

STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT  
OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

ORIGINAL

IN THE MATTER OF THE HEARING CALLED  
BY THE OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION FOR  
THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING:

CASE NO. 14157

APPLICATION OF FOREST OIL CORPORATION  
FOR APPROVAL OF A SECONDARY RECOVERY  
PROJECT, EDDY COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

EXAMINER HEARING

BEFORE: DAVID K. BROOKS, Legal Examiner  
WILLIAM V. JONES, Technical Examiner  
TERRY WARNELL, Technical Examiner

August 7, 2008

Santa Fe, New Mexico

This matter came on for hearing before the New Mexico  
Oil Conservation Division, DAVID K. BROOKS, Legal Examiner,  
WILLIAM V. JONES, Technical Examiner, and TERRY WARNELL,  
Technical Examiner, on Thursday, August 7, 2008, at the  
New Mexico Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department,  
1220 South Saint Francis Drive, Room 102, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

REPORTED BY: JOYCE D. CALVERT, P-03  
Paul Baca Court Reporters  
500 Fourth Street, NW, Suite 105  
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102

## INDEX

Examiner Hearing  
CASE NO. 14157

PAGE

APPEARANCES

3

## APPLICANT'S WITNESSES:

BRIAN WOOD

DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BRUCE

5

VIC SMITH (Telephonically)

DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BRUCE

10

EXAMINATION BY MR. JONES

16

EXAMINATION BY MR. WARNELL

19

SEAN SILVER (Telephonically)

DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BRUCE

22

EXAMINATION BY MR. JONES

32

APPLICANT'S EXHIBITS 1 and 2

10

APPLICANT'S EXHIBITS 3, 4 and 5

16

APPLICANT'S EXHIBITS 6 through 10

32

REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE

35

## A P P E A R A N C E S

FOR THE APPLICANT:

James G. Bruce, Esq.  
ATTORNEY AT LAW  
P.O. Box 1056  
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504

1 MR. JONES: Let's call Case No. 14157, Application of  
2 Forest Oil Corporation for Approval of a Secondary Recovery  
3 Project, Eddy County, New Mexico.

4 Call for appearances.

5 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, Jim Bruce of Santa Fe,  
6 representing the applicant. I have three witnesses, two of  
7 whom we need to dial up.

8 For the record, we have Vic Smith and Sean Silver on  
9 the telephone. And Vic, appearing in the case today will be  
10 three hearing examiners; Mr. Jones, Mr. Warnell, and  
11 Mr. Brooks. For your information, Brian Wood is also here, and  
12 we're going to start off the with him. You can just go back to  
13 sleep for a few minutes.

14 MR. JONES: Mr. Wood, would you please stand to be  
15 sworn? Okay. Vic Smith and Sean Silver. We're going to swear  
16 you guys in. The court reporter is going to swear you in.  
17 Can -- you hear me.

18 MR. SILVER: Yes.

19 MR. SMITH: Yes.

20 [Witnesses sworn.]

21 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, we'll start with Mr. Wood,  
22 please.

23 BRIAN WOOD

24 after having been first duly sworn under oath,  
25 was questioned and testified as follows:

## 1 DIRECT EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. BRUCE:

3 Q. Mr. Wood, would you state your name and city of  
4 residence.5 A. Yes. My name is Brian Wood. I live in Santa Fe,  
6 New Mexico.

7 Q. And what is your occupation?

8 A. I'm the president of Permits West.

9 Q. And what does Permits West do?

10 A. We provided regulatory services for energy  
11 companies.12 Q. What is your relationship -- or the relationship  
13 of Permits West to Forest Oil Corporation in this case?14 A. We prepared the C-102 and the accompanying  
15 exhibits.16 Q. And have you previously testified before the  
17 Division?

18 A. Yes, I have.

19 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I'm not qualifying Mr. Wood  
20 as an expert, just to testify as to certain facts.21 MR. BROOKS: Now, you said C-102. Did you mean  
22 C-108?23 THE WITNESS: C-108. I also prepared the C-102, but  
24 I meant the C-108.

25 Q. (By Mr. Bruce): Mr. Wood, what does Forest Oil

1 Corporation seek in this case?

2 A. Forest Oil seeks approval of a lease, secondary  
3 recovery project in the Grayburg-Jackson pool by the injection  
4 of water into one well located on State Lease B, 2613-7  
5 covering the SE/4 of Section 16, Township 17 South, Range 13  
6 East, Eddy County. This will be an expansion of an existing  
7 waterflood.

8 Q. We'll mention that expansion in a minute.

9 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, first we're going to turn  
10 to Exhibit 10, which is the C-108.

11 Q. (By Mr. Bruce): Could you identify that for the  
12 Examiner, Mr. Wood?

13 A. Yes. This is the application for authorization  
14 to inject that I prepared.

15 Q. And did you prepare that in association with  
16 Forest Oil Corporation personnel?

17 A. Yes, I did.

18 Q. And is the information on this exhibit true and  
19 correct to the best of your knowledge?

20 A. Yes. It is true and correct to the best of my  
21 knowledge.

22 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, the pages -- maybe I forgot  
23 to do it on yours, but I think they've all been numbered for  
24 ease of reference.

