well 7 financial assurances for its state and fee wells that have 8 been inactive for more than two years. That requirement 9 became effective on January 1, 2008. 10 Exhibit 2 is the affidavit of service for Case 11 13,859, and Exhibit 3 is the affidavit of service for Case 12 13 14,052. And with that, I would like to call Mr. Daniel 14 15 Sanchez. DANIEL SANCHEZ, 16 the witness herein, after having been first duly sworn upon 17 his oath, was examined and testified as follows: 18 DIRECT EXAMINATION 19 BY MS. MacQUESTEN: 20 Mr. Sanchez, would you please state your name for 21 the record? 22 Daniel Sanchez. 23 Α. By whom are you employed? 24 Q. 25 Α. Oil Conservation Division.

And what is your title there? Q. 1 Compliance and enforcement manager. 2 Α. As compliance and enforcement manager, do you 3 0. oversee the enforcement actions of the district offices? 4 Yes, I do. 5 Α. And are you familiar with the enforcement actions 6 0. 7 taken against Pronghorn? Yes, I am. 8 Α. Would you please turn to what has been marked as 9 Q. Exhibit Number 4. Is this the well list showing all the 10 wells operated by Pronghorn in New Mexico that have not 11 been completely plugged and released? 12 Yes, it is. 13 Α. And how many wells appear on that list? 14 0. 15 A. Thirty-nine. Are those the same 39 wells that appeared on the 16 list attached to the Application in Case 14,054 which was 17 filed back in November? 18 Yes, they are. 19 Α. With the same color-coding of those wells? 20 Q. 21 Α. Yes. When was the list that is Exhibit Number 4 22 Q. 23 generated? On January 8th, 2008, Wednesday [sic]. 24 Α.

So this is an updated version of the list that

25

Q.

was attached to the Application in this case? 1 Yes, it is. 2 Α. What is the significance of the color 3 0. highlighting? 4 The color highlighting is to simplify our review 5 Α. of the different wells and what actions are going to be 6 taken against them. 7 Okay. And does the color code indicate that the 8 well is either subject to a compliance order or we have an 9 allegation that there is a violation on that well? 10 Α. Yes. 11 12 0. And is every well on Pronghorn's list colorcoded? 13 Yes, they are. 14 Α. I'd like to go through each color, starting with 15 0. 16 the blue wells. And Mr. Examiner, if you could keep Exhibit 17 Number 4 handy as we go through the testimony, we'll be 18 19 referring to it as we go through all of the different violations in this case. 20 21 Mr. Sanchez, are the 11 blue wells the subject of 22 a previous compliance action? Yes, they are. 23 Α. And what action was that? 24 Q. 25 They were the wells that were -- that we brought Α.

What is

on false reporting. 1 2 0. Is that Case 13,589? Α. Yes, it was. 3 And that's the case that is also the subject of 4 Q. the show-cause motion? 5 Yes. Α. 6 Can you tell us very briefly about the 7 allegations of false reporting in that case? 8 Yes, we had sent out an inspector, out of the Α. 9 Hobbs District Office, to take a look at some of the wells. 10 And during those inspections they determined that there was 11 no way that they could be operating. And we reviewed the 12 records from Pronghorn and they showed production on those 13 wells from that time frame. 14 All right, would you please turn to what has been 15 marked as Exhibit Number 5, please? 16 17 Α. Okay. Is this a summary of the evidence that was 18 presented at the hearing in Case 13,859? 19 Yes, it is. 20 Α. And in fact was this summary itself an exhibit in 21 Q. that case? 22 23 Α. It was. 24 Q. If you could look at the second column on Exhibit

Number 5, it's titled Inspection Comment Summary.

shown in that column? 1 It shows the different violations that were 2 Α. alleged for that well during the different time periods. 3 Where does the information in that column come 4 Q. 5 from? From RBDMS, our tracking system for inspections. 6 Α. 7 And who enters that information? Q. The various field inspectors --8 A. So this is --9 Q. -- from the district. 10 Α. -- this is a summary of the inspection histories 11 Q. that were conducted on the various wells? 12 Yes. 13 Α. And those inspection histories reflect 14 Q. circumstances that would suggest that these wells were not 15 producing; is that right? 16 That's right. 17 Α. Now the next two columns, Oil Reports and Gas 0. 18 Reports, do they show the months for which we received 19 20 reports from Pronghorn indicating production on those wells? 21 A. Yes, they do. 22 When we though, according to the evidence, those 23 0. wells could not have been producing? 24 That's correct.

25

Α.

1 Q. The Notice column, what does that show? Α. It's the dates that there were issuances of 2 letters of violation to Pronghorn --3 So Prong- --4 Q. -- from the OCD. 5 So Pronghorn was put on notice that we had 6 0. questions about whether these wells were properly reporting 7 8 production? Yes, on several occasions. 9 The final column is Number of False Reports. 10 0. What does that -- the number in that column indicate? 11 The number of months that false reporting 12 occurred, from the initial period for that well through the 13 14 time that we caught false reporting, I guess. So what is the largest number of false 15 Q. reports filed on any one of the wells in that case? 16 It was 72. 17 Α. Seventy-two months of false reporting on that 18 well. Is that the basis for the assessment of a penalty in 19 20 that case? Yes, it was. 21 Α. What penalty was assessed? 22 Q. \$1000 for each month of false 23 Α. \$72,000. 24 reporting. 25 Q. Is Exhibit 6 a copy of the order that was issued

in that case?

- A. Yes, it is.
- Q. And is it Pronghorn's failure to comply with that order that's the subject of the motion for the order to show cause?
 - A. Yes, it is.
 - Q. When was the order issued?
 - A. On June 15th, 2007.
- Q. Did the order find Pronghorn in violation of Rule 201, the inactive well rule, and in violation of the reporting requirements of Statute 70-2-31.B.(2) and Rule 1115.A?
 - A. Yes, it did.
- Q. If you could look at pages 3 and 4 of the order where it sets out what Pronghorn is required to do, if you could summarize what the order required.
- A. What it required was by December 30th of 2007 that Pronghorn bring the 11 wells in question back into compliance, whether it was temporarily abandon them, plug and abandon them, or bring them back into production.

It also required Pronghorn to comply with ordering paragraph (1), The Division shall be authorized to plug and abandon the subject wells, and the blanket cash plugging bond, Number OCD-482, would be forfeited.

Q. And that would happen if Pronghorn failed to --

1	A. If they failed to			
2	Q meet the deadline?			
3	A to meet the deadline.			
4	Q. All right. Anything else?			
5	A. Yes, it ordered Pronghorn to pay the \$72,000 by			
6	July 30th of 2007, and oh Yeah, July 30th, 2007.			
7	It also had, Pronghorn Management Company shall			
8	file corrected production reports on the 11 wells and			
9	provide contact information for private lessors affected by			
10	the false production reports on or before July 30th, 2007.			
11	Q. All right. Now when in the paragraph that			
12	refers to the penalty of \$72,000, that's paragraph number			
13	(3)?			
14	A. Yes.			
15	Q. And is there an instruction to the OCD on what to			
16	do if Pronghorn fails to pay that penalty?			
17	A. Yes, the Division shall initiate additional			
18	enforcement actions against Pronghorn Management			
19	Corporation, including imposition of additional penalties.			
20	Q. Did Pronghorn return any of the 11 wells to			
21	compliance by December 30, 2007?			
22	A. No.			
23	Q. Has Pronghorn filed corrected production reports?			
24	A. No.			
25	Q. If you could turn to what has been marked as			

1	Exhibit Number 7
2	A. Okay.
3	Q was a list prepared for purposes of this
4	hearing?
5	A. Yes, it was.
6	Q. And was the intent to show whether Pronghorn had
7	filed any amended reports since the issuance since the
8	hearing in that case?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. And what does it show with regard to any
11	amendments filed?
12	A. There were no amendments filed for wells for that
13	time frame in the case.
14	Q. Okay, no amendments for the time periods for
15	which we had false reports; is that right?
16	A. That's correct.
17	Q. Now there's one entry if you look at the
18	second and third lines, there appear to be two entries for
19	August of 2007; is that right?
20	A. That's right.
21	Q. But that's the only amendment that has been
22	filed?
23	A. That's correct.
24	Q. And that is not a month that was at issue in the
25	order or a month that was subject to the requirement that

amendments be filed?

- A. No, it wasn't.
- Q. Have you compared the production appearing on the current well list, that Exhibit Number 4, with the well list that was used at the hearing in Case 13,859, to see if the reporting had changed for any of those 11 wells?
- A. Yes, and there were -- none of the reporting has changed.
- Q. So the reporting still shows production up through whatever date had been listed at that time?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. So a lessor or anyone else looking at the production data for those 11 wells would still think they'd been active during the time period that Case 13,859 found that they were, in fact, not active?
 - A. That's true.
- Q. Does having false reports of production affect OCD's authority to enforce its rules?
- A. Yes, it does. Under Rule 40 an operator is only allowed so many inactive wells, and they become subject to Rule 40. Rule 40 allows certain privileges to operators, and if they do fall under Rule 40, those certain privileges can, and in some cases must, be taken away from the operator.
 - Q. Okay. So if -- for a period of time after a

false report is filed, Rule 40 doesn't really work, does 1 it? 2 No. 3 Α. Because the computer thinks that the operator has 0. 4 been producing that well or injecting that well? 5 And that the well is indeed in compliance, yes. Α. 6 Do false reports of production affect Okay. 7 Q. OCD's enforcement of its financial assurance requirements? 8 Yes, it would. If the false reports are up to a Α. 9 certain time period, the new assurance rule states that 10 operator has two years from the last production date or 11 injection date on a well for inactivity before additional 12 bonding is required. 13 So if there were false reporting, say, up to the 14 first part of 2007, those wells would not be subject to 15 that additional bonding. 16 Have you had the opportunity to look at the 17 Q. affidavit that Dorothy Phillips provided on financial 18 assurances for Pronghorn? 19 I reviewed it. 20 Α. And were there wells there that, because of the 21 Q. 22 false reporting, it appeared that financial assurances 23 weren't yet due? Yes. 24 Α.

But in fact --

25

Q.

-- they would be due. 1 A. -- they would be due. And aren't there nine such 2 0. wells? 3 Subject to check, yes, I believe there was about 4 Α. 5 nine. 6 Q. And do you have an idea what the dollar total is 7 on those nine wells? Cumulative, just a little over \$125,000. 8 Α. Okay. Actually, let's go to that exhibit so we 9 Q. can get this clear. That's Exhibit Number 1, and it's the 10 11 last page of that exhibit --12 Α. Okay. 13 0. -- and if we could look, just as an example, the 14 first well there is the Atlantic State Number 1. And the far right column that's titled "In Violation", there's a Y. 15 Now that well would be subject to additional bonding right 16 17 now; is that right? That's right. 18 A. 19 And the amount of the bond is in the Required 0. Bond Amount column, so the amount would be \$6368? 20 That's correct. A. 21 22 So every Y that you see in that far right column Q. 23 represents a well for which financial assurance is due now?

And because it's in the In Violation column, it

24

25

Α.

0.

That's right.

means they have not posted that amount, right?

A. That's correct.

- Q. Now if you added up the Bond Required Amount for each well for which there's a Y in the In Violation column, that would be the \$125,000, right?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. But what you're saying is, there are some wells that don't have a Y in that column because the false reports are still out there indicating the well was in production in the past two years?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And in fact, if you took all those wells that are coded blue, if they were state and fee wells, they would be subject to bonding right now, wouldn't they?
 - A. Yes, they would.
- Q. If the reports had been corrected. And it's the amount of bonding on those wells that would be an additional amount of bonding?
- A. That's right.
 - Q. And how much additional bonding would there be?
- A. I think it's somewhere around \$50,000. I might be off on that, but it's -- it was substantial.
- Q. Okay. Mr. Examiner, you can find the exact
 amount. I've calculated, and my calculation comes out a
 little higher, so you may want to look at that, but any

well that is coded blue, you can look on this list and
check the required bond amount and add up those figures to
find out how much Pronghorn is subject to bonding on, in
addition to the ones that are showing up right now on this
list.

Now did Pronghorn provide the contact information for the lessors affected by the false reporting as required by the order?

A. No.

6

7

8

9

- Q. Has Pronghorn paid the \$72,000 penalty?
- 11 A. No, they haven't.
- Q. Did Pronghorn ask for *de novo* review of the order issued in Case 13,859?
- 14 A. Yes, they did.
- 15 Q. Did they later dismiss that request?
- 16 A. Yes, they did.
- 17 Q. And is the dismissal OCD Exhibit Number 8?
- 18 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. All right. Let's turn to the green coded wells on Exhibit Number 4.
- 21 A. Okay.
- Q. Were the 16 wells coded in green subject to a compliance action?
- A. Yes, they were from Case 13,858, and it was a plugging case.

All right. Had the OCD taken any efforts to Q. 1 obtain compliance from Pronghorn on those wells before it 2 3 filed Case 1358 [sic]? Yes, we did. 4 Α. 5 Q. And what was that? It was to enter into an agreed compliance order 6 Α. 7 on their inactive wells to give them time to go ahead and 8 get them back into compliance. When was that agreed compliance order entered? 9 Q. Oh, I believe it was -- I have the date here. 10 Ιt 11 was in 2005. I don't have the exact month on that, but it was in 2005. 12 Okay, and it was after Pronghorn failed to follow 13 0. 14 through on that agreed compliance order that OCD filed the 15 Application for hearing? Α. That's right. 16 17 Q. Was an order issued in that case? Yes, Order 12,767. 18 A. And is Exhibit 9 a copy of that order? 19 0. Yes, it is. 20 Α. When was the order issued? 21 Q. 22 On June 15th, 2007. Α. 23 And did that order find Pronghorn in violation of Q. 24 Rule 201 as to the 16 wells coded green on Exhibit Number

25

4?

