

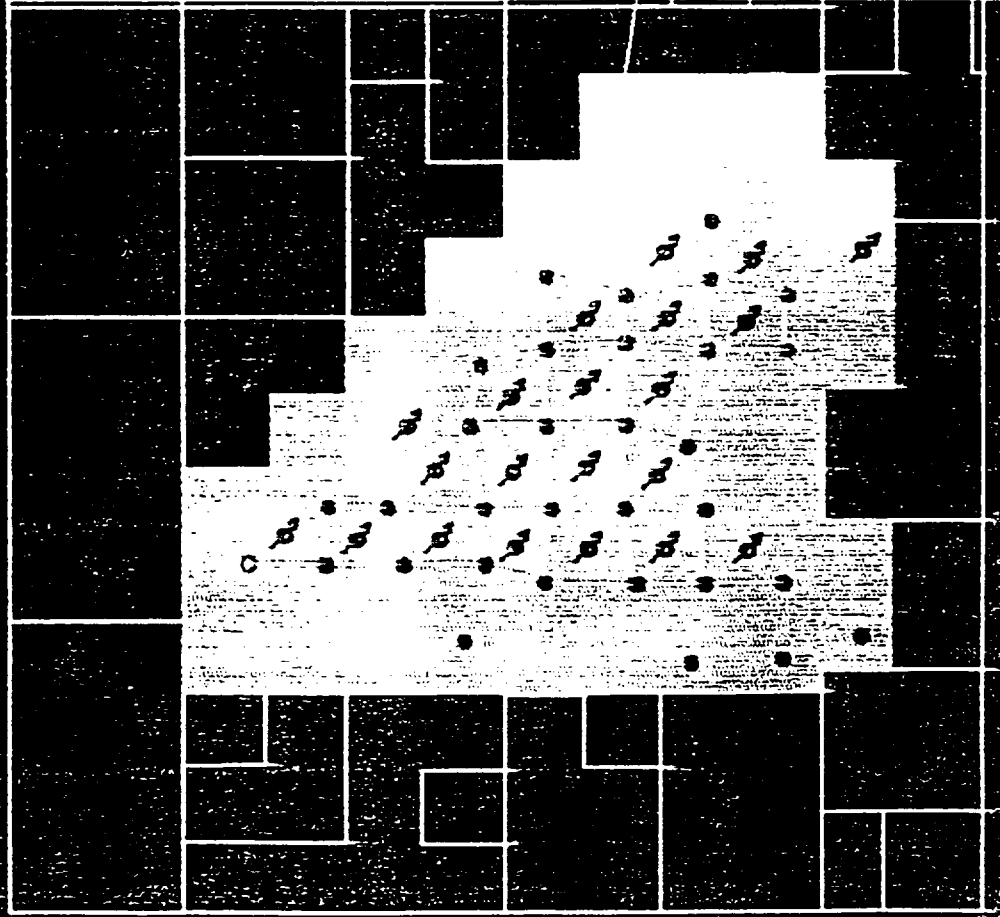
AVALON TECHNICAL REPORT MEETING  
WITH YATES PETROLEUM  
December 9, 1992

<u>AGENDA ITEM</u>	<u>DISCUSSION LEADER</u>	<u>ESTIMATED TIME</u>
Introduction/Objectives	Larry Long	15 min.
Discussion/Clarification of Concerns	Yates	15 min.
Development Plan	Gil Beuhler	45 min.
Geology and Modeling	Dave Cantrell Mike Goodwin	90 min.
Primary Reserves - 4 Wells	Mike Goodwin	45 min.
Workover Reserves	Dave Cantrell Mike Goodwin	60 min.
Summary: Remaining Concerns and Proposals	Yates	15 min.
Summary: Proposed Action	Larry Long	15 min.

OTHER ATTENDEES: DAVE BONEAU - YATES  
BOB FANT - YATES  
MARK JONES - EXXON

Quarter 8  
12 4 72

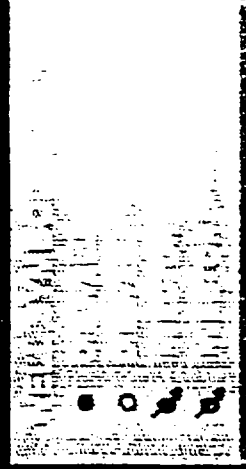
# AYALON (DELAWARE) FIELD WATER INJECTION PHASE DEVELOPMENT



## DEVELOPMENT SUMMARY

- START 1989
- 18 INJECTOR PRILL-WELLS
- 1 PRODUCER PRILL-WELL
- \$23M GROSS INVESTMENT

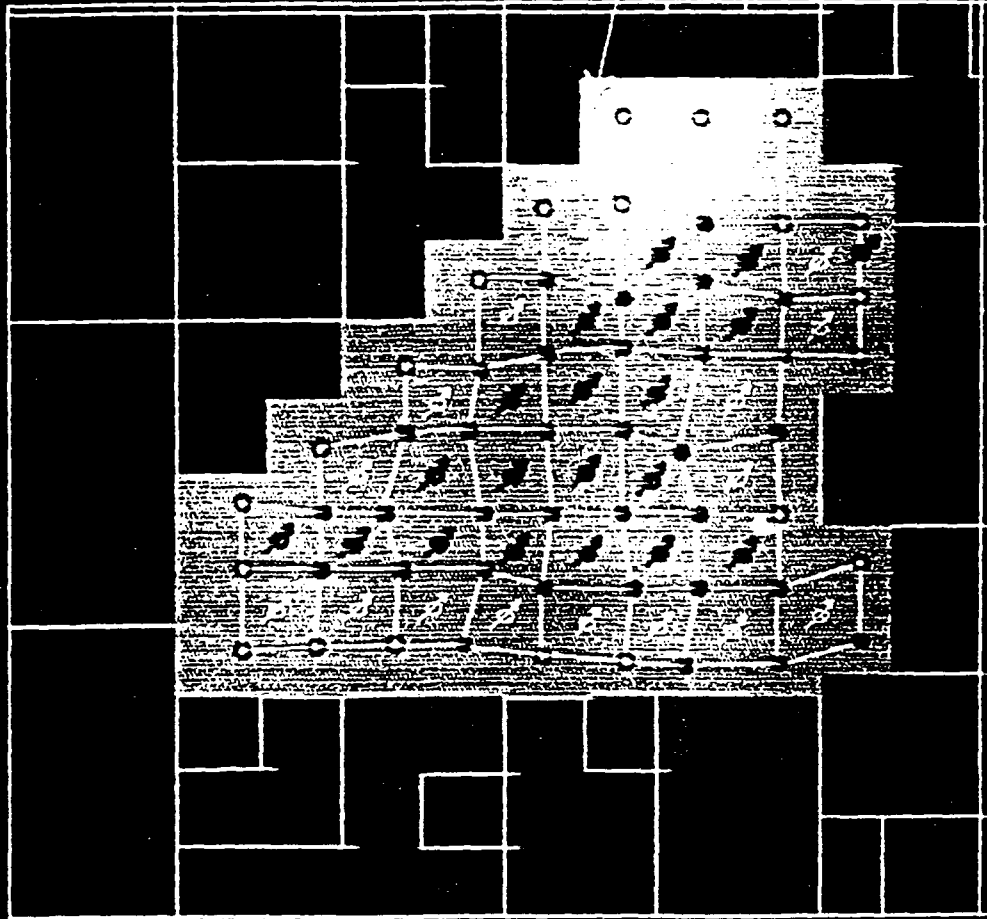
PROPOSED UNIT AREA



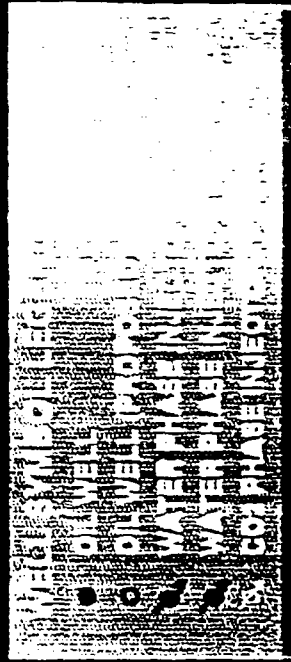
# AYALON (RELAWARE) FIELD CO2 INJECTION PHASE DEVELOPMENT

## DEVELOPMENT SUMMARY

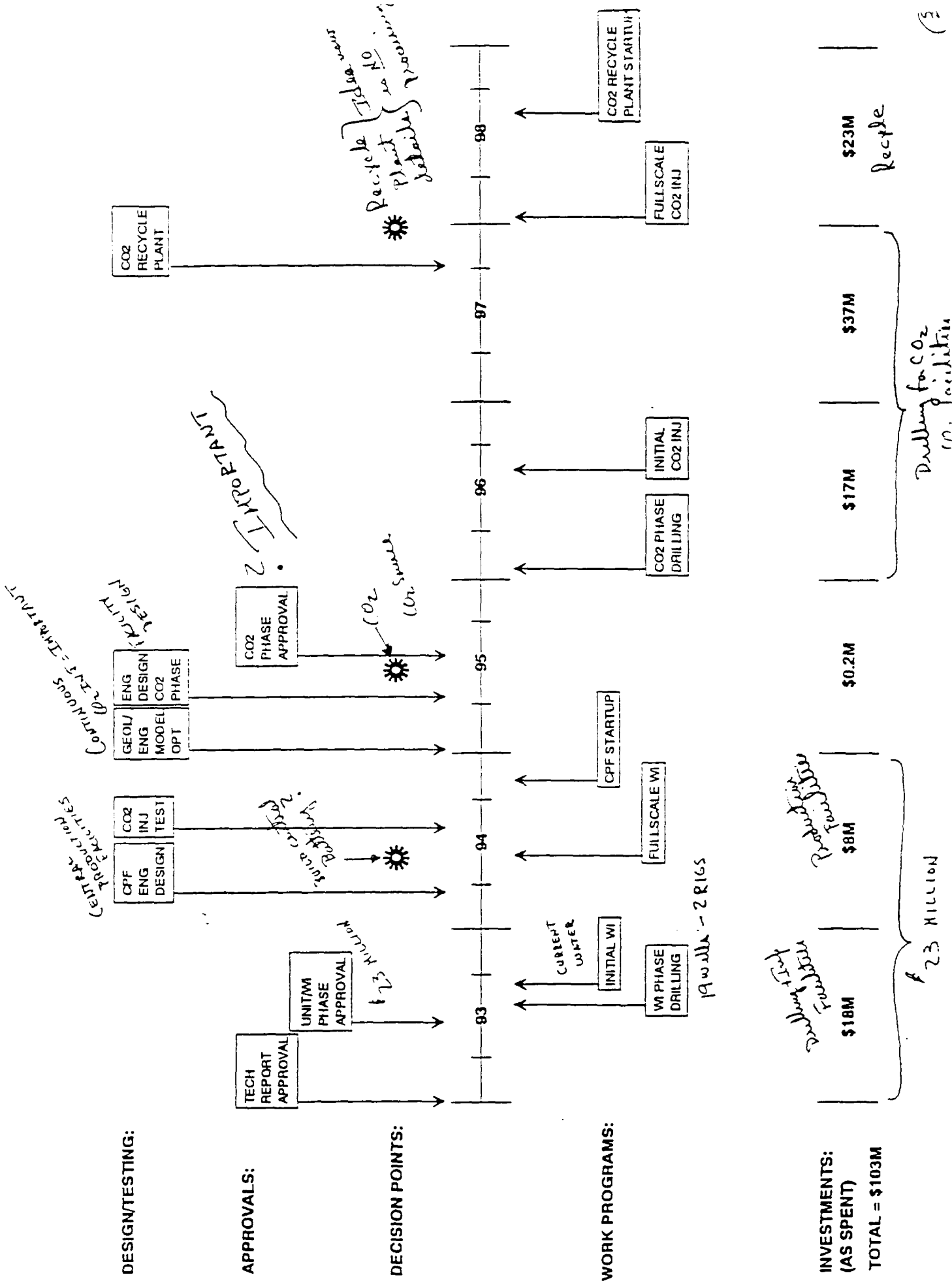
- START 1999
- 55 INJECTOR PRTT WELLS
- 20 PRODUCER PRTT WELLS
- \$61M GROSS INVESTMENT



PROPOSED UNIT AREA



# AVALON EOR PROJECT TIMING



AVALON (DELAWARE) UNIT - INVESTMENT SUMMARY

NOTE: INVESTMENTS ARE 1992\$

CASE	(1) INVESTMENT YEAR	(2) DRILLING FACILITIES (M\$)	(3) PRODUCTION FACILITIES (M\$)	(4) INJECTION FACILITIES (M\$)	CAPITAL WORKOVERS (M\$)	ART. LIFT ADDITIONS (M\$)	OTHER (M\$)	TOTAL (M\$)	COMMENTS
CONTINUED OPERATIONS	1993	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	
WATER INJECTION PHASE	1992	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	0.6	
	1993	9.0	0.9	5.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	16.2	DRILLING: 1 PROD, 18 INJ, 1 MSW; OTHER: FOUR EVAL
	1994	-	6.5	-	0.1	-	-	6.6	
TOTAL		9.0	7.4	5.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	23.5	
C02 INJECTION PHASE	1994	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	OTHER: C02 INJECTIVITY TEST
	1995	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	
	1996	6.6	1.7	6.0	-	-	-	14.4	DRILLING: 5 PROD, 10 INJ
	1997	26.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	-	28.6	DRILLING: 15 PROD, 45 INJ
	1998	-	0.6	15.8	1.0	-	-	17.3	
TOTAL		33.4	2.8	22.5	1.6	0.3	0.4	61.0	
TOTAL FOR PROJECT	TOTAL	42.3	10.2	28.3	2.5	0.5	0.6	84.4	TOTAL INVESTMENT DOES NOT INCLUDE INVESTMENT FOR CONTINUED OPERATIONS (NOT NEEDED WITH PROJECT)

- COMMENTS:
- (1) - DRILLED PRODUCERS, INJECTORS, AND WATER SUPPLY WELL; THE YEARLY DRILLWELLS TOTALS DO NOT EXACTLY MATCH EXHIBIT H-3, BUT SHOULD MORE CLOSELY MATCH ACTUAL YEARLY EXPENDITURES
  - (2) - PRODUCTION FACILITIES INCLUDES FLOWLINES AND CENTRALIZED PRODUCTION FACILITY
  - (3) - INJECTION FACILITIES INCLUDES INJECTION LINES, WATER INJECTION FACILITIES, C02 INJECTION LINES, AND C02 RECYCLE COMPRESSOR FACILITY
  - (4) - CAPITAL WORKOVERS INCLUDE RECOMPLETING TAD WELLS AND ADD ZONE WORKOVERS

AVALON EOR PROJECT - "RING" EVALUATION  
12/8/92

	BASE CASE EOR PROJECT	DEVEL AREA ONLY	RING AREA ONLY
ECONOMIC SUMMARY:			
PATTERNS	37	19	18
INVESTMENT	\$84.2M	\$52.3M	\$31.9M
RESERVES	42.2 MBO	26.8 MBO	15.4 MBO
PVP @ 10%	\$134M	\$100M	\$34M
ROR	25%	27%	19%
CO2 INJECTION PHASE INVESTMENT SUMMARY:			
PRODUCER DRILLWELLS	20	4	16
INJECTOR DRILLWELLS	55	19	36
MAX. PROCESSING RATE	18.2 MCFPD	12.0 MCFPD	6.2 MCFPD
INVESTMENT DETAIL			
DRILLING	\$33.4M	\$10.4M	\$23.0M
FACILITIES	\$25.3M	\$16.7M	\$ 8.6M
WORKOVERS	\$ 1.6M	\$ 1.3M	\$ 0.3M
MISC	\$ 0.7M	\$ 0.7M	\$ 0.0M
TOTAL	61.0M	\$29.1M	\$31.9M

NOTE: WATER INJECTION PHASE INVESTMENTS ARE THE SAME IN EACH CASE

# FORMATION EVALUATION AND PETROPHYSICS

## METHODOLOGY AND CALCULATION PARAMETERS

(Continued)

### Porosity Calculation

- Calculate total porosity from neutron-density crossplot ( $\text{PHI}_{\text{nd}}$ ) or from Wyllie time-average sonic porosity ( $\text{PHI}_{\text{son}}$ )

$$\text{PHI}_{\text{son}} = (\text{DT} - \text{DT}_{\text{ma}}) / (\text{DT}_{\text{fl}} - \text{DT}_{\text{ma}})$$

Where DT = sonic transit time measured

DT<sub>ma</sub> = matrix transit time (55.5 msec/ft used)

DT<sub>fl</sub> = fluid transit time (189 msec/ft used)

- Apply GR cutoff (75 API units) to net out shales
- Calculate clay-corrected effective porosity

$$\text{PHI}_e = \text{PHI}_{\text{nd}} - (V_{\text{clay}} * \text{PHI}_{\text{clay}})$$

Where  $\text{PHI}_{\text{clay}} = 0.26$

$$V_{\text{clay}} = 0.33 [2^{(2 * \text{I}_{\text{gr}})} - 1.0]$$

$$\text{Gamma Ray Index (I}_{\text{gr}}) = (\text{GR}_{\text{log}} - \text{GR}_{\text{min}}) / (\text{GR}_{\text{max}} - \text{GR}_{\text{min}})$$

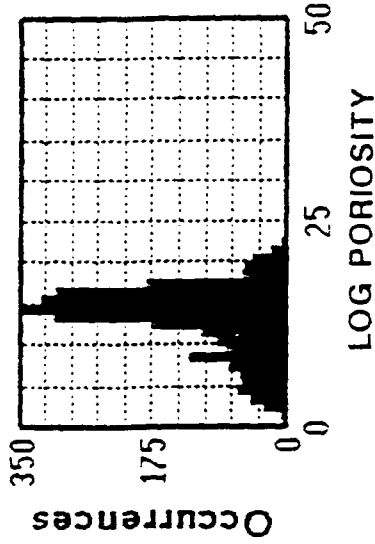
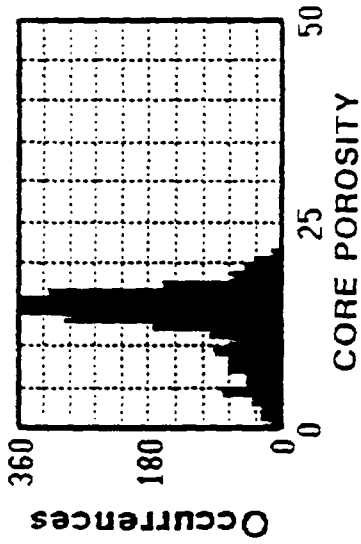
Where GR<sub>log</sub> = gamma ray measured

GR<sub>min</sub> = gamma ray from "clean" sand (50 was used)

GR<sub>max</sub> = gamma ray from shale (120 was used) (Asquith)

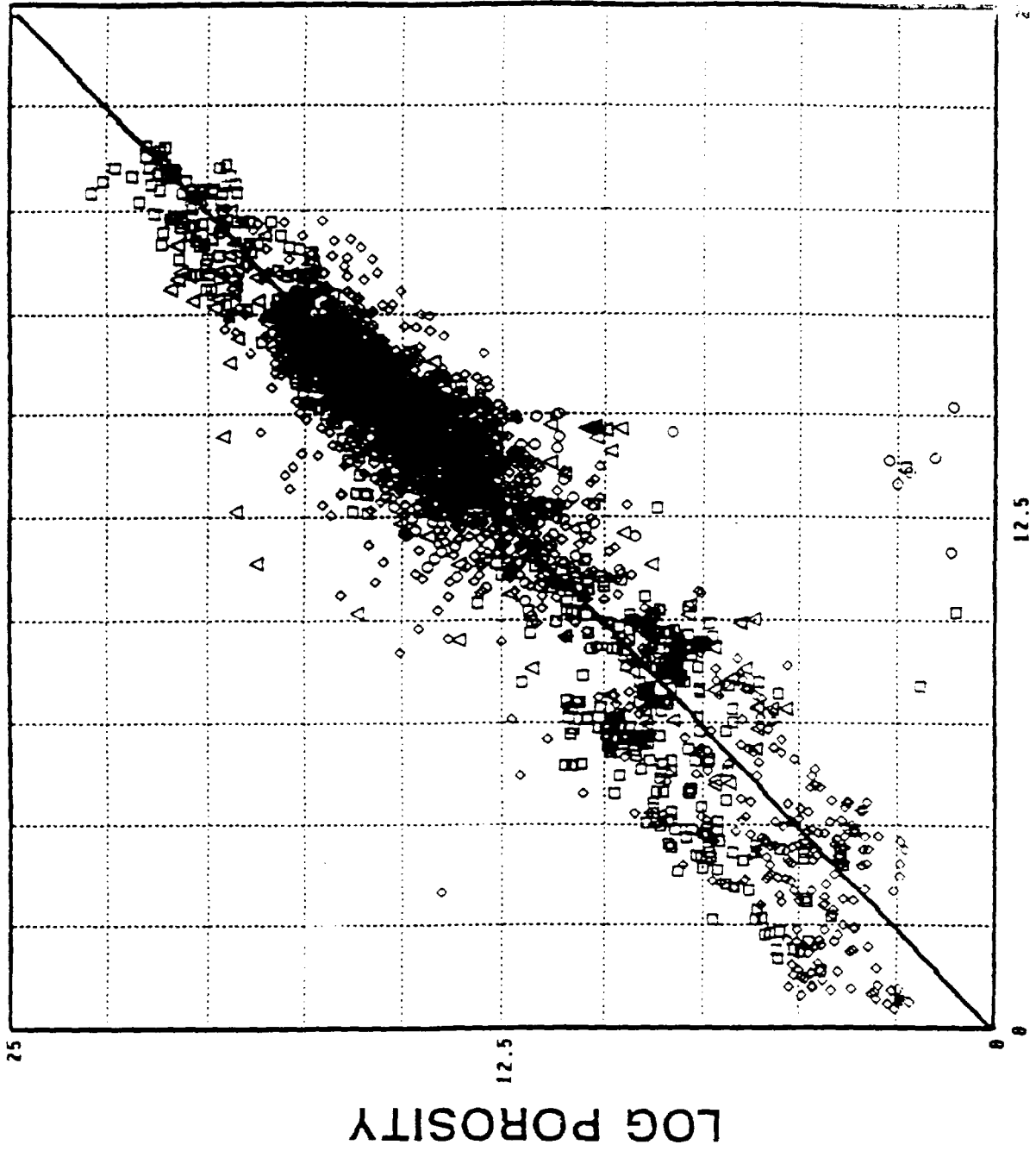
- Calibrate clay-corrected PHI<sub>e</sub> to core  
 $\text{PHI}_{\text{co}} = (\text{PHI}_e + 1.747918) / 1.17736$   
PHI<sub>son</sub> needs no correction or calibration
- Product is foot-by-foot clay-corrected porosity data

# CORE POROSITY VS. LOG POROSITY



## Well/Zone Legend

- yates 'c' federal #17
- MIDDLE/LOWER CHERRY
- UPPER BRUSHY
- UPPER CHERRY
- yates 'c' federal #18
- MIDDLE/LOWER CHERRY
- UPPER BRUSHY
- UPPER CHERRY
- △ yates 'c' federal #6
- △ MIDDLE/LOWER CHERRY
- △ UPPER BRUSHY
- △ UPPER CHERRY
- ◇ Exxon Yates Federal 'C' 36
- ◇ MIDDLE/LOWER CHERRY
- ◇ UPPER BRUSHY
- ◇ UPPER CHERRY



NOT MUCH SCATTER

CORE POROSITY

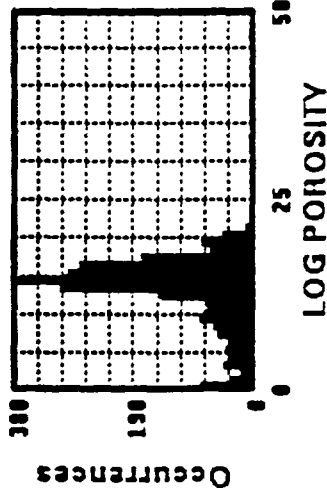
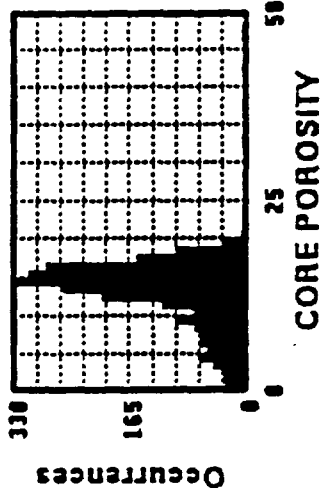
12.5

8

LOG POROSITY



# LOG POROSITY-CORE POROSITY CROSSPLOT



Well/Zone Legend

○ Exxon Yates Federal 'C' 36

1

2

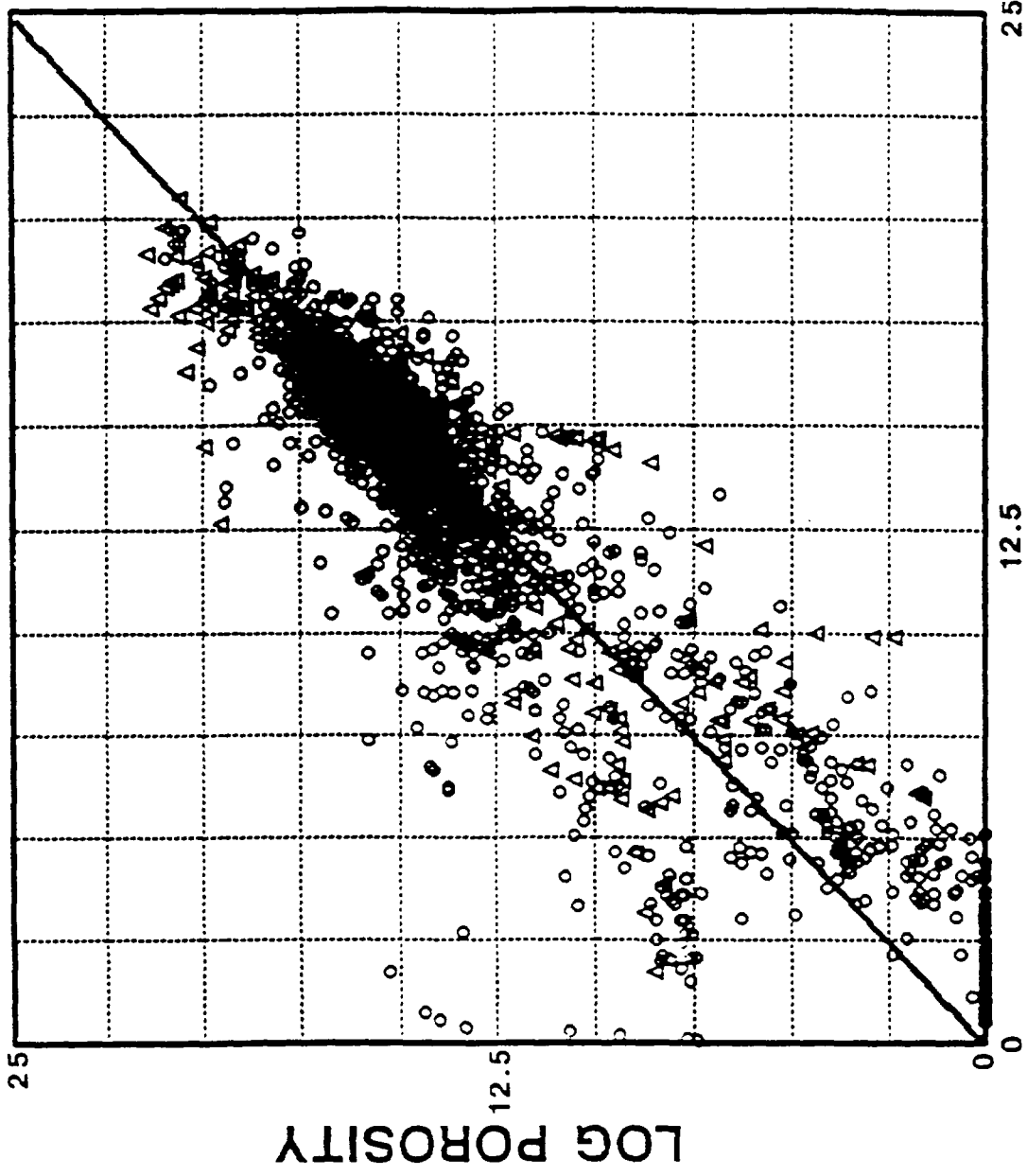
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△ Yates 'c' federal #8

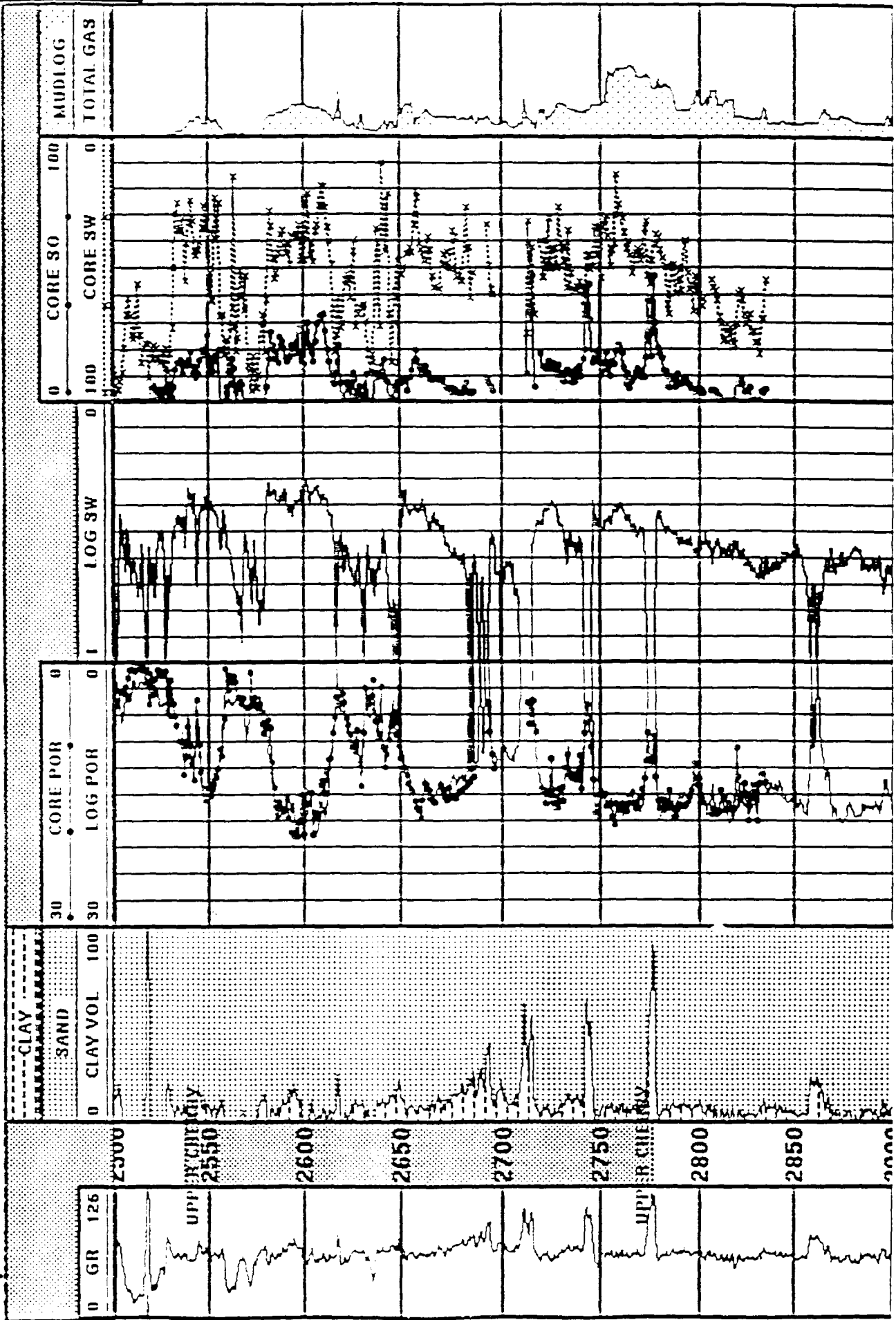
1

2

3



Exxon Yates Federal 'C' 36 Wednesday, 11 November 1992 2:31:49 p.m.  
Depth: 2522.759



## COMPARISON OF LOG-DERIVED AND CORE-CALCULATED PARAMETERS

WELL	CORE			LOG			
	Net	AP	PT	Net	AP	PT	
Upper Cherry Canyon							
Yates "C" Federal #18	56	0.123	6.9	52	0.125	6.5	(+5.8%)
Yates "C" Federal #36	139	0.147	20.5	150	0.145	21.8	(-6.3%)
Upper Brushy Canyon							
Yates "C" Federal #17	171	0.142	24.3	176	0.142	24.9	(-2.5%)
Yates "C" Federal #36	181	0.145	26.2	185	0.145	26.8	(-2.3%)

---

Total Average Difference (Core vs. Log)