25 Q. (By Mr. Bruce): Would you refer to page 12 of

1 the C-108 and identify that for the Examiner, Mr. Wood?

2 A. Yes. That's the location of the first injection  
3 well.

4 Q. And what is the footage?

5 A. It is 760 feet from the south line, 760 feet from  
6 the east line.

7 Q. And if you'd move onto page 14 of the C-108, what  
8 lease is involved in this application?

9 A. The State B Lease, which was issued by the State  
10 Land Office.

11 Q. And what does that cover?

12 A. That covers the SE/4 of Section 16.

13 Q. And is that lease as to the Grayburg-Jackson pool  
14 operated by Forest Oil?

15 A. Yes, that is correct.

16 Q. Now, in preparing the C-108, did you check the  
17 pertinent records as to any water or water wells within two  
18 miles of the injection well?

19 A. Yes. I checked the State Engineers' online  
20 database. There are no water wells within a two-mile radius,  
21 nor did I find any during the field inspection.

22 Q. And is this well located west of the Ogallala  
23 aquifer?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Let's go back to Exhibit 1. What is this

1 exhibit?

2 A. Exhibit 1 depicts the one-half mile radius area  
3 of review that shows the existing well bores within that  
4 one-half mile radius.

5 Q. And does it highlight the offset operators of  
6 wells that penetrate the injection zone?

7 A. Yes, it does.

8 Q. And who are those offset operators?

9 A. We've got Chevron, Kersey, COG and Marbob.

10 Q. And who is the surface owner at the injection  
11 well site?

12 A. New Mexico State Land Office.

13 Q. And were all of these interest owners, the well  
14 operators and the surface owners notified of this application?

15 A. Yes, they were.

16 Q. And is that reflected in my Affidavit of Notice  
17 submitted as Exhibit 2?

18 A. Yes, it is.

19 Q. Let's go back to Exhibit 1 for a minute. This is  
20 an old producing area, is it not, Mr. Wood?

21 A. That is correct.

22 Q. And all of the offsetting acreage is leased, and  
23 there are operators of those leases?

24 A. That is correct.

25 Q. So there are no unleased mineral interests that



1 we would have to notify?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. It's all, in fact, government acreage, is it not?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And then you previously mentioned that this was  
6 an expansion of an existing project. There are currently no  
7 injection wells on the State B Lease; is that correct?

8 A. That is correct. The injection wells Forest  
9 operates are to the east, southeast and south.

10 Q. Okay. And they are part of the Skelly unit?

11 A. That is correct.

12 Q. Forest Oil has an ongoing injection program on  
13 the Skelly unit?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. And as to the Grayburg-Jackson and Skelly unit,  
16 Forest Oil also operates that; is that correct?

17 A. That is right.

18 Q. And were Exhibits 1 and 2 compiled from company  
19 business records?

20 A. Yes, they were.

21 Q. And again, you did prepare Exhibit 10; is that  
22 correct?

23 A. Yes.

24 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, at this time, I move the  
25 admission of Exhibits 1 and 2 for the record.

1 MR. JONES: Exhibits 1 and 2 will be admitted.

2 [Applicant's Exhibits 1 and 2 admitted into  
3 evidence.]

4 MR. BRUCE: And that's all the questions I have of  
5 this witness.

6 MR. JONES: Did you receive any response back from  
7 anybody?

8 THE WITNESS: I have not.

9 MR. BROOKS: Mr. Bruce didn't ask him enough  
10 questions?

11 MR. JONES: I guess we have no more questions. Thank  
12 you, Mr. Wood.

13 MR. BRUCE: Thank you, Mr. Wood. Mr. Examiner, do  
14 you mind if I stand close to that just to make sure that they  
15 hear me?

16 MR. JONES: Certainly.

17 VIC SMITH

18 after having been first duly sworn under oath,  
19 was questioned and testified as follows:

20 DIRECT EXAMINATION

21 BY MR. BRUCE:

22 Q. Mr. Smith, can you hear me?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And do you have Exhibits 3, 4 and 5 in front of  
25 you?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. Would you please state your name and city of  
3 residence for the record?

4 A. Yes. My name is Vic Smith. I reside in Parks,  
5 Colorado.

6 Q. And who do you work for and in what capacity?

7 A. I work for Forest Oil Corporation as a geologist.

8 Q. Have you previously testified before the  
9 Division?

10 A. I'm sorry, I didn't hear that.

11 Q. Have you previously testified before the  
12 Division?

13 A. No, I have not.

14 Q. Would you please summarize your educational and  
15 employment background for the Examiner?

16 A. Okay. I have a Bachelor's of Science in earth  
17 science from Ashland University in Ohio and a Master's of  
18 Science in geology from Bowling Green State University in Ohio,  
19 and I've been employed as a geologist with Texaco from 1982 to  
20 2002 and then employed as a geologist for Forest Oil  
21 Corporation from 2002 to the present. Most of my career I've  
22 spent working in the Permian Basin.

23 Q. And does your responsibility at Forest include  
24 this area of Southeast New Mexico?

25 A. Yes, it does.

1 Q. And are you familiar with the geology related to  
2 this application?

3 A. Yes.

4 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I tender Mr. Smith as an  
5 expert petroleum geologist.