Yes, it did. 1 A. Did the order give Pronghorn a deadline for 2 Q. returning those wells to compliance? 3 Yes, October 2nd of 2007. 4 How many of those wells has Pronghorn returned to 5 Q. 6 compliance? 7 I don't believe any of these wells have been 8 returned to compliance. If you would look at -- on the second page of 9 Q. Exhibit Number 4, the New Mexico DL State Number 4 --10 Α. Okay, I'm sorry, that's right, it -- that well is 11 back in compliance. It shows production as of September of 12 13 2007. Okay, so there's one well that is now showing 14 0. 15 production from that list of 16 inactive wells? Yes, that's correct. 16 Α. 17 Q. Have any of the wells been plugged and abandoned? 18 Α. No. Have any of them been placed on approved 19 Q. temporary abandonment status? 20 21 Α. No. So the only action to achieve compliance on these 22 Q. wells was one well returned to production? 23 That's right. 24 Α.

What's the name of that well?

EXAMINER JONES:

I'm sorry. 1 MS. MacQUESTEN: It's the New Mexico DL State 2 Number 4. 3 EXAMINER JONES: I've got it, okay. 4 (By Ms. MacQuesten) And did Pronghorn also 5 Q. request de novo review of this order? 6 7 Yes, they did. Α. 8 0. And then asked to dismiss that request? 9 Α. Yes, they did. Is Exhibit Number 10 a copy of the order from the 10 Q. Commission dismissing the de novo case? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Mr. Sanchez, after these two orders are issued in 13 Q. Case 13,858 and 13,859, did Pronghorn meet with the OCD to 14 15 discuss complying with these orders? 16 Α. Yes, they did. Were you present at that meeting? 17 Q. Yes, I was. 18 Α. 19 Q. When did it take place? On August 24th, 2007. 20 Is Exhibit 11 a copy of the letter that was sent 21 Q. 22 to Pronghorn's attorney memorializing that meeting? Yes, it is. 23 Α. If I could direct your attention to the second 24 Q.

page, which is the first page of the letter itself, in

paragraph 3 it discusses Order R-12,768. Could you summarize what the letter tells Pronghorn it needs to do under that order?

- A. It tells Pronghorn that they were required to pay the \$72,000 penalty as of July 30th, 2007, which of course hasn't been paid yet. Pronghorn did not request a stay of the order. It -- Pronghorn's penalty and corrected reports were overdue, that the OCD was not willing to waive or reduced the penalties assessed in that order due to the seriousness of the violations. And if Pronghorn wished to establish a payment plan, which they had requested during that meeting, it would have to reopen the case and request a plan from the Hearing Examiner or seek more favorable terms from the Oil Conservation Commission.
- Q. Does it go on to talk about the need for the corrected reports?
- A. Yes, it -- yes, that Pronghorn also needs to file corrected reports as required, and please contact Jane Prouty if they had any questions about how to file those.
- Q. All right. And if you go to the next paragraph, the fourth paragraph on that page, it discusses what Pronghorn needs to do to bring its inactive wells into compliance, the 11 wells that were in the false reporting case and the 16 wells in the plugging case. What does it tell Pronghorn it needs to do as to those wells?

- A. It reminds Pronghorn that the 16 wells -- that they had until October 2nd, 2007, to come into compliance, and on the other 11 wells that they still had until December 30th of 2007 to come into compliance.

 Q. Okay. Did it give Pronghorn a suggestion as to
- Q. Okay. Did it give Pronghorn a suggestion as to what to do if it couldn't meet those deadlines?
- A. They needed to reopen the cases, request additional time from an Examiner, or pursue its de novo cases.
- Q. Okay. At the time this letter was written, those de novo requests were still pending; is that right?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. But Pronghorn chose not to continue those *de novo* requests, did they? They were both dismissed?
 - A. They were both dismissed, yes.
- Q. Did they take the other advice and ask for -- ask the Examiner to review both deadlines and give them a different schedule for coming into compliance?
 - A. No, they didn't.
- Q. Now, in the second paragraph of this letter there's a discussion about cancellation of authority and reinstatement of authority. Can you tell us what that's referring to?
- A. For a period -- I believe it was between February and August -- the -- Pronghorn's authority to transfer --

or to produce and to inject was taken away for lack of 1 reporting. 2 And is the reinstatement of authority an 3 Q. attachment to that letter in Exhibit 11? 4 Yes, it is, and that too is dated August 24th, 5 Α. 6 2007, the day of that meeting. 7 Q. Okay. And if you could turn to Exhibit Number 12, just to complete the picture, is that the letter that 8 originally canceled the authority? 9 Yes, it is. And that was issued on February 10 Α. 11 15th, 2007.

- Q. And it appears to be a certified mail letter. Is the last page of Exhibit Number 12 the green return receipt card indicating that Pronghorn did receive notice that its authority had been canceled?
 - A. Yes, it is.

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

- Q. Now this cancellation of authority, does it apply to an individual well or to all the wells that Pronghorn operates?
 - A. To all the wells.
- Q. And the cancellation is for authority to transport or inject?
- A. To transport, or authority to inject.
- Q. All right. And the -- if you look at the cancellation letter and then the reinstatement letter, what

period are we talking about, during which the authority was
canceled?

- A. February 6th, 2007, through August 24th, 2007.
- Q. February 6th?

- A. The date of the cancellation -- Oh, February 15th, I'm sorry. February 15th.
- Q. Okay. Well, that brings us to the wells coded in purple on Exhibit Number 4. What is the violation at issue for the purple wells?
- A. I believe these are the wells that, after the letter taking away their authority to transport, these wells were still producing and either transporting oil or gas.
- Q. Okay. If you could look at what has been marked as Exhibit 13, 14, 15 and 16, are these four documents production report summaries for the year 2007 for the four wells coded in purple?
 - A. Yes, they are.
- Q. And then on the back of each production report is there a copy of the well inspection history for that well?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Now to summarize what we're seeing in these four production reports, Pronghorn reported activity on all four of these wells from March through August of 2007; is that right?

1 Α. Yes. And that was during the time period when they had 2 Q. no authority to transport or inject; is that right? 3 4 Α. That's right. Let's look at the first report. Is this the 5 Q. 6 production report for the Gila Number 4 well? 7 Yes, it is. A. And was this well producing oil or gas, or both? 8 0. 9 Both. Α. And Exhibit 14, is this the report for the Howse 10 Q. C Number 1? 11 12 Α. Yes, it is. And what was this well producing? 13 Q. Just oil. 14 A. All right. Now oil could be stored, it might not 15 Q. have been transported; is that right? 16 That's right. 17 Α. Despite what appears on the production report, 18 Q. 19 was there any indication that gas was produced from this well? 20 Well, there was a note on the inspection report 21 for March 13th of 2007, showed electric off HOA now, fresh 22 23 tracks, gas meter shows 4.9 MCF, yesterday's volume sales.

So it indicates a small amount of gas was actually produced

24

25

on that well.

Okay, are there any other compliance issues with Q. 1 this well that we have alleged in the Application? 2 Yeah, there was a well-sign violation. A. 3 Q. Okay, has that been fixed? 4 Yes, they've taken care of that. 5 Α. So we don't have a problem with the well sign 6 0. 7 violation on this well? Α. No. 8 If you could turn to Exhibit Number 15, is this 9 Q. the production report for the Marshall Number 2? 10 Yes, it is. 11 Α. Now what type of well is this? 12 Q. It's an injection well. 13 Α. 14 Q. Okay, and was it reporting injection during the 15 period when the authority to inject was canceled? Yes, it was. 16 A. And Exhibit 16, is this the report for the New 17 Q. Mexico BZ State NCT Number 5? 18 19 Α. Yes. And what activity was reported for this well? 20 Q. Just gas. 21 Α. 22 All right. So of the for wells, we have one Q. injection well, and we know injection was without 23 authority. We have two wells that were producing gas. 24

we have a third well that was reporting production of oil;

the inspection history indicated there may be some small amount of gas?

- A. That's correct.
- Q. All right. If you could turn to what has been marked as Exhibit Number 18 -- and we're jumping one exhibit ahead here, to the very last exhibit in the packet, are these detailed balancing reports for the months of March through August of 2007?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And just so the Examiner understands, this packet is really a collection of individual monthly reports; is that right?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And each report lists all of the wells for Pronghorn and its production activity for that particular well, right?
 - A. That's right.
- Q. What can it tell us about whether the gas that was produced from those two wells was actually transported in violation of the order canceling authority to transport?
- A. The report actually does show transportation occurring for that period of time.
- Q. Okay. If you turn to the second document, which is page 3 of 4 for the month of March, 2007, there's some highlighting. And can you explain why we should be looking

at those highlighted sections?

- A. Those highlighted sections actually show gas being transported, and the amount of gas being transported from certain wells.
- Q. And are those wells the New Mexico BZ State NCT Number 5 and the Gila 4?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And if you turn to a similar page for each month, you will see whether transportation occurred on those two wells?
- A. Yes. And it's for the same two all the way up to the month of June. In the month of June it shows only transportation off the Gila Number 4.
 - Q. Okay. Because there was no reported gas production on the BZ State --
 - A. -- State Number 5.
- 17 | Q. -- Number 5?
 - A. That's correct. But the following month it picks that up again, and once again the New Mexico BZ State NCT 5 and the Gila 4 are showing production and transportation, as well as in August.
 - Q. All right, let's now look at the wells coded in yellow on Exhibit Number 4. There are seven wells coded in yellow. What is the violation at issue for the yellow wells?

- A. Inactive wells.
- Q. If you look at Exhibit Number 4, there's a column marked Last Production/Injection.
 - A. Uh-huh.
- Q. According to that column, have the wells coded in yellow been inactive for a period in excess of one year plus 90 days?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Are any of those wells plugged and abandoned?
- A. No.

- Q. Are any of those wells on approved temporary abandonment status?
- A. No.
- Q. Just out of curiosity, why weren't those wells included in the inactive well case that we talked about earlier?
- A. When we first got into the inactive well case, it was done out of the Hobbs district office. These wells, the wells coded in yellow, are out of the Artesia office, and we hadn't investigated those wells.
 - Q. Are you aware of any additional compliance issues with any of the yellow wells?
- A. Yes, there was -- one of the wells out of Artesia district was plugged without OCD authority, and I believe here -- the State M, which is Exhibit Number 17.

- Q. All right. Turning to Exhibit Number 17, is this a packet of information on the compliance issues at the State M well?

 A. Yes.
 - Q. And is the first page the well inspection history for that well --
 - A. Yes, it is.
 - Q. -- describing the violations found?
- A. Yes.

- 10 Q. Could you look at the entry that's marked for the inspection date 5/11/2007 --
 - A. Okay.
 - Q. -- and if you could -- if you could just read that entry to us.
 - A. Okay, Violation of Rule 19.15.4.201. Last reported production was November 1st, 1995. Only steel fencepost indicating where wellhead probably was. This well has not been properly plugged. Operator must locate wellhead and submit paperwork to plug. Plugging must be witnessed. Violation of Rule 50. Pit violation. A pit on site. Please submit a C-144 pit closure form by compliance due date with closure of pit to occur within one month of the compliance due date.
 - Q. If you could turn to the second page of Exhibit

 Number 17, is this a letter of violation --

1 A. Yes.
2 Q. -- ser

- Q. -- sent to Pronghorn on those violations that you've just read to us?
 - A. Yes, it is, and that was sent on June 4th, 2007.
- Q. And if you could turn to the third page of the exhibit, are these photos taken by the inspectors?
 - A. Yes, they are.
- Q. Now I notice that there are several pictures that include the well sign, and the Pronghorn name isn't on that well sign. It says Aspen Oil.
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. What can you tell us about that?
- A. Apparently at one point Aspen was looking at taking over that site. But through our well files we show no action was ever taken on that. The operator of record is still Pronghorn.
 - Q. Can you point out the pit that the well inspection history was complaining about?
- A. I believe what they're talking about is on the very bottom right-hand corner. It shows the tank, and just to the back of the tank, there is an indention there that looks like they have been used as a pit or as a collection point for leaking oil.
- Q. Could you show us where the fencepost is that shows where the well is located?

Yes, the second row, last picture, is the 1 Α. fencepost where they believe the wellhead was located. 2 Q. What does Pronghorn need to do with this well to 3 bring it into compliance? 4 Well, to actually do what the letter has 5 6 requested, and that was to go ahead and locate the 7 wellhead, test it and make sure it was properly plugged and clean up the site. 8 We only have one more well unaccounted for, and 9 Q. that's the well coded in pink, the Hastie Number 5. What 10 violation was alleged in the Application regarding this 11 12 well? 13 It was plugged but never released. The site 14 restoration was still required. Has that issue been resolved? 15 0. Yes, it has. 16 Α. 17 And was that through action of the OCD or action 0. 18 of Pronghorn? By action of the OCD. 19 Α. 20 0. What happened? It was -- I believe it was -- I'm not sure. Α. 21 thought it was the federal, but it's not. OCD, the 22 district office, had to go out and ask Pronghorn to finish 23 24 cleaning up the site.

But apparently it has been cleaned up?

25

0.