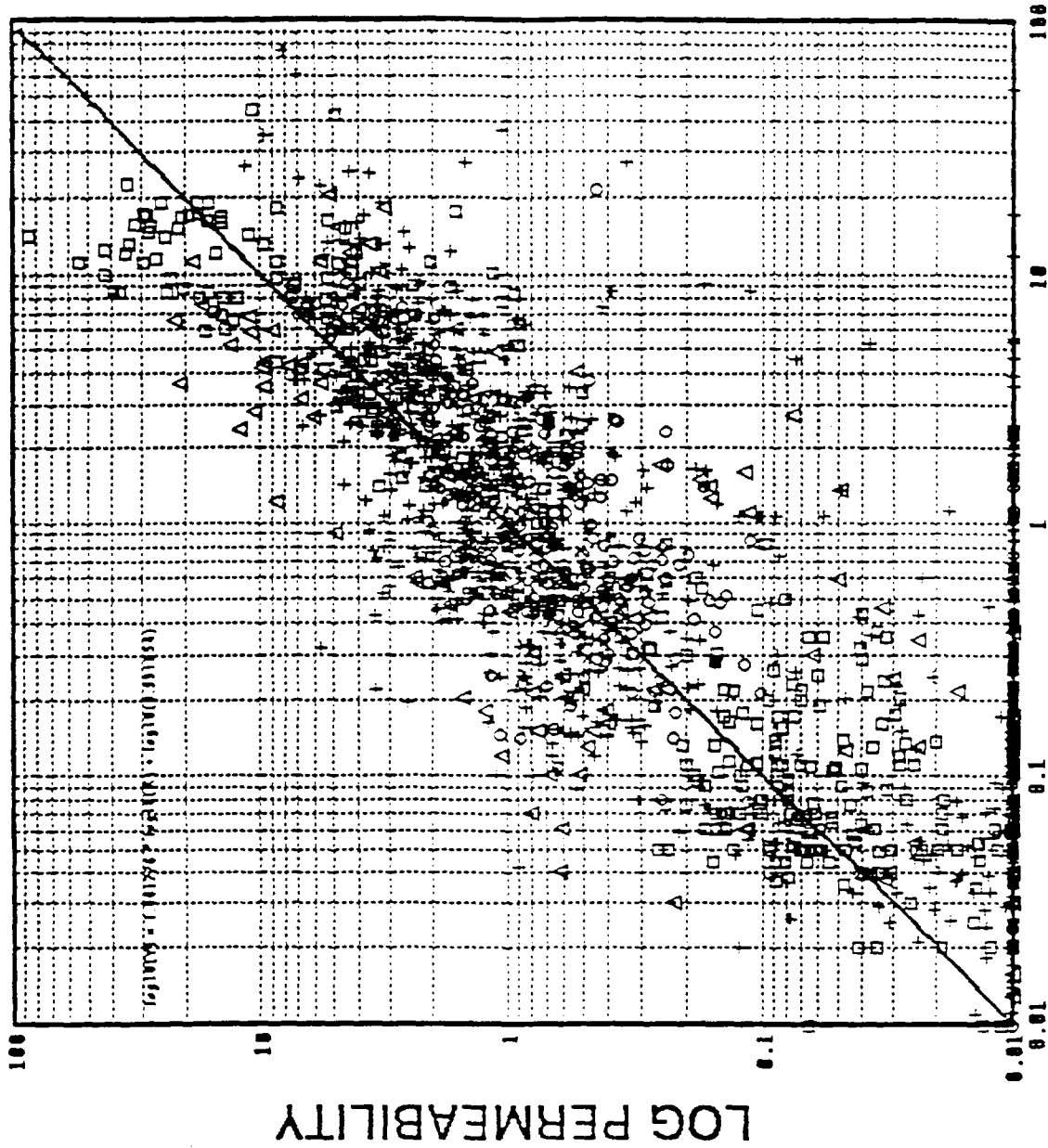
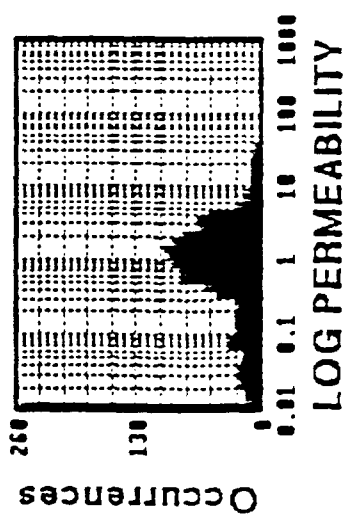
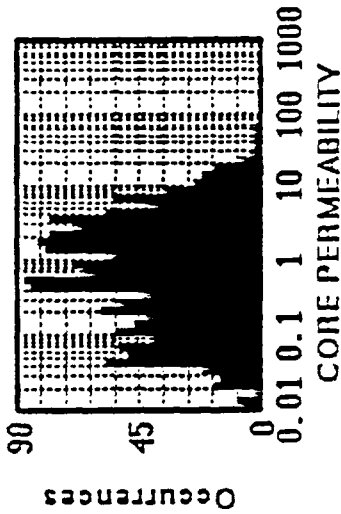
4.2%  
*cpk* →

Net = Net feet of porous reservoir which meets cutoff criteria

AP = Average porosity of reservoir interval meeting cutoff criteria

PT = Porosity thickness, product of net thickness and average porosity

# Log-Derived vs Core Permeability



CORE PERMEABILITY

DATE 0000000000

12-9-92

# SIMULATION PROTOTYPE SCALE-UP JUSTIFICATION

• PRACTICAL ALTERNATIVE TO 3D FULL-FIELD SIMULATION

HATBE 75,000 MINIMUM  
26,000 BARS  
for 3000 ft  
of reservoir

- AVALON FULL-FIELD MODEL WOULD REQUIRE ±135,000 GRID BLOCKS FOR ADEQUATE AREAL AND VERTICAL DEFINITION (CONTRAST TO FORD GERALDINE MODEL WITH 19,380 GRID BLOCKS)

- ENABLES MULTIPLE SENSITIVITY RUNS (OVER 50 DIFFERENT SENSITIVITIES RUN ON CO2 DEVELOPMENT SCENARIOS)

- BENEFITS OF FULL-FIELD MODELING WILL BE MORE FULLY REALIZED ONCE PROJECT IMPLEMENTED

+ PRIMARY PRODUCTION PERFORMANCE GIVES LITTLE INSIGHT INTO INTERWELL HETEROGENEITIES/DESCRIPTION

+ INFILL DRILLING AND WATER INJECTION PERFORMANCE WILL ENABLE MUCH BETTER CALIBRATION OF MODEL

• METHODOLOGY HAS BEEN VALIDATED IN OTHER EXXON MULTI-WELL/MULTI-PATTERN FLOODS

- WATERFLOODS

- CO2

PROTOTYPE SIMULATION  
+ SCALE UP

• TECHNIQUE SIMILAR TO THAT UTILIZED BY OTHER MAJORS WITHIN INDUSTRY

- CHEVRON

- MOBIL

- ARCO

**SIMULATION PROTOTYPE SCALE-UP**  
**METHODOLOGY**

- DEVELOP SIMULATION PROTOTYPE CURVES
  - IDENTIFY PROTOTYPES
  - DEVELOP PROTOTYPE SIMULATOR MODEL
  - HISTORY MATCH ACTUAL PERFORMANCE
  - GENERATE DIMENSIONLESS MODEL CURVES FOR EXISTING PROCESS
  - GENERATE DIMENSIONLESS MODEL CURVES FOR PROPOSED PROCESS(ES)
  
- DEVELOP RESERVOIR VOLUMETRICS
  - DEVELOP GEOLOGIC MODEL
  - DEFINE PATTERN ELEMENTS
  - GENERATE PATTERN ELEMENT VOLUMETRICS UTILIZING GEOLOGIC MODEL
  
- HISTORY MATCH FULL-FIELD PERFORMANCE
  - UTILIZE PROTOTYPE CURVES, PATTERN ELEMENT VOLUMETRICS AND RATES
  - ADJUST MODEL TO OBTAIN MATCH
  - REVIEW NEED FOR ADDITIONAL PROTOTYPES
  
- DEVELOP FULL-FIELD FLOWSTREAM PREDICTION
  - DEFINE PROJECT DEVELOPMENT PLAN TO ESTABLISH SCHEDULE/TIMING
  - UTILIZE NEW PROCESS CURVES, VOLUMETRICS AND PREDICTED RATES FROM HISTORY MATCH

**SIMULATION PROTOTYPE SCALE-UP**  
**AVALON PROCESS DESCRIPTION**

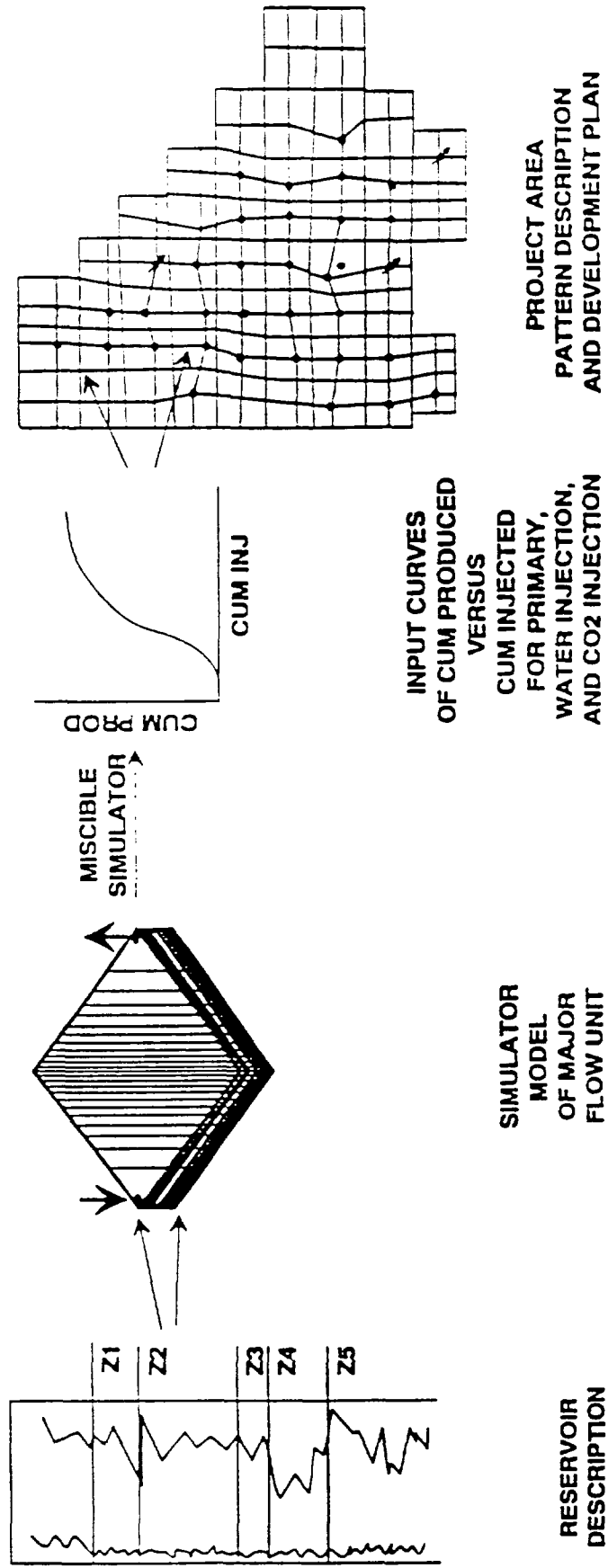
- DEVELOP SIMULATION PROTOTYPE CURVES
  - IDENTIFY PROTOTYPES
    - + COMPLETION STATUS
      - 0 SINGLE ZONE
      - 0 FRAC JOB
    - + REPRESENTATIVE STRATIFICATION
    - + SELECTED YCF #6 FOR UBC, HONDO "A" STATE #4 FOR UCC
  - DEVELOP PROTOTYPE SIMULATOR MODEL
    - + IDENTIFIED 13 FLOW UNITS IN UCC IN YCF #16 CORE AND CORRELATED TO HONDO "A" #4
    - + IDENTIFIED 13 FLOW UNITS IN UBC IN YCF #17 CORE AND CORRELATED TO YCF #6
    - + AVERAGE FLOW UNIT PERMEABILITIES FROM CORE DATA ASSIGNED TO SIMULATOR LAYERS
    - + SIMULATOR LAYER THICKNESS, DEPTH, AND POROSITY DETERMINED FROM LOGS
    - + MODEL CONFIGURATION IS 24x1x13 (2D VARIABLE WIDTH) FOR BOTH UBC AND UCC
  - HISTORY MATCH ACTUAL PERFORMANCE
    - + ADJUST SWI TO MATCH INITIAL WOR
    - + INITIALIZE GAS SATURATIONS IN UBC MODELS
      - 0 7% IN LAYER 8 OF YCF #6 MODEL
      - 0 20% IN LAYER 8 OF WM #6 MODEL
    - + MULTIPLY AIR PERMS
      - 0 2.4x FOR UCC
      - 0 1.7x FOR UBC

- GENERATE DIMENSIONLESS MODEL CURVES FOR EXISTING PROCESS
  - + PRIMARY DEPLETION
- GENERATE DIMENSIONLESS MODEL CURVES FOR PROPOSED PROCESS (ES)
  - + WATERFLOOD
  - + CO<sub>2</sub> FLOOD
    - 0 SLUG
    - 0 SLUG/WAG COMBINATION
    - 0 WAG RATIO
    - 0 SLUG SIZES
    - 0 FINAL FLOOD PROCESS
- DEVELOP RESERVOIR VOLUMETRICS
  - DEVELOP GEOLOGIC MODEL
  - DEFINE PATTERN ELEMENTS
    - + NO-FLOW BOUNDARIES ≈ SUBPATTERNS
  - GENERATE PATTERN ELEMENT VOLUMETRICS UTILIZING GEOLOGIC MODEL
    - + 216 SUB-PATTERNS EX 62
    - + 5 LAYERS PER SUBPATTERN
      - 0 POROSITY, NET PAY, S<sub>WI</sub>, PERMEABILITY PER GEOLOGIC MODEL
- HISTORY MATCH FULL-FIELD PERFORMANCE
  - UTILIZE PROTOTYPE CURVES, PATTERN ELEMENT VOLUMETRICS AND RATES
    - + PRIMARY CURVES
    - + ACTUAL RATES
  - ADJUST MODEL TO OBTAIN MATCH
    - + WOR & GOR VS. CUM OIL FIRST ORDER CRITERION
    - + EUR (MODEL) VS. EUR (DECLINE CURVE ANALYSIS) SECOND ORDER CRITERION
  - + RECOGNIZED COMPLETION EFFICIENCIES



- + PARAMETER ADJUSTMENTS (IN PRIORITY ORDER)
  - 0 ZONE PERMS
  - 0 ZONE SWI
  - 0 ZONE CONTINUITY
- + REVIEW NEED FOR ADDITIONAL PROTOTYPES
  - 0 IDENTIFIED NEED FOR HIGH GOR PROTOTYPE (WM #6)
- DEVELOP FULL-FIELD FLOWSTREAM PREDICTION
  - DEFINE PROJECT DEVELOPMENT PLAN TO ESTABLISH SCHEDULE/TIMING
    - + WATERFLOOD
      - 0 WORK PROGRAM
      - 0 INJECTION SCHEDULE
    - + CO2
      - 0 WORK PROGRAM
      - 0 INJECTION SCHEDULE
  - UTILIZE NEW PROCESS CURVES, VOLUMETRICS AND PREDICTED RATES FROM HISTORY MATCH
    - + WATER INJECTION CALIBRATION
    - + CO2 PROCESS ALTERNATIVES, SENSITIVITIES
      - 0 PROCESS TYPE
      - 0 FINAL FLOOD PROCESS
      - 0 SLUG SIZE
      - 0 OTHER SENSITIVITIES

# AVALON (DELAWARE) PROJECT FLOWSTREAM DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGY



# FREQUENCY CHART OF THE COEFFICIENT OF VARIANCE ON POROSITY

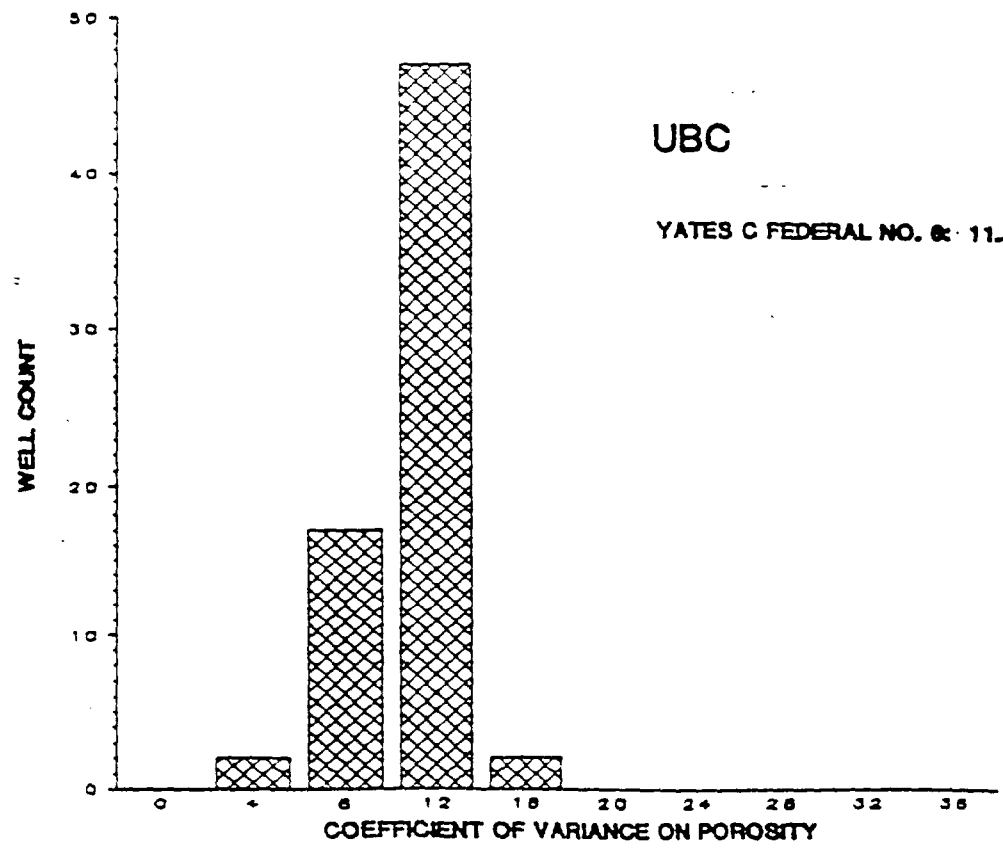
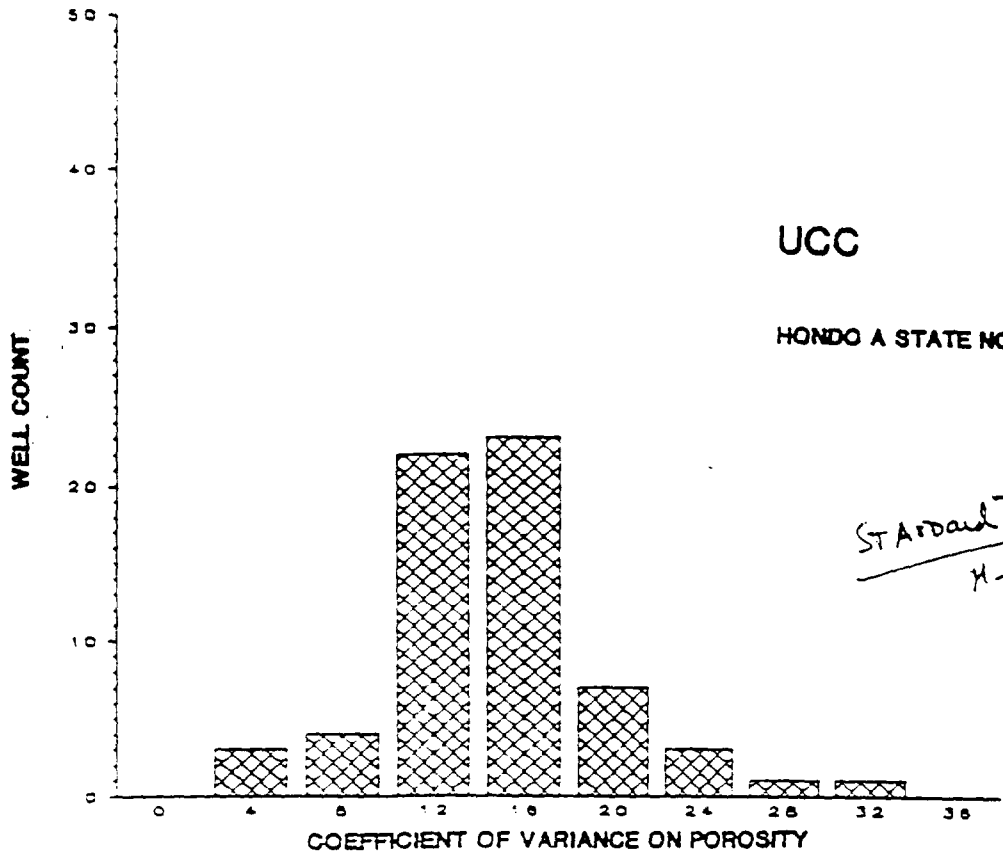


Exhibit F-3

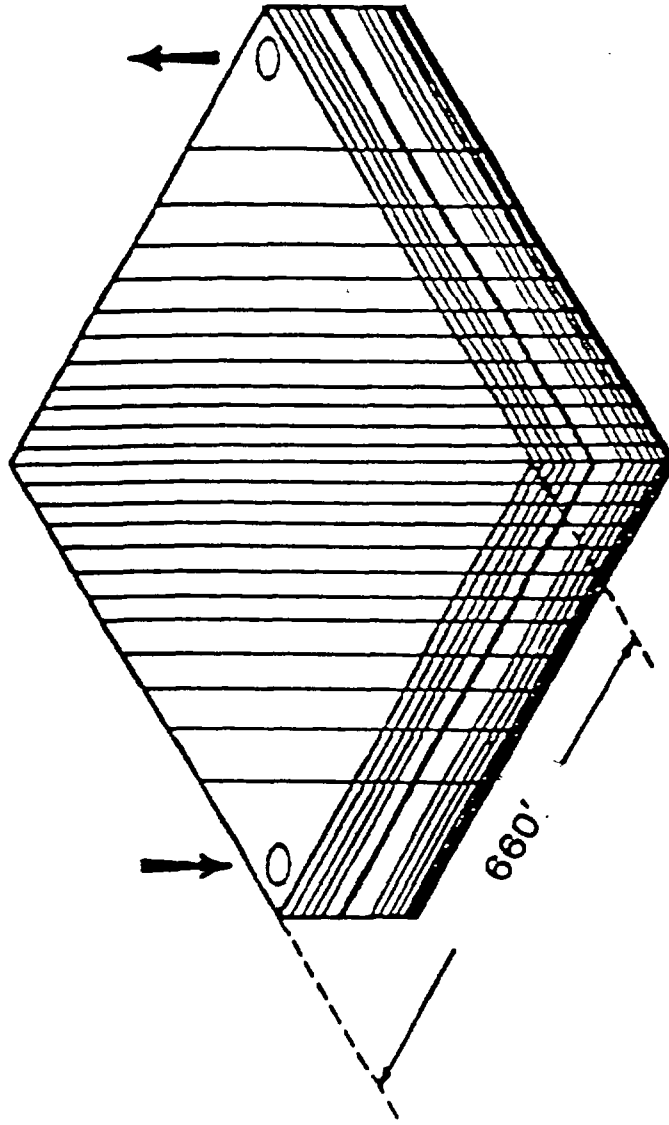
**UPPER CHERRY CANYON MODEL DESCRIPTION**

<u>LAYER</u>	<u>THICKNESS(FT)</u>	<u>Ø(%)</u>	<u>Kx(MD)</u>	<u>Kz(MD)</u>	<u>LAYER</u>
1	5	11.7	1.20	0	1
2	8	12.5	1.20	0	2
3	16	15.0	1.37	1.62	3
4	16	15.4	4.67	1.28	4
5	12	14.5	2.98	0	5
6	3	14.7	4.56	1.57	6
7	13	16.6	11.24	0.72	7
8	4	15.5	1.57	0	8
9	5	15.9	7.40	0.71	9
10	16	18.3	4.60	0.37	10
11	29	15.8	1.20	0	11
12	24	15.4	1.20	0	12
13	17	16.3	0.75	0	13

**UPPER BRUSHY CANYON MODEL DESCRIPTION**

<u>LAYER</u>	<u>THICKNESS(FT)</u>	<u>Ø(%)</u>	<u>Kx(MD)</u>	<u>Kz(MD)</u>	<u>LAYER</u>
1	12	15.4	1.49	0	1
2	13	15.6	1.00	0	2
3	12	14.7	1.49	0.36	3
4	8	14.1	0.70	0	4
5	19	14.0	0.87	0.01	5
6	5	15.8	2.02	0.05	6
7	30	14.0	0.95	0	7
8	12	13.6	2.94	0.31	8
9	13	14.7	1.96	0	9
10	8	17.7	6.44	0.37	10
11	13	16.4	2.85	0	11
12	8	13.5	3.32	0.14	12
13	10	16.9	2.47		13

PATTERN ELEMENT MODEL



AVALON UCC  
 HONDO A STATE NO. 4 HISTORY MATCH

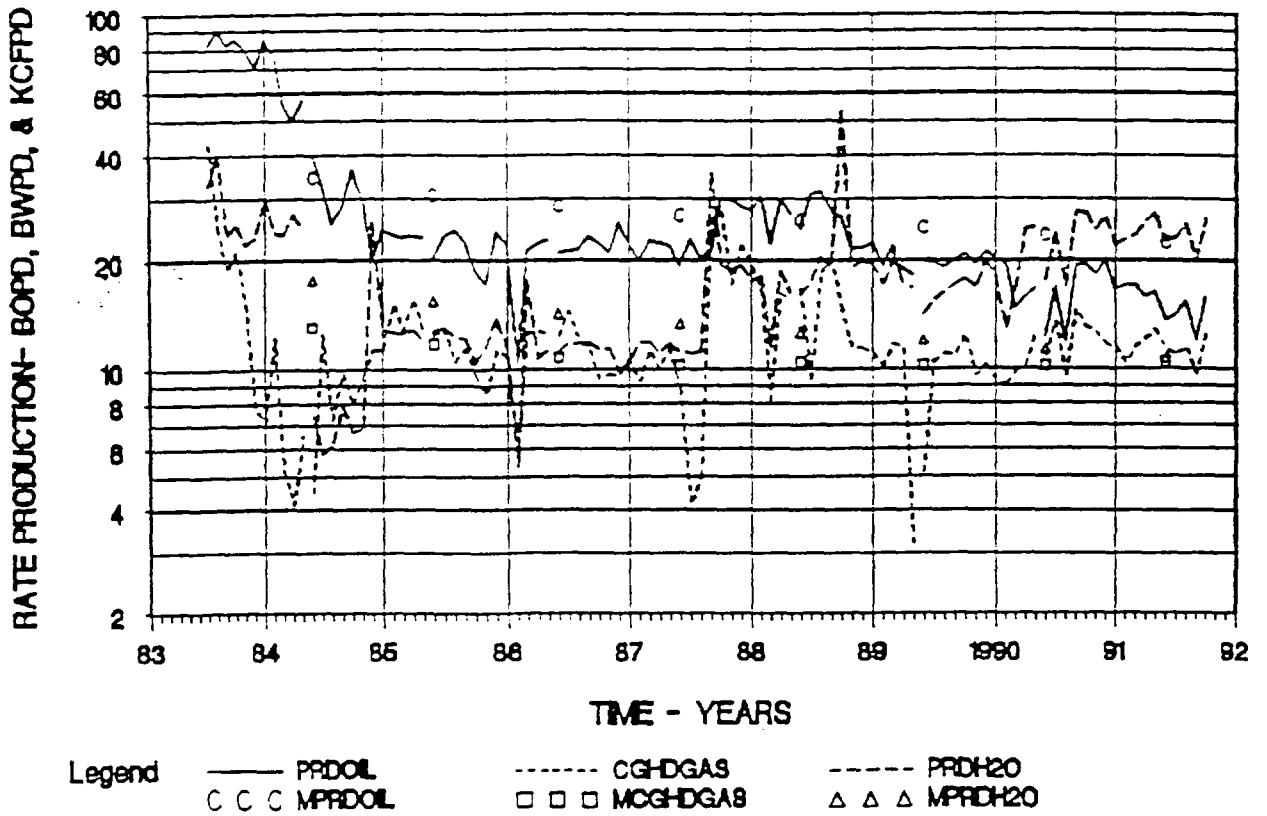
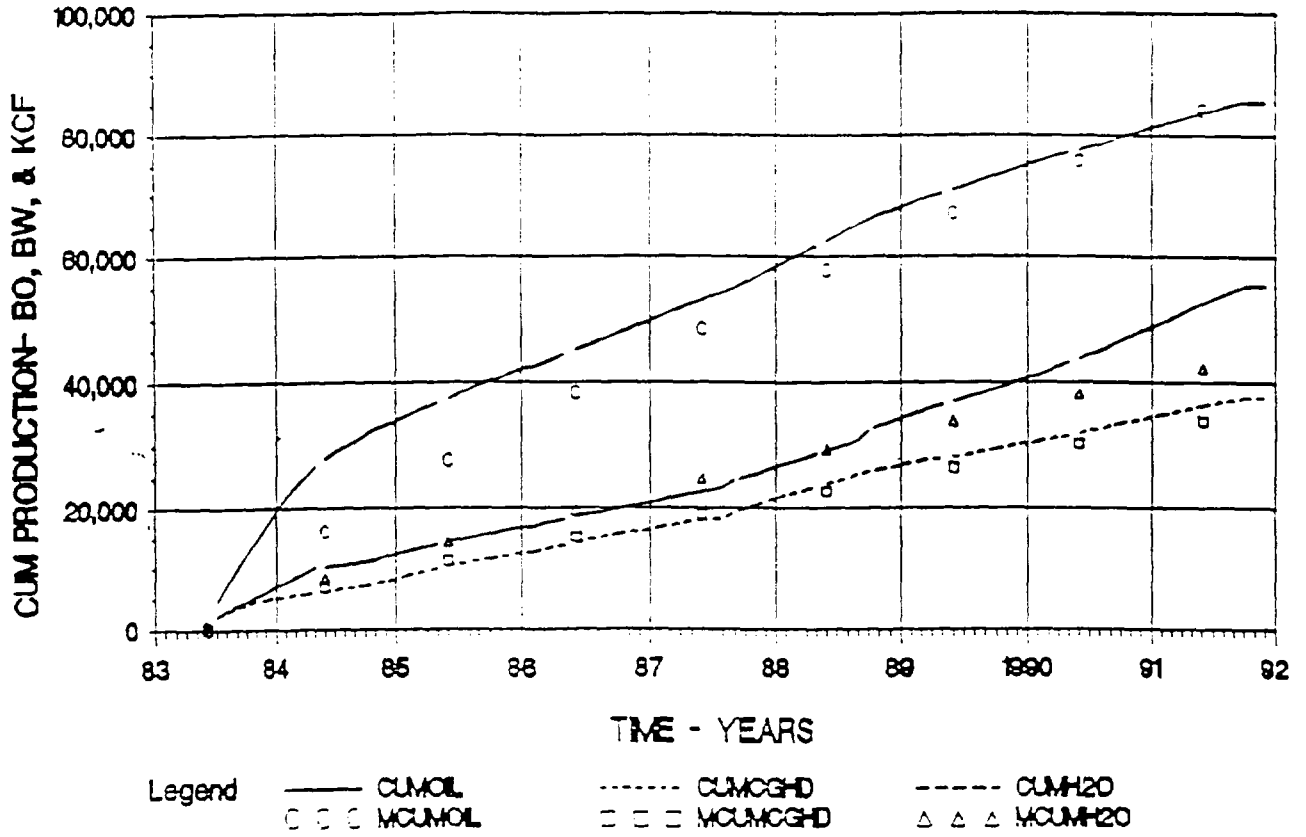
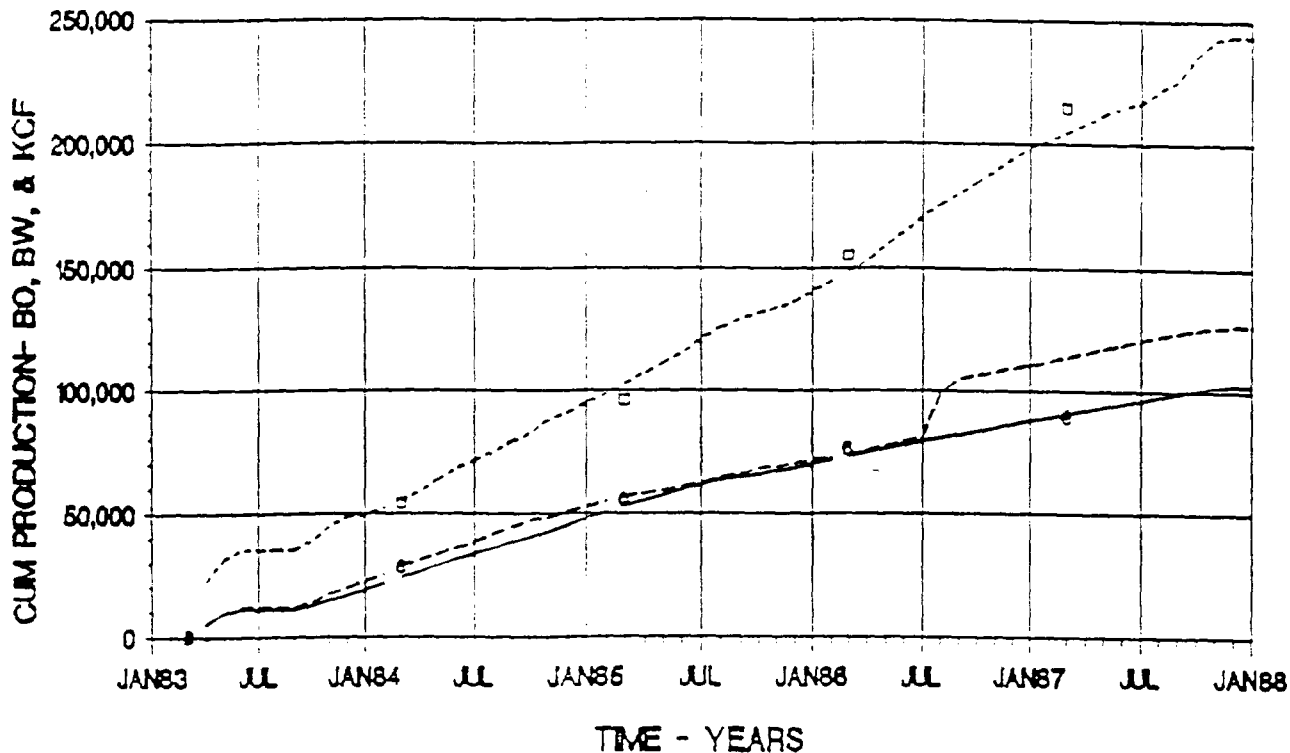
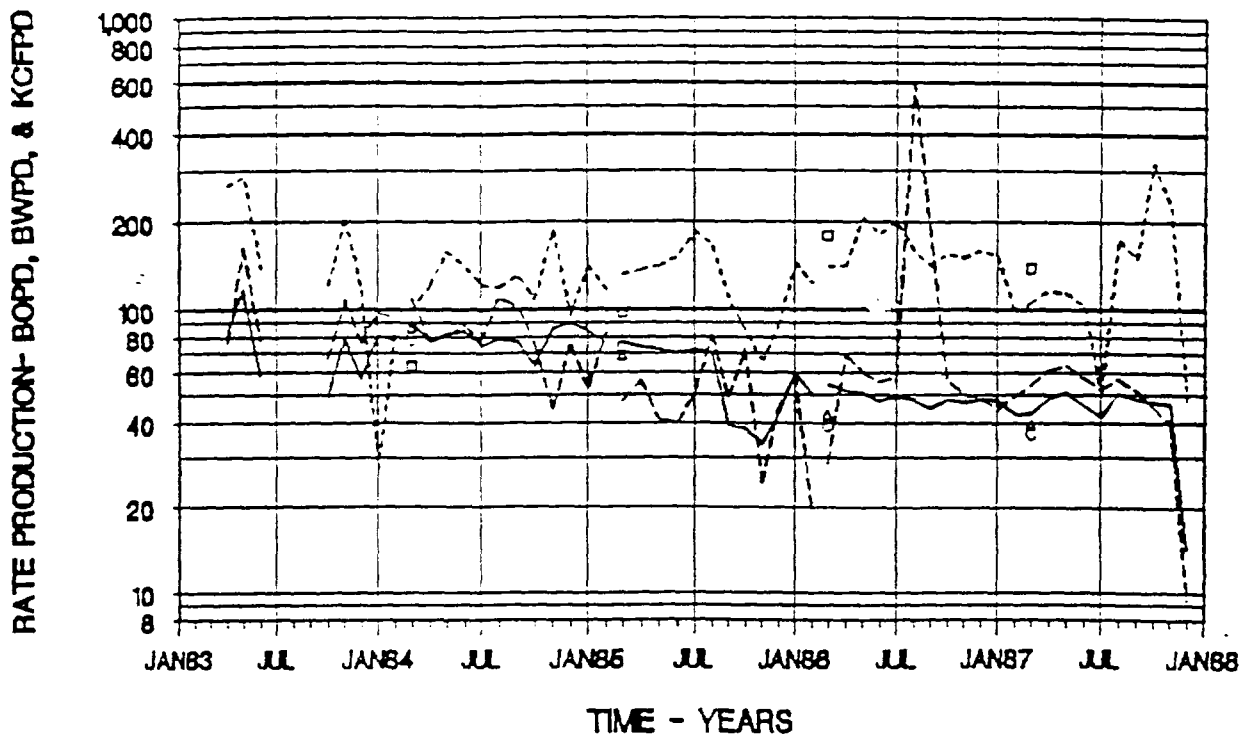