6 MR. JONES: Mr. Smith, I think I had recognized your  
7 name for some reason, and I used to work for Texaco myself.  
8 But I think you were in Midland while I was in Denver.

9 THE WITNESS: Yeah. That's true. Is this Will  
10 Jones?

11 MR. JONES: Yeah.

12 THE WITNESS: Yeah. I think you were, and I was. I  
13 moved back to Denver in 1997.

14 MR. JONES: Okay. What group were you on? What team  
15 were you on?

16 THE WITNESS: When I came back in '97, I was on the  
17 Delaware Basin team until about 1999. We had a reorganization  
18 there, and then I worked for Mid-Continent from about '99 to  
19 2002 when they closed the office.

20 MR. JONES: So you worked with Kevin Bittle, then, on  
21 that?

22 THE WITNESS: Yeah.

23 MR. JONES: Yeah. We'll qualify Vic Smith as an  
24 expert in petroleum geology.

25 Q. (By Mr. Bruce): Mr. Smith, it's my understanding

1 that virtually everybody worked for Texaco at one time or  
2 another.

3 A. I think that's true. The whole world did.

4 Q. Mr. Smith, could you identify Exhibit 3 for the  
5 Examiner and discuss its contents?

6 A. Yes. Exhibit 3 is a structure map on the top of  
7 the San Andres formation in the vicinity of Forest State B  
8 Lease. The contour interval shown on there is ten feet. The  
9 proposed injection well, the State B No. 13, is circled in red,  
10 and it's in the SE/4 of the SE/4 of Section 16.

11 The larger red circle that's shown on there has a  
12 half-mile radius, and that is the review area used in the C-108  
13 application. Also shown on this map are two cross sections,  
14 one from the northwest to the southeast and one from the  
15 southeast to the northeast. And I'll discuss those shortly.

16 There are some color bands around wells on there.  
17 Wells -- and certainly green -- indicates Forest Oil Seven  
18 Rivers producers, and those circled in blue are producing from  
19 the Queen, Yates, Seven Rivers, Grayburg, San Andres in the  
20 Grayburg-Jackson field. Wells which are just black dots or  
21 with no encircling color are operated by others, and those are  
22 predominantly wells that are producing from the Fren pool, the  
23 Paddock formation deeper than the Grayburg San Andres.

24 Q. Okay. Let's move on to your first cross section,  
25 Exhibit 4 and describe what it shows.

1           A. Okay. Exhibit 4 starts off east cross section of  
2 the Grayburg-Jackson interval. There will be waterflooded in  
3 the State B #13. The Queen, Yates and Seven Rivers are not  
4 shown on this cross section because we will not be injecting  
5 into them. The cross section shows relative log top of the  
6 Grayburg and San Andres formations, as well as tops of  
7 significant members in those formation, and those are all  
8 labeled.

9           These correlations demonstrate that these zones are  
10 continuous across the State B Lease from the northwest to the  
11 southeast, and that is parallel to strike on the contour map  
12 that I discussed earlier. Existing perforations are shown on  
13 this cross section in red, and abandoned or inactive  
14 perforations are shown in dark blue.

15           Q. Would you, then, move on to your last exhibit,  
16 Exhibit 5, and discuss its contents?

17           A. Exhibits 5, like the other cross sections, is  
18 from the southwest to the northeast. It's a structural cross  
19 section, and it parallels the dip directions of the structural  
20 contours shown earlier. And correlations here, again, show  
21 that the members of the Grayburg San Andres are continuous  
22 across the State B Lease from the southwest to northeast.

23           Again, the perforations, the existing perforations,  
24 are shown red. Abandoned and inactive perforations are shown  
25 dark blue. And this one also has two wells on there that show

1 currently active water injection intervals. Those are shown in  
2 light blue. And those are on the offset Skelly unit to the  
3 east and to the south of the State B Lease. You'll notice  
4 there's one well on there, the State B 10. It has no  
5 perforations shown in it, and that's because that's a well that  
6 we have just drilled, and we have not yet completed it.

7 Q. Will injection occur across the entire interval  
8 that's shown on Exhibits 4 and 5?

9 A. Yes, it will. From the top of the Grayburg down  
10 into the Jackson, the lower Jackson.

11 Q. And is the injection interval continuous across  
12 the State B Lease?

13 A. Yes, it is.

14 Q. From a geological standpoint, is the reservoir  
15 susceptible to waterflooding?

16 A. Yes, it is. In fact, as I just discussed on the  
17 last cross section there, the Skelly unit to the south and to  
18 the east of the State B Lease currently has ongoing waterflood  
19 right now.

20 Q. Is there any faulting in this area that would  
21 allow the movement of fluids between formations or would allow  
22 contamination of any potential water bearing zone?

23 A. No, there's not.

24 Q. Were Exhibits 3, 4 and 5 prepared by you or under  
25 your direction?

1 A. Yes, they were.

2 Q. And in your opinion, is the granting of this  
3 application in the interest of conservation and the prevention  
4 of waste?