But apparently it has been cleaned up. A. 1 And were there paperwork issues that needed to Q. 2 get resolved and --3 Yes, and I believe those were resolved. 4 Α. Okay, and the OCD has taken care of that? 5 Q. 6 Α. Yes. Should the Hastie, then, be coded as plugged and 7 0. 8 abandoned and fall off this list? 9 Yes, it should be. So to summarize what we've been through today, we 10 0. haven't seen Pronghorn take any of the action required 11 under 13,858, the false reporting case? 12 No, we haven't. 13 And that's the case that's the subject of the 14 0. show-cause order? 15 That's correct. 16 Α. And we've only seen one of the 16 wells in the 17 inactive well case brought back into compliance? 18 Α. That's correct. 19 And we have at least three wells that violated 20 0. 21 the cancellation of authority letter? Three, possibly four. 22 Α. Possibly four, because we're not sure about that 23 Q.

Yeah, with a minor amount of gas.

one well that reported oil production?

24

25

Α.

With a minor amount of gas? Q. 1 2 Α. Yes. And then we have additional compliance 3 Q. issues with the pits and the cleanup at the State M Number 4 1? 5 A. Yes. 6 And we also have an issue of noncompliance with 7 Q. the bonding requirements --8 That is also correct. 9 A. 10 Q. -- totaling about \$225,000? Yes. 11 Α. So of the 39 wells on that well list, we have 12 Q. only three that appear to be in compliance? 13 A. Yes. 14 The New Mexico DL State Number 3, which was an 15 Q. inactive well, it's now producing; the --16 -- Hastie Number 5. 17 A. -- Hastie Number 5; and possibly that Howse C 18 Q. Number 1? 19 20 A. Yes. But we're not sure about that? 21 Q. 22 A. No, not yet. Okay. What are you asking the Examiner for in 23 Q. Case 14,052, the new compliance action? 24

We're asking for the Hearing Examiner to order

25

A.

Pronghorn to plug all its wells.

- Q. Well, aren't 26 of the wells already under a plugging order? The 11 false-reporting wells and the 16 inactive wells?
- A. Yeah, they're under orders, but those orders also gave the option of getting them back into production or temporarily abandoning them, and we haven't seen any indication that either one of those is going to happen, so we would recommend that all of the wells be plugged.
 - Q. So now you're saying plug them?
- A. Yes.

- Q. TA would not be an option, producing would not be an option?
 - A. No, we've -- I think we've run out of offers, I guess, and options for this to happen, and we just don't see that it's going to happen anytime soon.
 - Q. Now you're also asking that the order require Pronghorn to plug all of its other wells too; isn't that right?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Including those that may be producing or capable of production?
- A. They -- Yes, all their wells. If they chose to,
 they could transfer those wells to a viable operator who
 would be willing to go ahead and take on those

1	responsibilities.
2	Q. So you have no objection if Pronghorn were to
3	transfer these wells to another operator, you just don't
4	want Pronghorn operating these wells?
5	A. That's correct.
6	Q. And if they don't transfer them, they need to
7	plug them?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. And if they don't plug them, we will?
10	A. That's correct.
11	MS. MacQUESTEN: I would move for admission of
12	Exhibits 1 through 18.
13	EXAMINER JONES: Any exhibit any objections?
14	MR. PADILLA: No objection.
15	EXAMINER JONES: Exhibits 1 through 18 will be
16	admitted.
17	MS. MacQUESTEN: I have no more questions of Mr.
18	Sanchez.
19	EXAMINER JONES: Mr. Padilla?
20	CROSS-EXAMINATION
21	BY MR. PADILLA:
22	Q. Mr. Sanchez, would plugging producing wells be a
23	waste of oil and gas?
24	A. Plugging producing wells, I believe, yes, that
25	that would be. But in this case we don't have any

indication that most of these wells are plugging -- or producing.

- Q. At least -- According to your testimony, at least one well is a producing well, right?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And waste is contrary to the conservation -- to the Oil and Gas Act, right?
 - A. Yes, sir.

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

14

15

18

19

20

24

- Q. Now you mentioned in your testimony that you were trying to get some information on lessors. Why is that?
- 11 A. The information from the -- would be to contact
 12 the lessors to let them know that there were issues with
 13 the false reporting.
 - Q. Is it the duty of the Oil Conservation Division to assure that lessors receive their royalties?
- 16 A. I don't know that, I'm sorry. I can't say that
 17 for sure.
 - Q. I mean, I don't understand your reason, why you would be trying to get information, lessor information, to contact them on false reporting.
- A. I think that what we would be doing is giving
 them that information so that they could look into it if
 they chose to.
 - Q. Do you know when your last inspections on all these wells were?

I believe they were prior to the Case 13,859. 1 Α. Have you had any new inspections since that time? 2 Q. Not that I'm aware of. 3 Α. In preparation for this hearing did you do any 4 Q. 5 inspections at all? Α. No. 6 I believe that's all I have. 7 MR. PADILLA: EXAMINATION 8 BY EXAMINER JONES: 9 Okay, so how many wells that -- this list, Number Q. 10 4, has 39 wells; is that correct? 11 12 Α. That's correct. Okay, and three are back into compliance? Q. 13 Uh-huh. Α. 14 And you didn't -- there is no list of the 15 Q. producing wells, is there, in these exhibits? 16 MS. MacQUESTEN: Mr. Examiner, you can tell which 17 wells are producing by looking at the last production 18 injection date on the well list. 19 EXAMINER JONES: So this 39 wells is all the 20wells Pronghorn Management Corporation operates in New 21 Mexico? 22 23 MS. MacQUESTEN: That's right. 24 EXAMINER JONES: Okay. These producing dates, are -- have these been verified? Are these reported 25

producing dates? 1 You probably had testimony to that effect, I'm 2 sorry, I should ask the witness here. 3 (By Examiner Jones) Is this verified production, 4 or is this --5 This is reported production. We haven't gone out 6 Α. and verified these like we did on the previous 11. 7 EXAMINER JONES: The -- Well, I think I'll pass 8 9 my questions over to Mr. Brooks. EXAMINER BROOKS: Well, I don't know that I 10 really have... 11 12 EXAMINATION BY EXAMINER BROOKS: 13 It looks like there -- The wells in purple are 14 Q. 15 wells on which production is being reported. And did I understand you to say that -- are those 16 17 the wells -- are those the wells on which you contend that 18 production is being incorrectly reported, or are those the 19 wells that are in violation because they're producing when 20 you ordered them not to? Those are the ones that we showed that were 21 Α. 22 producing when we ordered them not to. 23 Q. Okay, the purple wells are the ones that are not

supposed to be producing, because you canceled their

24

25

authority for --

A. Yes, though that authority has been reinstated as
of August 24th.
Q. Okay. So then you've got one, two, three, four
purple wells, and then there's the New Mexico DL State
Number 4 is also reporting current production, right?
A. That's correct.
Q. And so there's five wells in this list of 39 that
for which there is reported production as of the last
date that you have production reports?
A. Subject to verification, yes.
EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay. I really believe that's
the only question I had, to clarify that.
EXAMINER JONES: I should go ahead and ask one
more question here, Mr. Sanchez.
FURTHER EXAMINATION
BY EXAMINER JONES:
Q. The issue of violation of an order or a violation
of Rule 201, since the Oil Conservation Division I'm
sure you've thought about this, or you've talked it over
with your attorneys about the balance between conservation,
prevention of waste and the protection of human health and
the environment.
This do you consider this falling solely
within the protection of human health and the environment?

And how do you -- how do you -- just go over your

reasoning, the balance between the -- upholding the rules and also satisfying our statutory obligations to prevent waste.

- A. You know, protection of human health --
- Q. -- and prevent --

A. -- and the environment is -- you know, with a lot of these wells, without any verification that they're even capable of operating anymore, we have no idea whether the wellbore on these are going to fail and possibly cause problems to groundwater or migrate elsewhere. And without any of that information, we have to assume that there are going to be issues there.

And I'd rather stop it now than find out later that that were the case, given the fact that we have worked, you know, tirelessly in trying to get compliance out of Pronghorn without anything, you know, coming out of that work that we've put through to make that happen. We don't believe that any additional time is going to matter one way or the other.

You know, they've been under orders, they've been under agreed compliance orders on inactive wells where we've given them the opportunity to let us know how many of those wells that they can take care of, and that was a number that they picked, not us, and never met any of those orders.

And I do believe it's going to become a matter of protection of the -- you know, the environment and human health, when it comes to letting these go any longer than that.

You know, like I said, if another operator were willing to take over those wells and take on the responsibility of getting those wells back into production, I think that would be great in terms of, you know, the resources being properly used. But I don't see it happening with this operator.

EXAMINER JONES: Okay, thank you.

FURTHER EXAMINATION

BY MR. BROOKS:

- Q. Just to follow up on that, couldn't operator's failure to maintain wells itself have caused waste of oil and gas?
 - A. Yes, I believe that is the case.
- 0. If the --
- 19 A. If these are viable wells, yes.
 - Q. -- hydrocarbons -- if the wells -- the nonmaintained wells provided a conduit to take the
 hydrocarbons out of one formation where they were
 encountered and cause them to migrate somewhere else where
 they might not be found and might not be producible --
 - A. Yeah, that would be a waste.

FURTHER EXAMINATION

BY MR. PADILLA:

- Q. In light of some of the questions, Mr. Sanchez, you testified in questions to Mr. Jones' questions -- one of Mr. Jones' -- you answered, as I understood, without any verification. Right now you don't have any verification that there's a threat to human -- to the human environment or to the environment, right?
 - A. No, not at this time.
- Q. With regard to waste, you don't know right now whether there's any waste occurring because of lack of maintenance?
 - A. We don't know that, not for sure.
- Q. Now going back to the meeting that we had in October and August of 2007, when there was a decision made to lift the transport -- the cancellation of authority to transport, at that time there was some consensus that we would drop any de novo hearing so that Pronghorn would attempt to get into compliance, right?
- A. I believe that was mentioned, but I don't remember the exact -- exact discussion on that, whether or not you guys were going to continue it through *de novo* hearing or not.
- The issue of compliance was definitely addressed in that meeting, though.

- Q. Do you recall the discussion that Pronghorn would rather spend its time trying to comply than spending time on de novo hearings?
- A. That was indicated to us, and I would have probably believed it if we would have gotten some kind of information from Pronghorn after that, that they had tried to do anything. But up to this date we've received nothing, so...
- Q. But by your own testimony, you haven't been out there to inspect any activity that Pronghorn may have been doing since that time?
 - A. Not at this time.

MR. PADILLA: All right, that's all.

MS. MacQUESTEN: If I could address --

EXAMINER JONES: Sure.

MS. MacQUESTEN: -- a few more questions, and also just provide some information to the Examiners.

You had asked about the most recent reporting.

The well list that's Exhibit Number 4 was generated on

Tuesday of this week. During the break I ran the list

again, and this is available on our website, you may take

administrative notice of it. Pronghorn has filed reports

for October of 2007, so it does show production on the four

-- or activity on the four purple wells and the New Mexico

DL State Number 4, showing activity through October of

1 2007, but otherwise it's the same. And if I could ask Mr. Sanchez a few questions. 2 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 3 4 BY MS. MacQUESTEN: Mr. Sanchez, Mr. Padilla asked you about whether 5 Q. it was the OCD's duty to notify royalty interest owners of 6 anything. Let me ask you this. Is it one of OCD's duties 7 to collect reporting information from operators? 8 9 Α. Yes, it is. And is that information posted on our website to 10 Q. be available to the general public? 11 Yes, it is. 12 Α. Including royalty interest owners, possibly 13 Q. investors or any other interested persons? 14 15 Α. Yes. And is that information also shared with the 0. 16 17 Taxation and Revenue Department for purposes of determining proper taxation? 18 Yes, it is. 19 Α. And is it shared with the State Land Office? 20 Q. Yes, it is. 21 Α. So is it important that that information be 22 23 accurate? 24 Α. Absolutely. 25 And to the extent that OCD's information on Q.

reporting is inaccurate, does that reflect badly on OCD in its duties?

A. I believe it does.

Q. Mr. Padilla also asked you if the OCD had gone out to inspect these wells prior to this hearing, and you said no. That's -- was it -- When the orders required Pronghorn to bring wells into compliance by producing, by TA'ing, by plugging, would those events have generated a document that would appear in the well file, or a production report?

- A. I'm sorry, could you ask the question again?
- Q. Well, the orders told Pronghorn that as to the 11 wells with false reporting and the 16 inactive wells, that they needed to bring them into production, and you had testified -- or bring them into compliance, and you had testified that under they orders they could have returned them to production or injection.
 - A. Uh-huh.
- Q. Now if they had done that, they would have filed a document, right?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. A C-115 report?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And there was no such document --
- 25 A. No.

1	Q.	for those wells?
2		Or they could placed them on approved temporary
3	abandonm	ent status, right?
4	Α.	That's correct.
5	Q.	And that would also have required a document
6	showing	the district's approval of the TA status?
7	А.	That's correct.
8	Q.	And there are no such documents in the file; is
9	that rig	nt?
10	Α.	No.
11	Q.	And the other way they could have returned them
12	to compl.	iance is by plugging and abandoning the wells?
13	A.	That's correct.
14	Q.	And if they had been plugged and abandoned they
15	would hav	ve fallen off that well list?
16	A.	Yes.
17	Q.	And that has not happened?
18	A.	No, it hasn't.
19	Q.	So the things they needed to do under the orders
20	have not	been done?
21	Α.	No, they haven't.
22	Q.	And the orders' deadlines have now been expired
23	for seve	cal months?
24	Α.	That's correct.
25	Q.	Mr. Padilla also asked you about the meeting that

was held in August, and if you could turn back to OCD

Exhibit Number 11, in the first page of the letter dated

August 24th Mr. Padilla was suggesting that some agreement

had been reached that they would drop their de novo case;

isn't that right?