Exhibit F-12

AVALON UBC  
 YATES C FEDERAL NO. 8 HISTORY MATCH



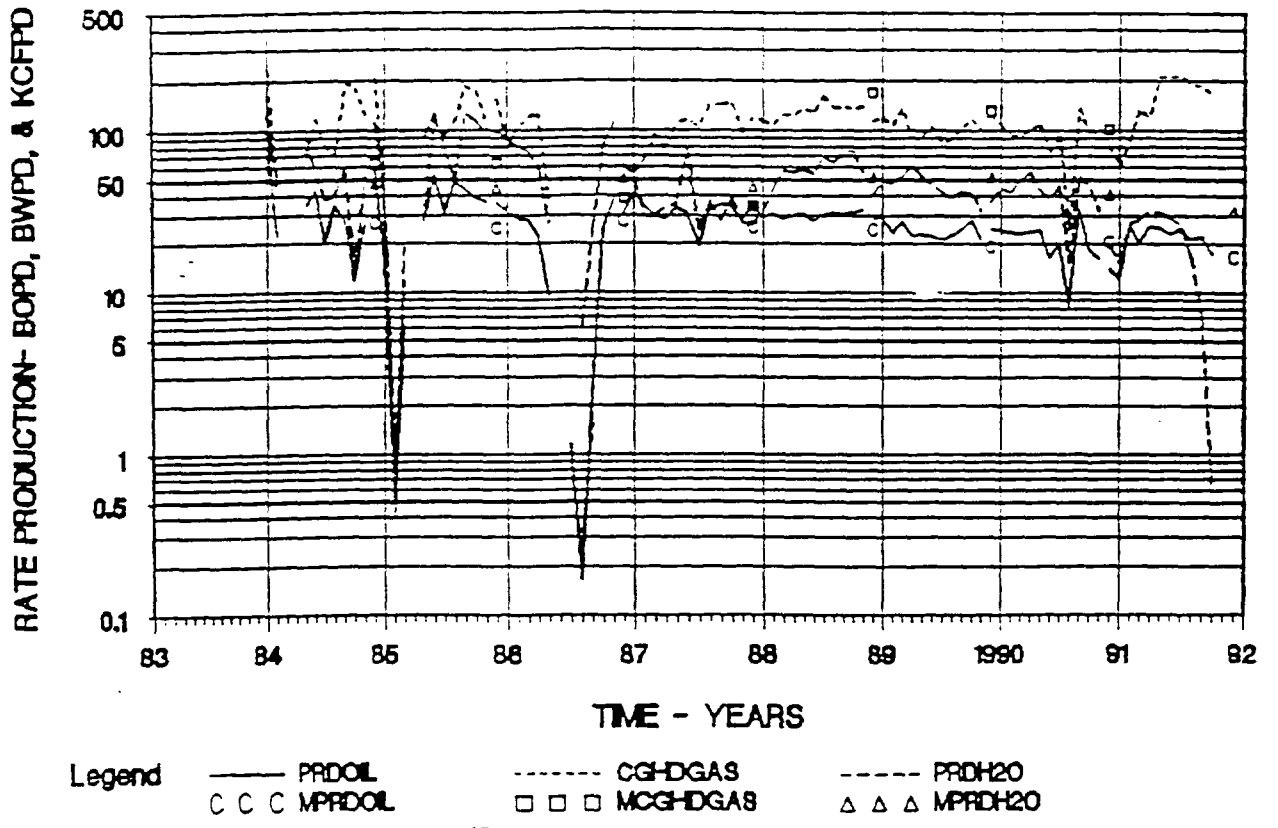
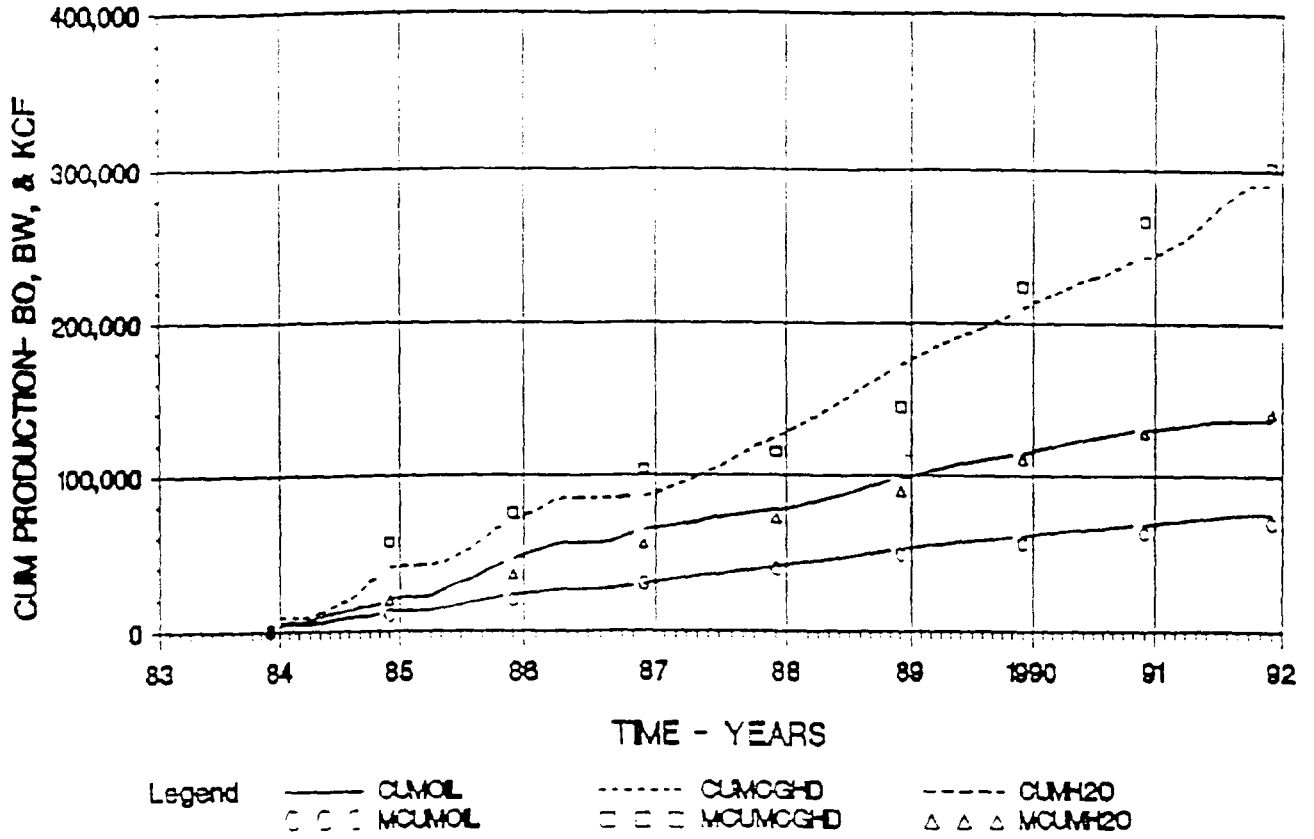
Legend ——— CUMOIL      - - - - - CUMCGHD      - - - - - CUMH2O  
 ○ ○ ○ MCUMOIL      □ □ □ MCUMCGHD      △ △ △ MCUMH2O



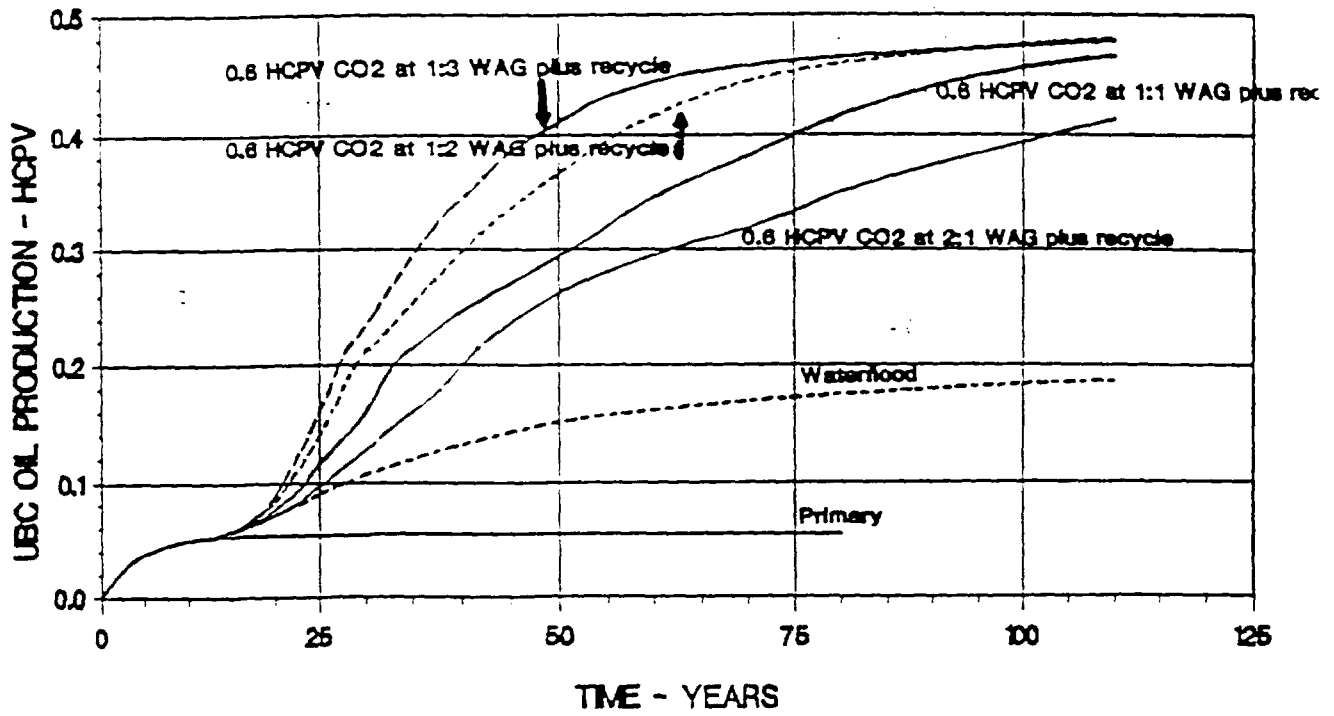
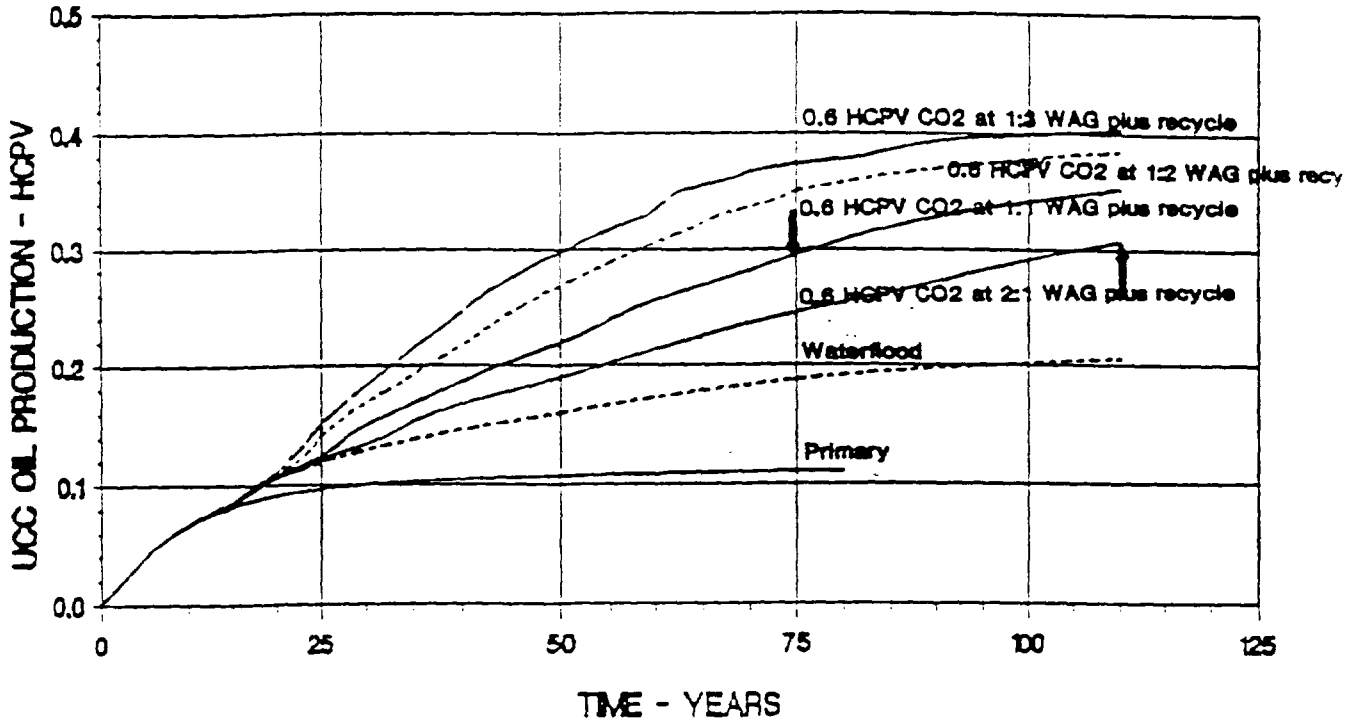
Legend ——— PRDOIL      - - - - - CGHDGAS      - - - - - PRDH2O  
 ○ ○ ○ MPRDOIL      □ □ □ MCGHDGAS      △ △ △ MPRDH2O



AVALON UBC  
 STONEWALL WM STATE NO. 8 HISTORY MATCH



PATTERN ELEMENT MODEL PREDICTIONS  
COMPARING WAG RATIOS



Waterc6

# EXXON COMPANY USA

PRODUCTION DEPARTMENT - SOUTHWESTERN DIVISION  
RESERVOIR TECHNOLOGY GROUP

## Project Area Subpattern Map

AVALON (DELAWARE) FIELD  
EDDY COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

1600 FEET SCALE = 1600 FEET / INCH

AUGUST 26, 1992



**WATER FLOOD AND CO2**



**CO2 FLOOD ONLY**

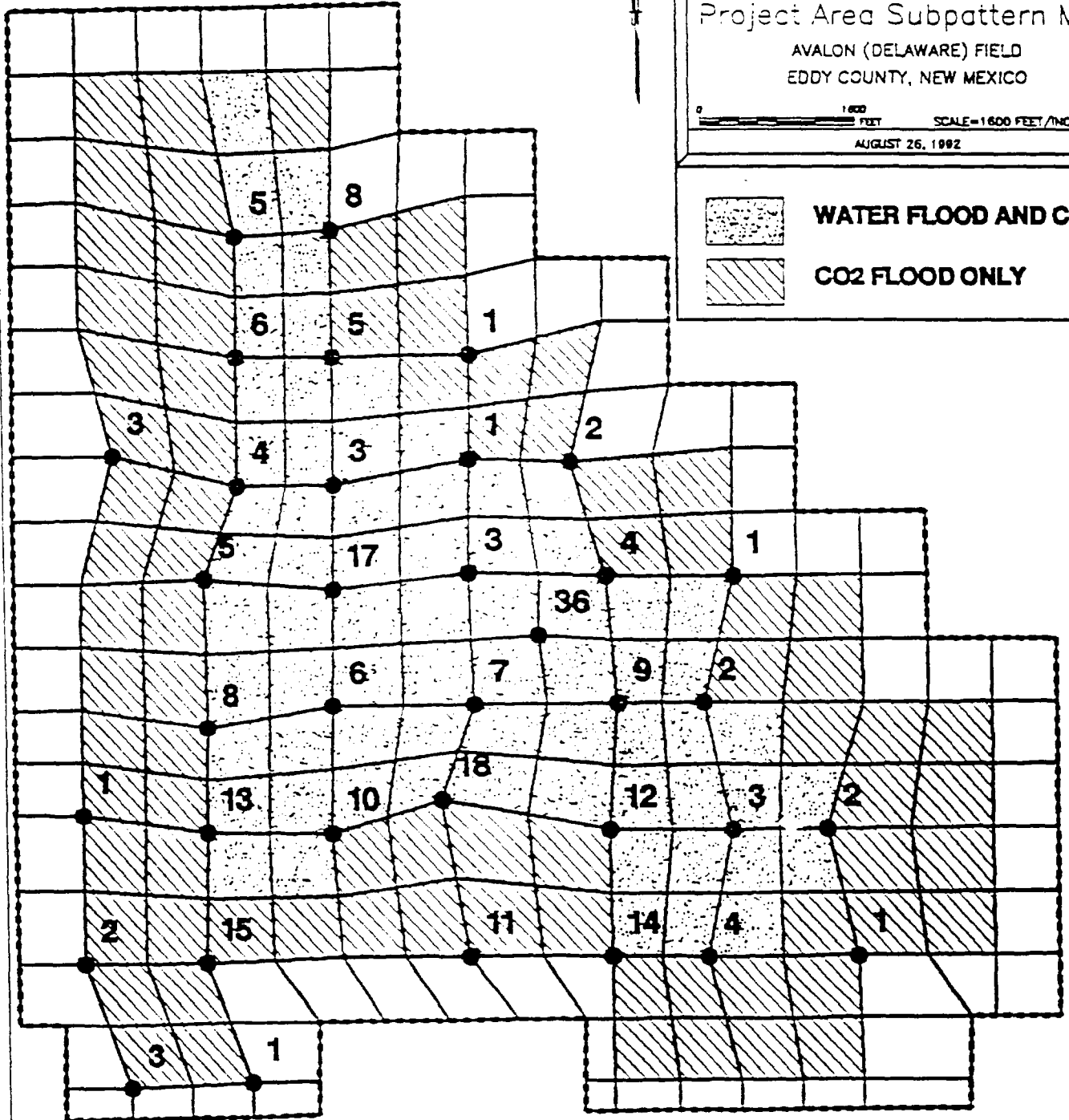
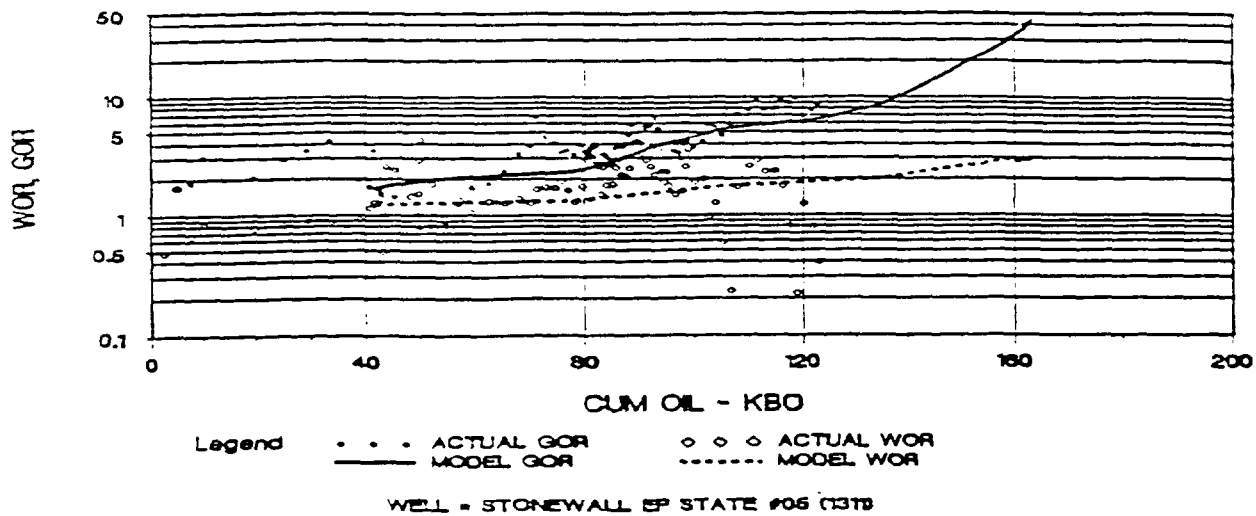


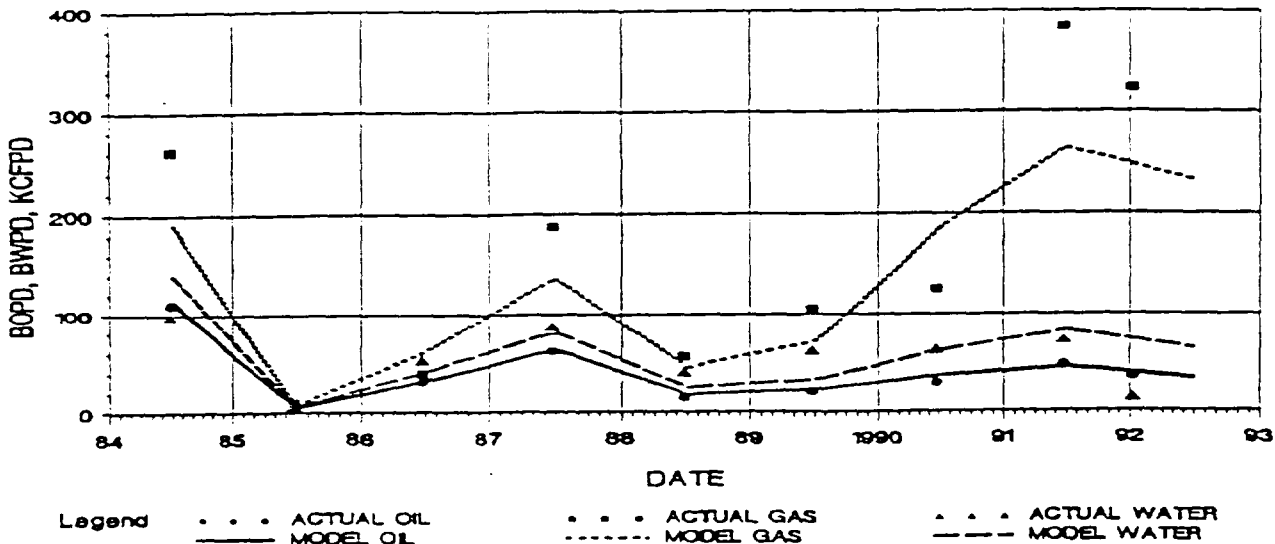
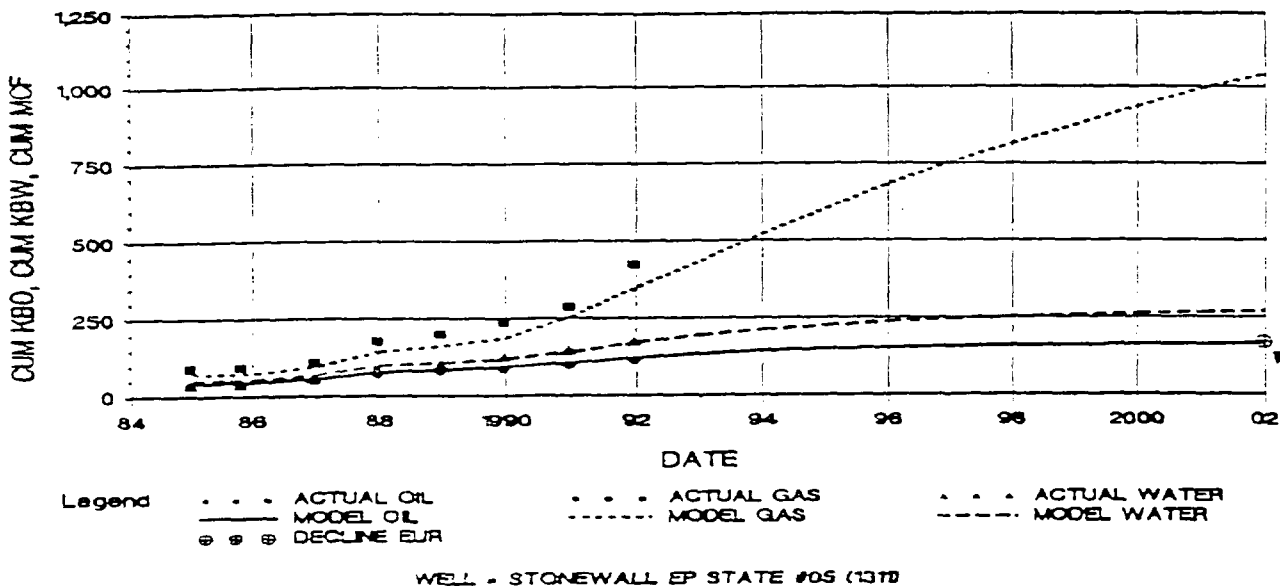
Exhibit G-2

PRIMARY HISTORY MATCH  
WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)