5 A. Yes, it is.

6 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I move the admission of  
7 Exhibits 3, 4 and 5.

8 MR. JONES: Exhibits 3, 4 and 5 will be admitted.

9 [Applicant's Exhibits 3, 4 and 5 admitted into  
10 evidence.]

11 MR. BRUCE: And I have no further questions of this  
12 witness.

13 EXAMINATION

14 BY MR. JONES:

15 Q. Okay. Mr. Smith, what's the primary zone that  
16 you think will be best suitable for waterflood there?

17 A. I think all of this from the Grayburg through the  
18 Loco Hills and on down in the lower Jackson would be excellent  
19 for waterflooding. Those are -- most of those are dolomites  
20 with good intergranular porosity and the Premiere sands, that  
21 has been one of the better producing intervals, too. That's a  
22 sandstone also with good intergranular porosity. So all of  
23 them should flood pretty well.

24 Q. So let me get this straight: This is going to be  
25 a lease waterflood with one well?



1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Were you involved in picking the injection wells?

3 A. Yes, I was.

4 Q. Okay. And why did you pick this one? Is it the  
5 center of the lease or something?

6 A. Well, we don't know that we will stay with just  
7 one well. It is our intent to do a test here to see how well  
8 this works. This lease has produced since 1937, and so there's  
9 been a lot of depletion. We want to see if we can get the  
10 economic response that we anticipate. We think it will. But  
11 we're going to try this as kind of a pilot first.

12 And part of our reason for selecting this location  
13 was that it formed the five spot with the three new wells we  
14 just drilled, as well as one existing well, the State B 5. And  
15 we will get some support from the Skelly unit, which we also  
16 operate, offsetting this. There are four wells there that will  
17 support this as well.

18 Q. So Forest Oil is operating the Skelly unit?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Okay. And this is one lease. I don't know if  
21 you're prepared to testify about ownership on the lease or the  
22 depth of the lease. Is there a common --

23 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, if I could -- I could  
24 obtain information on that, but I'm reasonably certain it's a  
25 state lease with no overrides and only one working interest

1 owner which is Forest Oil. But I can confirm that for you.

2 MR. JONES: And no division of interest as far as  
3 depth goes?

4 MR. BRUCE: There are some depth differences. For  
5 instance, you can see COG has some wells. But I can get that  
6 information for you. Everyone at a different depth has been  
7 notified.

8 MR. JONES: Okay. But the actual Grayburg San Andres  
9 is all -- and any perforations would all be in the Grayburg San  
10 Andres; is that correct?

11 MR. BRUCE: That's correct.

12 THE WITNESS: Yes.

13 MR. JONES: Okay.

14 MR. BRUCE: I will supplement the record with a  
15 statement of interest ownership.

16 MR. BROOKS: Okay.

17 MR. BRUCE: And if you want to continue the matter  
18 for two weeks.

19 MR. BROOKS: Yeah. You do not have any further land  
20 testimony, I take it.

21 MR. BRUCE: No. But -- Mr. Smith?

22 THE WITNESS: Yes.

23 MR. BRUCE: Do you happen to know if Mr. Rush is  
24 available?

25 THE WITNESS: We can go check. I think he might have

1       been out this morning, but I'm not certain of that.

2               MR. BRUCE:   Okay.

3               THE WITNESS:  Someone is checking that right now.

4               MR. BRUCE:   Okay.

5               MR. BROOKS:  Okay.

6                               EXAMINATION

7       BY MR. WARNELL:

8               Q.   Mr. Smith, while we're waiting, could you tell  
9       me -- you mentioned three new wells you just drilled.

10              A.   That is correct.

11              Q.   That, I assume, is the State B-10.   And what  
12       would the other two be?

13              A.   The State B-10, B-11 and B-12.   The B-12 is in  
14       the southeast corner of the section there, and the State B-11  
15       is on the south line of the State B Lease centered on that  
16       State B Lease line.

17              MR. BROOKS:  Where is the No. 10?

18              THE WITNESS:  B-10 is on the east line, centered on  
19       the east line of the State B Lease.

20              MR. BROOKS:  Okay.   Yeah.   I see it now.

21              Q.   (By Mr. Warnell):  In looking at your cross  
22       section there, Exhibit No. 5, you've got the State B-10 log?

23              A.   Yes.

24              Q.   What is your target zone of interest, or what  
25       will you be testing there?

1           A. We will -- that's -- well, if you look at the  
2       B-11, it's log is on there as well. And you can see the blue  
3       perfs at the bottom. Now, we tested that lower-most zone in  
4       the lower Jackson and found it to be wet. And all the red  
5       perfs, then, are open, currently open and producing. And we're  
6       going to -- the reason I pointed it out is that the State B-10,  
7       we're going to open very similar intervals from, you know, just  
8       below the top of the Grayburg there as shown on the cross  
9       section and down into the lower Jackson.

10           Q. Okay.

11           MR. JONES: Mr. Smith, the Skelly unit is a statutory  
12       unit; is that correct?

13           THE WITNESS: I'm not sure what that means.

14           MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, it was approved by the  
15       Division. It's an old, old unit. It was pre-statutory  
16       unitization. It was just a voluntary unit, a voluntary federal  
17       unit covering about four or five sections of land, and that can  
18       be discovered from the Division's records.