A. Yes.

- Q. But in this letter it refers to pursuing the de novo case as being one of the options Pronghorn could take if they didn't like the terms of the order?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. So this letter does not indicate that any agreement was made with the OCD as to Pronghorn dismissing the de novo case?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. That was still up to them, entirely up to them?
- 16 A. Yes.
 - Q. On the issue of waste, if producing wells are plugged -- First of all, how confident are you with the information that you received from Pronghorn as to whether a well is producing or not producing?
 - A. At this point, until we verify it, I'm not comfortable at all with it.
 - Q. If an order is issued as we request, telling

 Pronghorn it needs to plug all of its wells, I believe you

 testified that the option remained that Pronghorn could

transfer wells to another operator; is that right? 1 That's correct. 2 Α. And if another operator took over those wells, 3 Q. that operator could produce them? 4 5 Α. Yes. So it's not an absolute order saying this 6 0. 7 producing well has to be plugged and that's the only 8 answer? No, it's not. 9 Α. Do you think the market would take care of any 10 Q. possible waste in terms of, if the well is valuable, 11 12 someone might step forward to take care of it? Α. 13 Oh, I believe it would. 14 MS. MacQUESTEN: I think that's all I have at this time. 15 EXAMINER JONES: Okay. Any more questions? 16 17 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. PADILLA: 18 You're just speculating on whether the market 19 would take care of -- whether somebody would take care 20 of --21 22 Α. Pretty much, yes. That's just your opinion, right? 23 Q. 24 Α. That's my opinion. 25 You're not an expert? Q.

1	A. No, sir.
2	Q. You also said something about if Pronghorn
3	assigned the wells to someone else, would the penalties
4	assessed by the Oil Conservation Division have to be paid
5	first, before the OCD would approve a transfer?
6	A. I believe they would have to be.
7	MR. PADILLA: Okay, that's all.
8	MS. MacQUESTEN: As his legal advisor, may I
9	EXAMINER JONES: Sure, sure.
10	MS. MacQUESTEN: Rule 40 has certain restrictions
11	on transfers of wells. But what we look at is the operator
12	taking over the wells and whether that operator is in
13	compliance, not the existing operator. We're more than
14	happy for noncompliant operators to turn their wells over
15	to compliant operators. Pronghorn would still be on the
16	hook for a penalty, but that wouldn't prohibit a transfer.
17	MR. PADILLA: Stand corrected.
18	THE WITNESS: Stand corrected, yes.
19	EXAMINER JONES: Okay, is that all for Mr.
20	Sanchez?
21	MS. MacQUESTEN: Yes, thank you.
22	EXAMINER JONES: Okay, next witness
23	MS. MacQUESTEN: Mr. Examiner, I have Ms. Jane
24	Prouty available to testify about any of the reports. If
25	you or Mr. Padilla have any questions about those reports,

I can make her available. But otherwise, I would conclude 1 2 my case at this point. EXAMINER JONES: 3 Yeah. I did want to ask just a 4 couple of questions about the -- I don't know if Mr. 5 Padilla does, but if you put her on I would ask a couple of 6 questions to her. 7 MS. MacQUESTEN: All right, let's do that then. 8 Thank you. 9 JANE PROUTY, the witness herein, after having been first duly sworn upon 10 her oath, was examined and testified as follows: 11 DIRECT EXAMINATION 12 BY MS. MacQUESTEN: 13 Would you please state your name for the record? Q. 14 Jane Prouty. 15 Α. And where do you work? 16 Q. At the Oil Conservation Division. 17 Α. 18 Q. And what is your title? 19 Α. I'm the Bureau Chief in charge of Automation and Records Bureau. 20 21 Q. In your position as Bureau Chief, are you 22 responsible for overseeing production reports, reporting by 23 operators? Yes. 24 A. 25 Q. And are you also responsible for overseeing the

information that's available on OCD's websites as to production reports and other reports filed by operators?

A. Yes.

- Q. Let me give you your very own exhibit packet.
- A. May I make just one -- I'm responsible for OCD's data. The -- We use the GO-TECH website, and they are responsible for how they display some of the data, so we're only responsible for what we display. But as far as I know, the GO-TECH site is also accurate.
- Q. Okay. Just to give everyone here a little background on the relationship between GO-TECH and the OCD, could you tell us how production data comes to the OCD and how it goes to GO-TECH?
- A. Okay, production data comes to the OCD in an electronic file from the operators, and it's validated by a web application. And then once it passes all validation, it's stored in our system. And once a month I publish all of our production data to a site that anyone can come and pick up the data. And GO-TECH is one of the people who -- one of the groups who pick it up. IHS picks it up, maybe five or six other companies who use production data for maybe GIS applications or whatever pick it up, so just -- they get a monthly copy of all data.
- Q. Okay. And one thing that may be a little difficult to understand, the data that is obtained by the

operator is not the data that people would see if they went to our website and looked up production data; is that right?

- A. I think you might be referring to the format we get it in.
 - Q. Right.

- A. Yes, operators use many different ways to get their data into the format that we read. They can use an Excel spreadsheet that we provide, or they can use their own accounting systems, and we publish the layout we expect. So that layout is a conglomeration of numbers all together, and then the programs create that conglomeration of numbers and also parse it back out into production.
- Q. And if we were to look at that conglomeration of numbers, you'd probably be the only person in the room who would be able to read that and understand that; is that correct?
- A. I -- yes. Not "able to" because we publish a layout, you can map it, it's pretty easy to map from the layout. But as far as having memorized the layout, yeah.
- Q. Okay. So that data that comes from the operator to OCD in that format is then used to generate various reports; is that right? --
- A. Yes.
 - Q. -- that show up on the OCD website and on

GO-TECH's website, but the information those sites are using is all the information provided or issued by the operator?

A. Yes.

- Q. Okay. There were two reports that you may be able to help us on, and then the Examiners may have other questions for you. One was the list showing whether amendments had been filed by Pronghorn. Was that list something that you generated specifically for this case?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And what were you trying to show by this list?
- A. You had asked me about all C-115s filed by Pronghorn, and I just ran a list against one table that every time an operator submits a new C-115, whether it's for the first time or 40 times after it for the same month, we keep that data. So that was a summary of, yes, the July, 2007, C-115 came in on this day, and it was the first time it had been reported. The August one came on this day, then there was a second August one that came in three weeks later or whatever. So it tracks that summary information to let us know all the different times that C-115s have been filed.
- Q. And what was your conclusion as to whether Pronghorn had filed amendments on -- in year 2007?
 - A. They had not, and -- but for August there was

So for

That's all I remember. I don't -- I'm not looking at 1 one. the exhibit. But August, 2007, there was one. 2 Okay. Now another way we could have done this 3 0. 4 would have been to pull up all the production reports filed for the months of issue and compare them to what we had 5 6 pulled back when we originally did that case and see if there had been any changes, right? 7 Α. Yes. 8 But that would have been rather bulky? 9 Q. 10 Α. Yes. So this was a condensed way to find out if any 11 0. amendments had been filed --12 Α. Uh-huh. 13 14 Q. -- without having to tediously go through and 15 compare month by month to make sure they were the same. Out of curiosity, do you recall any contact from 16 Pronghorn on how to file amendments? 17 No. I don't always know what company someone 18 Α. works for when I help them on the phone, but I don't recall 19 20 it, and... Q. The amendments at issue here would have been for 21 some 72 months. How would amendments for a 72-month period 22

Yes, they would just replace their files.

be handled? Would they have to file an amendment for each

month, or how did it work?

Α.

23

24

example, if they used the spreadsheet that we provide, it's just a matter of going in to change one well and change the disposition for that well, and then recreate that funny file you were talking about.

We have a utility -- everyone -- we distribute a utility that creates that glob of numbers, and then they would resubmit it on the electronic application. So it's very easy, but that's how it's done, you just change the one that's affected, but you re-send all of the wells to us.

- Q. And again, you have -- nothing that you have seen regarding Pronghorn indicates that amendments were filed for a 72-month period?
 - A. No.

- Q. The other report that people here may not have seen before is that Exhibit Number 18, the very last one in the packet, the Detailed Balancing Report.
 - A. Uh-huh.
- Q. And we were using that to determine whether Pronghorn had reported transportation of any product. Could you explain to us how this document will help us figure that out?
- A. All right, this we call our summary balancing -- our detailed balancing report, because the intention is to show by pool and property whether the gas produced matches

the gas dispositioned, and whether the disposition -meaning transported, lost vapors, stolen, oil stolen,
whatever -- and same with oil, produced, the beginning of
the month storage, the end of the month storage and what
was transported. So the main intention of the report was
to show a variance between what was produced and what was
dispositioned

And in the column called Gas Transported, as you have said, if there's a value there, you'll find to the left who the operator reported transported the product and from what meter it was measured or from what tank it was taken.

So on the ones that were highlighted as having had gas transported, you can see -- like -- I just went to page 3 of the first month, and if you look at the Gila 4 Deep well in the Johnson Ranch-Wolfcamp, 1798 M's of gas -- MCF of gas were produced from that well, and the same exact amount were transported. And you see that they were transported by OGRID 7414, which is Enron.

So that's how we use the report. It's just a one-time capture of what the C-115 looked like. Just for oil and gas, not water.

- Q. And the fact that the gas was transported is something that the operator tells you in the C-115?
 - A. Absolutely, yes.

MS. MacQUESTEN: I have no other questions. 1 EXAMINER JONES: Mr. Padilla, do you have 2 3 questions for her? CROSS-EXAMINATION 4 BY MR. PADILLA: 5 You mentioned something about a funny report. Q. 6 7 Did you say funny? Α. 8 Q. A funny report. 9 Okay, yes, yes. Α. Is that -- I didn't understand what you meant by 10 Q. that. 11 All right, the -- Any operator creates a C-115 in 12 whatever way they want. If they have an accounting system, 13. that creates their C-115, and we don't make them turn 14 around and write it down on a piece of paper and give it to 15 16 They generate a file of data. 17 And then the data has to be in one format for the 18 OCD to accept it, for any organization to accept it. 19 the data is simply moved from -- if you look at a C-115 on 20 your screen, it would say 10 MCF transported under this The computer is going to take out the spaces and put 21 well. in the well number -- well, the API number, the pool 22 number, the property number, the transporter number that 23 the operator entered. 24

So all the numbers are the numbers that the

1	operator entered, but they're put into a certain file of a
2	standard format so that programs can read them. There's no
3	funny numbers in them. What it means is, they're glommed
4	together. It's not it's readable by the human eye,
5	because it just is a collection of numbers.
6	Q. Okay. You said you did a summary or a summary
7	review for to see whether any amendments had been filed.
8	How did you go about making that summary review?
9	A. Whenever a C-115 is submitted to the OCD,
10	something goes in to one of our tables of information, and
11	I queried that.
12	Q. But you didn't check every month?
13	A. Yes, I pulled everything that Pronghorn had ever
14	submitted.
15	Q. And what you view would have shown some
16	amendment?
17	A. Yes, if there had been any. There was one for
18	August of 2007.
19	MR. PADILLA: All right, that's all I have.
20	EXAMINATION
21	BY EXAMINER JONES:
22	Q. Okay, I think you this is a nice report. The
23	sales always match the production on this report?
24	A. Well, not necessarily sales. If it says

Transported, that was sales, but there's another column for

Other, and that would be where the vapor or the venting, the flaring --

Q. -- gas?

- A. Yes, would be in the gas area, and then oil, the lost, stolen, sedimentation. So the two together would add up. We allow them to be off by one for rounding.
 - Q. Okay. So is this an ONGARD --
- A. No, it's generated on our server at EMNRD, and it's available on the web.
- Q. Okay. But the Tax and Rev people, do they have access to this, or do they get reported directly from the producer to them, or do they take numbers reported to OCD and see if they -- if they taxed based on production or if they taxed based on sales or whatever --
 - A. All of the above.
- Q. All of the above?
- A. Yes. Every night we send our data to ONGARD, so Tax and Rev and the Land Office do their own calculations on it, but they actually wrote their reports like this after we have them, so they also use our reports on the web, they create their own reports that are similar. Well operators report data to Tax and Rev, for example, and to the Land Office, and Tax and Rev has programs written to compare. So they are always looking for what was reported to the OCD as transported and what was reported to Taxation

and Revenue, and if they don't match they become audit candidates.

Q. Okay.

- A. So the user data for a second measure.
- Q. Okay. So if there was some operator who kept reporting -- kept -- when operators fill out a computer program or spreadsheet or something to report data, can they easily report the same data from month to month without -- In other words, how easy is this system to -- In this case we have testimony that data was reported incorrectly, when the wells weren't even producing, so obviously they might have got taxed on that too.

But is it a case where the -- I forgot what I was trying to say here, but I think it was the -- Is it real easy to do that? In other words, is this the only case ever that you've seen operators that might have fabricated data, and is it easy to do computerwise, or does it take some kind of deliberate, intentional act to do?

A. Well, I don't know. You know, we don't have any way of checking, for my job. We take the data we receive.

But things like -- in the beginning operators would accidentally add an extra zero or something, and our numbers would -- you know, I'd be getting calls from all over the country saying, Boy, you're producing a lot, you know.

But in the last five years we've had this system that automatically balances. So if they were to make a mistake and enter an extra zero in the production, they'd have to make the same mistake on the disposition side. So that's totally reduced any type of keying mistakes that we used to have, our requirement to have them be in balance.

So -- But if they intentionally wanted to deceive

-- they're -- again, they're required to indicate what

happened to the product they produced. And if that were a

sold product, it would come around on the Taxation and

Revenue side where they would say, no, the transporter is

reporting they picked up five times as much or five times

as little, and they would catch those variances, and they

do catch those variances, so...

And then the last one about making just a -maybe accidentally repeating one report to the next, that
could happen, but the oper- -- we put our data on the web
with the responsibility of the operator to make sure that
that's what they reported. And they and everyone else, all
their stakeholders, would look at that data. And if you
saw two months the same, people see that, and we see it and
others do, and fix it.