Main Match Criteria

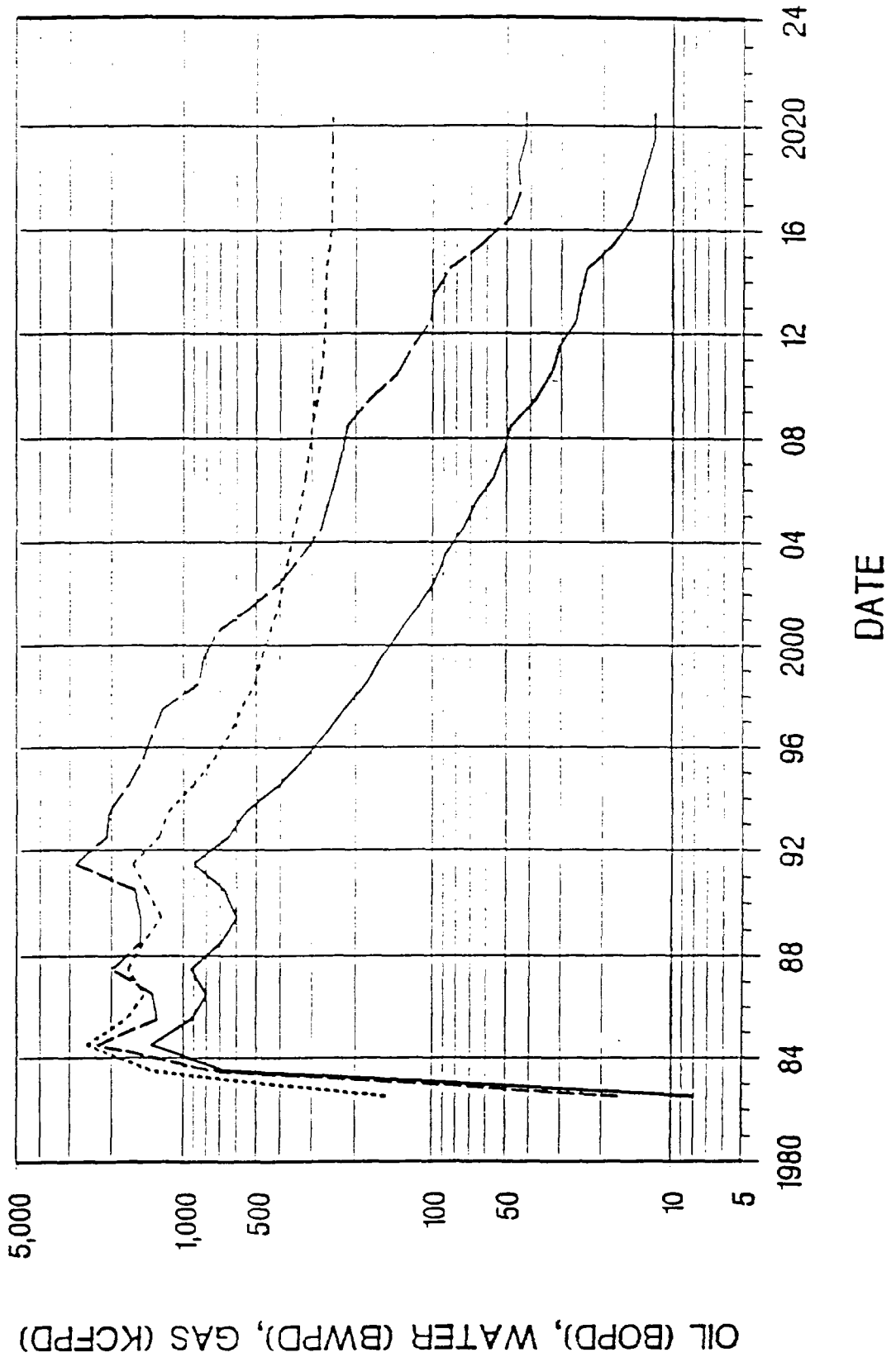


1. out primary  
2. to hit  
curve  
lines

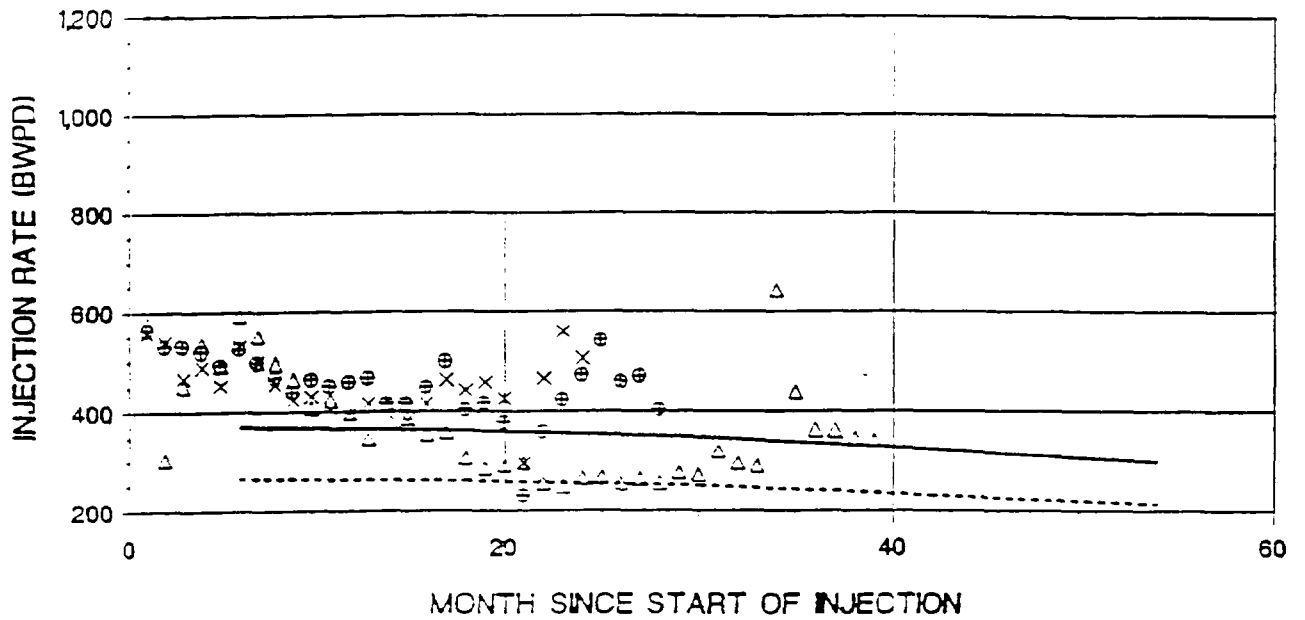


# AVALON PROJECT FLOWSTREAMS

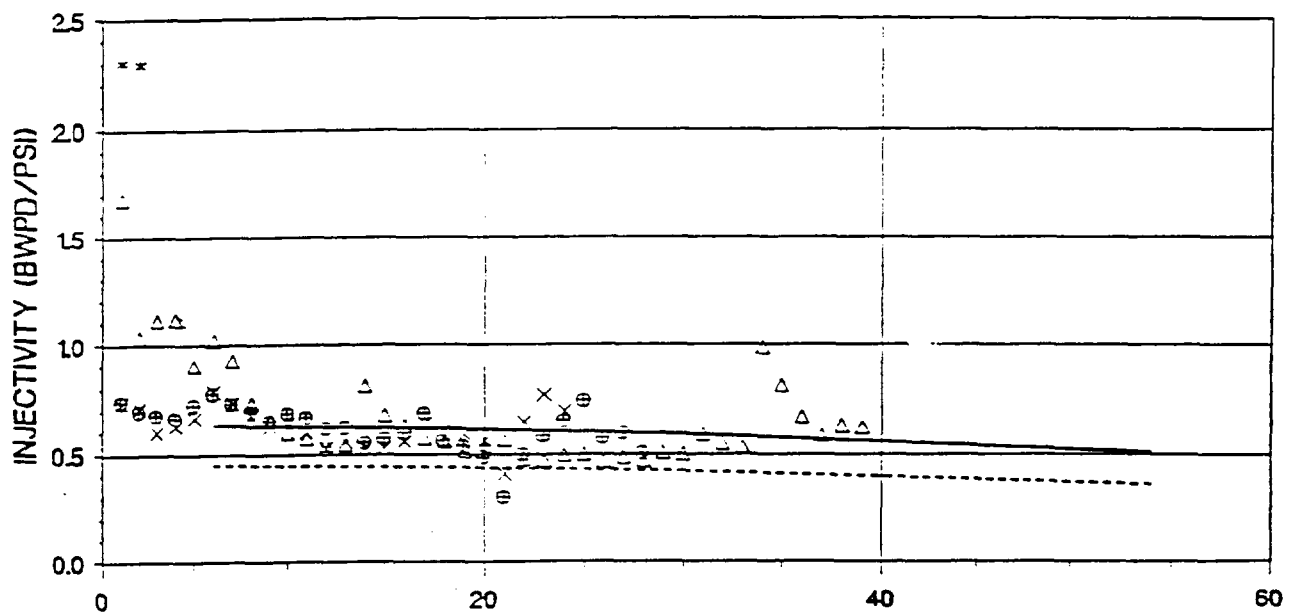
## CONTINUED PRIMARY



# AVALON WATER INJECTIVITY COMPARISON OF ACTUAL VERSUS MODEL



WELL	----- MODEL AVG 100X	----- MODEL AVG 140X
	⊖ ⊖ ⊖ YATES C FED #11	× × × YATES C FED #22
	* * * YATES C FED #35	△ △ △ YE STATE #01



WELL	----- MODEL AVG 100X	----- MODEL AVG 140X
	⊖ ⊖ ⊖ YATES C FED #11	× × × YATES C FED #22
	* * * YATES C FED #35	△ △ △ YE STATE #01

# AVALON PROJECT FLOWSTREAMS PROJECT COMPARISON

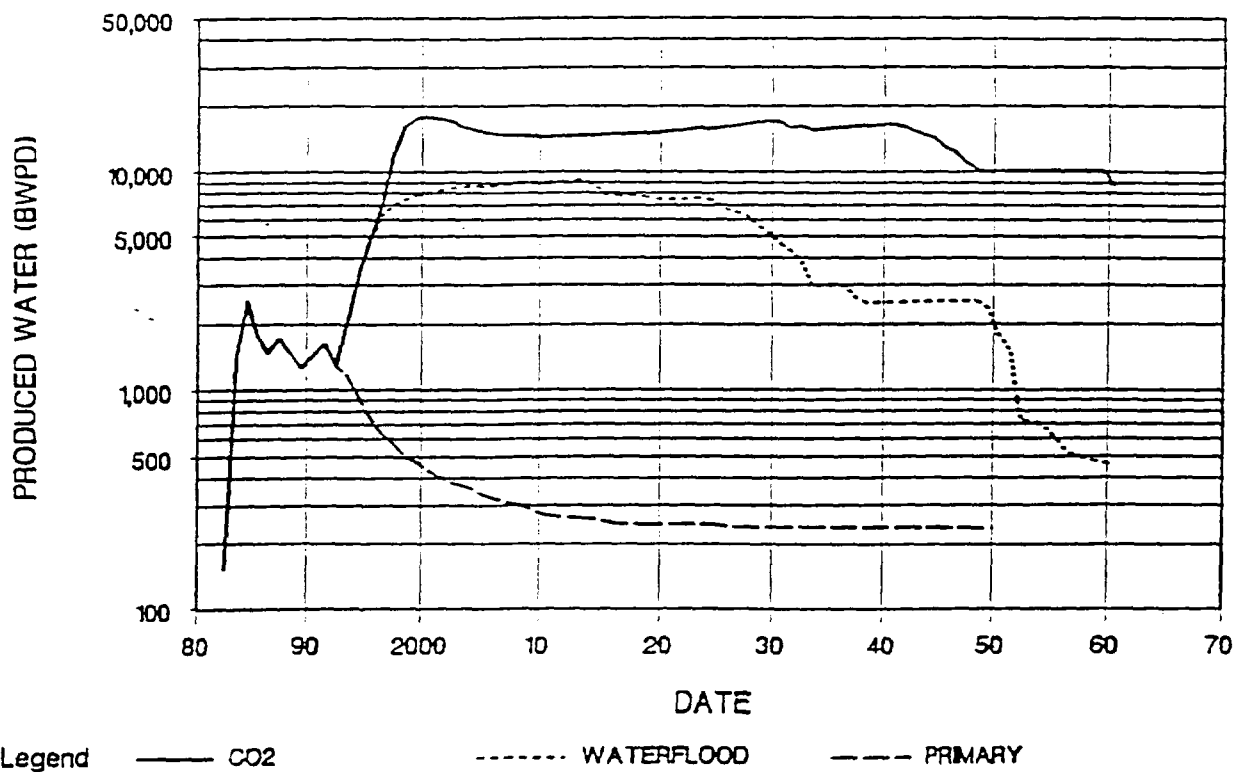
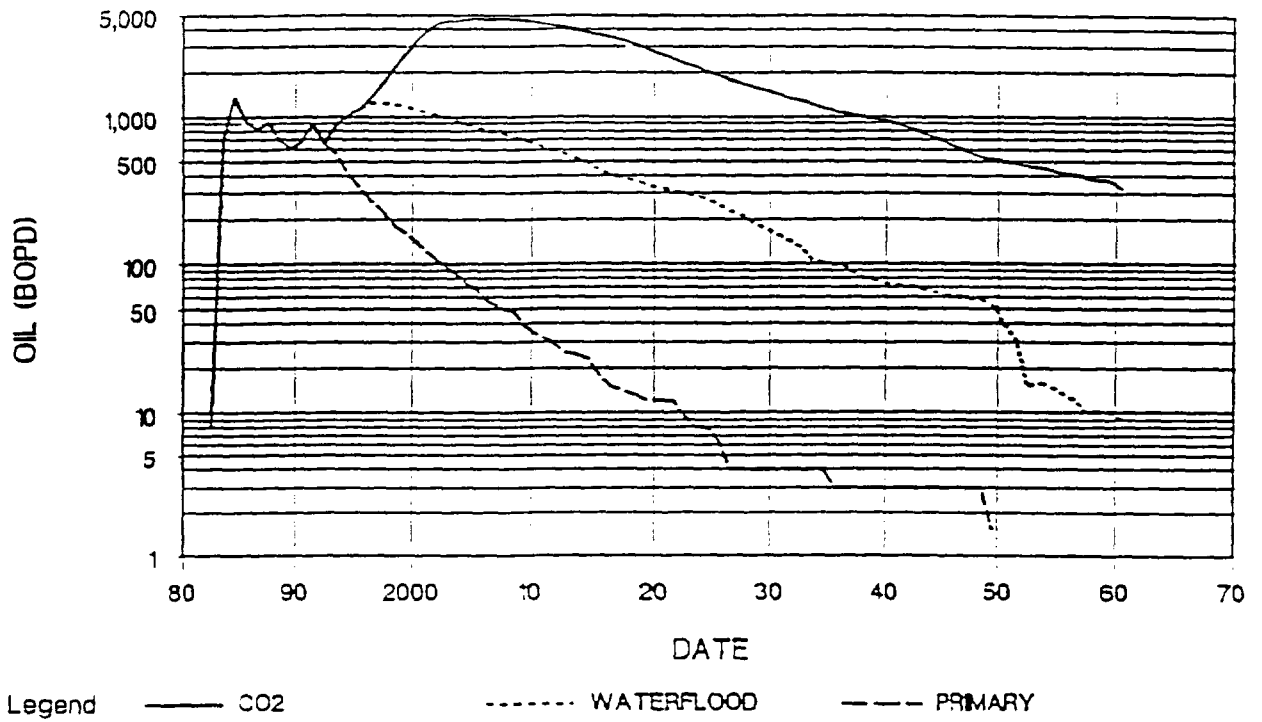


Exhibit G-15

DECLINE CURVE ANALYSIS  
METHODOLOGY

- FOR CAPACITY WELLS:
  - DEFINE TIME INTERVAL FOR DECLINE ANALYSIS
  - DEVELOP LEAST-SQUARES FIT FOR LOG OIL RATE VS. TIME, OIL RATE VS. CUM OIL FOR TIME INTERVAL
  - GENERATE WEIGHTED EUR ESTIMATE, WEIGHTING BASED ON CORRELATION COEFFICIENT
- FOR GOR ALLOWABLE RESTRICTED WELLS:
  - DEFINE TIME INTERVALS OF CAPACITY PRODUCTION
  - DEVELOP LEAST SQUARE FIT OF CAPACITY OIL RATE VS. CUM OIL FOR TIME INTERVALS
  - DEFINE TIME INTERVAL FOR GOR TREND ANALYSIS
  - DEVELOP LEAST SQUARE FIT OF LOG GOR VS. CUM OIL
  - GENERATE WEIGHTED EUR ESTIMATE, WEIGHTING BASED ON CORRELATION COEFFICIENT



**DECLINE CURVE ANALYSIS**  
**EP #5, EP #8, YCF #3, YCF #4**

**EP #5 & #8**

**DATA SUPPORTING INCREASING EUR:**

- **UPDATED ANALYSIS THROUGH 7/92 w/TECH. RPT. METHODOLOGY**

- **GOR LIMIT MAY HAVE BEEN RESTRICTIVE**

- **CAPACITY DECLINE ANALYSIS FOR 10/90-7/92**

**DATA SUPPORTING DECREASING/NO CHANGE:**

- **GOR HAS INCREASED TO 8,000-10,000 RANGE**
- **GOR VERSUS CUM OIL MODELING**
- **CAPACITY DECLINE ANALYSIS FOR 4/91-7/92**

YCF #3

DATA SUPPORTING DECREASING EUR:

- UPDATED ANALYSIS THROUGH 7/92 w/TECH. RPT. METHODOLOGY

- CAPACITY DECLINE ANALYSIS FOR 3/91-7/92

DATA SUPPORTING INCREASING/NO CHANGE:

- GOR STILL IN 4,000-5,000 RANGE

- PERFORMANCE OF YCF #36

YCF #4

DATA SUPPORTING DECREASING EUR:

- ALTERNATE CAPACITY ANALYSIS FOR 12/88-12/90 (WELL "SHUT-IN" 1991 DUE TO YCF #36 D&C)

DATA SUPPORTING INCREASING/NO CHANGE:

- TECHNICAL REPORT ANALYSIS

- PERFORMANCE OF YCF #36

- GOR VERSUS CUM OIL MODELING

12-9-92

AVALON DECLINE CURVE ANALYSIS

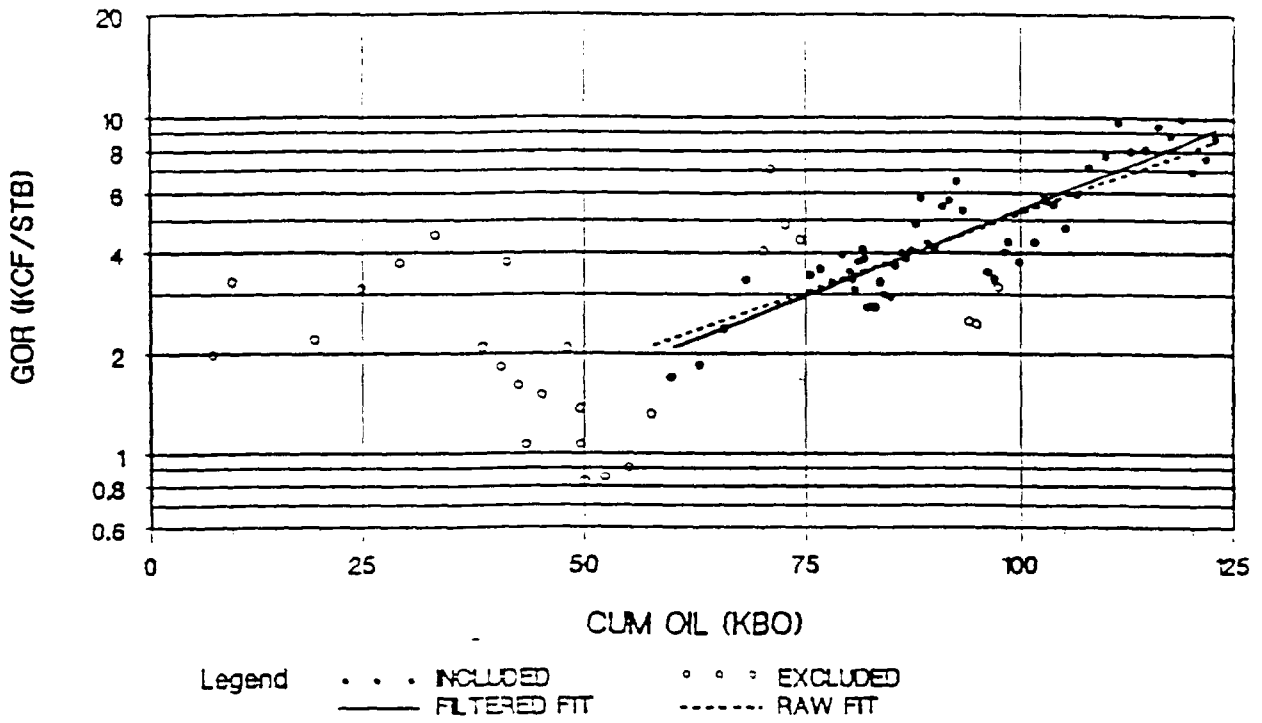
Technical Report Methodology

Well	Capacity Production Date Ranges			GOR	Tech Rpt EUR	7/92 GOR lim *		Capacity Decline Analysis			
	Range 1	Range 2	Range 3			Update EUR	30,000 EUR	Date Range	Weighted EUR	Date Range	Weighted EUR
EP #5	10/86-3/87	4/87-6/87	9/90-1/92	1/87-1/92	171.6	176.9	186.3	10/90-7/92	252.4	4/91-7/92	153.1
EP #8	5/84-10/84	1/87-6/87	9/90-1/92	11/85-1/92	141.2	144.2	153.2	10/90-7/92	187.3	4/91-7/92	135.9
YCF #3	2/88-9/88	5/89-9/89	2/91-1/92	1/85-1/92	385.7	362.6	425.1	3/91-7/92	296.7		
YCF #4		8/89-6/91			239.7	NC	NC	12/88-12/90	191.2		
YCF #36					44.0			3/91-7/92	200.2		

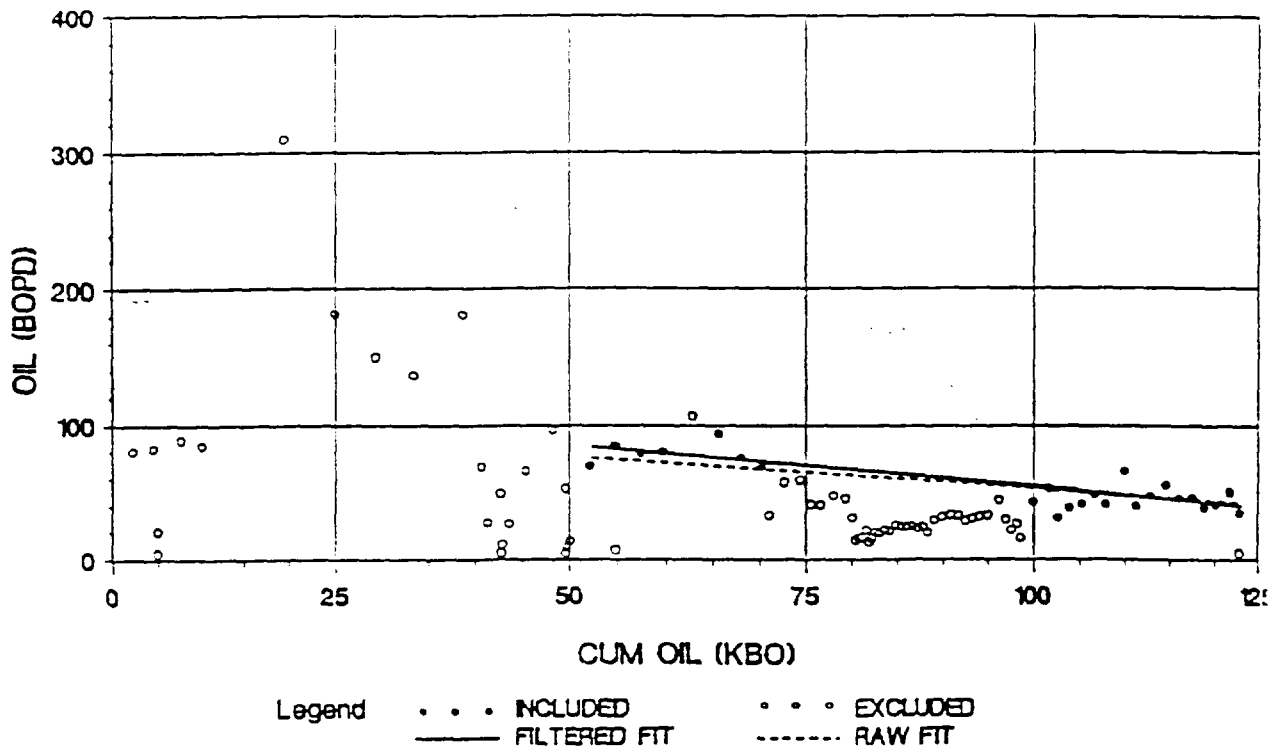
200  
185  
305  
209

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)

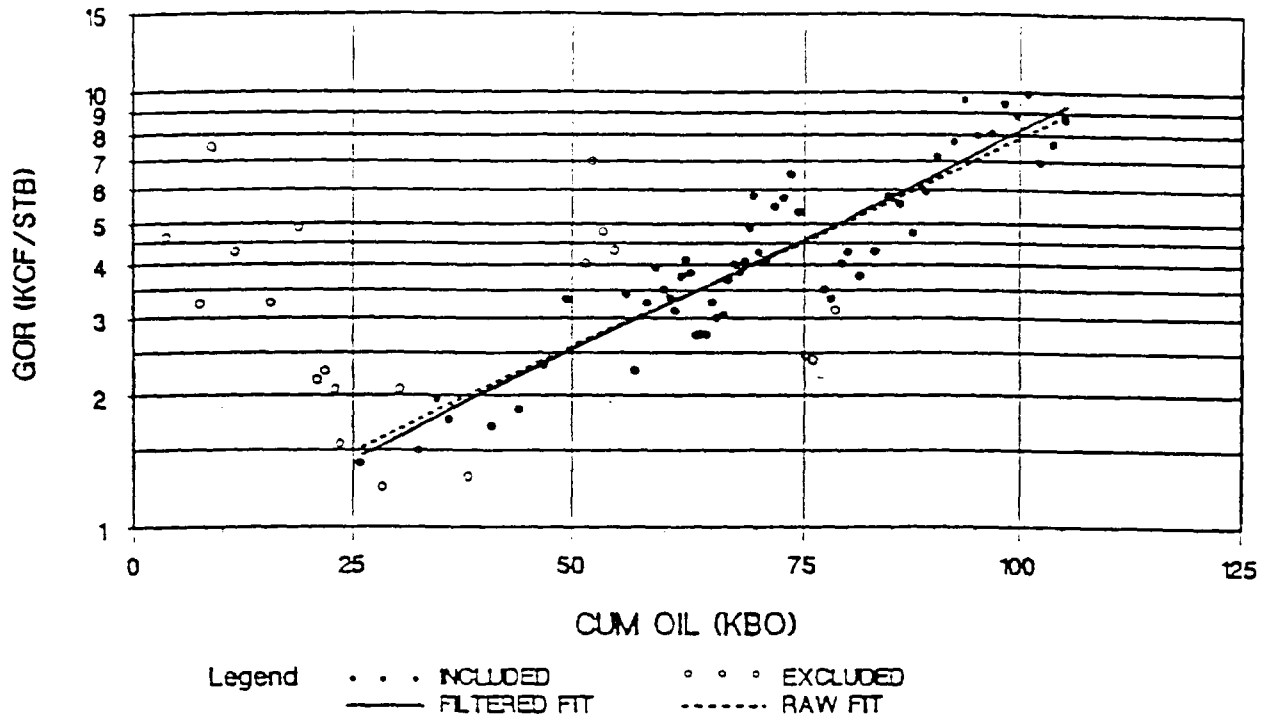


WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)

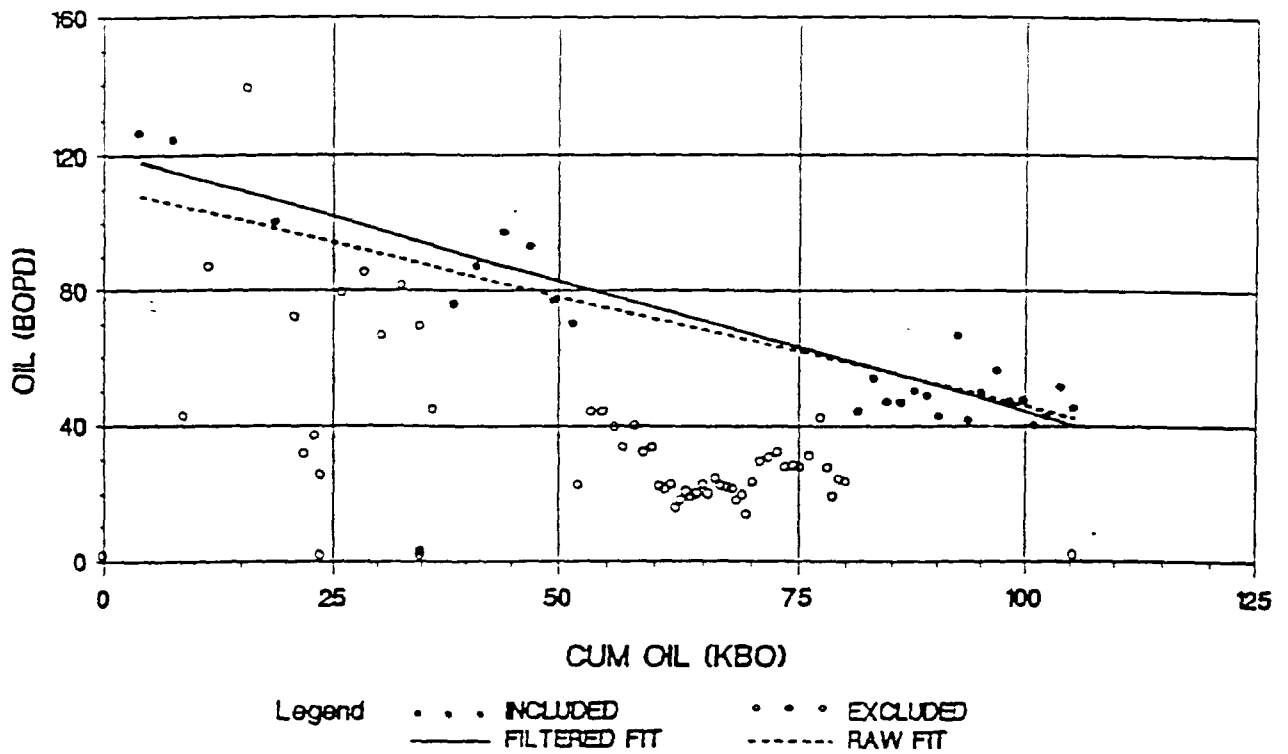


# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #08 (1313)

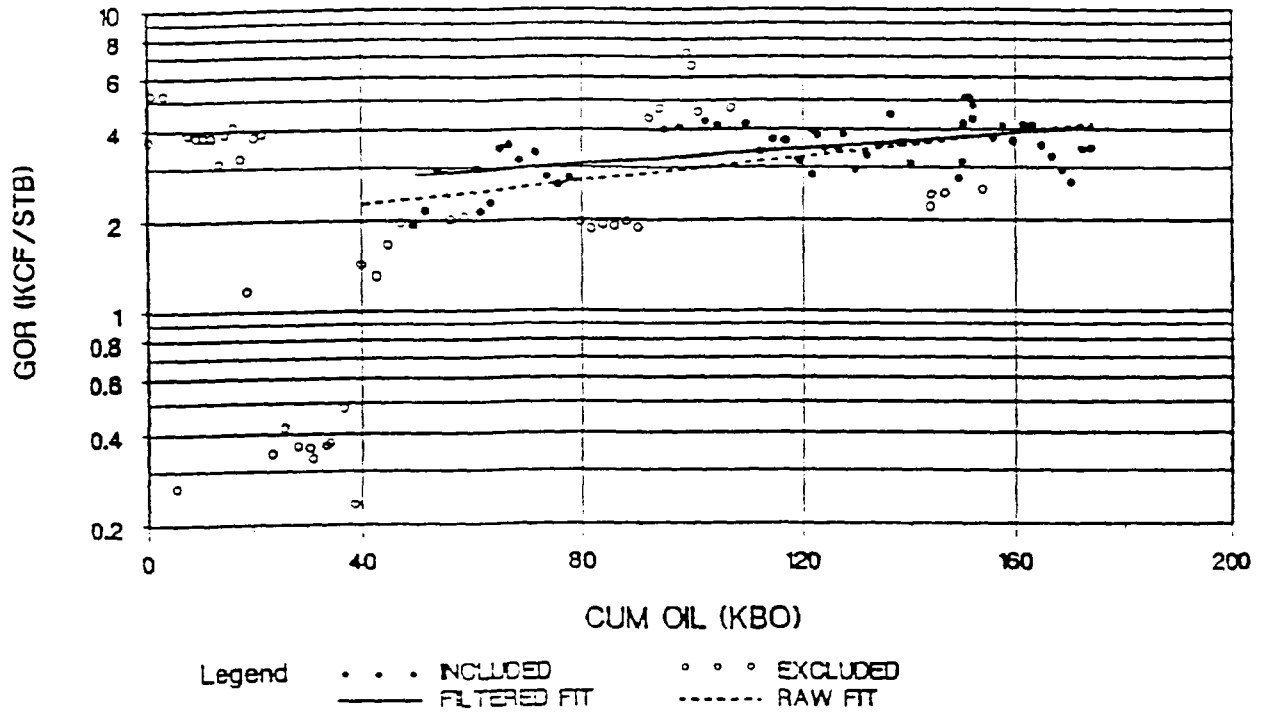


WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #08 (1313)

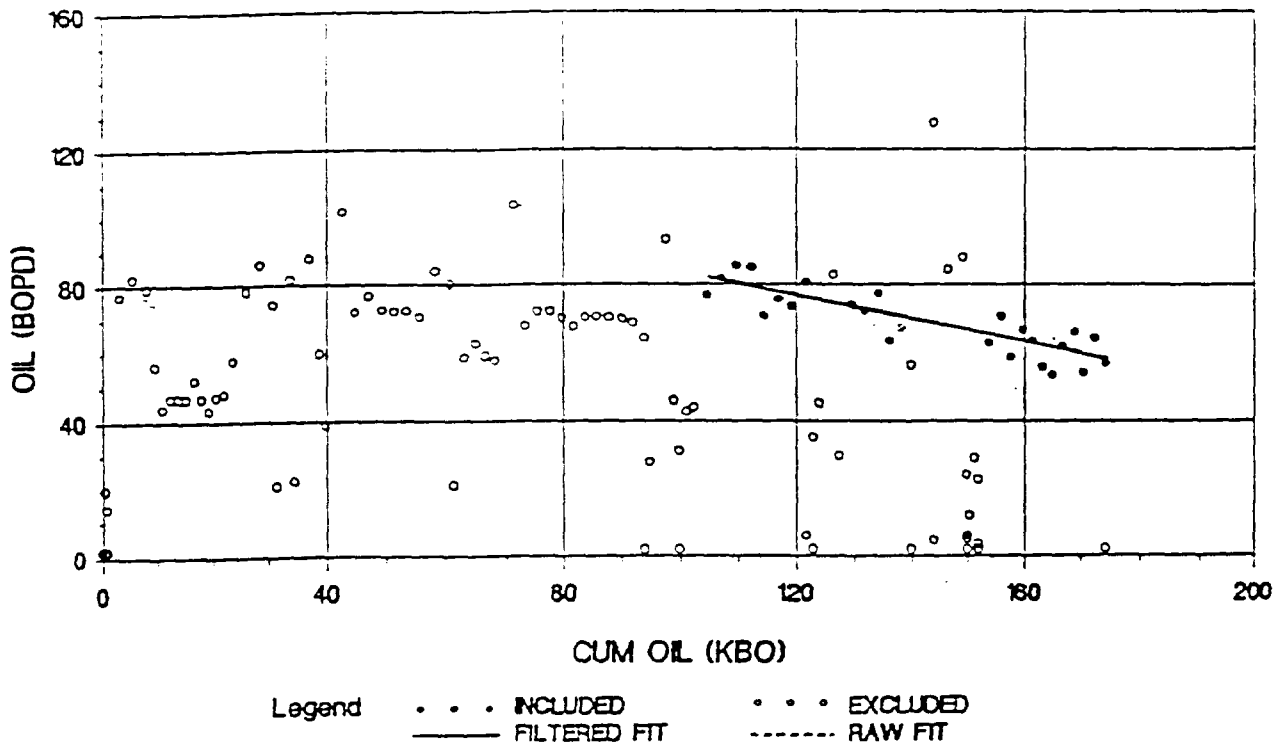


# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #03 (1915)