19           MR. JONES: So that explains the sparse, short orders  
20       approving waterfloods back beyond before a certain date.

21           MR. BRUCE: I think it was originally put together  
22       not as a waterflood.

23           MR. JONES: Okay.

24           MR. BRUCE: It was an exploratory unit.

25           MR. JONES: Okay.

1 MR. BROOKS: Jim has been here from the beginning.

2 MR. BRUCE: There are some depth differences. You  
3 know, Chevron owns some deeper depths, but they're not all  
4 flooded. And the waterflood orders which I think Mr. Wood put  
5 on his Exhibit 10 -- if you look at the top page of  
6 Exhibit 10 --

7 MR. JONES: Okay.

8 MR. BRUCE: -- it does list some waterflood expansion  
9 orders which you can refer back to and see when those were  
10 done.

11 MR. JONES: Okay. And these wells that were -- the  
12 B-11, the B-12 and I guess the B-10, they --

13 MR. BRUCE: I can get you the non-standard unit -- I  
14 mean, the non-standard location order if you so desire. Those  
15 were approved, I think, late last year.

16 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, guys. You're cutting in and  
17 out somewhat. We have checked, and I apologize, Bruce Rush is  
18 ill today so he's not here.

19 MR. BRUCE: Okay. Mr. Smith, this is Jim Bruce.  
20 Just tell him I'm going to get him on the hook a couple of  
21 weeks from now to testify.

22 THE WITNESS: Okay. That would be fine. We'll do  
23 that.

24 MR. JONES: I don't know if we have any more  
25 geology-related questions.

1 MR. BROOKS: I don't.

2 MR. BRUCE: We do have an engineer.

3 MR. JONES: Thanks a lot, Mr. Smith.

4 THE WITNESS: You bet. Thank you.

5 MR. BRUCE: And our final witness is Mr. Silver, who  
6 is a reservoir engineer, Mr. Jones.

7 SEAN SILVER

8 after having been first duly sworn under oath,  
9 was questioned and testified as follows:

10 DIRECT EXAMINATION

11 BY MR. BRUCE:

12 Q. Mr. Silver, could you state your full name and  
13 city of residence?

14 A. I'm Sean Silver, and I reside in Fort Collins,  
15 Colorado.

16 Q. And who do you work for?

17 A. I work for Forest Oil Corporation as a senior  
18 reservoir engineer.

19 Q. Have you previously testified before the  
20 Division?

21 A. No, I have not testified before this Division.

22 Q. Have you testified before other divisions?

23 A. Yes. A couple of occasions to the Texas Railroad  
24 Commission.

25 Q. Would you summarize your educational and

1 employment background for the Examiner?

2 A. Okay. I have a Bachelor of Science in  
3 engineering degree with a geological engineering major from  
4 Purdue University. And coincidentally, I was previously  
5 employed by Texaco for about 20 years as an operations and  
6 reservoir engineer in the Texas Permian Basin. And then I was  
7 employed for almost three years at Western Gas Resources as a  
8 coal bed methane reservoir engineer in the Power River Basin in  
9 Wyoming. And then I've been employed by Forest Oil Corporation  
10 for four years working the Permian Basin in Texas and  
11 New Mexico.

12 Q. And are you familiar with the reservoir matters  
13 related to this application?

14 A. Yes. I'm responsible for the engineering matters  
15 concerning this application.

16 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I tender Mr. Silver as an  
17 expert reservoir engineer.

18 MR. JONES: I guess we probably know a lot of the  
19 same people.

20 THE WITNESS: Yep.

21 MR. JONES: And also Kevin Bittle, did you work with  
22 him at Western Gas Resources?

23 THE WITNESS: Yes. Yes, I did.

24 MR. JONES: Well --

25 THE WITNESS: We still have lunch occasionally.

1 MR. JONES: Okay. Tell him hi.

2 THE WITNESS: Okay.

3 MR. JONES: We'll qualify Mr. Silver as an expert in  
4 petroleum reservoir engineering.

5 Q. (By Mr. Bruce): Mr. Silver, have you made  
6 calculations regarding secondary recovery and the economics of  
7 the waterflood project?

8 A. Yes, I did.

9 Q. And what materials did you examine in your study  
10 of the reservoir?

11 A. Well, I reviewed the historical performance of  
12 the primary recovery from the existing older five wells on the  
13 State B Lease. And then, of course, with the new drilling, I  
14 examined all the open hole logs, mud logs, sidewall cores, and  
15 zone testing, and then the initial production results from the  
16 B-10, 11 and 12.

17 And then I also studied the historical primary and  
18 secondary performance from the Skelly unit waterflood that is  
19 adjacent to the B Lease to the south and the east. And then I  
20 kind of incorporated all of that information and summarized it  
21 on Exhibit 6 as a table of reservoir data. And this table  
22 illustrates the various reservoir properties, volumetric  
23 calculation parameters, primary recovery computations, and then  
24 the anticipated secondary recovery response.