So I don't think it happens -- it may happen, but then people amend and fix it.

EXAMINER JONES: Okay, that's all the

r	the state of the s
1	questions I have, so
2	Do you have any questions?
3	EXAMINER BROOKS: Nothing.
4	EXAMINER JONES: Thank you very much.
5	MS. MacQUESTEN: That concludes the OCD's case.
6	EXAMINER JONES: Okay, we'll probably break at
7	12:00?
8	EXAMINER BROOKS: 12:00, yeah, about 12:00.
9	EXAMINER JONES: Do you want to go ahead and
10	EXAMINER BROOKS: I'd say about 10 till 12:00,
11	that will give us 25 minutes.
12	EXAMINER JONES: 25 minutes or so, to before
13	lunch, at least. Okay.
14	MR. PADILLA: We can put on our case.
15	EXAMINER JONES: Okay.
16	MR. PADILLA: We'll call Mr. Baber at this time.
17	GUY A. BABER, III,
18	the witness herein, after having been first duly sworn upon
19	his oath, was examined and testified as follows:
20	DIRECT EXAMINATION
21	BY MR. PADILLA:
22	Q. Mr. Baber, please state your full name, please.
23	A. My name is Guy Allen Baber, III.
24	Q. Mr. Baber, what is your connection with Pronghorn
25	Management Corporation?

- A. I'm president of Pronghorn Management Corporation.
- Q. Mr. Baber, you've been in trouble with the OCD for quite a while, haven't you?
 - A. I guess you could say that.

¹5

- Q. Okay. Tell us generally where you have been in relation to your regulatory requirements and your oil and gas operations, say in the last two years.
- A. Well, it's been an ongoing situation. I've had, obviously, some problems, financial situations being the main one, and been trying to move forward and be positive about everything. I have made some progress the last few months, I have been able to bring an investor -- investment group, in, and prepared to do some work on our leases.
 - Q. When did that happen?
- A. We started working around -- seems like around the first part of October. But it's been -- I've been, you know, attempting to raise money or find an investment group or a partner for several months now, end of years, and at times I thought I might have had something together, and every time it seemed to fall through and not work out.
- Q. Give us a type of -- OCD had an Exhibit 4, which is highlighted with the multi-colors on it. What kind of wells generally are those that are in that exhibit? Are they old wells, new wells? What kind of wells are they?

A. Most of them are old wells. They're shallow wells, all except the Gila 4 that we mentioned, from the Delaware, Ramsey Sand, Bell Canyon zone, which is about 5200 feet, up to the Jalmat, Yates zone, which is around 2200, 2300 feet.

- Q. In terms of fresh water, are there any wells that you know of that have encountered fresh water in the area of the wells?
- A. There are not. The wells we have are -- surface is set through the freshwater and cemented, and the production string.
- Q. Now, in August of 2007, we had a meeting with the OCD in the midst of applying for de novo hearings on some of the cases that have been filed against you. What was your consensus of the meeting, as far as what you were trying to do and achieve with the OCD?
- A. What I was trying to -- is get within -- maybe not total compliance, but with a -- you know, make some major steps in compliance and try to -- these wells on this list, all the wells, either return them to production or injection, as the case may be.
- Q. Why is injection -- why are the injection wells relevant?
- A. Well, just take for instance, oh my, New Mexico State DL and EF lease, and the well that we talked about I

put on, the DL Number 4.

In addition to that, we have the New Mexico State EF Number 3 that we did some work on also for -- it's an SWD injection well that we've -- we returned it back to injection status and did the necessary work to bring it back, mechanical integrity test and so forth.

But the reason I need -- the injection well is important is, with this we don't have to haul our water off, which water hauling in today's market is costing you about \$3 a barrel to haul off. We have this injection well that we can -- that's been approved for the lease -- for lease water to go -- inject into it.

The -- well, of course, the DL Number 4 only was doing -- it was making about -- oh, somewhere about 11 to 15 barrels of oil initially, but it's down to -- now, the last few weeks, it's been doing about 5 1/2 barrels and 105, 108 barrels of water. So you can see with that type of ratio what -- how important it is for us to have an injection well to go to with our water.

- Q. Now you've prepared an exhibit, Exhibit 1, for introduction at this hearing. Tell us what that is.
- A. Well, what I tried to do is, I went down the list that we had, working off the list we've been talking about, and tried to give a -- a projected expenditure of what we feel like it would take for us to bring the well back into

production or back into -- return to injection, whatever the status may be.

And then --

- Q. Let's start off at the top, with the Atlantic State Number 1. You have \$7500. Is that an actual or projected expense?
- A. That's projected. Basically, everything's in place on this well with the pumping unit, the tubing, the rods and the pump. Apparently there's something wrong downhole with either the pump or the tubing. That may have a hole it, something of that nature, that we feel like we can get this well back in production for this projected amount of money.
- Q. Take us across. You have the API number, the well name, the projected expense, rig days, then you have a number, IQ -- 1Q.
- A. What I was trying to do was come up with a reasonable time frame and a realistic time frame that I feel like, with -- certainly with approval, that we could get these wells back in compliance.

Of course, 1Q 08 means first quarter '08, 2Q 08 second quarter '08, 3Q 08 third quarter '08. What I tried to do is -- my focus right now would be on the DL lease and the EF lease and the Marshall leases where we could go and --

(Off the record)

- Q. (By Mr. Padilla) Let me ask you, we're talking about the first line, how you were explaining the projected expenditure, \$7500. Let me ask you, how did you arrive at that projected expenditure?
- A. Just estimated what I thought it would cost us with rig time, rental tools, and any additional contracted work we might -- might be necessary, connections, miscellaneous connections, possibly pressure testing, that type of situation, keel truck, transport.

Came up with -- basically just an authority for expenditure, an AFE, and --

- Q. Well, let's talk about that.
- A. -- that's about what the number is.
- Q. There's been a lot said here that you've made a lot of promises and you haven't complied with them. How can you assure the Division that \$7500 is not pie in the sky or some other type of figure that you're pulling out of the -- somewhere?
- A. Well, just from experience and -- I don't know if I've made a bunch of promises, but I've been told what was represented to me and things haven't worked out like I would hoped they would, certainly not. I mean, I've been having to live with this thing every day too, and it's been difficult at times.

But I believe I have some money put together, as shown, getting tack to DL lease, you're asking me about --

- Q. Is that on the second page?
- A. Yes, sir.

- Q. Okay. Okay, go ahead and tell us about DL lease.
- A. The DL 4, we have projected it would take us about \$36,500 to put it back together and back on, which to date we've spent right at the \$35,000 number, and the well is producing and has been producing.

We did do pressure testing on our casing above the perfs and below the perfs to make sure the mechanical integrity is okay. We're doing a base test on the production now, and maybe down the road we might be looking at a frac job, and that's one of the reasons we wanted to know if the, you know, casing is in good shape.

Again, continuing work on the -- we've done some work on the EF Number 3, which is a saltwater disposal/injection well. We had to -- we spent -- our packer -- we did a pressure test in the backside. The casing didn't -- the backside didn't hold, so we suspected a packer leak and a hole in the tubing, and that's what we found.

And we did our pressure testing, and the well -we got it back on and everything back in the hole, and we
passed the mechanical integrity test.

And hopefully in the next couple of weeks -- I've set pumping units on the DL Number 3, the DL Number 5, and also on the EF Number 1, and we will be putting those wells back on production.

- Q. How soon are they going to be back on production?
- A. I've been -- they should be back on production in the next couple weeks. I've got -- I have electricity now to these wells. I've been back and forth to electricians and, you know, getting electricity, motors installed and transformers and so forth, for about three weeks now.

But as you can see, for the overall DL lease and EF lease I've -- we spent right at \$300,000. If you add --

O. You have --

- A. -- all that up, it comes right close to \$300,000.
- Q. You have a figure down here, actual expenditures of \$298,400. Is that --
- A. Okay, that's rounded off, that's probably -- yeah, that's -- yes, that's --
- Q. Okay, where are you going next? Where's your next focus?
- A. Well, of course our focus is to get the -- as I mentioned, the DL 3, the DL 5 and the EF Number 1 on production.

And then we will move up to the New Mexico State

DL Number 1, and we think there's some lower Delaware that we're interested in testing and evaluating that situation, that wellbore. It's -- this -- the DL Number 1 is the only wellbore out there in this area or on our lease that penetrated the lower Delaware. It's cased to 9000 feet, and the rest of these DL and EF wells are cased basically around 5200 feet. So we're going to attempt a recompletion in the lower Delaware wells.

- Q. You have that slated for the second quarter of 2008?
 - A. That's -- that's correct.

What I was trying to do is where our focus would be, and of course always where we could go for cash flow to help us out, to help us to pay for these -- some of these projects. And, you know, some of these we may move to, you know, third quarter that were scheduled for second quarter, or some of them, you know, may be -- that we had in the fourth quarter, that we may try to get on in the second quarter. I was just trying to get an overall view of what we would try to do.

- Q. I asked you earlier about the projected expenditure. How did you arrive at those, and what assurance can you give the Division that you have the money to do this?
 - A. Well, I don't -- all the assurance I have is, I

have spent \$300,000, and the investment group has committed to over a million, or right at a million dollars right now, and we've signed a letter agreement and have -- and they're ready to proceed --

Q. How --

- A. -- as well as we are.
- Q. Okay, let me ask you now, how do they -- how do they fund a particular project?
- A. What we do on our end is, we talk about what a particular project would be. I submit an AFE, which is broken down on your contract and expenses with your -- whatever you're going to have to spend out on a well, your pulling unit time, rental tools, water, you know, whatever the situation might be, whatever -- you know, possibly acid work, stimulation for cleaning the wellbore and then putting the well back on production.
 - Q. How did you arrive at the AFE numbers?
 - A. Just knowing what the costs are --
- Q. Yeah, I unders- --
 - A. -- in today's market.
- Q. I understand that. But I mean, how did you assess what you had to do, say, for the Atlantic State
 Number 1 well to spend \$7500?
 - A. Just knowing the history of the well and knowing the depth of the well and knowing what's in the wellbore

itself, tubing and rods, and knowing I'm not going to have to purchase tubing and rods, I've got the tubing and rods in the well, and knowing the pumping unit is all set.

- Q. How did you know you had a hole in the tubing?
- A. We -- I said we suspect a hole in the tubing, just the way the thing -- it won't pressure-test, and that's what we suspect, the way the pressure test acted. It'll pressure up a little bit, but then it'll bleed right back off. It'll hold, but it won't hold, and then it'll bleed -- slowly bleed back off.
- Q. But you've done this assessment on the well itself already?
 - A. That's correct.

- Q. All right. So let's take the next well, the Fields Number 4. You have that slated for the second quarter. Let me ask you, how did you evaluate that well to do work on it, on the second quarter of '08?
- A. We felt like this well had a chance of being productive, and it has -- we'd have to install a pumping unit on it, but besides that everything else is in place, tubing and rods and pump. We'll probably have to, obviously, change the rod and pump in it -- rods and pump, or the pump, but with a pumping unit I believe we can bring it back into production.
 - Q. What other wells are you projecting the first

quarter of '08?

A. Well, we had the Atlantic State, New Mexico State DL 3. DL 4 is -- we put it in fourth quarter, '07. DL 5, and then of course the EF Number 3 and the EF Number 1 would be first quarter.

And then we have another shallow well over in Eddy County also, the Sivley State Number 1, that we feel like we can put on production fairly economical in the first quarter of '08.

- Q. What do you have to do to that well?
- A. That would be -- we'd have to install a pumping unit there, and we bought a string of tubing that we would need, and we'll have some additional rods, and we'll have to buy a rod pump.
 - Q. Is that expenditure included in the \$300,000?
- A. No, it is not. We've had that, basically -- our tubing, we've had it in our inventory, that we haven't been using.
- Q. Can you tell the Examiner what kind of engineering and geologic evaluations you have made on these wells?
- A. The big -- where I had my major engineering evaluation done in a geologic study was on that Cruz-Delaware area, which takes into play the DL and EF leases on the state side, and then the Marshall Fields lease on

the federal side. I had to put something together from an engineering standpoint and a geological standpoint to have a professional and a -- and a -- reserve figures put together and -- to present to investors or an investment group, to show them that -- not only what we suspected might be the situation out on these leases in this zone, that it's backed up with engineering and geology reporting.

- Q. How much did you spend on that geologic and engineering study?
- A. Oh, the number is probably going to be -probably \$4000 or \$5000, but -- It would probably have been
 more than that, but the engineer I had working with me is
 interested in possibly taking an interest or -- a working
 interest or maybe even an override, some type of interest
 in the project itself. And that's the case of the
 geologist also.
- Q. I notice that the Marshall wells are slated to -for work on the second quarter.
 - A. Yes, sir.

- Q. How sure are you of doing that work?
- A. Well, I feel pretty confident with what we've established already on the -- I'll probably know more about it -- well, I say that, that's not right. The investment group is committed to this work, and they feel good about the project just with the little work we've done already

and some of the results we've seen, so I feel fairly confident we can get it done.

As you can see, the big capital expenditure on getting these wells back going is purchasing pumping units.