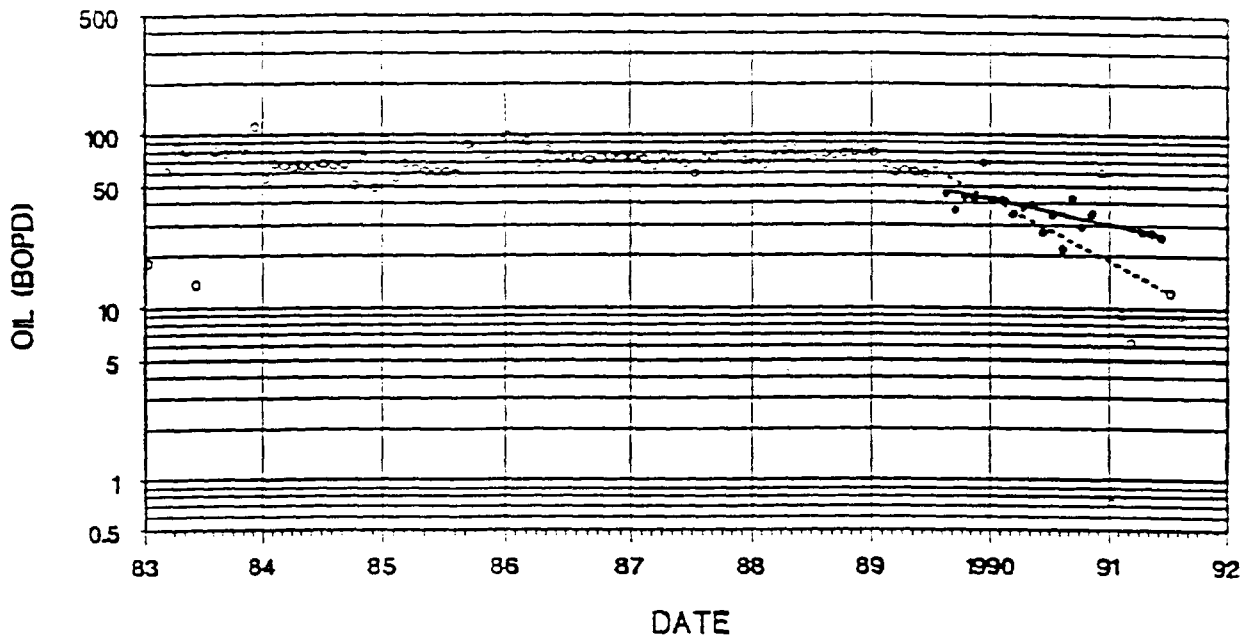


WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #03 (1915)



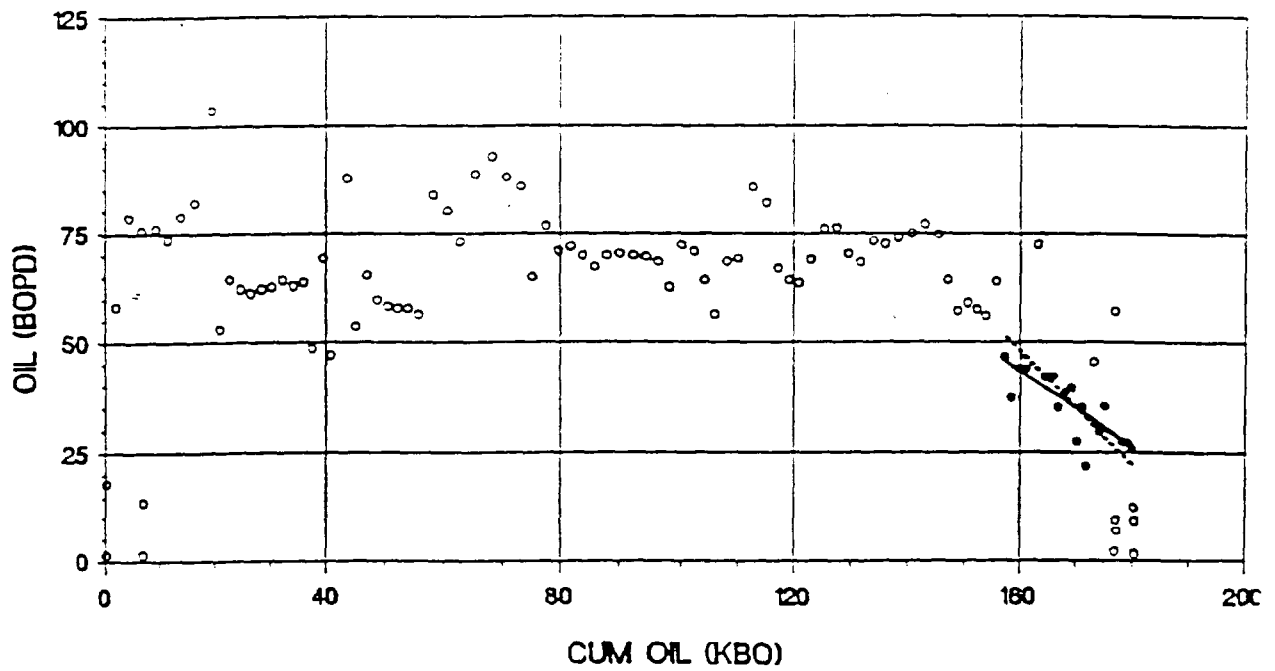
# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #04 (1917)



Legend . . . INCLUDED      . . . EXCLUDED  
 ——— FILTERED FIT      - - - - - RAW FIT

WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #04 (1917)

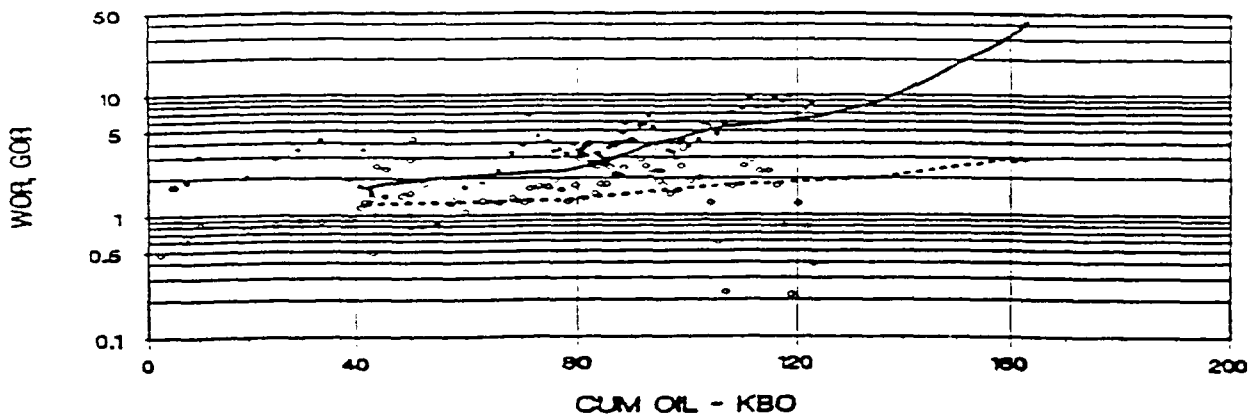


Legend . . . INCLUDED      . . . EXCLUDED  
 ——— FILTERED FIT      - - - - - RAW FIT

# AVALON FIELD

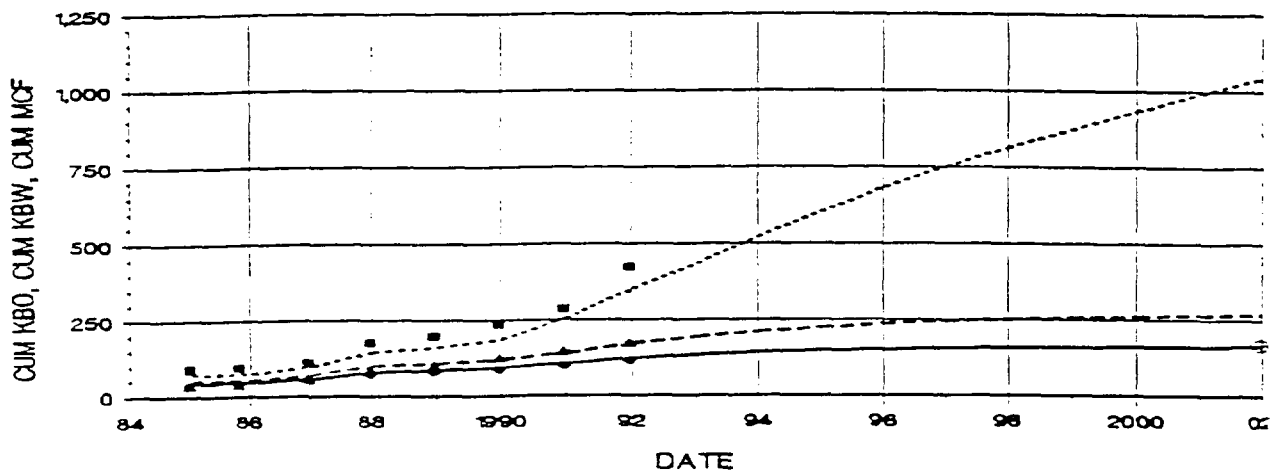
## PRIMARY HISTORY MATCH

### WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)



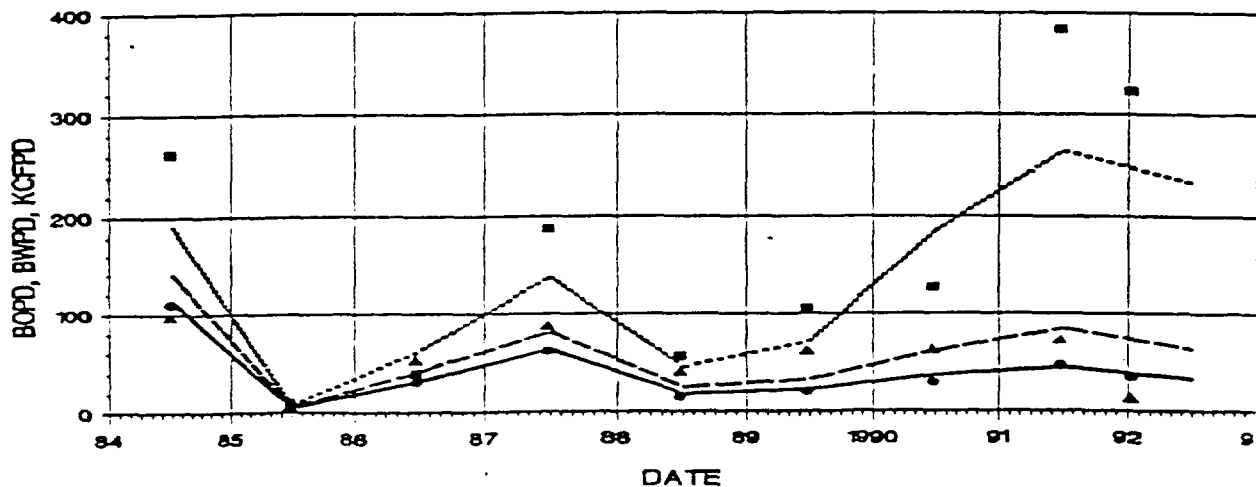
Legend    . . . ACTUAL GOR            ○ ○ ○ ACTUAL WOR  
 ——— MODEL GOR            ······ MODEL WOR

WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)



Legend    . . . ACTUAL OIL            . . . ACTUAL GAS            . . . ACTUAL WATER  
 ——— MODEL OIL            - - - - MODEL GAS            - - - - MODEL WATER  
 ○ ○ ○ DECLINE EUR

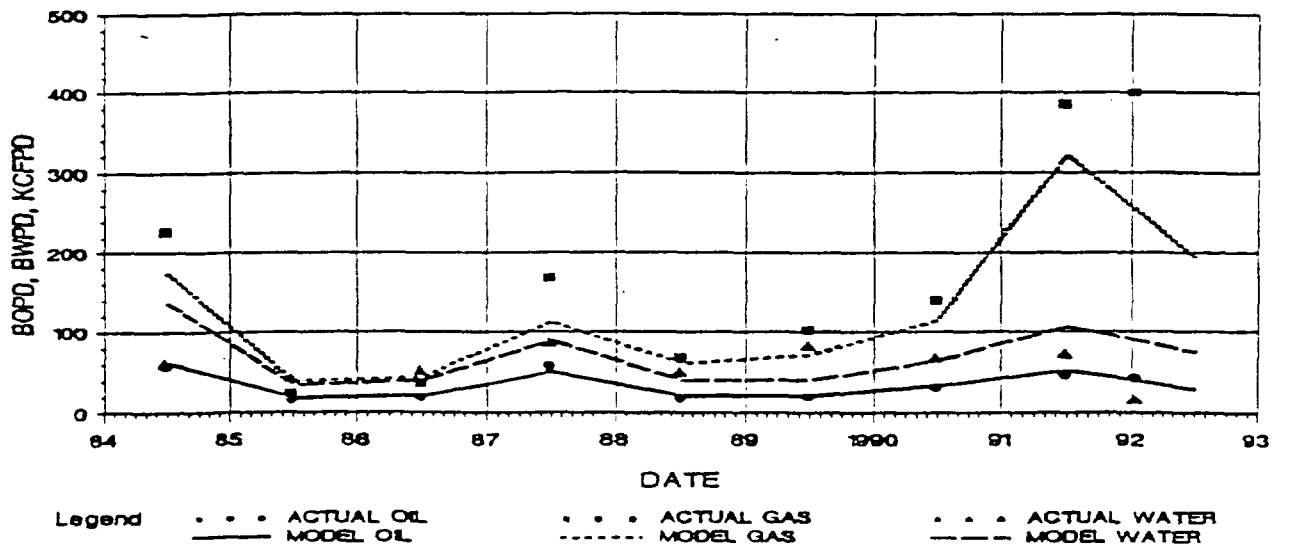
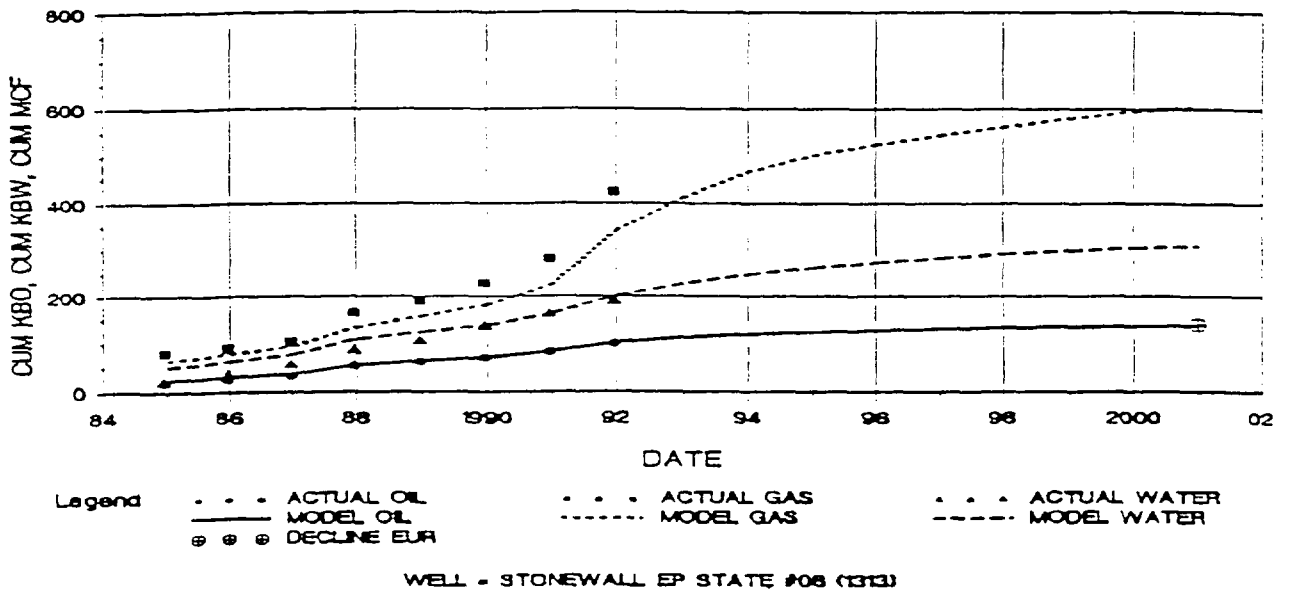
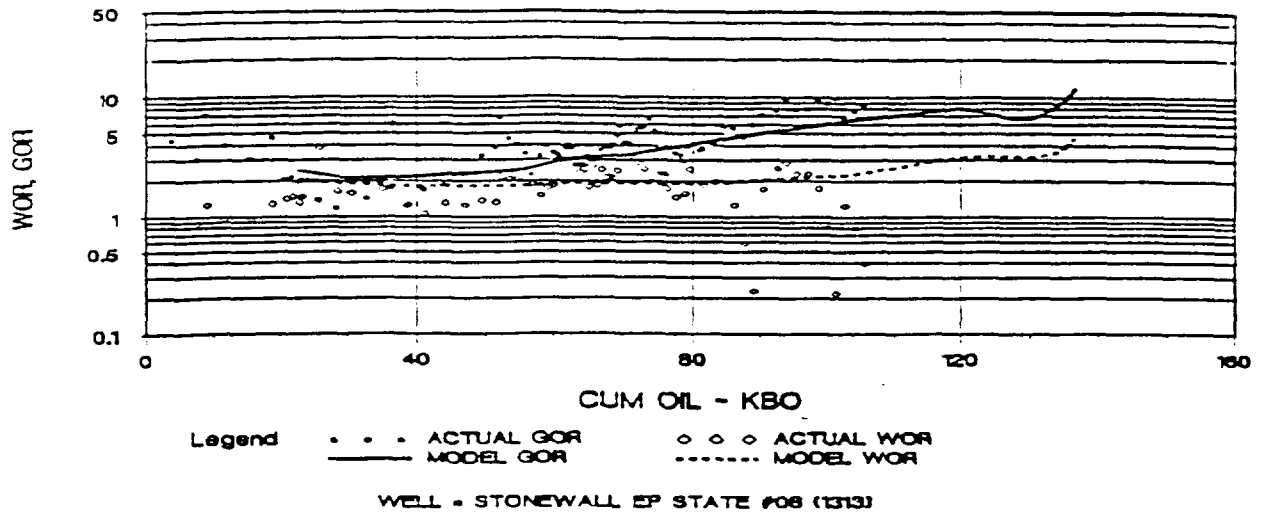
WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)



Legend    . . . ACTUAL OIL            . . . ACTUAL GAS            . . . ACTUAL WATER  
 ——— MODEL OIL            - - - - MODEL GAS            - - - - MODEL WATER



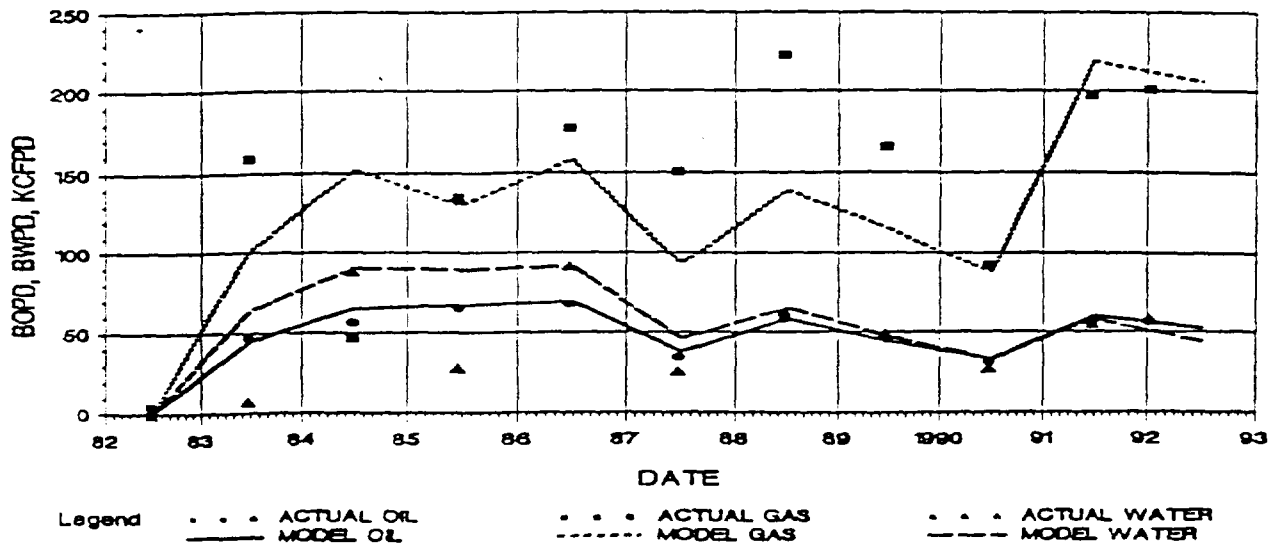
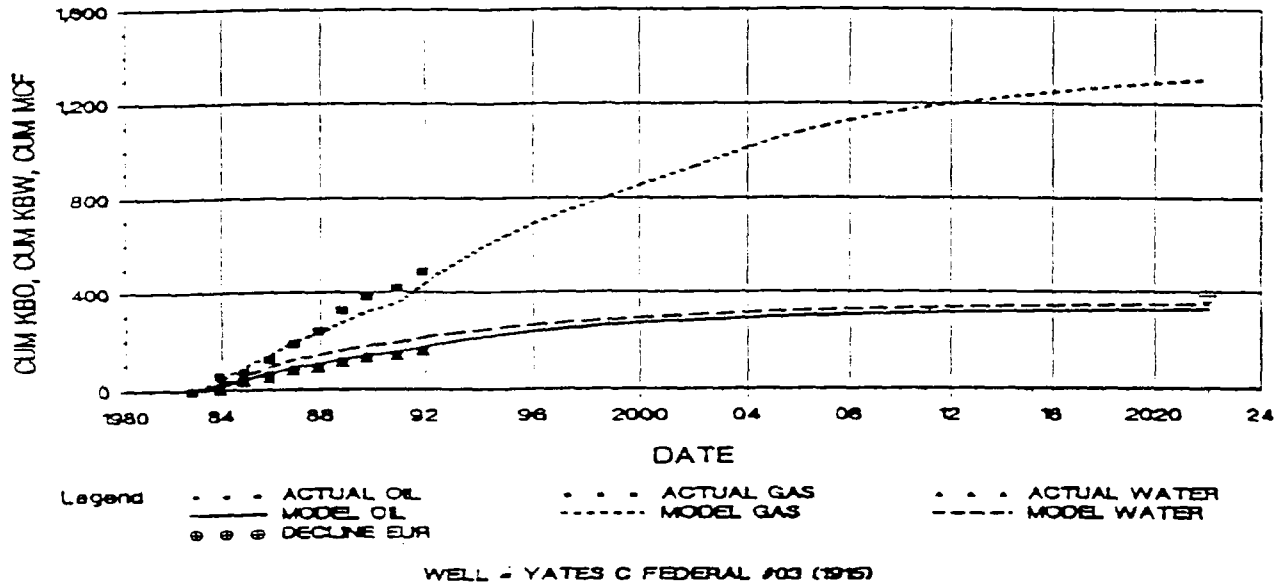
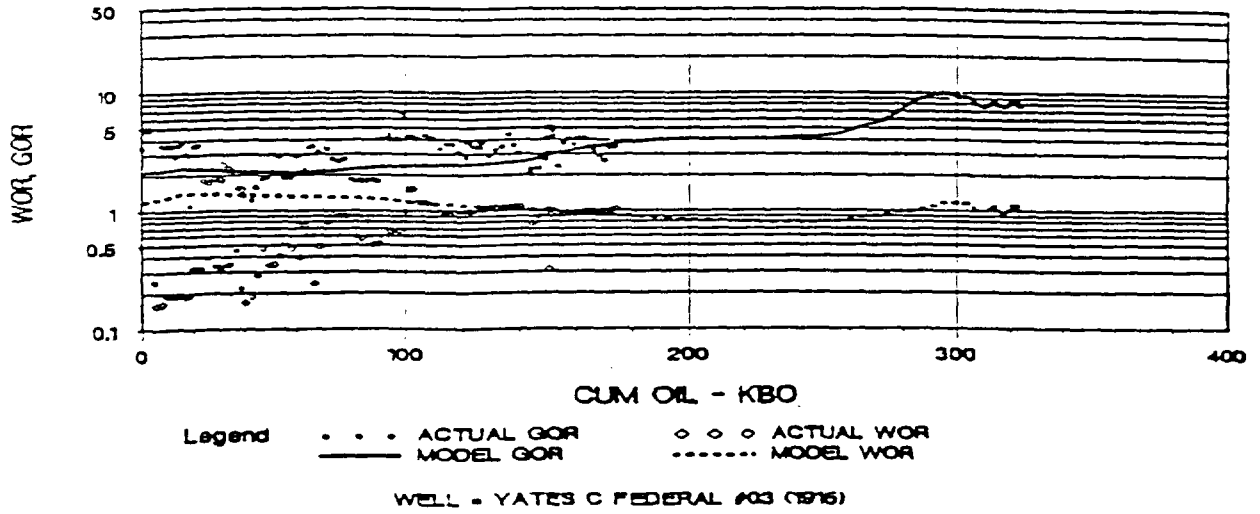
# AVALON FIELD PRIMARY HISTORY MATCH WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #08 (1313)



# AVALON FIELD

## PRIMARY HISTORY MATCH

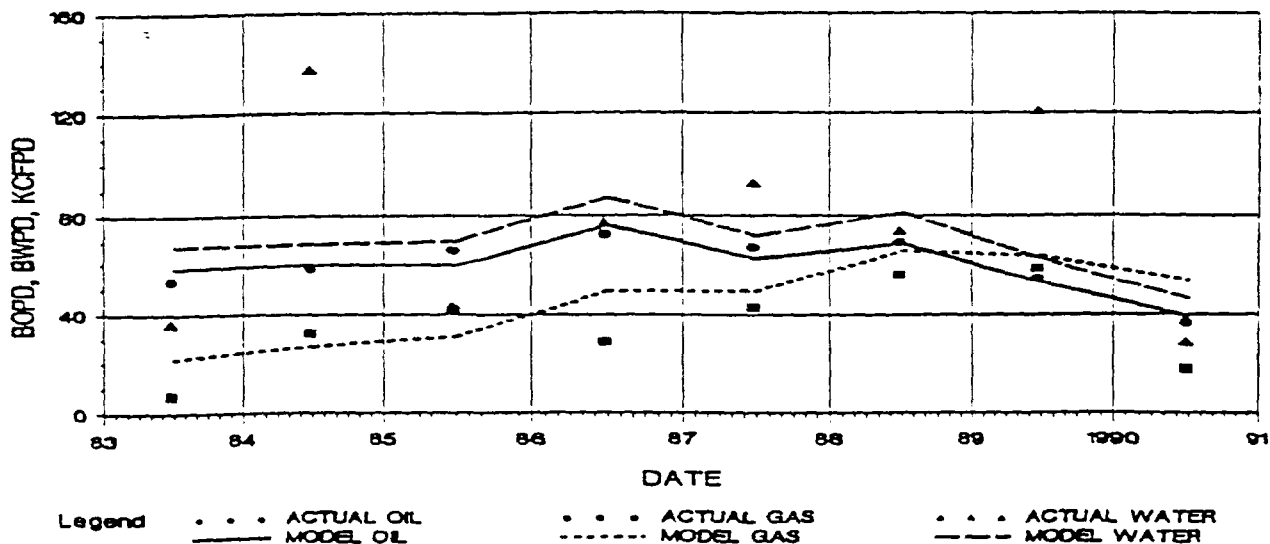
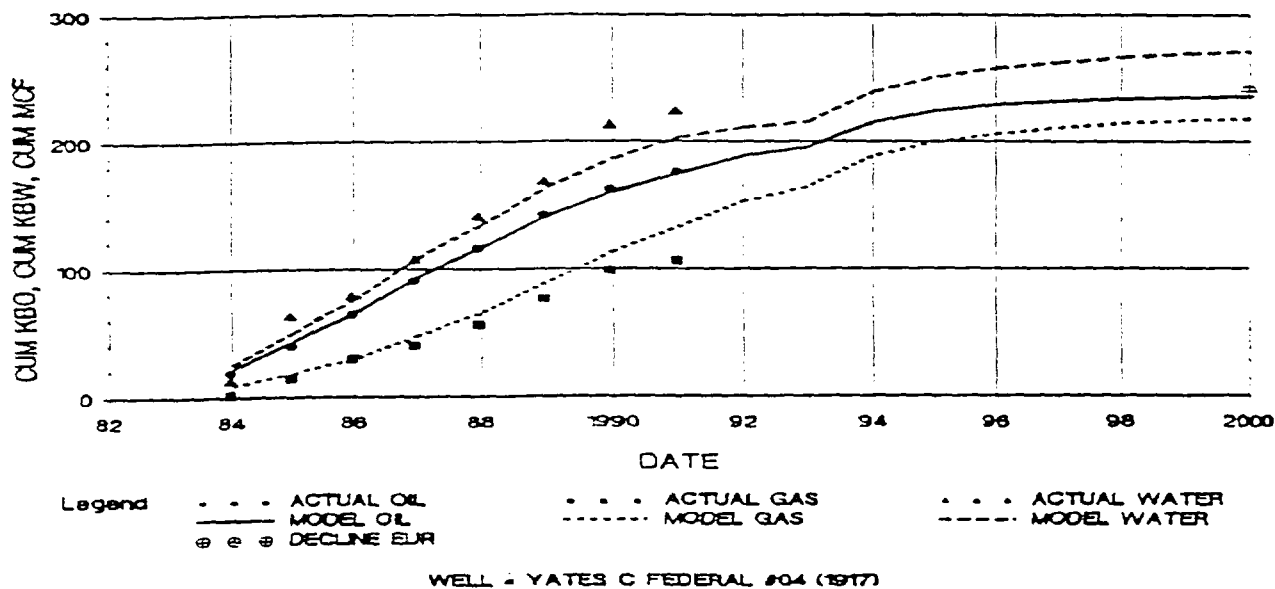
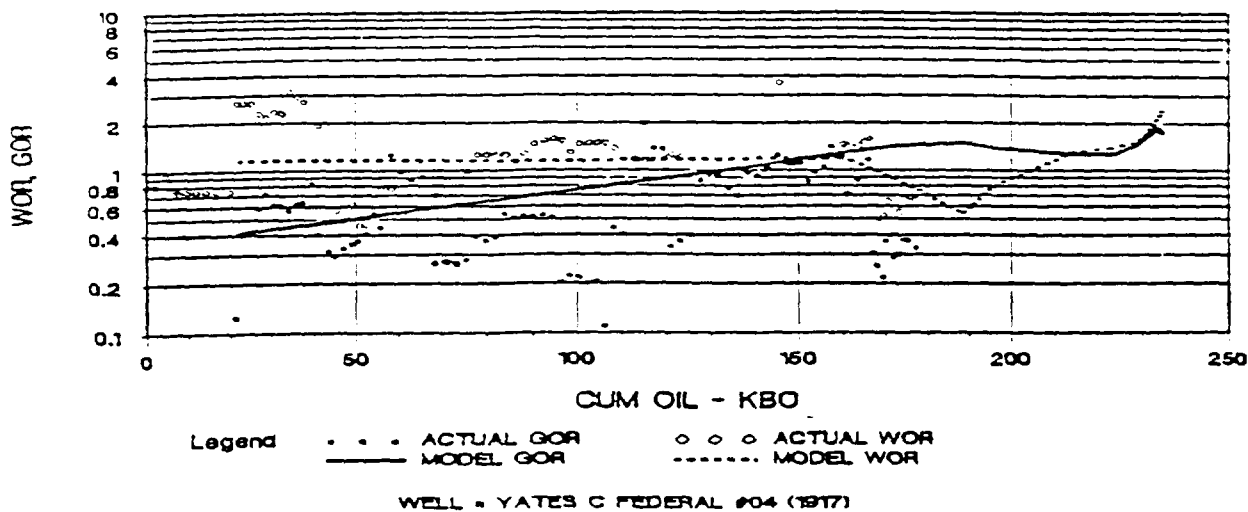
### WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #03 (1915)