25 Q. And what is the basic reservoir data?



1           A. Let's see. We have some basic data. I listed  
2 the discovery wells, average producing depth between 3- and  
3 4,000 feet; geological description, solution gas drive  
4 reservoir; 35 to 36 degree API gravity; initial reservoir  
5 pressure around 1,000 PSI; average porosity 7 1/2 percent;  
6 average thickness 200 feet; permeability from cores ranged from  
7 1 to 22 millidarcies; average water saturation, 40 percent; and  
8 formation volume factor, 1.2.

9           And then the other performance numbers are on the  
10 current production. Then we have some calculations for primary  
11 recovery to date for those five older wells. It's just under a  
12 million barrels, and the remaining primary reserves are 183,000  
13 barrels which yield an estimated recovery of just over  
14 1.1 million barrels. The volumetric parameters is above -- the  
15 original oil in place was about 9.2 million barrels. The  
16 volumetric parameter is above so that yields a primary recovery  
17 factor of about 12 1/2 percent.

18          Q. Okay. Why don't you move onto your Exhibit 7 and  
19 describe some of the history of this portion of the pool.

20          A. Okay. Exhibit 7 is a cumulative production map.  
21 It shows the State B Lease and the offsetting leases. That is  
22 the large red circle showing the area of review. The  
23 Grayburg-Jackson pool was discovered over 70 years ago. The  
24 State B wells have been drilled in this portion of the pool.  
25 State B Lease is comprised of the that SE/4 of Section 16.

1           And the cumulative oil and gas and water production  
2 numbers are listed below each well. The B #1, 2 and 3 were all  
3 spud between 1937 and 1944. The B #4 was spud in 1960. And  
4 the B #5 was spud in 2004. And, of course, we just briefly  
5 drilled the B-10, 11 and 12. The B-10 we just initiated  
6 completion and the B-12, we're in the middle of zone testing.

7           So, if you exclude the B-10, which we didn't start  
8 testing yet, seven out of those wells were all productive and  
9 there were no dry holes. So within the State B Lease we  
10 currently have six active wells, the 1, 2, 4, 5, 11 and 12.  
11 The #3 has been plugged. And the #10, like I mentioned, is  
12 being completed.

13           Q. Would you identify Exhibit 8 for the Examiner?

14           A. Exhibit 8 is a plot of oil, gas, water production  
15 and well counts versus time beginning in 1970 to date. And  
16 production is through the end of February of '08. This pool  
17 has produced 963,000 barrels of oil, 726 million cubic feet of  
18 gas, and 72,000 barrels of water. February production averages  
19 about seven barrels per day per well, three MCF per well, and  
20 about six barrels of water a day per well.

21           This is a solution gas drive reservoir and the  
22 current oil production is declining about 5 percent. So most  
23 of these wells are in the stripper stage of their lives, and  
24 they are approaching their economic limit, which is -- I  
25 calculate a little less than one barrel a day. We mentioned we

1 just recently drilled the 10, 11 and 12, 11 being put on line  
2 and is producing approximately 23 barrels a day.

3 Of course, all three of these wells were drilled in  
4 conjunction with the injection well in order to form the  
5 five-spot pattern. And then -- so these three newly drilled  
6 wells will directly benefit from the injection from the B-13.

7 Q. Did you refer back to your Exhibit 7? What is  
8 the injection pattern?

9 A. Okay. The B-13 has the little red circle around  
10 it, and it's a 28-acre five-spot pattern with the four offsets  
11 being the B-5, the B-10, the B-11 and B-12. And then I also  
12 have offset injection from the Skelly. It's going to provide  
13 the B producers. And we also plan to perform workovers on  
14 those injection wells to boost their injectivity, those four  
15 being the 28 and the 29 to the east, 59 and 60 to the south.

16 Q. Okay. So you plan on workovers on some of the  
17 Skelly unit wells?

18 A. Yes. They will be cleaned out and re-acidized.

19 Q. Are there any plans for any additional injection  
20 wells on the State B Lease or in the Skelly unit?

21 A. Yes. As we evaluate the results from the B-13  
22 pilots, we will evaluate converting and/or drilling more wells  
23 on the State B Lease and on the Skelly unit.

24 Q. And does the project area cover the entire  
25 160-acre State B Lease?

1           A. Yes. We have injection and producing wells that  
2 are located on each quarter/quarter section.

3           Q. How much additional barrels of oil do you  
4 anticipate recovering as a result of this project?

5           A. Exhibits 9 is a production plot that shows the  
6 anticipated response from the injection into the B 13 and the  
7 production in the surrounding producers. Peak response is  
8 about 18 barrels a day and eight MCF a day, which we predict to  
9 see in about 20 months after injection is put on. And that  
10 should yield about 52,000 barrels of oil and 22 million cubic  
11 feet of gas over an 18-year period.

12          Q. And how did you calculate the reserves to be  
13 recovered by the waterflood project?

14          A. Referring back to the data on figure --  
15 Exhibit 6, the predicted primary recovery from the new drills,  
16 the 10, 11 and 12, was 52,000 barrels and 22 million cubic  
17 feet, which is about 4 1/2 percent recovery factor on a 20-acre  
18 spacing. We used the secondary to primary recovery ratio of  
19 one, which will result in a secondary recovery of  
20 52,000 barrels and 22 million cubic feet over an 18-year life  
21 and the four offset producers. So this is about a 2.3 percent  
22 recovery factor over the 40-acre safety flood area.