- Q. How difficult is it to get pumping units today?
- A. It's -- the pumping units are -- there's -- it's not a problem, you've probably got maybe a week to 10 days delay time. The pumping units themselves are not a problem, the problem is scheduling setting the pumping units with the contracting people, having trucks available.
- Q. What's your experience been to date with regard to contract work?
- A. About a two- to three-week lag time, from when you -- when you want -- when you -- when you like to have them -- when you're ready to move the pumping unit out there and get it set to when they could fit it into your schedule. It's been running about two weeks, maybe two and a half weeks.
 - Q. How many people are employed by you?
 - A. Nobody, zero.
 - Q. How many employees do you have?
- A. I don't have any employees.
- Q. You're Pronghorn?
- 24 A. I'm Pronghorn.
 - Q. So you need to get contractors; is that --

84 That's correct. 1 Α. How -- I can't emphasize the answers strongly 2 Q. enough, these assurance questions I'm asking you about, 3 your commitment or your investors' commitment to assure the 4 5 Division that this work is going to occur. Can you comment 6 on that? Α. It just -- with what I think I've done already, with the almost \$300,000. And just like I believe Mr. 8 Sanchez said, in today's market, you know, there's an 9 opportunity, which I've finally been able to put some 10 investment money together to go out and do this type of 11 12 work. 13 I mean, now's the time -- good faith on my part -- I've been fighting it every day. I know, obviously, it 14 doesn't look like, but I've been fighting it every day, and 15

there's been some confusion on where we were and so forth.

But anyway, I mean, it's -- even this is an aggressive plan, but I think we can, you know, put it together and get the majority of this work done.

All right. Let me ask you about your thoughts and comments on the Division's case in terms of shutting you down completely.

EXAMINER JONES: Mr. Padilla, I hate to interrupt, but is that a place we could break for lunch?

25 MR. PADILLA: Sure.

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay, thank you. 1 EXAMINER JONES: Come back at around 1:15. 2 MR. PADILLA: All right. 3 Thank you. 4 THE WITNESS: (Thereupon, noon recess was taken at 11:52 a.m.) 5 6 (The following proceedings had at 1:18 p.m.) 7 EXAMINER JONES: Okay, let's go back on the record and continue the testimony of Mr. Baber. 8 (By Mr. Padilla) Okay, Mr. Baber, before the 9 Q. lunch break I believe I had asked you whether you had heard 10 the presentation of the Division's case here today, and I 11 asked you what your -- whether you had a comment about --12 13 or reaction to the case and the Division's requests. Α. Well, certainly it's very -- confusing, I guess, 14 would be one word. And I mean, like I've stated before, I 15 know this has been a long time in coming, or in the 16 process, but I feel like I finally can make some progress 17 and am ready to do so, ready to move forward positively and 18 get some of this work done. 19 Like was stated earlier, market conditions have 20 changed, and it's freed up some investment money, and I 21 believe I can move forward and get these -- some of these 22 situations corrected, and I don't see any need for the --23 right now for the plug and abandonment when we can possibly 24

return several of these to -- in compliance and production

and generate the royalties for the State and move forward in that manner.

- Q. Mr. Baber, on Exhibit 1, your Exhibit 1, the last two wells on that exhibit, on page 2, what is the status of those? One of them says that for the State HL Number 1 that the lease has expired. What's the condition of --
- A. That lease has expired, and -- I don't know, it was put up for -- as a sealed bid in December, and I haven't seen the results of that and don't know who bought the lease or who put it up for sealed bid. But the wellbore is still there, and I will talk to the new lease owner and try to work something out with them on that.

And then the State M, there's a question whether
-- I don't believe I own that, I believe it's -- that's
Aspen Oil Company's well and lease. I don't believe it's
mine.

- Q. Have you done any investigation as to whether you're the actual operator of the well?
- A. Again, it looks like to me, from my paperwork, that it was transferred to Aspen Oil Company.
 - Q. Have you done any work on that recently?
 - A. I have not.

- Q. If you are the operator -- Well, how soon can you find out whether you are the actual operator or not?
 - A. I can find out in the next few days. I certainly

ought to know something by next week.

- Q. Okay. Mr. Baber, did you prepare Exhibit Number
 - A. Yes.

1?

- Q. Do you have anything further to -- Well, let me ask you this. Would plugging and abandoning these wells as required -- as requested by the OCD, in your opinion, cause waste?
- A. It looks like to me at this point in time it would be unnecessarily -- unnecessary. Obviously to plug and abandon them is quite expensive, and I'm here offering to do some work and to -- to be able to go back to go back to work and, you know, use my money towards trying to establish production and cash flow and being able to work with the leases from there.
- Q. Where are you with regard to -- to the penalty assessment of \$72,000 that has been made against you?
- A. Well, I mean, I don't have the money and, you know, the investment group is not going to pay that kind of money, you know. They'll put money into an opportunity to rework the wells and so forth, but -- I mean, if I'd of had the money, I wouldn't be in this situation where I am now.
- Q. Mr. Baber, do you have an opinion as to whether any of the wells listed on Exhibit Number 1 is a threat to the environment or human welfare?

1	A. I don't think so, no.
2	MR. PADILLA: I'll pass the witness. Ask the
3	introduction of Exhibit Number 1 first.
4	EXAMINER JONES: Any objection?
5	MS. MacQUESTEN: No objection.
6	EXAMINER JONES: Okay, Exhibit Number 1 will be
7	admitted.
8	Go ahead, Ms. MacQuesten.
9	MS. MacQUESTEN: Mr. Examiner, I'd like to ask
10	Mr. Baber some questions using the OCD's exhibits. May I
11	approach the witness and give him a copy of the exhibits?
12	EXAMINER JONES: (Nods)
13	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
14	CROSS-EXAMINATION
15	BY MS. MacQUESTEN:
16	Q. Mr. Baber, how did you become aware of the
17	hearings today?
18	A. I think the first I heard of it was a friend of
19	mine in Artesia called me up and said we were in the legal
20	notices in the Artesia paper on a Sunday morning.
21	And then of course I'm sure I Ernie and I have
22	been talking, so
23	Q. Okay. Is the address we've been using to contact
24	Pronghorn correct? P.O. Box 1772, Hobbs, New Mexico,
25	88241?

A. Yes, ma'am.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

- Q. And that's the address of record with the PRC for the corporation also?
- A. I'd just have to check on that. I don't know if it is or not.
 - Q. But it is the right address for us to use?
- A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. Could you explain why the notice of the hearing that was sent to that address was returned from the post office unclaimed after three attempts to deliver?
- A. I don't know.
- Q. Are you checking your mailbox?
 - A. Apparently we didn't. I've been gone a few days, and I mean, I don't know -- Apparently I didn't get notified on some of these other items also.
 - Q. Okay. Well, if you look at Exhibit Number 3, there's a copy of that envelope, and it shows attempts to deliver on December 10th, December 19th and December 25th, and it was returned to us unclaimed. Had you not checked your box during that time period?
 - A. I'm sure I have checked it during that time period. I don't know why --
 - Q. What is the --
- 24 A. -- I don't have that --
- 25 | Q. -- best place for us to get in touch with you

90 then? 1 Well, phone numbers and -- this is -- this is as 2 Α. 3 good as any. Okay. Let's talk first about Case 13,859, the 4 0. false-reporting case that is the subject of the motion for 5 6 the order to show cause. If you could turn to Exhibit Number 6, the copy 7 of the order that was issued in that case --8 9 Α. Okay. -- now you didn't testify in that hearing, did 10 0. you, Mr. Baber? 11 I don't believe so. 12 Α. Were you even present at the hearing? 13 Q. No, ma'am. 14 A. But you were represented by counsel who appeared 15 0. at the hearing; is that correct? 16 17 Yes, ma'am. Α. 0. Have you read the order that was issued? 18 19 A. Yes, ma'am.

- Q. Now you understand that in that case the OCD
 found that you had knowingly and willingly filed false
 reports of production on some of the 11 wells over a period
 of some years; do you understand that?
- 24 A. I understand it now.

25

Q. Well, at what point did you understand that?

Probably back in August, our meeting in August. Α. 1 Before our meeting in August you had not read the 2 Q. order? 3 Ma'am, I don't know when I read the order and 4 Α. 5 when I haven't read the order. Q. Okay. If you could take out Exhibit Number 4, 6 our list of wells with the color-coding, and if you could 7 look at the blue wells, those are the wells that are the 8 9 subject of the false-reporting case. 10 If you'd look at, for example, the J.F. Black properties, there are a number of wells but there's only 11 12 well with the false reporting, one well coded in blue. And in the Marshall Properties, again just one well coded in 13 blue. 14 15 (Nods) Α. A couple of wells coded in blue for the New 16 0. Mexico BZ State, two on the DL State, one on the EF State. 17 The other wells for those properties were not 18 19 reporting any production; is that correct, Mr. Baber? 20 Α. Yes, ma'am. So really, those properties had no production at 21 0. all; isn't that right? 22 23 I believe the BZ had production and the DL had production. 24

Well, let me put it this way. The Hearing

25

Q.

Examiner found that the reports were false for periods of time on those wells; isn't that right? Α. I think that's correct. Mr. Baber, isn't it true you were filing false 0. reports of production on one or two wells for each property so that you could keep the lease alive on those properties? No, ma'am, that's not correct. Α. So you're saying that you were filing reports of 0. one barrel of oil per well, and that's what that well was producing? I don't know what I'm saying at this point in Α. time. I don't really understand the --Q. Well, why were you filing production reports --A. -- line of questioning. Why were you filing production reports on those A. wells? Because that's what you're supposed to --Α. supposed to file production reports monthly. But you were filing reports showing production on 0. wells that the examiners found were incapable of producing. Well, that's what I'm trying to say, I think Α. they're capable of producing, and we're here to correct this situation and make the amendments and move forward.

1

2

3

4

5

6

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

But at the time you were filing reports of

production when they were not, in fact, producing?

A. Apparently so.

- Q. Were you paying taxes on those -- on that production that you were reporting?
- A. We hadn't sold anything, so I don't imagine we paid taxes at that point in time. We pay taxes when we sell the -- sell the oil or sell the gas --
 - Q. Well, the time --
 - A. -- I believe.
- Q. -- period on one of those wells spans six years of false reporting, so you weren't selling any of that oil that you -- I mean, if you're reporting production and -- you're telling me that you falsely report production, but you're not selling it -- you're not telling the Tax Department that any of this is being sold, it was just supposedly sitting on the lease? I'm trying to understand what the story is.
- A. I don't guess I understand, really, what your question is.
- Q. Okay, I just want to make clear. You're reporting production that isn't there, you're saying you don't have to pay taxes on it because it wasn't actually sold, which is true, oil that's not sold doesn't have to -- isn't subject to tax.

What was the royalty situation? Were you paying royalties or not?

- A. If we hadn't sold anything, I wouldn't think we'd pay royalties.
 - Q. Okay, so the only thing that you were doing was reporting to us production that wasn't there.
 - A. The reports were filed, yes.

- Q. Okay. Now once the order came out and once we had the meeting about trying to bring you into compliance, did you take any action to correct the false reports?
- A. Yes, ma'am, I've tried to take some correction action and haven't been successful in finding someone that understands what we're trying to do. And my focus in the last few months has been with putting my deal together on my investment money and getting some work done there, and now at this point in time I've visited with the oil and gas report people there in Hobbs, New Mexico, and I think we can -- she's not familiar with what we're trying to do, but I think we can -- if I -- if I need to bring them up here and meet with somebody and get these reports amended, that's what we'll do.

I did talk to Jane one time right after our meeting, and she was very helpful and said, you know, go through the computer, go through this and that, and we -- we talked about, or I talked about that, you know, it looks like -- bulky and a lot of material.

And I asked her, you know, could I make the

changes with one report?

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

15

16

17

18

19

23

And she said, No, we'd rather not. But she said it would be easy -- something to do with -- you could do -- key in a couple of items where you might be able to change 30 months at a time or 30 items at a time. I didn't really understand what she was talking about.

But I have found the oil and gas reporting that will help me out in this situation.

- Q. Is that how you filed reports, through a reporting service?
 - A. We have not been, but we are going to start.
 - Q. Okay, so you used to file your own reports?
- A. We filed -- I had some other people filing reports for me.
 - Q. And now you're using a professional reporting service?
 - A. That's -- yes, ma'am.
 - Q. And the professional reporting service doesn't know how to file an amended report?
- A. Now, I don't know if the whole service knows it or -- this individual that I talked to said she hadn't done it before.
 - Q. When did you talk to them?
- A. Well, right after our meeting in August, in October or so.

Okay, now the deadline in the order was July 30th 1 Q. to get those corrected reports in. Did you take any action 2 before July 30th? 3 I don't remember if I did or not. 4 When can we expect to have corrected reports? 5 Q. I would say with some of the knowledge I found 6 Α. 7 out today, I bet we could get it done in two or three 8 weeks. I'll get on it and get it done. Now like I say, 9 I'll get on it. If I've got to bring somebody from oil and 10 gas reports or, you know, contract somebody here, I'll 11 certainly be glad to do it. Now you have -- you testified you have investors 12 Q. who are willing to put approximately a million dollars into 13 your properties to bring them into production? 14 15 Α. Yes, ma'am. 16 Q. Did you tell those investors that the reports 17 that were on file with the OCD were incorrect? I haven't. No, ma'am, I haven't. 18 Α. 19 Did you tell them anything about the status of Q. your wells? 20 Yes, ma'am, I have. 21 Α. Did you tell them anything about your compliance 22 Q. issues? 23 24 Α. Yes, ma'am, I have.

What did you share with them?

25

Q.