# AVALON FIELD

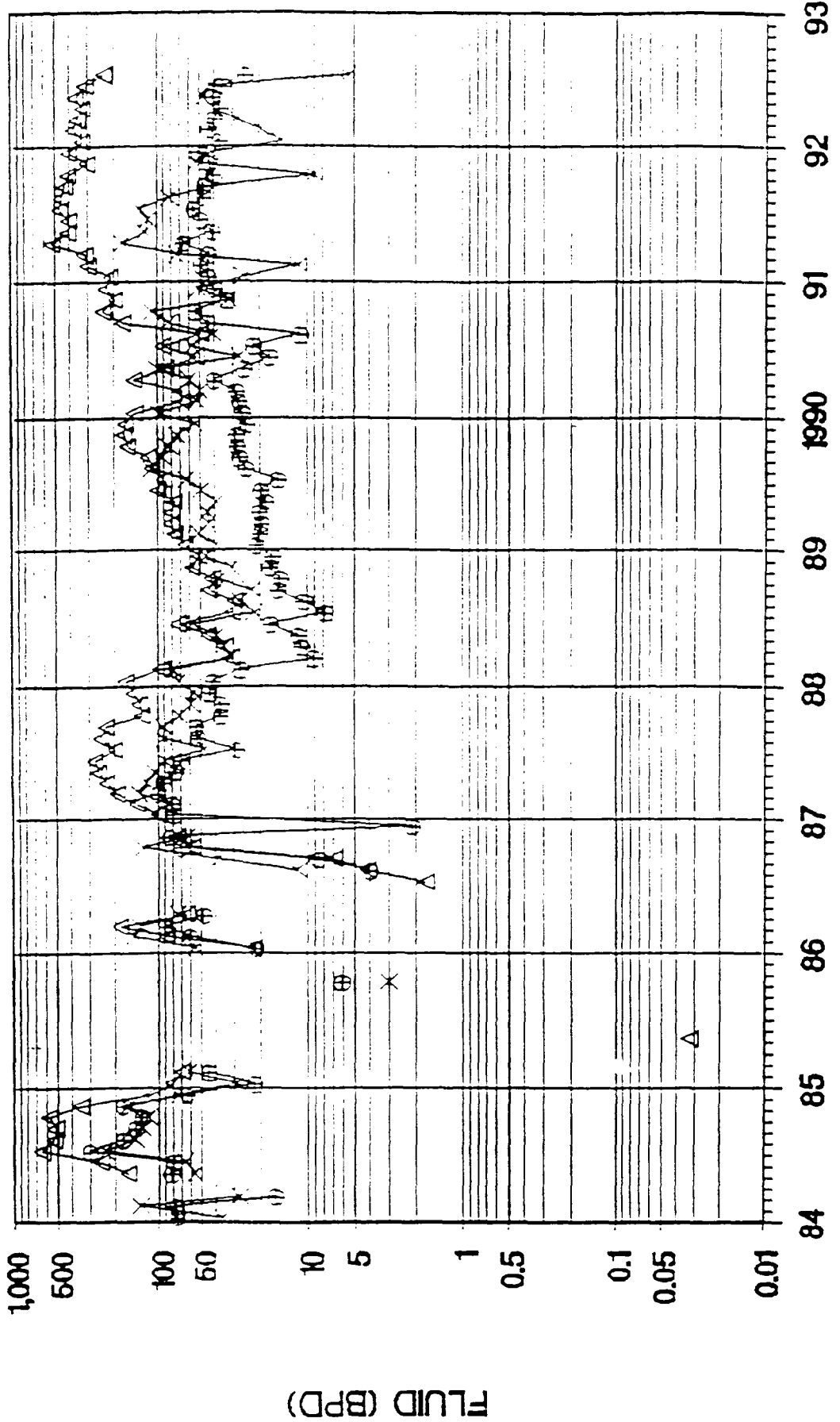
## PRIMARY HISTORY MATCH

### WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #04 (1917)



# AVALON FIELD PRODUCTION

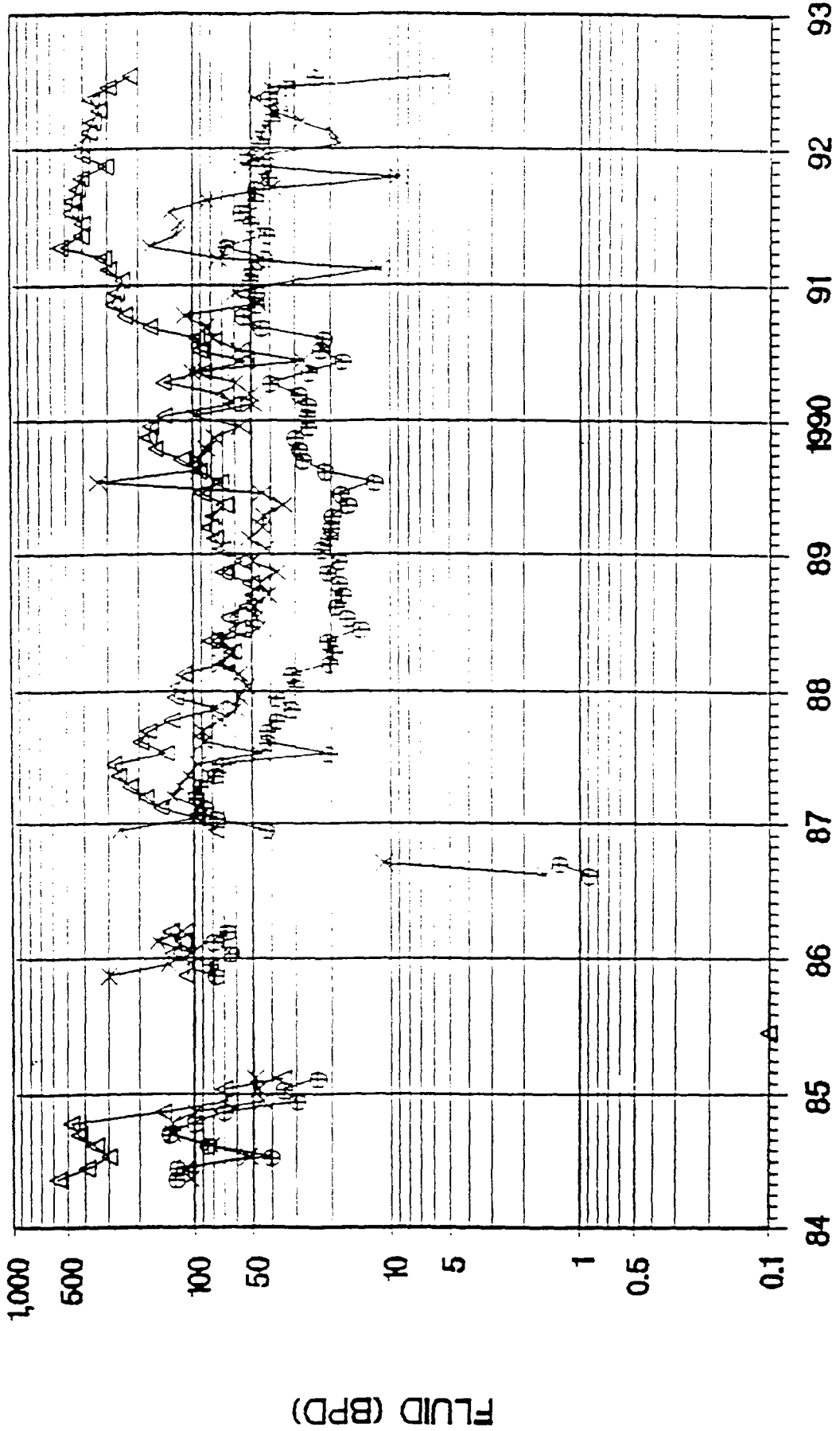
NEWWELNO = 1311



DATE

# AVALON FIELD PRODUCTION

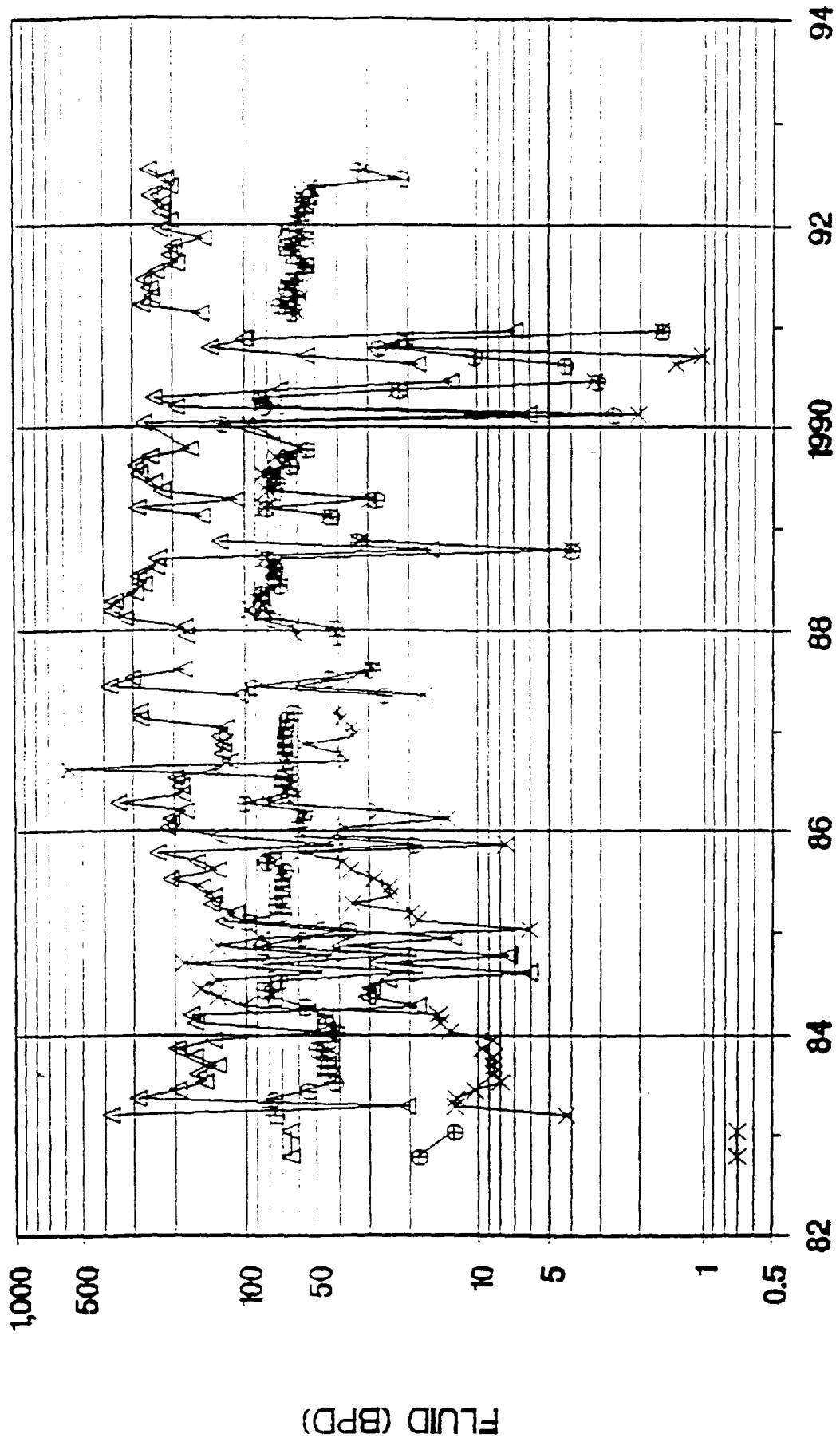
NEWWELNO = 1313



DATE

# AVALON FIELD PRODUCTION

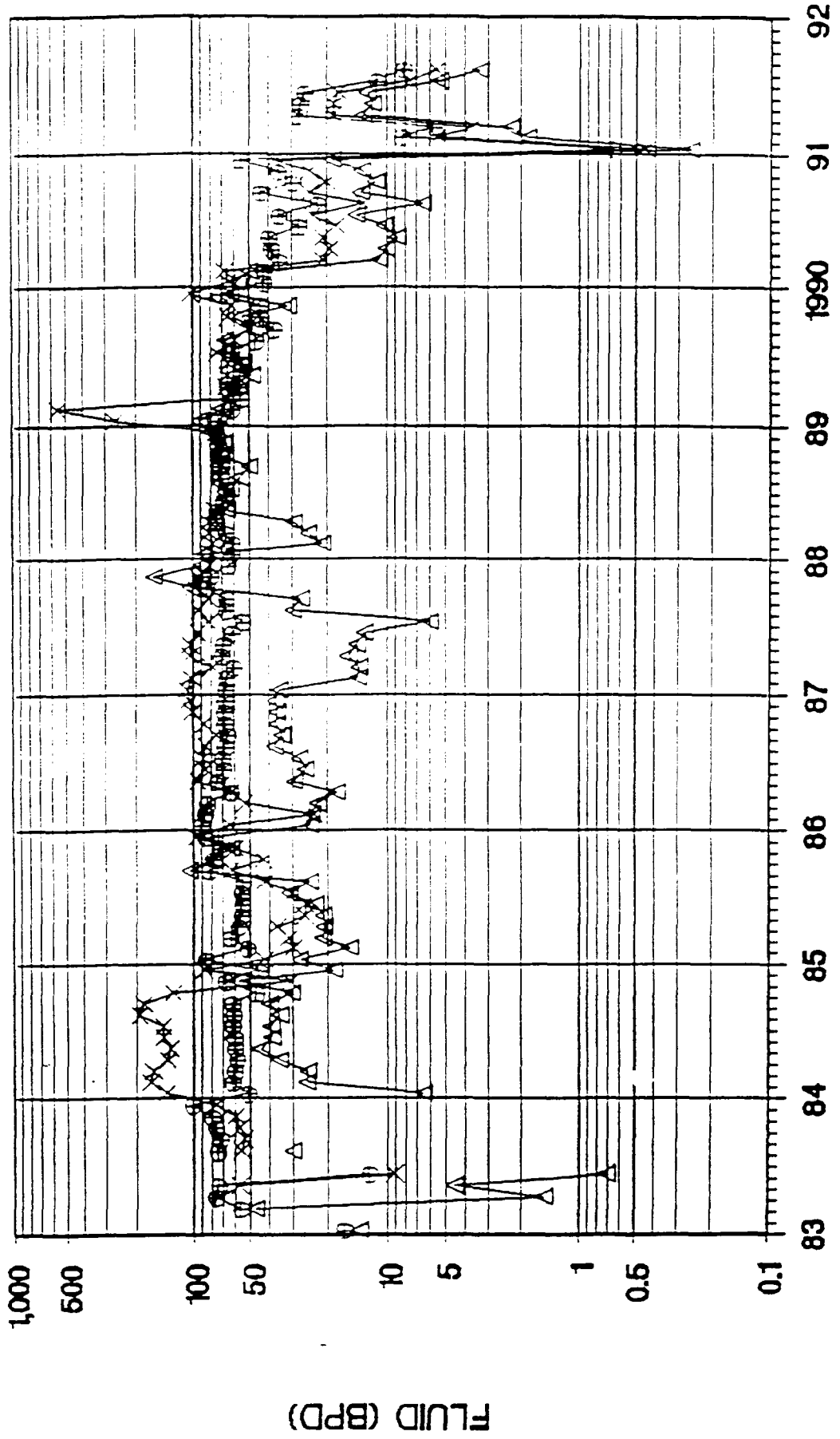
NEWWELNO = 1915



DATE

# AVALON FIELD PRODUCTION

NEWWELNO = 1917



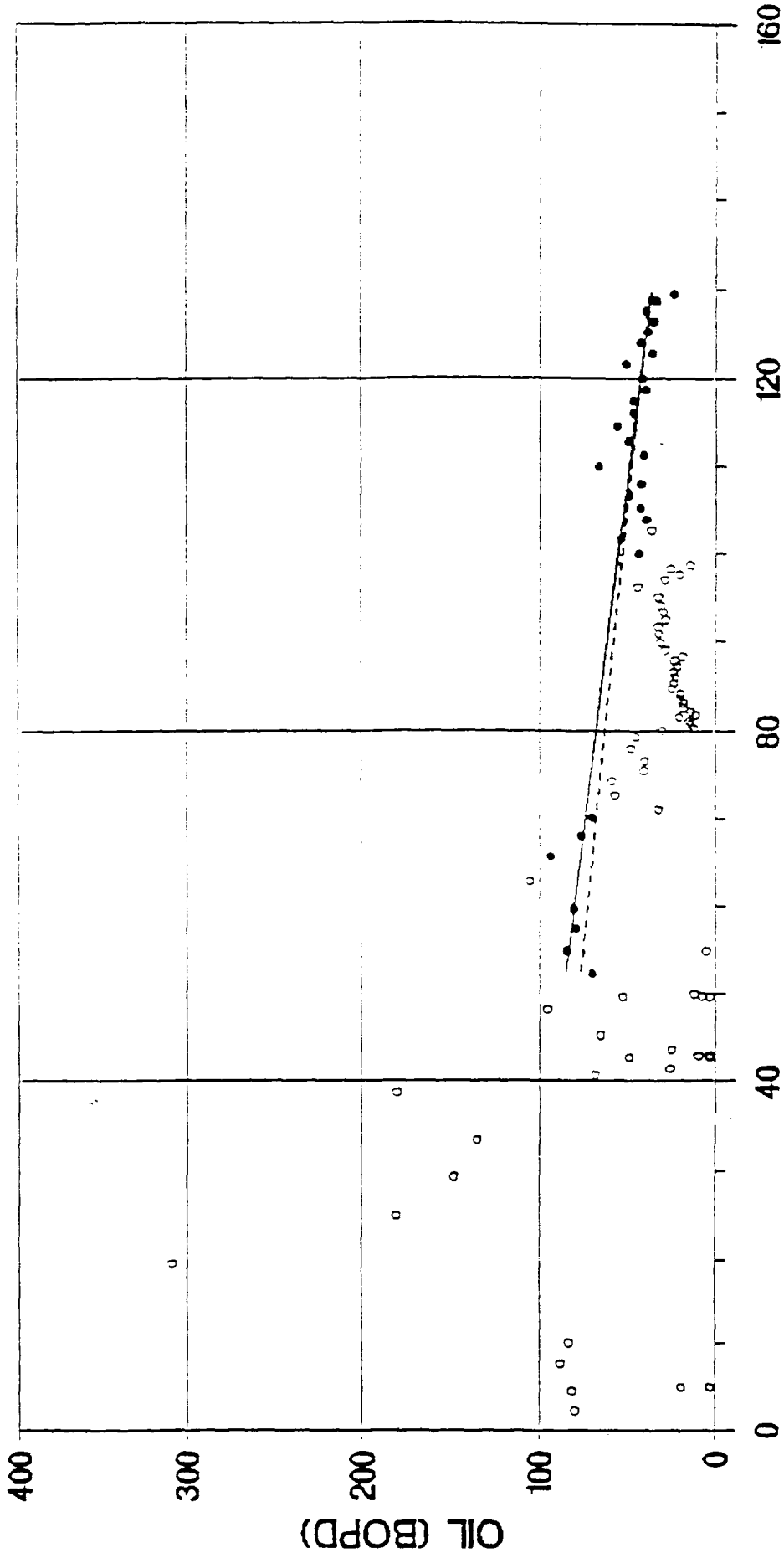
DATE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

7/92 update

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)



CUM OIL (KBO)

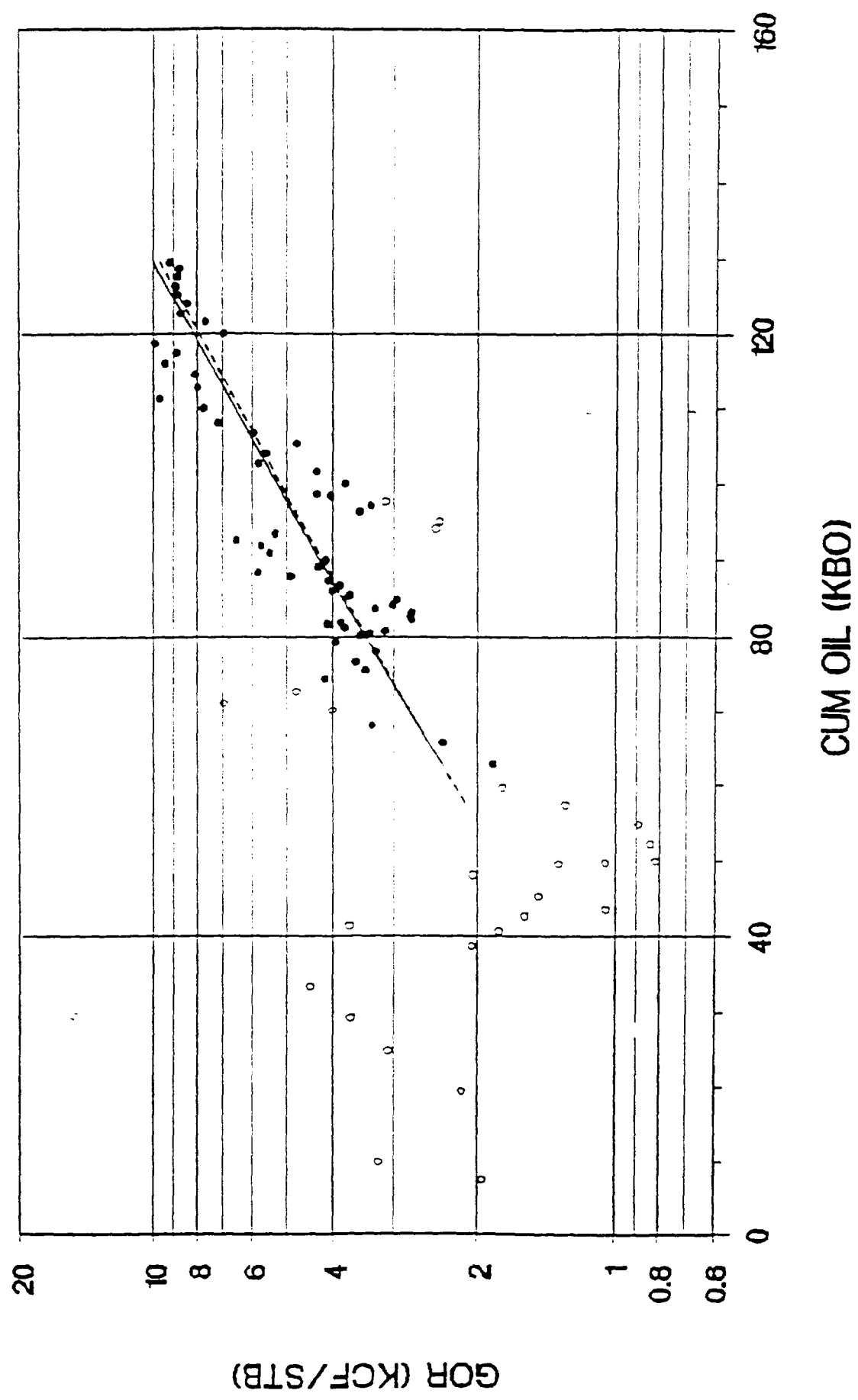
Legend    ••• INCLUDED    ○○○ EXCLUDED  
          — FILTERED FIT    - - - - RAW FIT



1/82 q<sub>p</sub>, f<sub>2</sub>

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)

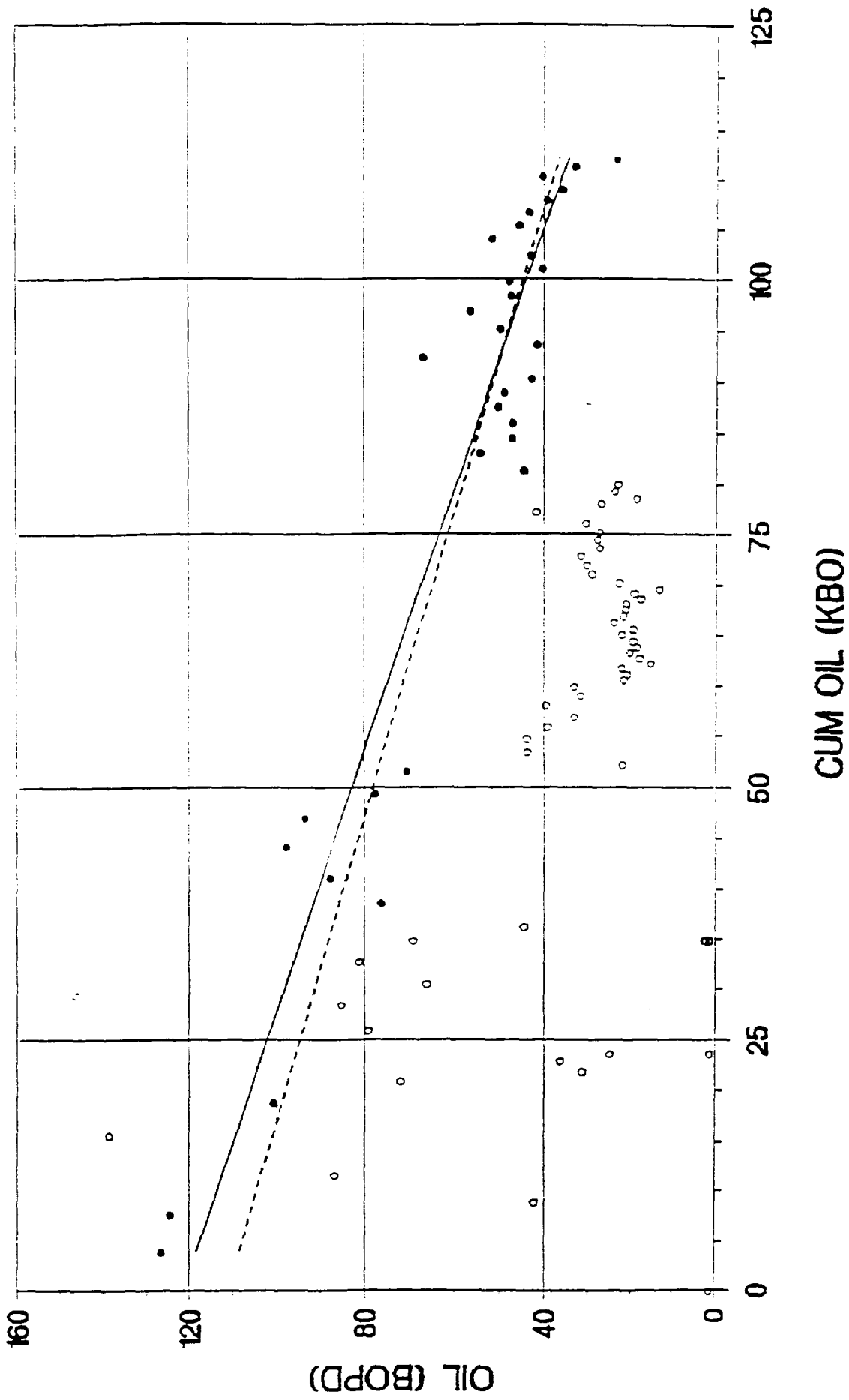


Legend . . . INCLUDED    ○ ○ ○ EXCLUDED  
FM TRENDED FIT    --- RAW FIT

1/92 up to 80

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #08 (1313)

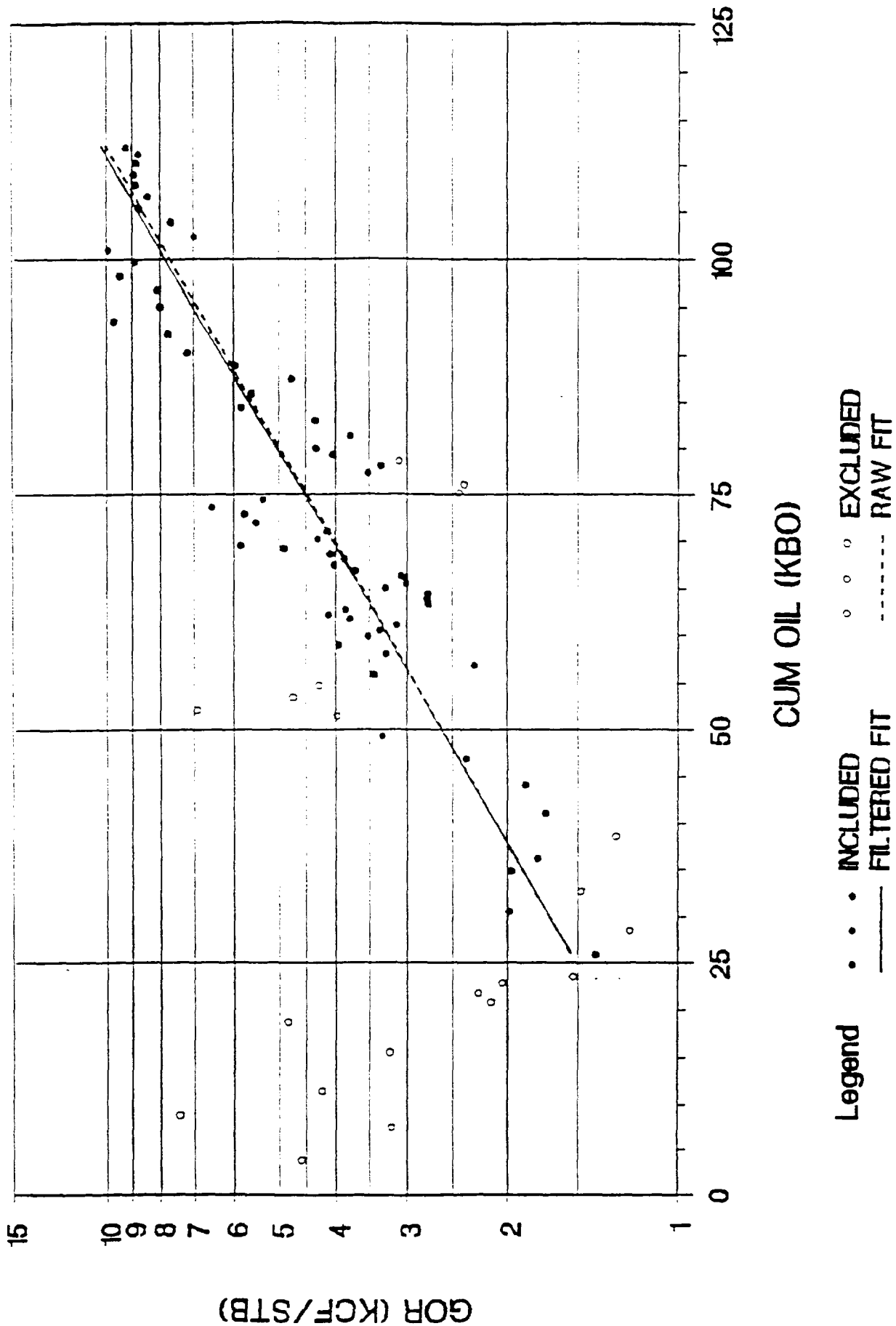


Legend . . . INCLUDED  
O O O EXCLUDED DATA

1/5/77 update

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

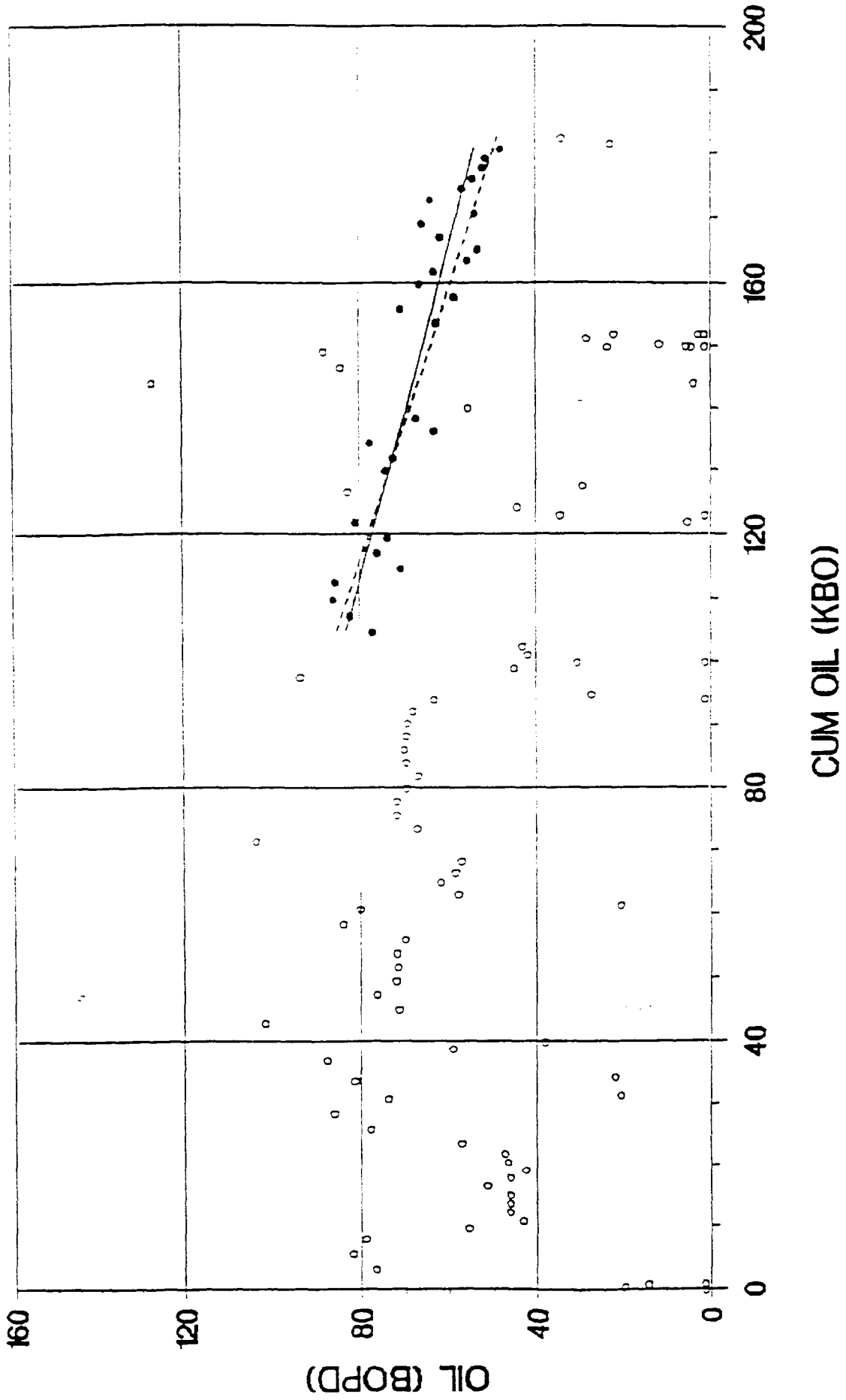
WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #08 (1313)