23          If we utilized the historical injection withdraw  
24 ratio of 1.7 from the wells in the Skelly unit to the south and  
25 the east, our anticipated 500-barrels-a-day injection rate

1 would result in a peak rate of 18 barrels a day and 276 barrels  
2 of water a day, split amongst the four offset producers.

3 Q. And what type of recovery are you predicting for  
4 the project?

5 A. We're anticipating a one-to-one,  
6 secondary-to-primary ratio.

7 Q. And what is the estimated life?

8 A. 18 years.

9 Q. What additional facilities will be needed for the  
10 State B project?

11 A. The injection well drilling completion bid is  
12 going to cost \$805,000. And in addition to that, we'll have to  
13 install an injection pump, injection lines, water supply lines  
14 and a water storage tank, and estimated cost is \$250,000. So  
15 that results in a total project cost of \$1,055,000.

16 Q. And will the project be economic?

17 A. Yes, it will.

18 Q. And from an engineering standpoint, is this  
19 portion of the Grayburg-Jackson pool suitable for flood?

20 A. Yes, it is. It is directly accordable to the  
21 waterflood results of the Skelly to the southeast.

22 Q. And is this project technically and economically  
23 feasible at this time?

24 A. Yes, it is.

25 Q. Now, let's move on to Exhibit 10 the injection

1 application. First, if you could go to page 3 of Exhibit 10,  
2 could you briefly describe how the injection well will be  
3 completed?

4 A. Page 3 of the exhibit is a schematic of the  
5 injection well. We'll have 8 5/8 casing set at 430 feet, and  
6 then cemented to the surface. 5 1/2 casing will be set at 4100  
7 feet and cemented to the surface with 100 percent excess cement  
8 in an attempt to circulate the cement to the surface. And  
9 we'll perforate from approximately 3100 feet to 3900 feet.  
10 We'll set an injection packer at 3,050 feet with 2 3/8 coated  
11 tubing going to the surface, and then we'll pump in fluid on  
12 the backside and then perform a successful mechanical integrity  
13 test.

14 Q. How many wells are there within the half-mile  
15 area of review?

16 A. Pages 20 -- 23 and 24 identify all the wells in  
17 the half-mile radius area of review. There are 45 wells in the  
18 half-mile radius that surround this injector and penetrate the  
19 injection zone.

20 Q. And are any of these wells plugged and abandoned?

21 A. There are four wells that have been plugged and  
22 abandoned in the area of review, and the schematics for those  
23 well bores are on pages 16 through 19.

24 Q. And do those well bore sketches show that these  
25 wells were properly plugged and abandoned?

1 A. Yes, they do.

2 Q. And to your knowledge, are the producing wells in  
3 area of review properly completed?

4 A. Yes, they were.

5 Q. And will they prevent the movement of fluids to  
6 other zones?

7 A. Yes, they are cemented in such a manner that they  
8 will prevent the migration of fluids.

9 Q. Would you summarize the injection operations?

10 A. These are on page 9, Section VII, No. 1, where we  
11 anticipate an average injection of 500 barrels a day, with a  
12 maximum limit of 1,000 barrels of water per day.

13 Q. And what will be the injection pressures?

14 A. Well, our top perforation is going to be  
15 approximately 3100 feet, so under the Division rules, the  
16 maximum injection pressure is initially limited to 620 PSI.  
17 And if we need to acquire higher pressure to establish a  
18 sufficient rate, then we will perform step rate tests and seek  
19 the appropriate approval from the OCD.

20 Q. Do you happen to know what the injection wells on  
21 the Skelly unit are injecting at?

22 A. They have been as high as 2,000 PSI.

23 Q. Okay. What is the source of injection water?

24 A. The injection water will be produced as  
25 Grayburg-Jackson water with makeup water, if necessary, coming

1 from the Skelly unit. We performed an analysis of the  
2 injection waters. These are included on pages 25 through 28.  
3 And there are no capability problems between injection and  
4 formation of the waters.

5 Q. In your opinion, is the granting of this  
6 application in the interest of conservation and the prevention  
7 of waste?

8 A. Yes, it is.

9 Q. And were Exhibits 6 through 9 prepared by you or  
10 under your supervision?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And have you reviewed the contents of Exhibit 10,  
13 and do you agree with it?

14 A. Yes, I do.

15 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, I move the admission of  
16 Exhibits 6 through 10.

17 MR. JONES: Exhibits 6 through 10 will be admitted.

18 [Applicant's Exhibits 6 through 10 admitted into  
19 evidence.]

20 MR. BRUCE: I have no further questions of this  
21 witness at this time.

22 EXAMINATION

23 BY MR. JONES:

24 Q. Okay. Mr. Silver, I think you covered it pretty  
25 good. What zones do you think is going to take the most water,



1 and what zones? Are you going to do anything to determine  
2 which zones are taking water? Are you going to run any kind of  
3 profiles or anything?