I told them that I need to get some work done, Α. and that's why I'm -- I told them I needed to get some work done and get the wells in compliance. But you didn't talk to them about the false 0. reporting? I don't think so. Α. And if someone who was interested in investing in ο. your properties and went to the OCD reports, they would have been under the impression that there were some producing wells on those properties? The production that was reported is on the scale Α. of what these wells have accumulated in the past is -- is -- you know, less than half of one percent, I think. wouldn't make any decision-making process on an -- from an economic issue. But at least they would have thought those -there wasn't a problem with those wells, that they were capable of producing something? Α. Pardon me? That they were capable of producing something? 0. Yes, they are capable of producing something. Α. That's why I presented this sheet here, that I do feel like they're capable of production.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Q. Now, if we go back to the order in that falsereporting case, there's a provision on the very last page, paragraph (4), it says, Should Pronghorn Management

Corporation fail to correct the false production reports as

to the 11 wells by July 30th, 2007, no further Form C-104

shall be issued for any well Pronghorn operates until it

has corrected those false production reports.

Were your investors aware that you were going to have problems getting C-104 reports done?

A. No, ma'am.

- Q. So -- Were you even aware of this provision that you had no authority to transport to get allowables --
 - A. No, I didn't understand that.
- Q. Uh-huh. Now the order also tells you you were supposed to provide contact information for the lessors that you filed the false reports on. I didn't hear anything in your testimony about what you plan to do about that.
- A. I'll have to talk with Ernie about that. I don't know what we plan to do. I don't understand that, so we'd have to figure that out and --
- Q. Okay. Well, maybe I can help you with that. The properties that are at issue with the false reporting, some of them are state and some of them are federal, and we know how to get in touch with those folks, but we had a problem finding out who the private lessor was on the J.F. Black property. Do you know who the lessor is there?

A. No, ma'am, I don't.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

- Q. Can you find out?
 - A. I'll find out.
 - Q. Where are you going to get that information?
- A. Well, as soon as I find out, I'll do my good faith effort and due diligence and make a note of it and see if we can't find out.
- Q. Okay, now that information was due on July 30th, 2007. You've made no effort to give us that information until today; is that right?
 - A. That's probably right.
- Q. Now bringing the wells back into compliance, the 11 wells that are the subject of this order, did I understand you correctly, there's only one well that you've taken action on so far, and that's the State EF 1. You've put a pumping unit on that?
- A. No, ma'am, I have -- I have the -- the DL 4 is producing. I've set a pumping unit on the DL Number 3 --
- Q. Well now, wait a minute. I'm asking you about the wells that are the subject of this particular order --
 - A. Oh, I'm --
- Q. -- the show- --
- 23 A. -- well, I thought we were talking about --
- Q. -- cause order.
 - A. I thought we were talking about the whole deal.

1 Okay --2 Q. Yeah. 3 -- go ahead. Α. If it's just this one -- the only one I saw was 4 the State EF 1 and that you were putting a pumping unit on 5 6 it but it wasn't producing yet. Is that the current 7 status? That's right, waiting on electricity to run the 8 Α. 9 rods and pump in the hole. Okay. Are you going to have to request an 10 Q. allowable for that well? 11 I wouldn't think so. 12 When we met to talk about complying with these 13 Q. orders, we told you that if you couldn't meet the schedule 14 set in the orders that you should contact the Examiners and 15 ask them for a different schedule, but you haven't done 16 17 that, have you? 18 I don't remember that being part of our 19 conversation. 20 Q. Well, it's part of the letter. Do you want to 21 look at that letter? 22 No, that's okay. If that's what the letter says, 23 that's fine. Okay. Let me ask you about the penalty that was 24

assessed in that case. What is your intention with regard

to the penalty?

- A. Well, ma'am, I don't have the money now, but I'll pay the penalty if that's what you want -- what -- do.

 Maybe we could work something out, you know, let me get some of these wells back going and try to generate some cash flow, and maybe we can work something out or -- I'd like to work something out.
 - Q. So you do intend to pay it?
- A. Yeah, I -- would say so, if that's what I need to do to -- to get this situation straightened out.
 - Q. What kind of schedule would be reasonable?
- A. I don't have any idea. I mean, I'd like to -you know, if -- give me the opportunity to get focused on
 this work and get some wells going, and with the market the
 way it is, you know, monitor my progress, and I'll check
 back with you in six months or whatever the situation might
 be, and, you know, maybe we can address it now.

I don't -- I haven't talked to anybody, you know.

I heard somebody mention that, you know, a payout schedule,
you know, something like that, would be amenable.

- Q. Well, what schedule would work for you?
- A. I -- ma'am, I don't know, I don't know what -the way I'm going to be on my production and what my
 monthly cash flow is going to be. Of course, certainly
 generating cash flow, I'd like to put it back into these

projects, these wells, to help the overall situation there. 1 Now, you said that your investors weren't willing 2 Q. to have any of their money used for the penalty; is that 3 Did you discuss it with them? 4 I haven't discussed the penalties with them, no, 5 ma'am. 6 Oh, so they don't know that you're subject to a 7 0. penalty? 8 9 Α. I don't know what they know, I don't know if they 10 are or not. I really haven't -- We've had other focus, other than this penalty. 11 Okay. I'd like to ask you a few questions about 12 Q. Pronghorn's status with regard to Rule 40, and if I may, 13 I'd like to give the witness a copy of that rule. 14 Mr. Baber, are you familiar with Rule 40 at all? 15 No, ma'am. 16 Α. 17 Q. Okay. Do you understand that operators who are 18 out of compliance with Rule 40, the OCD may, and in some 19 circumstances must, deny certain privileges to that operator? Are you familiar with that concept at all? 20 I've heard that concept --21 Α. 22 ο. Okay. 23 -- before. Α. Well, I've given you a copy of Rule 40, and if 24 Q. 25 you look at that first paragraph it lists the ways that an

operator can be out of compliance, and I just wanted to go through those with you.

The first way would be if the operator doesn't meet the financial assurance requirements. And you understand right now that Pronghorn is out of compliance on financial assurances to the tune of about \$225,000? Are you aware of that?

- A. I wasn't aware of that, no, ma'am.
- Q. Okay. Why don't you take a look at what's been marked as Exhibit Number 1, and that's the affidavit of Dorothy Phillips. And the very last page of that affidavit lists the financial-assurance status of all Pronghorn's wells, and I don't know if you've seen this before, Mr. Baber, but this is something you can see on our website. Do you see all of those Y's in the very far right-hand column?
 - A. Yes, ma'am.

Q. And those are the wells that the computer tells us have been inactive for more than two years and are state or fee wells, so they are subject to single-well bonding requirements. And the amounts of those bonds are in the column marked Bond -- Required Bond Amount.

What are your plans for posting the single-well financial assurances?

A. I've been working with the -- with a local

```
insurance company on the bonding requirements, not -- well,
 1
     I didn't realize on, of course, these wells, but on some of
 2
     the BLM wells, and apparently that bonding market is freed
 3
     up a little bit, so there's a good chance that we would
 4
 5
     have the opportunity to be able to post that bond, and I'd
     have to come up with the cash -- cash bonds --
 6
 7
          Q.
               Okay.
 8
               -- as being kind of the --
          Α.
               And speaking of the BLM bonds, the BLM required
 9
          Q.
     you to posts additional financial assurances recently,
10
11
     didn't they?
               Well, on these wells, these Marshall Fields
12
          Α.
13
     wells --
14
          Q.
               Okay --
15
               -- yeah.
          Α.
               -- how much did they require?
16
          Q.
17
               I believe the number was $125,000.
          Α.
               Was that -- were you able to find a surety for
18
          Q.
     that, or did you have to post the bond?
19
20
               I'm working on that.
          Α.
               So that --
21
          Q.
22
               That's what I've been working on, not the state
          Α.
23
     wells, which I'll have to add to that.
24
               Okay, but they have not yet been posted?
          Q.
```

That's correct.

25

Α.

And I'm not sure I understood. Are you working 1 0. with a surety right now on the state bonds, or just the 2 federal ones? 3 4 Α. The federal. 5 Q. Okay. I'll be working with the state bonds in the 6 Α. morning when I get back into town. 7 Okay. You understand it's not just the wells 8 0. with the Y in the far right column that require bonding, 9 but also the false-reporting wells if they were state and 10 11 fee wells? I'll get all that addressed, I certainly will. Α. 12 How are you going to be able to come up with the 13 Q. money for the bonding? Is that something the investors 14 would be able to --15 We've talked about that, yes, ma'am. 16 Α. When are you going to be able to get those bonds 17 Q. posted? 18 It's been a little slow. I know that sounds like 19 Α. 20 that's my answer to everything, but if you would like I could keep you updated. I don't have a time frame. 21 Hopefully within, you know -- well, it's -- hopefully 22 within the month, month and a half. 23

way an operator can be out of compliance, and that is if

Let's go back to Rule 40 and look at the second

24

they're subject to a Division or Commission order issued after notice and hearing finding the operator in violation of an order requiring corrective action. Do you understand that's the type of order we're asking for today?

- A. Yes, ma'am, I do now.
- Q. And that if such an order is issued and you don't complete the corrective action that was required in the case of 13,859, you'll be out of compliance with Rule 40?
 - A. Yes, ma'am.

Q. Okay, let's go to the third one, the penalty assessment. An operator would be out of compliance with Rule 40 if a penalty assessment is unpaid more than 70 days after the issuance of the order.

Now, you understand, even if we enter into a payment plan you're still going to be out of compliance under Rule 40 until that penalty is paid?

- A. Okay.
- Q. And the last one is, it can have no more than the following number of wells out of compliance with the inactive well rule, and for an operator of Pronghorn's size, with 39 wells, it can have no more than two inactive wells.

So you also understand that with all the inactive wells that you have, you're going to be out of compliance with Rule 40?

A. I do now.

- Q. Do you understand that while you're out of compliance with Rule 40, the OCD may deny APDs, may deny well transfers to Pronghorn, must deny allowables and authorization to transport, must deny injection permits?
- A. Ma'am, I'm sure you can do exactly what you say you're going to do, and if that's what you want to do -- I mean, it's not the answer to the problems, but if that's what you'd like to do, I guess you can -- can do it, obviously.

I'm here trying to -- you know, I guess -- I guess I could just let you have the \$50,000 bond and walk away from the whole deal. I don't think that's the answer.

- Q. There was a --
- A. If --
- 16 Q. Go ahead.
 - A. Well, I mean, it's --
 - Q. Well, I'm just asking you these questions because you're proposing certain actions with regard to these wells, and I want to understand whether you know what roadblocks are in your way, so I can understand how you propose to deal with them.
 - A. Well, if you keep throwing roadblocks at me, I don't guess I can deal with them. If one proposal leads to something else that I can't do or -- you know, taking away

the transporting of the oil and gas, I mean, that's -
that's just -- I mean, to me -- you ask to be realistic and

reasonable. You know, please, let's be realistic and

reasonable. You take away the cash flow that I do have and

turn it into zero, if you lock me down, how can I do

anything?

Q. Uh-huh.

- A. Is that where we want to head, or -- it doesn't seem like that's the best for the State of New Mexico, and it doesn't seem like it's best for me either, or for Pronghorn.
 - Q. Well, Mr. Baber --
- A. What's done is done, and obviously there's been some mistakes made, and I'm here to say I'm willing to give it a good faith effort and get this situation corrected and move forward.
- Q. And I'm trying to figure out how you're proposing to --
 - A. And I appreciate that.
- Q. But isn't it -- what you've been -- what I'm hearing, Mr. Baber, and correct me if I'm wrong, is that you're choosing to work on the wells you and your investors want to work on, and you have not done anything about correcting false reporting, about alerting the private lessor, have disregarded the schedule sent out in the

orders, so how do you propose to deal with this?

A. Well, I guess that's where we had our misunderstanding, that I was looking at the deal from an overall view to try to get it -- get something done, not necessarily what my focus would be, like you said, but to satisfy you and looking at the whole picture instead of just through these orders, and trying to come up with a realistic time frame where I can get something done.

I don't think with what I have seen here that trying to get 11 wells back in compliance, or 15 wells, whatever the situation is, in, you know, 30 days or 60 days is realistic.

- Q. Well, Mr. Baber, you were here for Mr. Sanchez's testimony. He testified about inactive well agreed compliance orders dating back to 2005 when we were trying to work with you to have you bring your wells into compliance, and so we aren't saying suddenly everything has to be done in 30 days. This has been a project of years.
- A. I agree. I don't -- I don't -- I -- issues have been -- presented themselves. I've had some medical problems, personal problems, and I'm here today and want to try to work something out.

It looks like I have the opportunity here, and market conditions have improved with, you know, most of this production that would be stripper production at best,

but there's some opportunity there now with the market 1 conditions they are, with the price of the product being 2 what it is. 3 That opportunity could be available to a 4 0. different operator, though, it wouldn't have to necessarily 5 6 be you; is that right? 7 Ma'am, I don't understand your line of questioning. You say a different operator and then we talk 8 9 about that, and I can't transfer it because I owe this 10 penalty. So I'm a little confused on, you know, where we are and where you want to head and what you want to do. 11 Well, I'm sorry if that was confusing. Rule 40 12 would prohibit Pronghorn from acquiring additional wells 13 itself, but it wouldn't prohibit Pronghorn from 14 15 transferring them to someone else. 16 Is that a statement or a question, or --17 MS. MacQUESTEN: I just -- you had indicated that you were under a different impression, and I wanted to tell 18 you that wasn't what I was trying to tell you. 19 All right, I have no other questions. 20 Thank you. MR. PADILLA: Nothing further. 21 EXAMINATION 22 BY EXAMINER JONES: 23 24 Mr. Baber, what is the price of oil right now? Q.

We sold some oil last month, some sweet oil,

25

Α.