7/92 69.1.12

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #03 (1915)



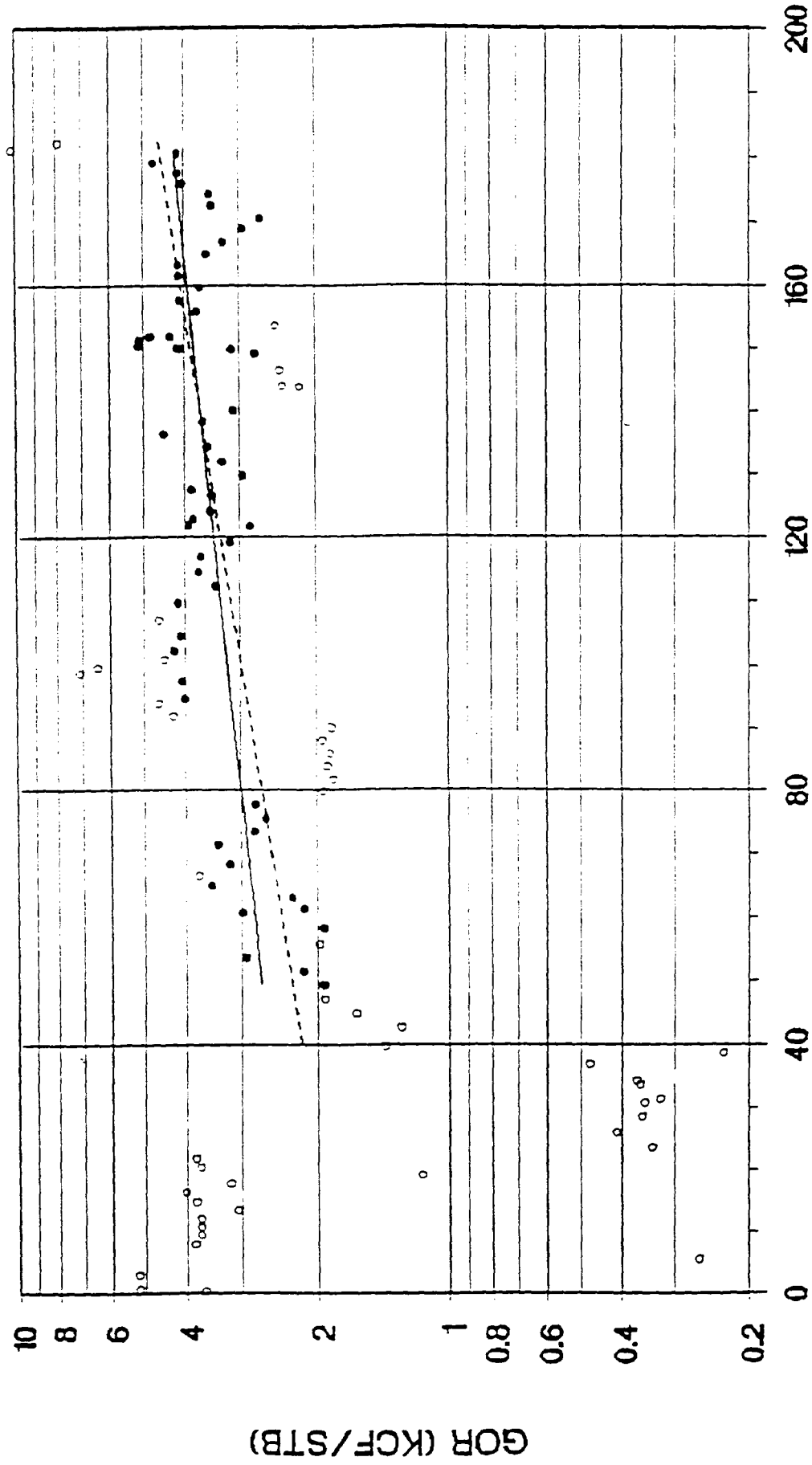
Legend

- • • INCLUDED
- ○ ○ EXCLUDED
- FITTED FIT
- - - RAW FIT

1/12/16

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #03 (1915)

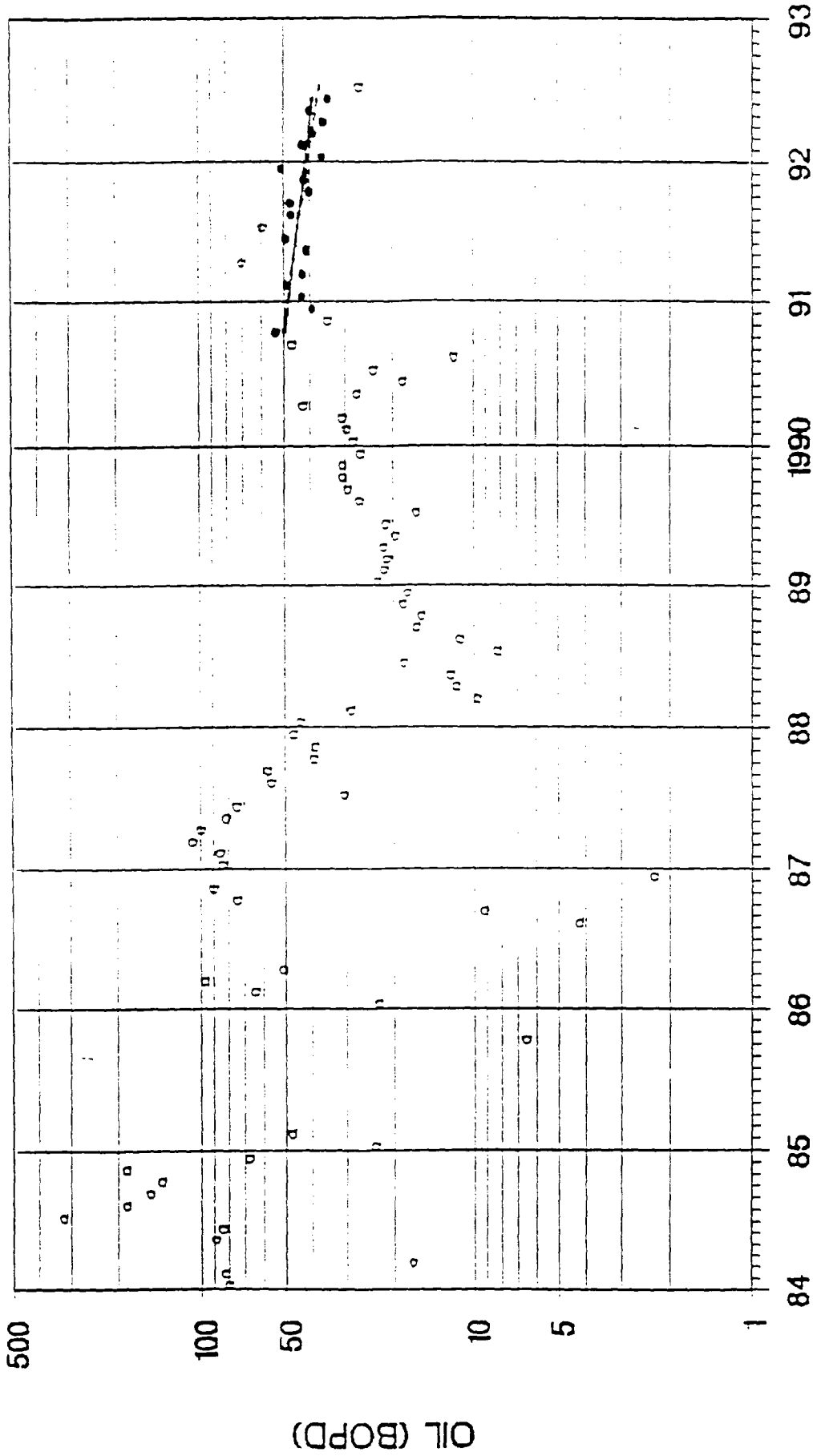


Legend

- • • INCLUDED
- ○ ○ EXCLUDED
- FILTERED FIT
- - - RAW FIT

**AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES**  
**WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)**

10/2/90 11/9/92

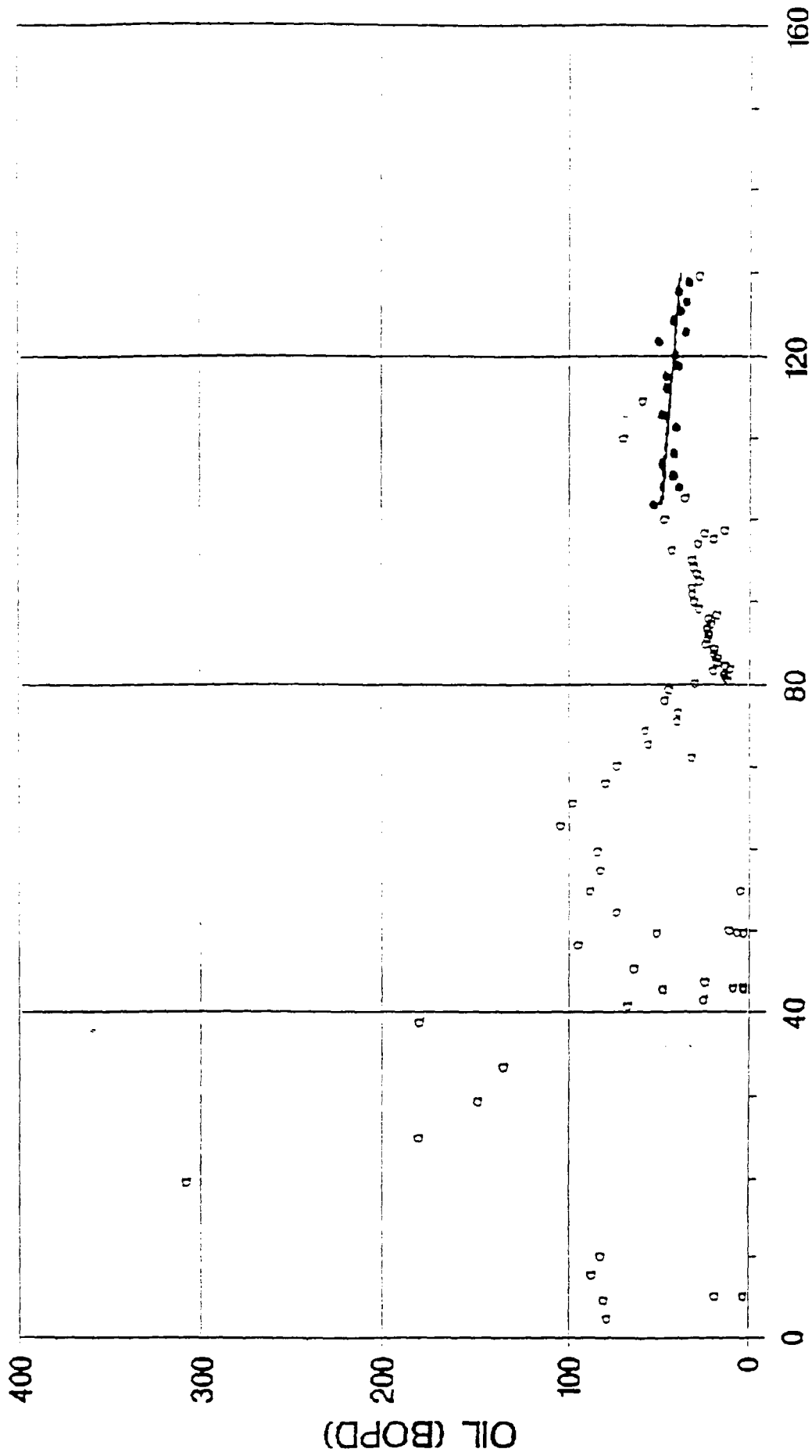


Legend    • • • INCLUDED    ° ° ° EXCLUDED  
 ——— FILTERED FIT    - - - - - RAW FIT

10/90 - 2/12

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)



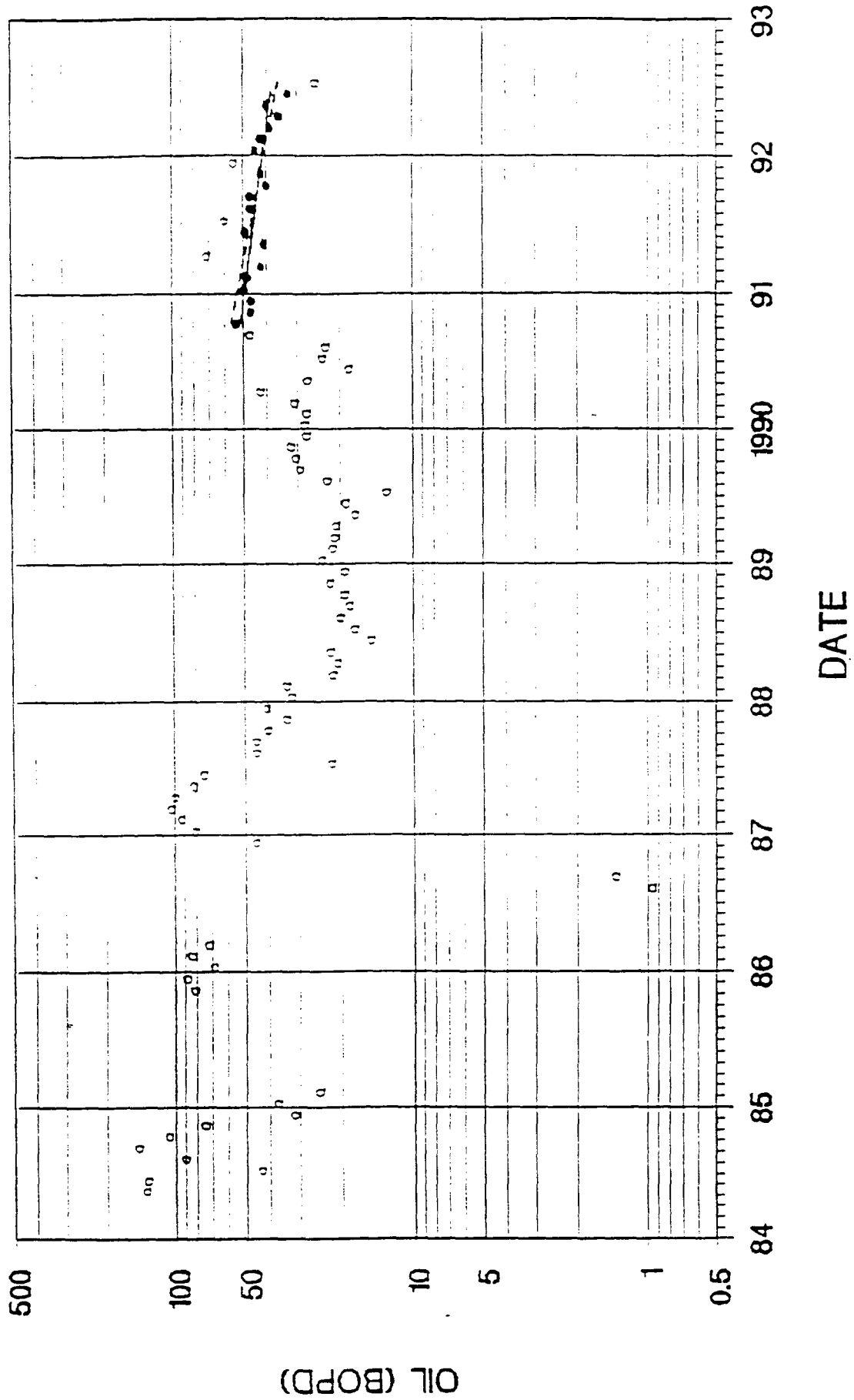
Legend

- • • INCLUDED
- ○ ○ EXCLUDED
- FILTERED FIT
- - - RAW FIT

10/90 1/92

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #08 (1313)

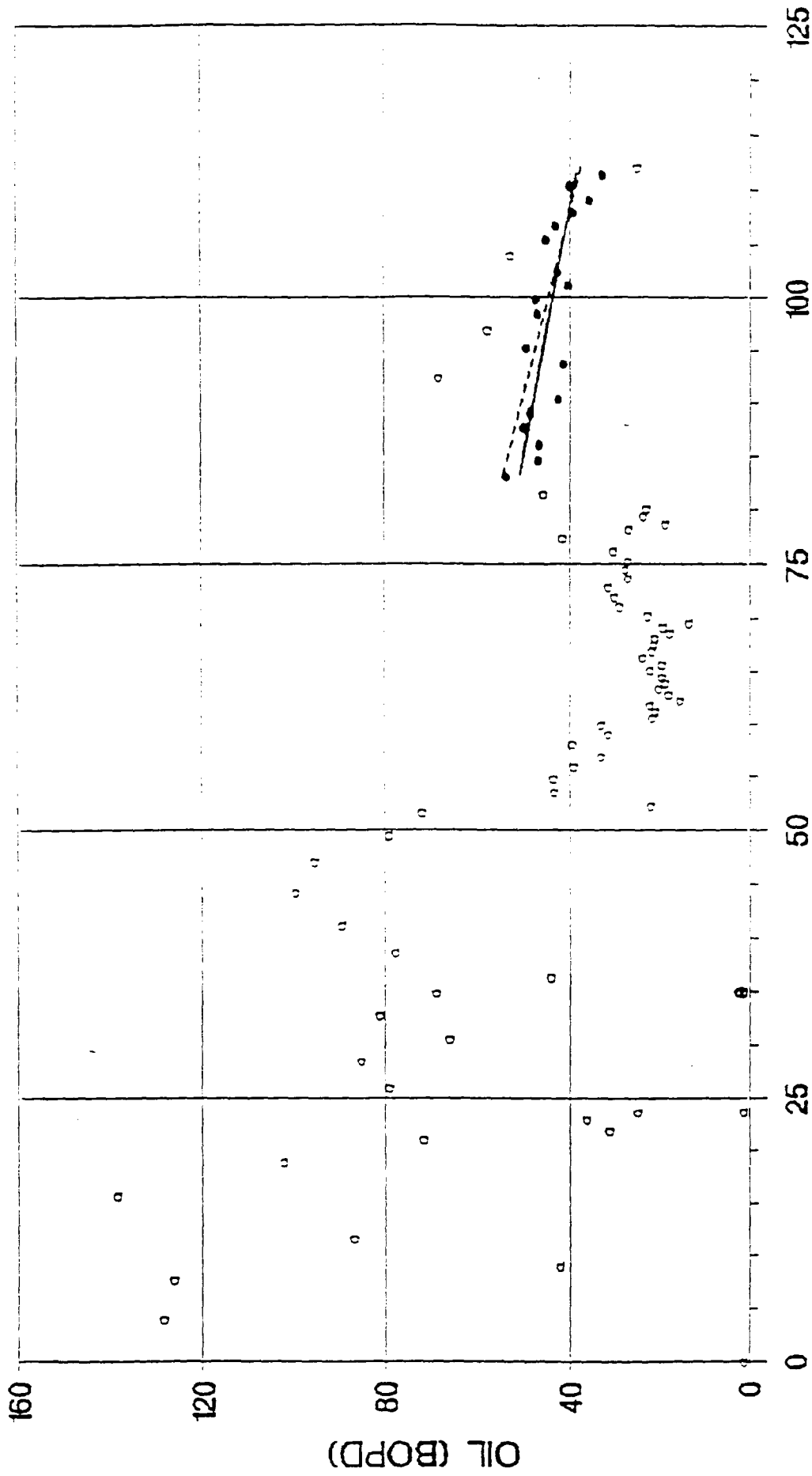


Legend    • • • INCLUDED    ° ° ° EXCLUDED  
          — FILTERED FIT    - - - - - RAW FIT



**AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES**  
 WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #08 (1313)

10/90 7/92

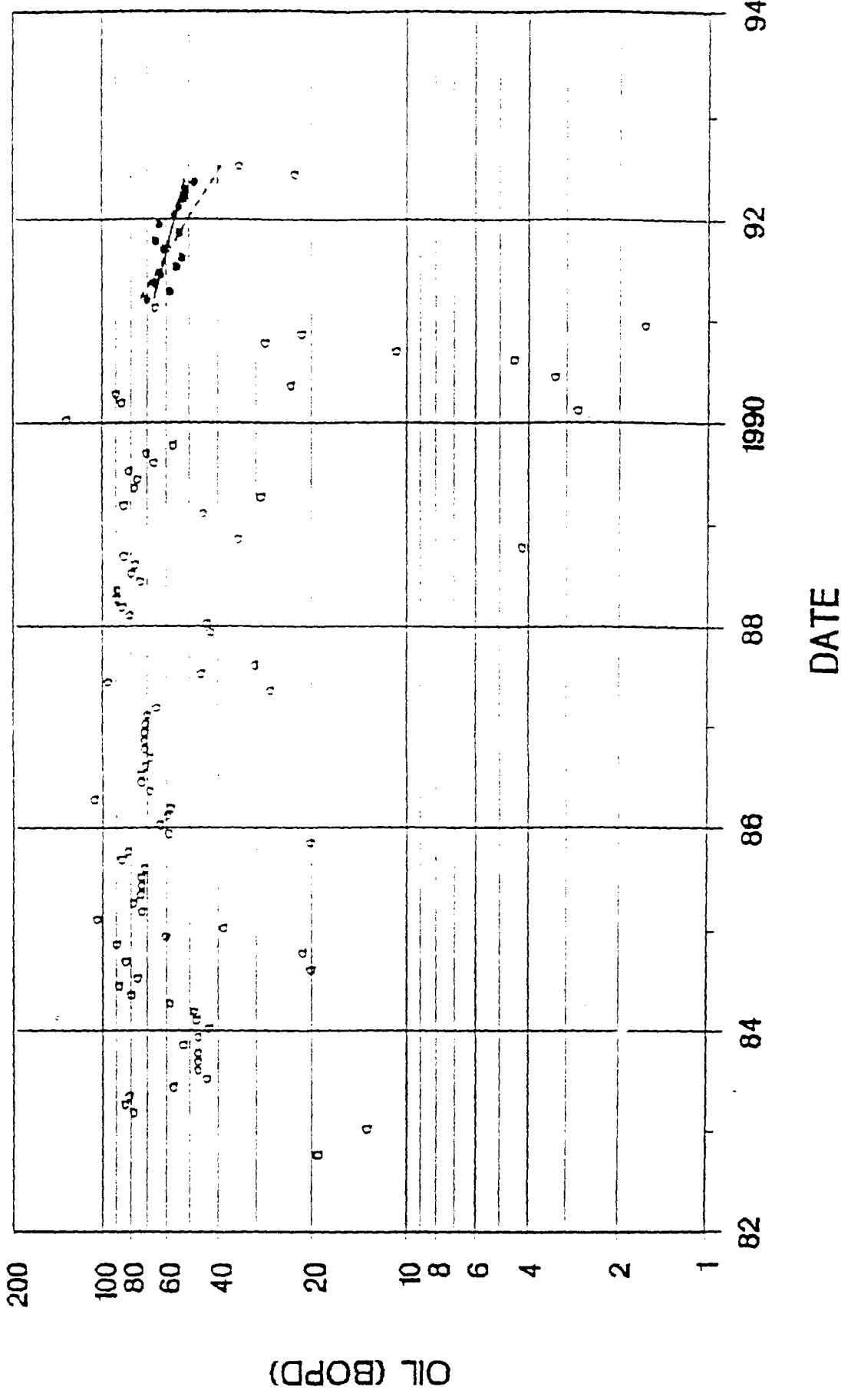


Legend    ••• INCLUDED    ○○ EXCLUDED  
 — FILTERED FIT    - - - RAW FIT

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #03 (1915)

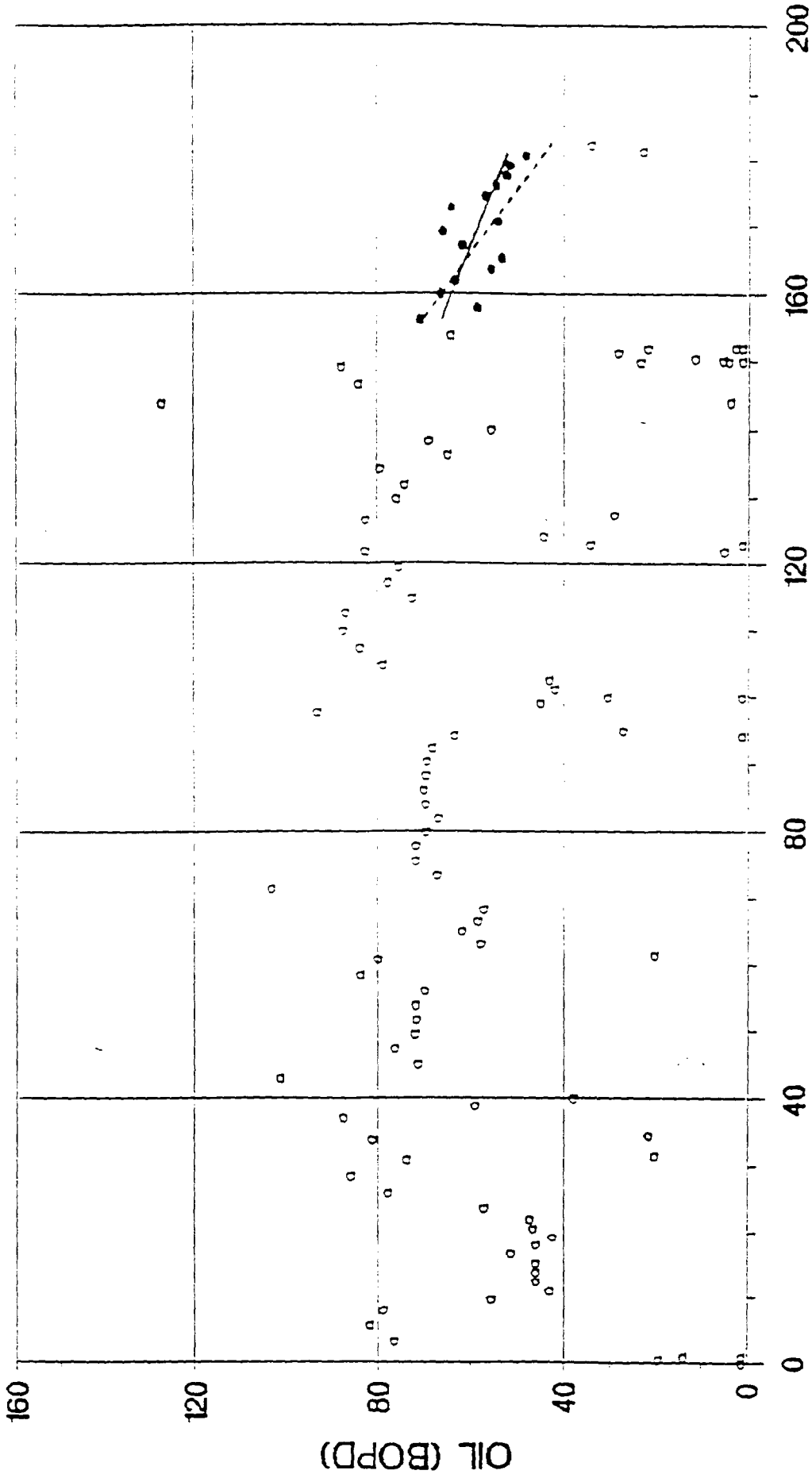
3/11/92



Legend    ••• INCLUDED    ○ ○ ○ EXCLUDED  
          — FILTERED FIT    - - - - RAW FIT

**AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES**  
**WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #03 (1915)**

5/11 1/172

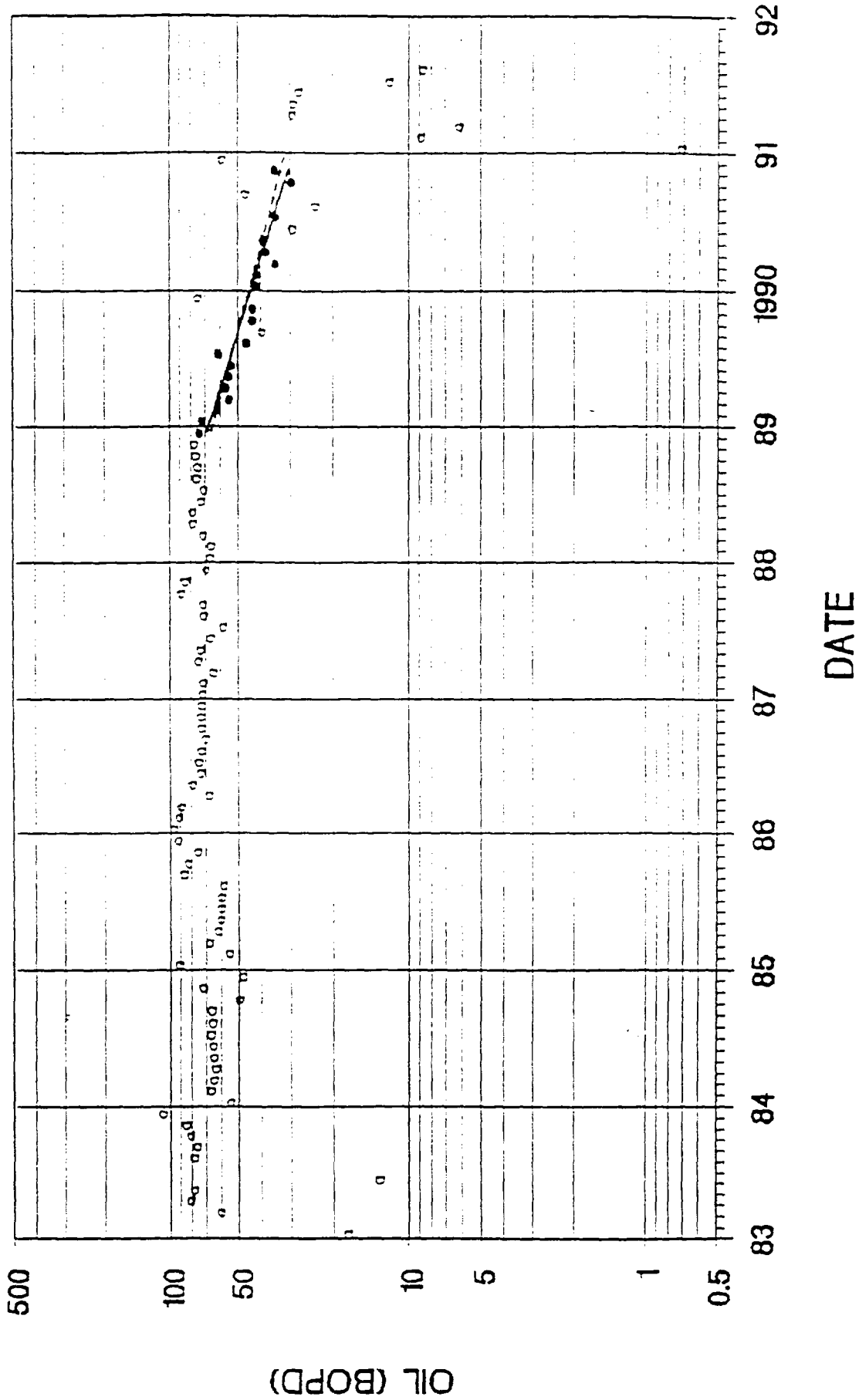


Legend   ••• INCLUDED   ○○○ EXCLUDED  
 ——— FILTERED FIT   - - - - - RAW FIT

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #04 (1917)

12/58 - 11/90

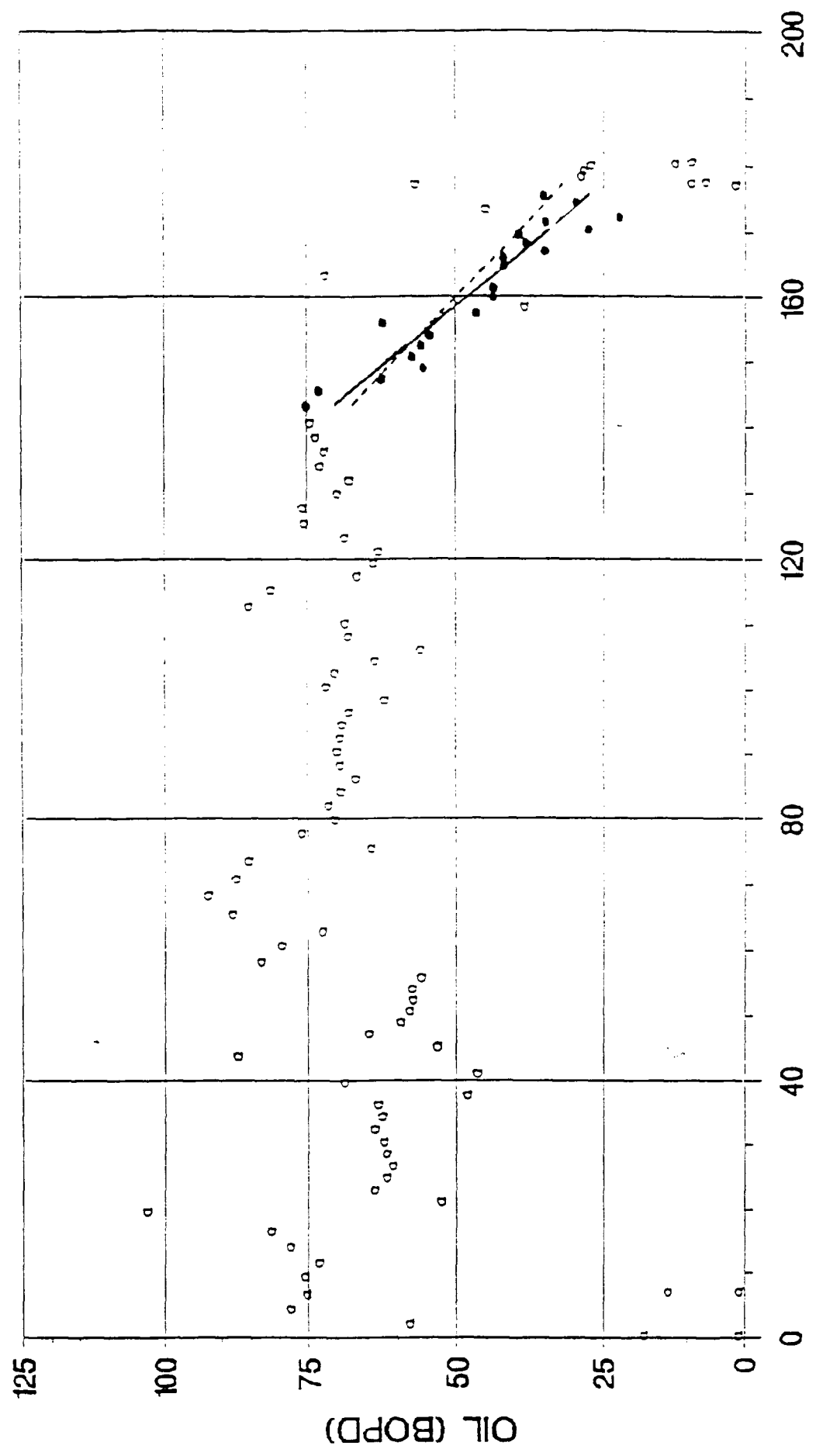


Legend    • • • INCLUDED    ○ ○ ○ EXCLUDED  
 ——— FITTED FIT    - - - - - RAW FIT

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #04 (1917)