4 A. Yes. We will be running profiles on initial  
5 completion and then throughout the life of the well. I  
6 anticipate the Premiere -- looking at the profiles in the  
7 Skelly unit, we get a pretty wide distribution across the  
8 entire interval.

9 Q. Okay. Are you the engineer on the Skelly unit  
10 also?

11 A. Yes, I am.

12 Q. Okay. So what's your day-to-day activities on  
13 the Skelly unit? You probably have lots of other units you  
14 cover also, but what I mean is, have you run some profiles on  
15 the Skelly unit to see how it's doing?

16 A. We will be in the future. Of course, we have the  
17 Skelly unit, the Maljamar unit and the Caprock unit. Based  
18 on -- like you mentioned -- based on the development in our  
19 State B drilling, we anticipate an infill drilling program on  
20 the Skelly unit and an injection well conversion program there  
21 also.

22 Q. Okay. So you're going down -- what spacing,  
23 density, per well would you be going down to on the Skelly  
24 unit?

25 A. We're going to try some 10-acre infills, and

1 there's also an additional remaining 20-acre infill locations  
2 that still remain in the unit.

3 Q. Okay. So you're going to have 20-acre five-spots  
4 possibly?

5 A. Yeah.

6 Q. Okay. You use Powertools for most of your  
7 projections, the curves and everything?

8 A. Yes. We do a little bit of work in ARIES, but  
9 mostly in Powertools.

10 Q. Not Petra?

11 A. Vic uses Petra.

12 Q. So you use it for geology work also?

13 A. That's right.

14 MR. JONES: I have no more questions.

15 MR. BROOKS: No questions.

16 MR. BRUCE: Nothing further.

17 MR. JONES: We think you covered it pretty good,  
18 Mr. Silver and Mr. Smith and Mr. Wood.

19 MR. BRUCE: Mr. Examiner, if we could continue the  
20 case for two weeks, then we will supplement the record with  
21 additional land information.

22 MR. JONES: Okay, let's continue Case No. 14157 to  
23 August 21st.

24 [Hearing concluded.]

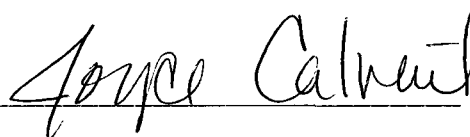
25 \* \* \*

1  
2 **REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE**  
3

4 I, JOYCE D. CALVERT, Provisional Court Reporter for  
5 the State of New Mexico, do hereby certify that I reported the  
6 foregoing proceedings in stenographic shorthand and that the  
7 foregoing pages are a true and correct transcript of those  
8 proceedings and was reduced to printed form under my direct  
9 supervision.

10 I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither employed by nor  
11 related to any of the parties or attorneys in this case and  
12 that I have no interest in the final disposition of this  
13 proceeding.

14 DATED this 7th of August, 2008.  
15  
16  
17  
18

19   
20

21 JOYCE D. CALVERT  
22 New Mexico P-03  
23 License Expires: 7/31/09  
24  
25

1 STATE OF NEW MEXICO )  
2 COUNTY OF BERNALILLO )

3  
4 I, JOYCE D. CALVERT, a New Mexico Provisional  
5 Reporter, working under the direction and direct supervision of  
6 Paul Baca, New Mexico CCR License Number 112, hereby certify  
7 that I reported the attached proceedings; that pages numbered  
8 1-34 inclusive, are a true and correct transcript of my  
9 stenographic notes. On the date I reported these proceedings,  
10 I was the holder of Provisional License Number P-03.

11 Dated at Albuquerque, New Mexico, 7th day of  
12 August, 2008.

13  
14 

15 Joyce D. Calvert  
16 Provisional License #P-03  
17 License Expires: 7/31/09

18  
19 

20 Paul Baca, RPR  
21 Certified Court Reporter #112  
22 License Expires: 12/31/08  
23  
24  
25

## 1 STATE OF NEW MEXICO

2 ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT

3 OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

4  
5 IN THE MATTER OF THE HEARING CALLED  
6 BY THE OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION FOR  
7 THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING:

CASE NO. 14157

8 APPLICATION OF FOREST OIL CORPORATION  
9 FOR APPROVAL OF A SECONDARY RECOVERY  
10 PROJECT, EDDY COUNTY, NEW MEXICO  
11  
1213 REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS14 EXAMINER HEARING15  
16 BEFORE: DAVID K. BROOKS, Legal Examiner  
17 WILLIAM V. JONES, Technical Examiner  
18 TERRY WARNELL, Technical Examiner

19 August 7, 2008

20 Santa Fe, New Mexico

21 This matter came on for hearing before the New Mexico  
22 Oil Conservation Division, DAVID K. BROOKS, Legal Examiner,  
23 WILLIAM V. JONES, Technical Examiner, and TERRY WARNELL,  
24 Technical Examiner, on Thursday, August 7, 2008, at the  
25 New Mexico Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department,  
1220 South Saint Francis Drive, Room 102, Santa Fe, New Mexico.26 REPORTED BY: JOYCE D. CALVERT, P-03  
27 Paul Baca Court Reporters  
28 500 Fourth Street, NW, Suite 105  
29 Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102