1 Delaware oil, for like \$95.50. What was it about a year ago? 2 Q. Oh, I'd just be speculating, Mr. Jones. I think 3 Α. 4 it was maybe \$45 or \$50. Big jump in a year. 5 Q. Yeah, it obviously has been significant. 6 Α. How old are these wells? 7 Q. Oh, gosh, probably the majority of them are late 8 Α. 9 '70s. Middle '70s, late '70s, early '80s. They were -- in other words, they were drilled 10 Q. during the last boom where oil was going to go to \$100? 11 Yeah, that's how I was so lucky to get in the 12 business, is when it went to eight -- six and eight dollars 13 in '86 and '87. 14 This Cruz-Delaware, is that -- what zone of the 15 Q. 16 Delaware is that? That's Bell Canyon, Ramsey sand. 17 Α. Oh, so it's -- it was here yesterday but not 18 Q. 19 today, I take it. Is it any good still? 20 Yeah, I think that's -- we've got a good chance Α. 21 22 of reworking these wells and putting them on pump, and then

STEVEN T. BRENNER, CCR (505) 989-9317

this is where the engineering -- we feel like even though

we are moving a lot of water, the majority of these wells

were completed naturally --

23

24

25

Q. Oh.

A. -- but we're still maintaining a high fluid level, and it looks like possibly the original pressures are still there. So we're looking at -- with new technology and frac work, we're looking at frac'ing these wells.

- Q. And getting rid of a bunch of water --
- A. Yes --
 - Q. -- and --
 - A. -- play the water game, so to speak.
- 11 Q. Yeah.
 - A. That's why the injection wells are imported and --
 - Q. Is that what this consultant engineer you had and geologist told you too, or -- you probably already knew that, but --
 - A. Yeah, it was kind of an idea I had and threw it at them. And apparently some of this work has been done in other areas. I believe the Paduca-Delaware. And then of course, even the guys were talking about even with this that possible potential waterflood, or pressure—maintenance, I guess, would probably be a better terminology that is right south of us in the North Elmar Unit. I think the North Elmar's even been from even from waterflood on into tertiary.

- Q. Geraldine Ford stuff.
 - A. Yeah. And then the --
 - Q. -- Ramsey --

- A. -- I think Yates has an Avalon-Delaware that they're attempting to...
- Q. Did these consultants -- did you look at everything on a payout basis about how much it would cost and what you could and -- in other words, did you prioritize your work and -- how long ago did you do all that?
- A. It's been a work in progress, Mr. Jones, but really I got -- started getting people interested in it this summer, the guys I've been -- and it's -- well, it was -- well, this summer, June, 1st of June.

And it's been a long process with these guys too. It's been a little bit slower than we would like for it to be, because we've been waiting on lawyers to make sure the title is clear and some legal things of that nature, and I just got word a couple of days ago that it looks like the title is in good shape, and they feel comfortable with what all they're doing. And obviously they feel comfortable, we've already put \$300,000 into the deal.

Q. The -- but they -- you project it's going to need -- for this -- all this -- actually getting the wells back on line, \$2 million, but you've only got \$1 million

promised?

A. Well, it's -- it'll be an ongoing deal. And what we might do after today's meeting is, obviously, with the OCD's signing off is -- is -- you know, I don't know what I'll try to do, maybe sell the wells or -- you know, try to get something done.

And of course, Mr. Jones, with the commitment on the \$1 million -- with that comes the cash flow. And I haven't run the economics on that, on where we think we'll -- we could be, but, you know, we could very easily be at -- on the DL lease and the EF lease, you know, we could be at 7500 barrels a day in three months. So, you know, that would generate some fairly significant cash flow for us.

- Q. Where would you get all those pumping units that -- used ones?
- A. We're -- no, we've been buying new. We bought new ones. Yeah, sure have. New ones -- it surprised me also, new ones -- we bought the size 228 pumping units, and they were -- new ones were within \$4000 of used ones. What you've seen is -- oh, Weatherford's designing a good pumping unit now and --
 - Q. Really?
- A. -- some of these other major public companies are national, coming out with -- well, they've, of course, been making units, but they're gearing up to build equipment

again. 1 EXAMINER JONES: Well -- David? 2 EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay, thank you. 3 **EXAMINATION** 4 BY EXAMINER BROOKS: 5 Mr. Baber, do you remember that there was a 6 0. 7 compliance proceeding brought back in -- I think it was probably '02 -- that involved a whole bunch of operators, 8 9 of which Pronghorn was one, to get inactive wells plugged? Α. I don't remember exactly the time, but I remember 10 the meeting, yes, sir. 11 Were -- some of the wells that were involved in 12 that proceeding, weren't they some of the same wells that 13 are on these -- that are in this list now? 14 I don't believe so. Well, that State M is. 15 Α. don't believe the -- Well, the State M, and then we 16 mentioned the Hastie, that lease was. 17 0. Well, we go back and look here -- I don't 18 remember which ones were involved, but we go back and look 19 20 here on this list and we've got wells that have been inactive since 1985, 1993, 1987 -- a whole bunch of them. 21 Not -- a lot of them weren't, but a lot of them are 2000 22 23 and something, but there's a bunch of them that date back to the 1990s. 24

25

But anyway, this order -- Number 13,859, and then

Number 13,858 -- I'm trying to -- give me a minute to find 2 13,858, I've lost it here.

Okay, that's Exhibit Number 9. No, I've got de novo here. That's Exhibit Number 9, 13,858. If you look at this -- pages -- the third and fourth pages of Exhibit 9, there's a list of wells there, (a) through (p), and then if you look at Exhibit 2 -- at paragraph (2) and follow along with me there, I'll read that, Should Pronghorn.

Management fail to comply with ordering paragraph (1), the Division shall be authorized to plug and abandon the subject wells.

Now if you look at paragraph (1), which is on the third page of that order, it says that you're to plug and abandon or restore to or otherwise bring into compliance those wells by October 2, 2007, correct? Is that what it says?

A. Yes, sir.

- Q. And you didn't do that, did you? For any of those wells?
 - A. No, sir.
- Q. And so under the terms of this order, the Division is authorized to plug and abandon those wells?
- A. Mr. Brooks, if you want to plug and abandon the wells, I guess that's your discretion.
 - Q. Did you disclose to the investors that you've

recruited to put money into these wells, that there's an 1 2 order in place that says that the Division can come in any day and plug and abandon those wells? 3 Not specifically, no, sir. The investors know 4 that we need to get the work done and are committed and 5 willing to get the work done also. 6 7 EXAMINER BROOKS: Thank you. That's all I have. 8 EXAMINER JONES: Mr. Padilla? 9 MR. PADILLA: Nothing further. EXAMINER JONES: Okay. Do you guys want to do 10 closing statements? 11 Thanks --12 Is that it for me? 13 THE WITNESS: EXAMINER JONES: -- Mr. Baber. 14 15 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 16 MS. MacQUESTEN: Mr. Examiner, I think the 17 evidence speaks for itself. The question of waste has come up. I did want to 18 say that we're proceeding under a particular statute. 19 20 Legislature has given us the power to issue orders requiring any well to be plugged and abandoned if the 21 22 operator is in violation. By stating it that way, the Legislature has made 23 24 the decision that this is an appropriate remedy for the 25 OCD. It could have written it so that we had to have a

finding that no waste would occur or minimal waste would occur, but they didn't. A separate provision that provides for this remedy.

I think it's an appropriate remedy in this case, given what we've heard today. And although we don't have to prove that the waste would be minimal, I think we have shown that.

Another operator could take over these wells.

Mr. Baber was the operator for many years. I think the

true waste was having him be the operator and sit on these

wells that are supposedly productive. A financially

viable, competent, compliant operator could operate these

wells, and now is the time to move to such an operator, and

not Mr. Baber.

EXAMINER JONES: Okay.

MR. PADILLA: Very briefly, Mr. Jones, I think that -- there's no question that the Oil Conservation Division has a remedy that it's proposing. I think that it would be -- fly in the face of the Oil and Gas Act to plug and abandon oil and gas wells that are producing or are capable of producing oil and gas.

The testimony here has been that Mr. Baber has finally got himself somewhat able to operate and these wells back in production from a financial standpoint.

I think, sure, you can go out and do a fire sale

and sell these wells and have somebody else produce it. I think Mr. Baber could have walked away and very frankly said, if the Oil Conservation Division is going to interpose and insist on having complete compliance with the mandate of the orders, then he's in violation, and so therefore there is no remedy.

I don't think that the Oil Conservation Division has ever taken a posture like this in the past, in terms of -- and I understand there's a new -- there's a new atmosphere and there's new regulations that mandate some better management of oil and gas wells.

The market now has changed a lot of practices and has actually allowed resurrection of oil and gas fields that have not been productive in the past due to economic reasons. Mr. Baber's testimony today has been that the price of oil today allows -- with the ability to inject oil -- or produced water in the vicinity of the wells, to produce the wells economically and with a financial reward.

Throwing \$72,000 at the Oil Conservation Division doesn't solve any problems. Mr. Baber has testified he's willing to pay the \$72,000, but right now needs to get this well set up producing oil and gas.

So again, there's no question that the OCD has a remedy available to put Mr. Baber out of business. It doesn't make any sense, but -- especially when there's no

verification that waste is occurring due to maintenance or that there's an environmental threat to anything out there.

The -- Mr. Sanchez's testimony has been that since the last hearing there's been no inspections. Prior to this hearing there's no update on the inspection, and there's been no added testimony with regard to the condition and status of the wells to verify whether or not there's an environmental threat or whether there's waste occurring there from the standpoint of mismanagement.

In addition to that, we could be in de novo hearings. Mr. Baber chose not to be in de novo hearings, and after issuance of the application -- after these orders, we met with the Division trying to solve this problem. And there was no agreement that we would dismiss our de novo application, I agree that with counsel. But Mr. Baber at that point decided that rather than spend his time arguing about compliance issues in hearings that would be unproductive as far as complying, he would rather spend his time trying to get these wells under compliance.

Mr. Baber's testimony has been here, today, has been that he has demonstrated effort, and it shows he has had at least one well and one injection well ready and able to operate, and very shortly he will have two additional wells. And so I think in terms of the spirit of what he's supposed to be doing, he has complied with that.

So we would ask that the Division not take a severe action of putting Mr. Baber out of business and in effect confiscating his oil and gas production.

The issue of whether or not lessors are being paid royalty or not is not for the Division to worry about. I'm not saying that there isn't some concern there, but at the same time the OCD is not -- or has no jurisdiction to decide whether or not a lessor is being paid his or her royalty.

We have dealt with the Land Office, the Land Office is satisfied and has not canceled oil and gas leases, and Mr. Baber has complied with the requests of the State Land Office to deal with the DL leases, which he has done.

One of the leases he did not fight, and that lease did expire. The DL leases with the land office have been -- they have not been canceled or expired in any other way. So in terms of having somebody at least acquiesce to Mr. Baber's request, the Land Office has done so.

So I think that while there are concerns with the OCD, I think that Mr. Baber is moving along fairly satisfactorily and has essentially complied with the spirit of the orders. True, he hasn't paid the \$72,000, and he has not done that timely, nor has he requested some stay with regard to that. But in terms of -- we're here today

and we're responding, and I think that Mr. Baber ought to be given additional time with which to comply and then periodically report to the OCD as to what his status is, and then at that time decide whether he should plug and abandon wells, based on his continuing evaluation of oil and gas wells as he goes through his resurrection of these properties.

Thank you.

EXAMINER JONES: Thank you.

Do you want to say one more thing?

MS. MacQUESTEN: May I have a reply?

EXAMINER JONES: Sure.

MS. MacQUESTEN: On the issue of good faith, we're talking about a history of noncompliance that goes back many years. And as Mr. Brooks pointed out, it goes back even further than the evidence that we've presented today.

Mr. Baber has ignored letters of violation, inactive well agreed compliance orders, two hearing orders, a letter canceling authority to transport and inject.

If Mr. Padilla wants to talk about good faith, what could Mr. Baber have done to show good faith? Well, at a minimum, after those orders were issued, he could have done the things that did not require a lot of money to do:

Correct the false reporting and provide the lessor

information.

Mr. Padilla is still arguing about whether we are even entitled to ask for the lessor information. That is a dead issue. The order is in place, it's a final order, they need to provide it. It doesn't cost him any money to do it, he could have done it. He could have filed those reports.

Not only did he not take those actions when the orders came out, he didn't take the action when we filed the motion to show cause. He knew we would be pursuing this and saying that he hadn't taken this corrective action, and he still hasn't.

The conduct that he's taken has not been to satisfy the OCD, it's been to satisfy his own business interests and his investors, whom he apparently has not told about all his compliance problems. He is ignoring every roadblock that is going to be thrown in front of him because of his own violations and continued noncompliance. This is not something the OCD is doing to him, this is something he has done to himself, and he is not recognizing the reality of those things.

So I take exception to the concept that Mr. Baber has shown good faith.

Thank you.

EXAMINER JONES: Okay, thank you both.

```
With that, we'll take Case 13,859 and Case 14,052
 1
 2
     under advisement.
                And let's take a brief recess and come back at
 3
     2:30.
 4
                 (Thereupon, these proceedings were concluded at
 5
 6
     2:19 p.m.)
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
                                     I do hereby certify that the foregoing is
13
                                     a complete record of the proceedings in
                                     the Examiner hearing of Case No.
14
                                     heard by me on____
15
                                                      Examiner
16
                                       Oil Conservation Division
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

STATE OF NEW MEXICO ss. COUNTY OF SANTA FE

I, Steven T. Brenner, Certified Court Reporter and Notary Public, HEREBY CERTIFY that the foregoing transcript of proceedings before the Oil Conservation Division was reported by me; that I transcribed my notes; and that the foregoing is a true and accurate record of the proceedings.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not a relative or employee of any of the parties or attorneys involved in this matter and that I have no personal interest in the final disposition of this matter.

WITNESS MY HAND AND SEAL April 3rd, 2008.

STEVEN T. BRENNER CCR No. 7

My commission expires: October 16th, 2010