12/08 12/10

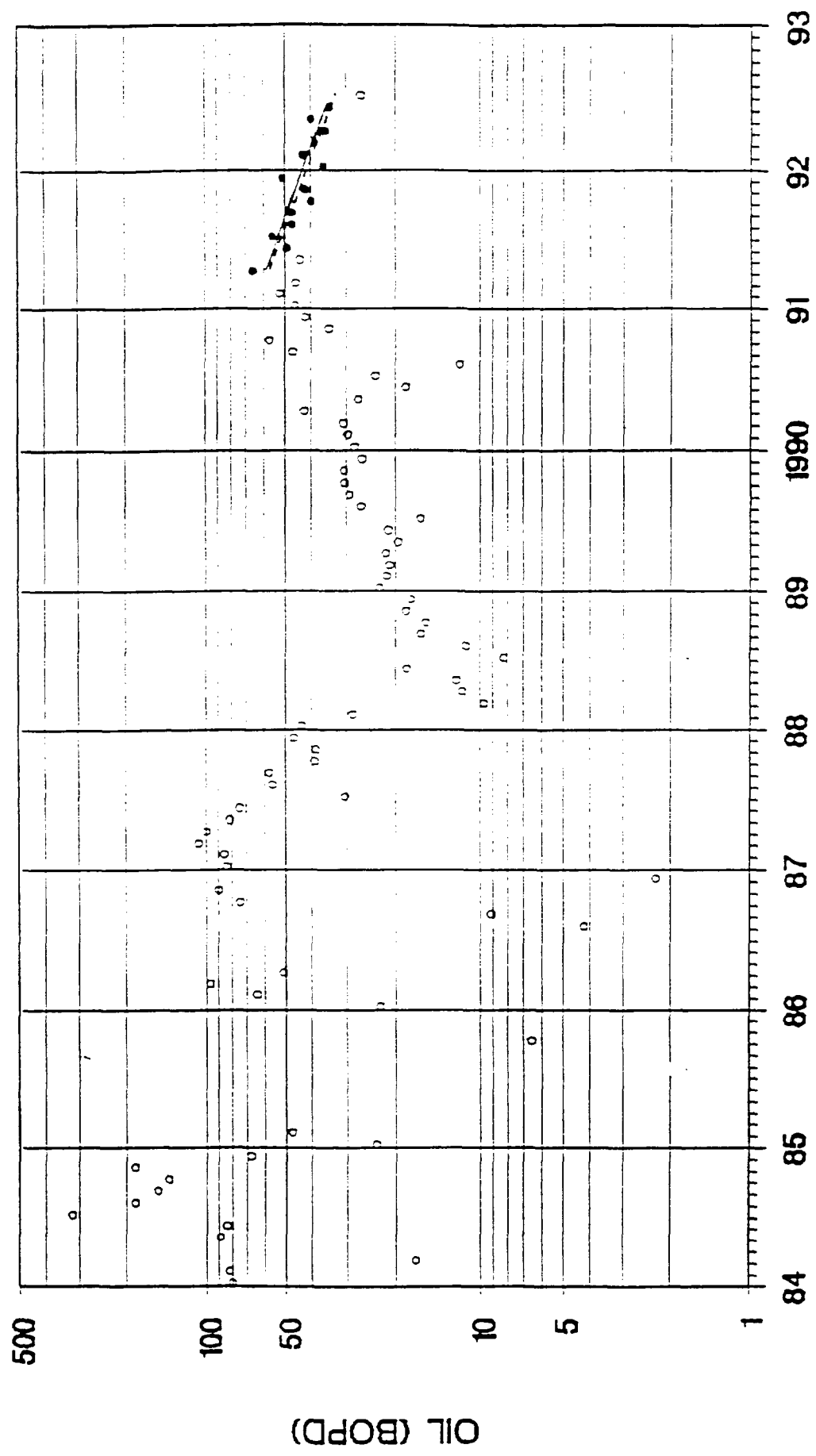


Legend    ••• INCLUDED    ○○○ EXCLUDED  
 ——— FITTED FIT    - - - - - RAW FIT

4/91 1/92

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

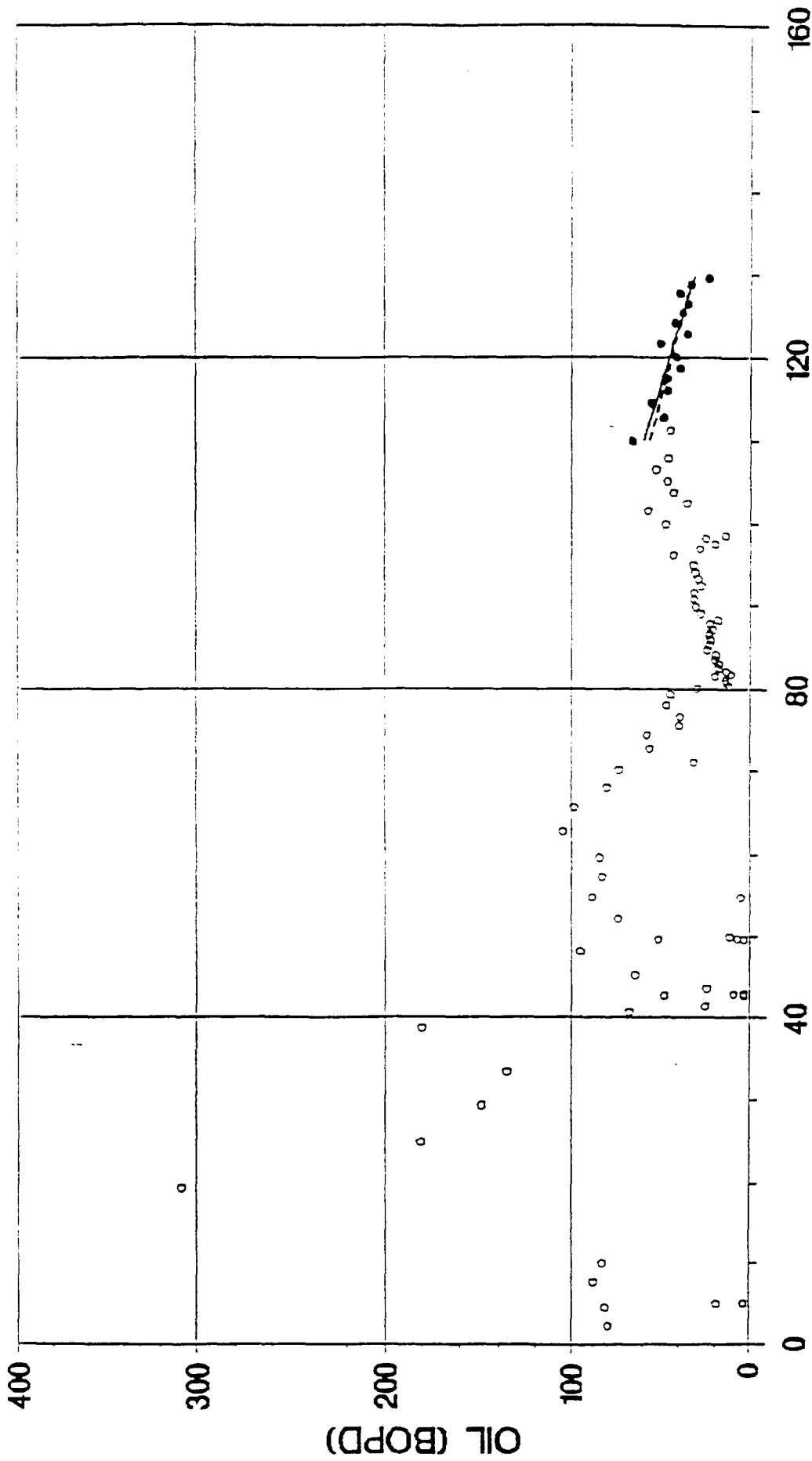
WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1311)



Legend . . . INCLUDED    ○ ○ ○ EXCLUDED  
—— FILTERED FIT    - - - - - RAW FIT

**AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES**  
**WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (1310)**

4/91 - 4/92



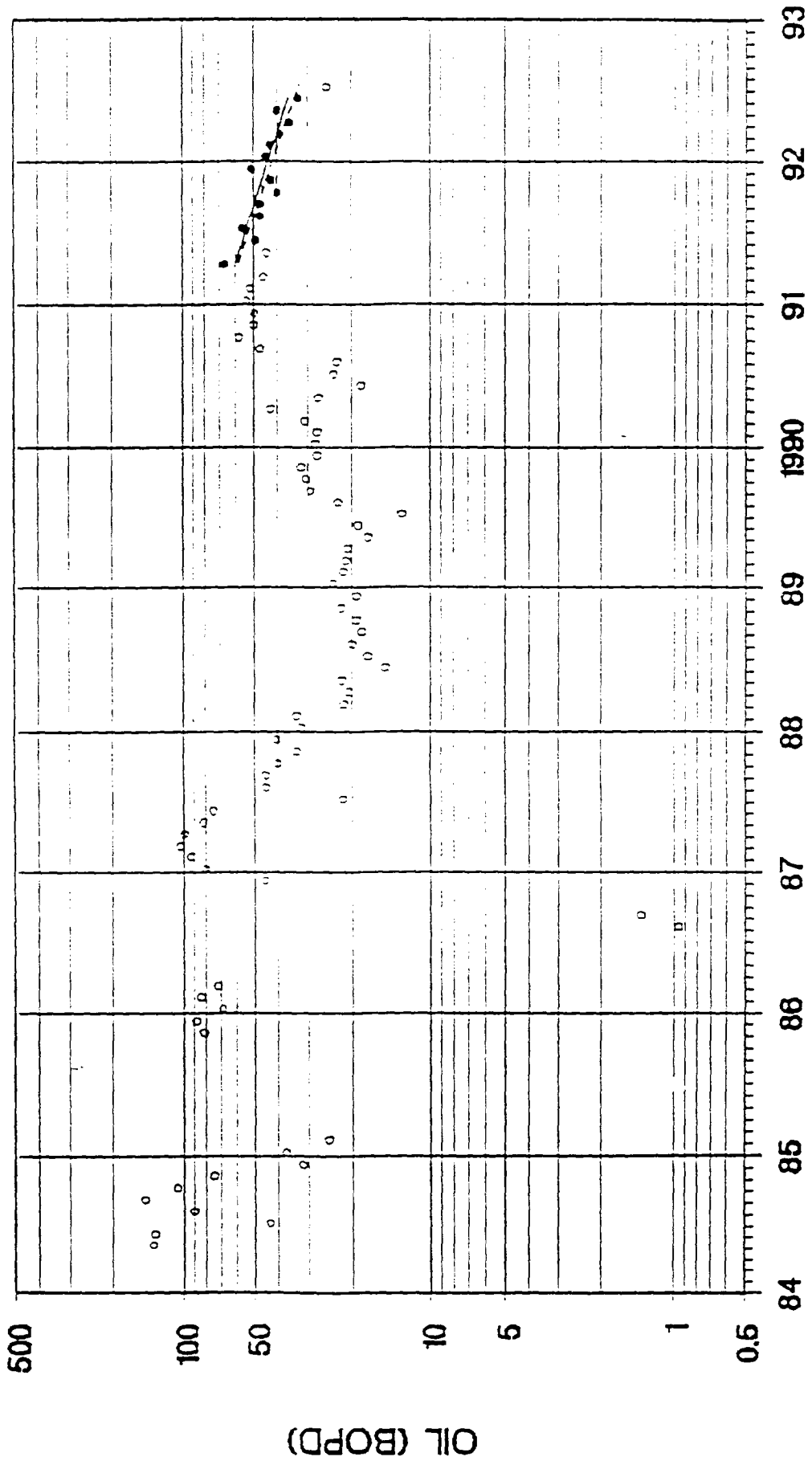
CUM OIL (KBO)

Legend . . . INCLUDED      ○ ○ ○ EXCLUDED  
DATA POINT

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL # STONEWALL EP STATE #08 (1313)

1/1/92



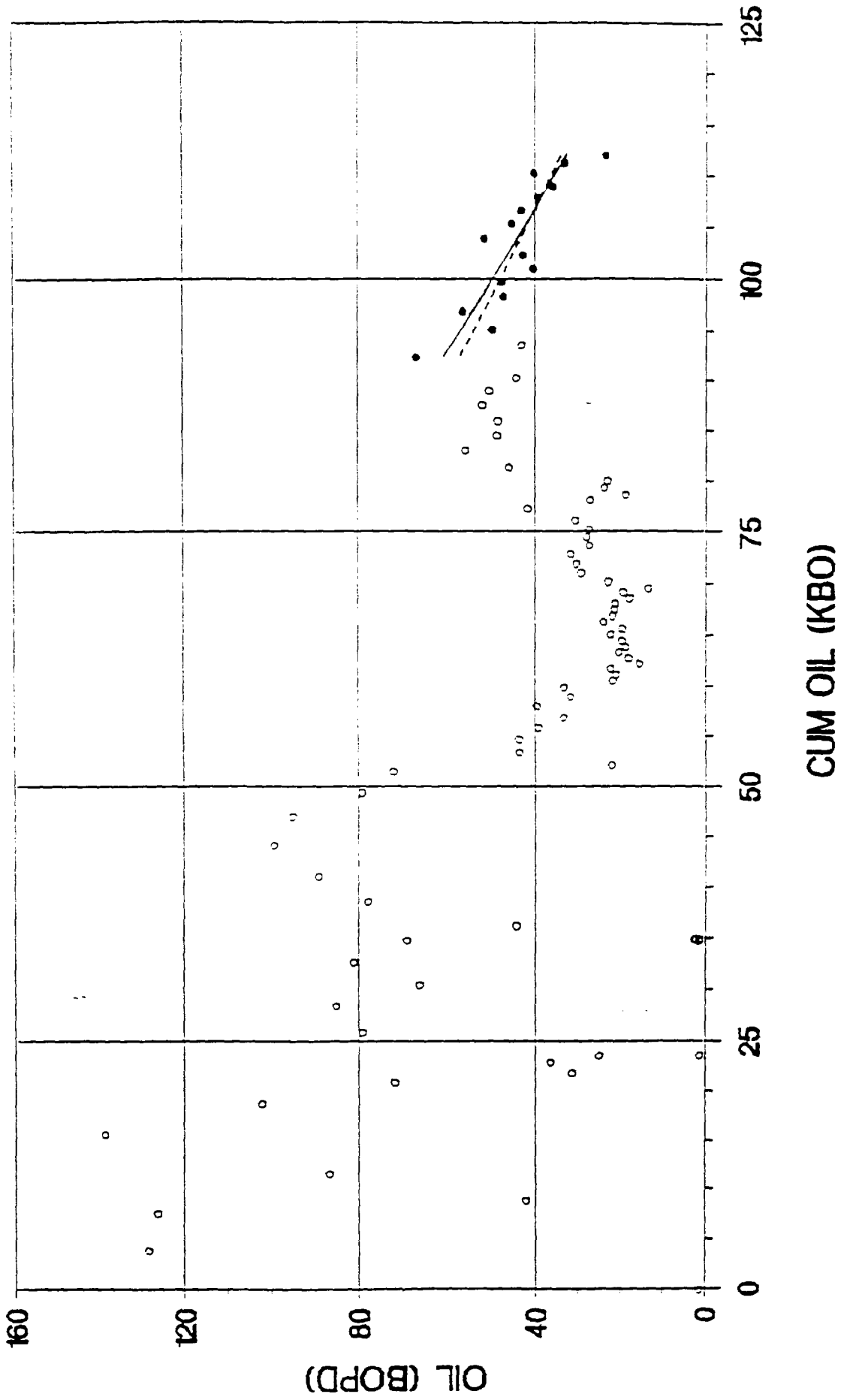
Legend    • • • INCLUDED    ○ ○ ○ EXCLUDED  
 ——— FILTERED FIT    - - - - - RAW FIT



# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = STONEWALL EP STATE #08 (1313)

4/90 - 7/92



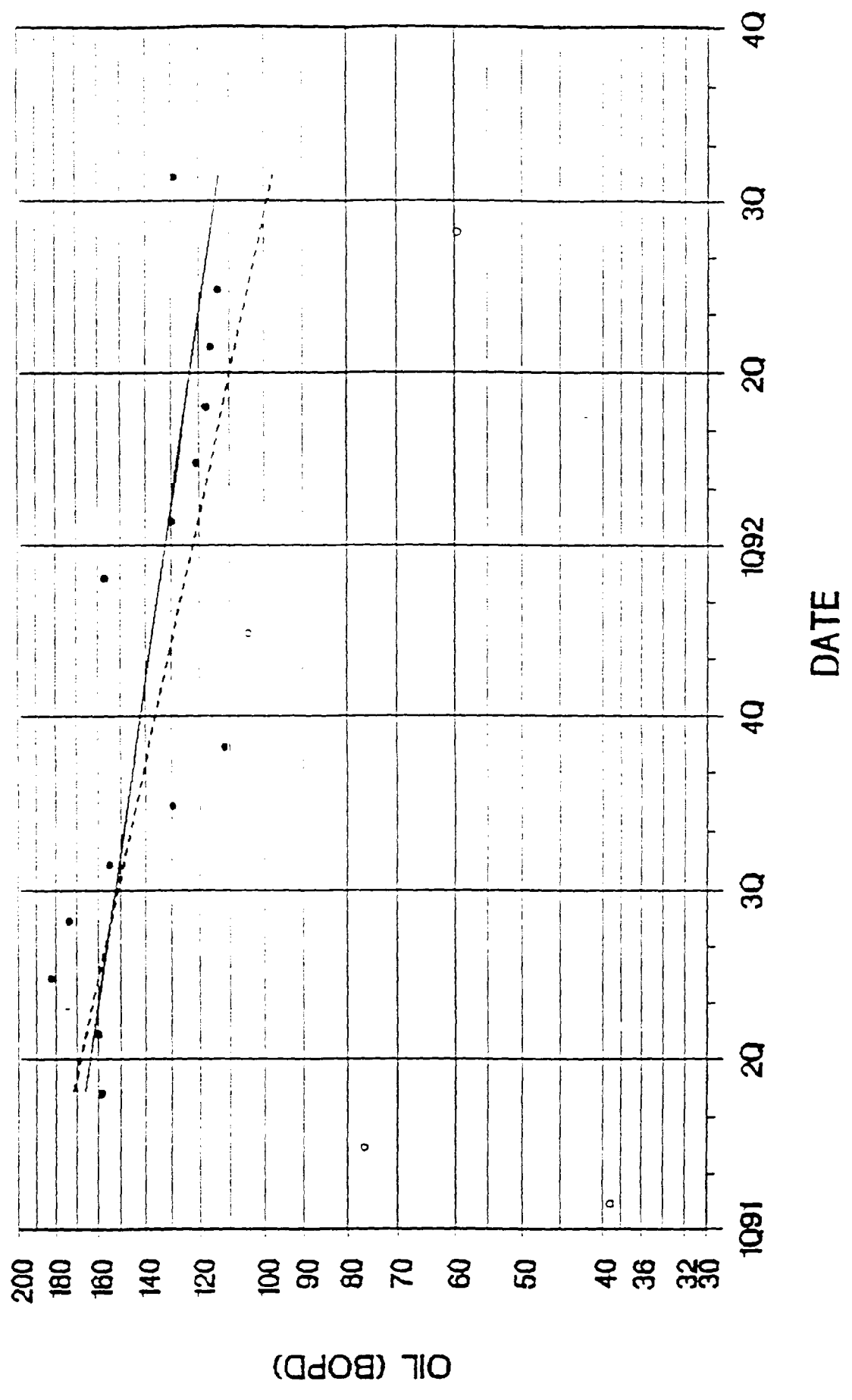
**Legend**

- • • INCLUDED
- ○ ○ EXCLUDED
- FILTERED FIT
- - - - RAW FIT

3/11/16

# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #36 (2016)

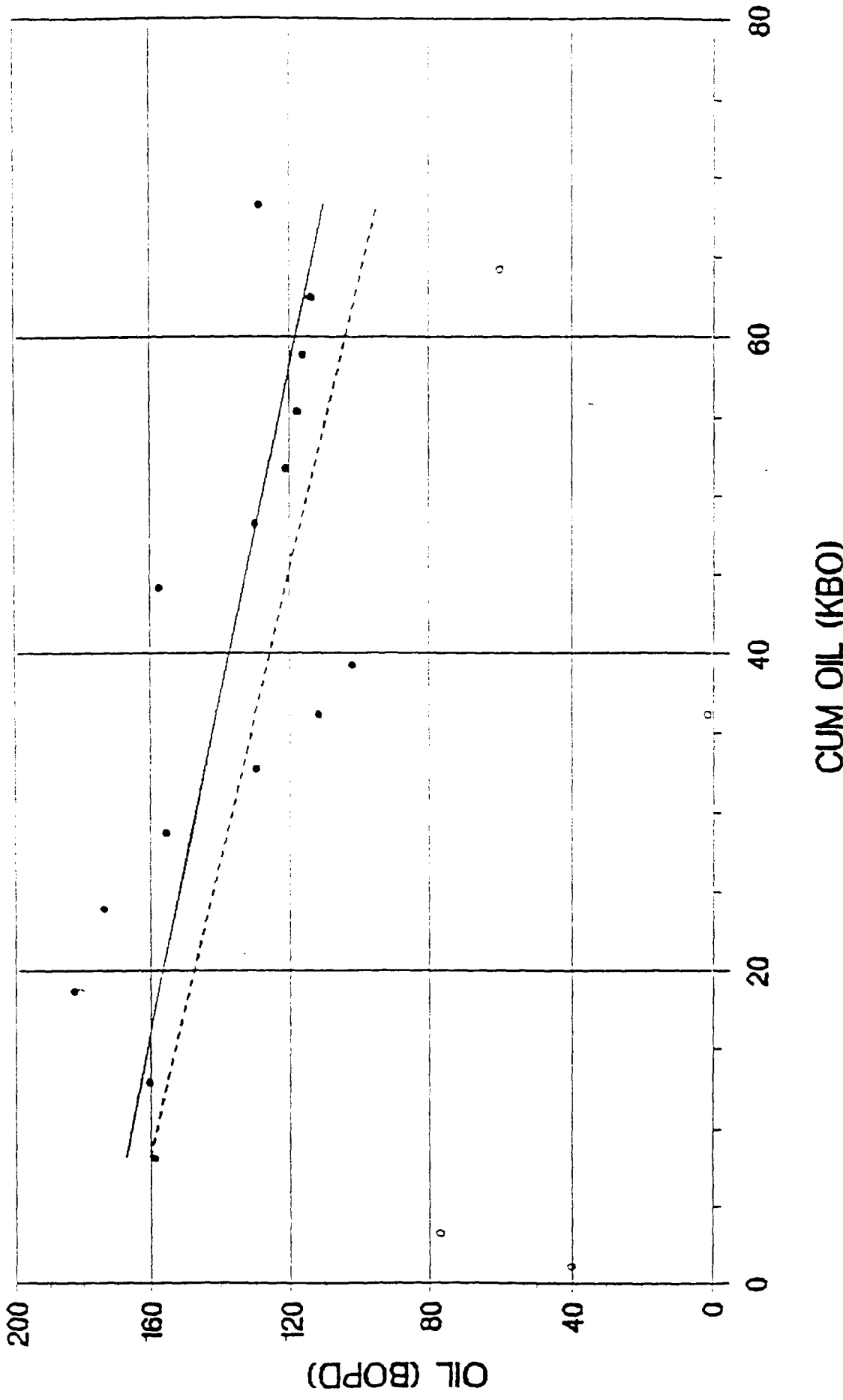


Legend . . . INCLUDED    . . . EXCLUDED  
- - - FITTED FIT    - - - RAW FIT

3/91 7/92

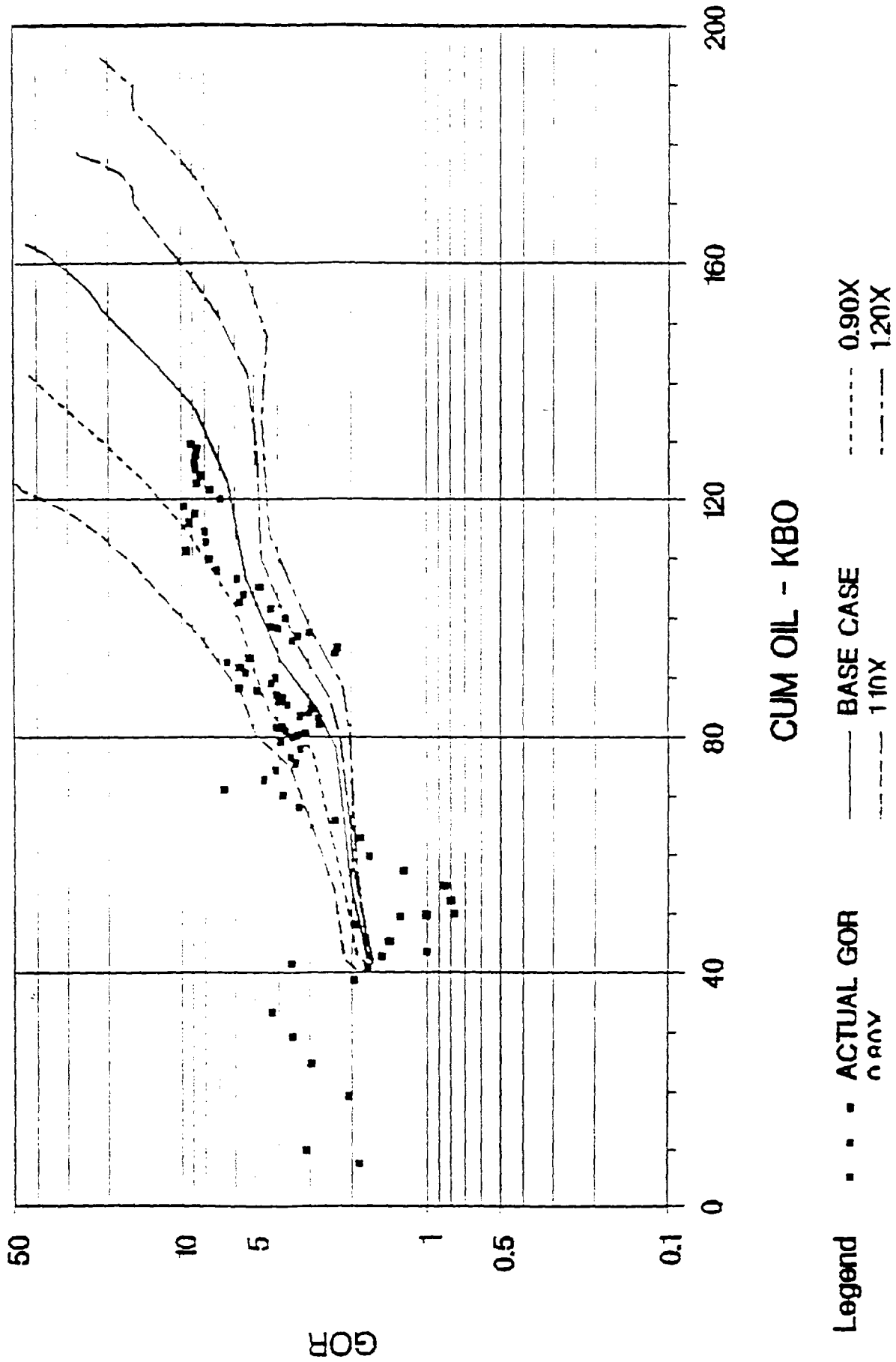
# AVALON FIELD DECLINE CURVES

WELL = YATES C FEDERAL #36 (2016)

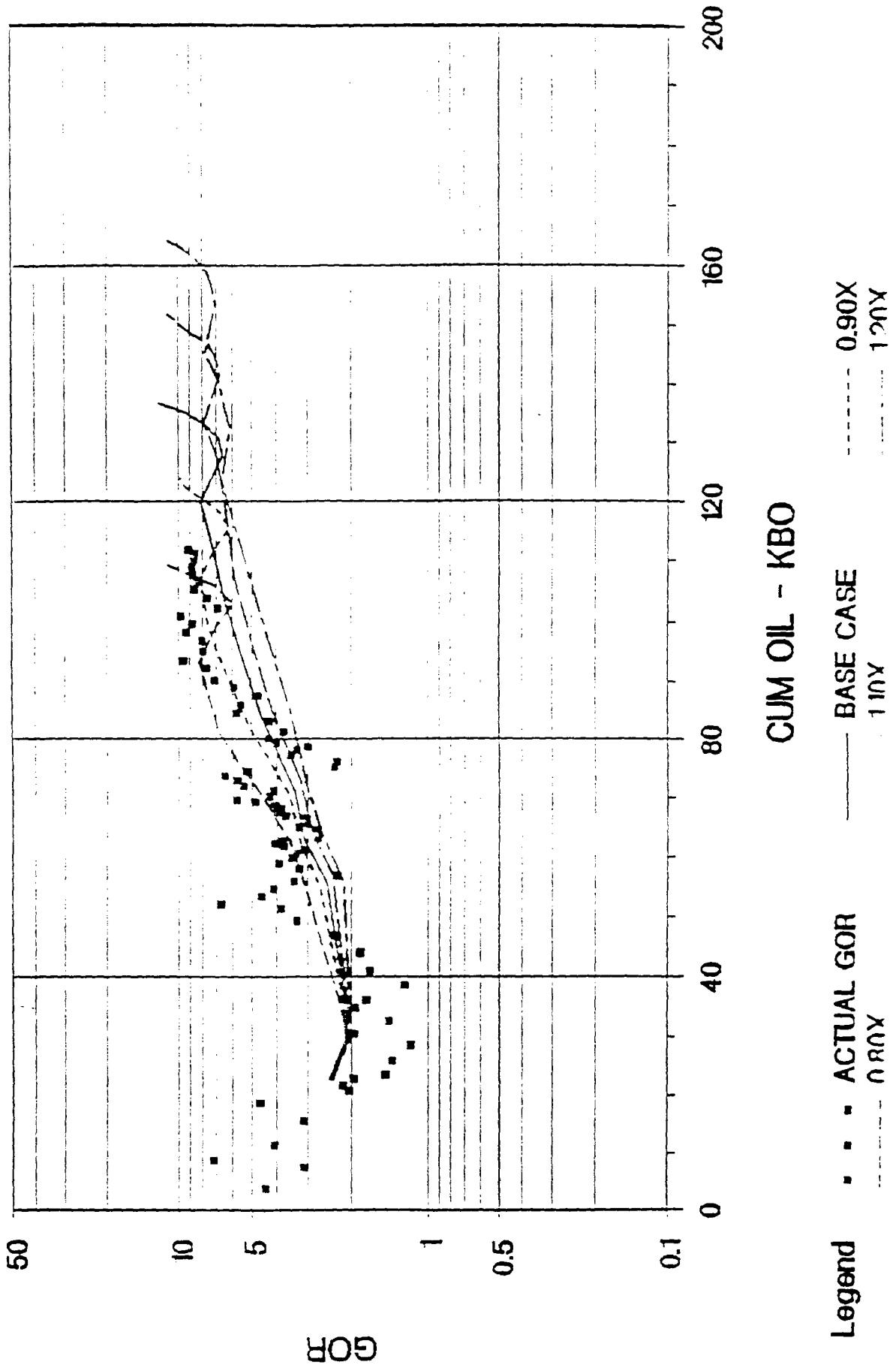


Legend    • • • INCLUDED    ○ ○ ○ EXCLUDED  
            - - - FIT              - - - RAW FIT

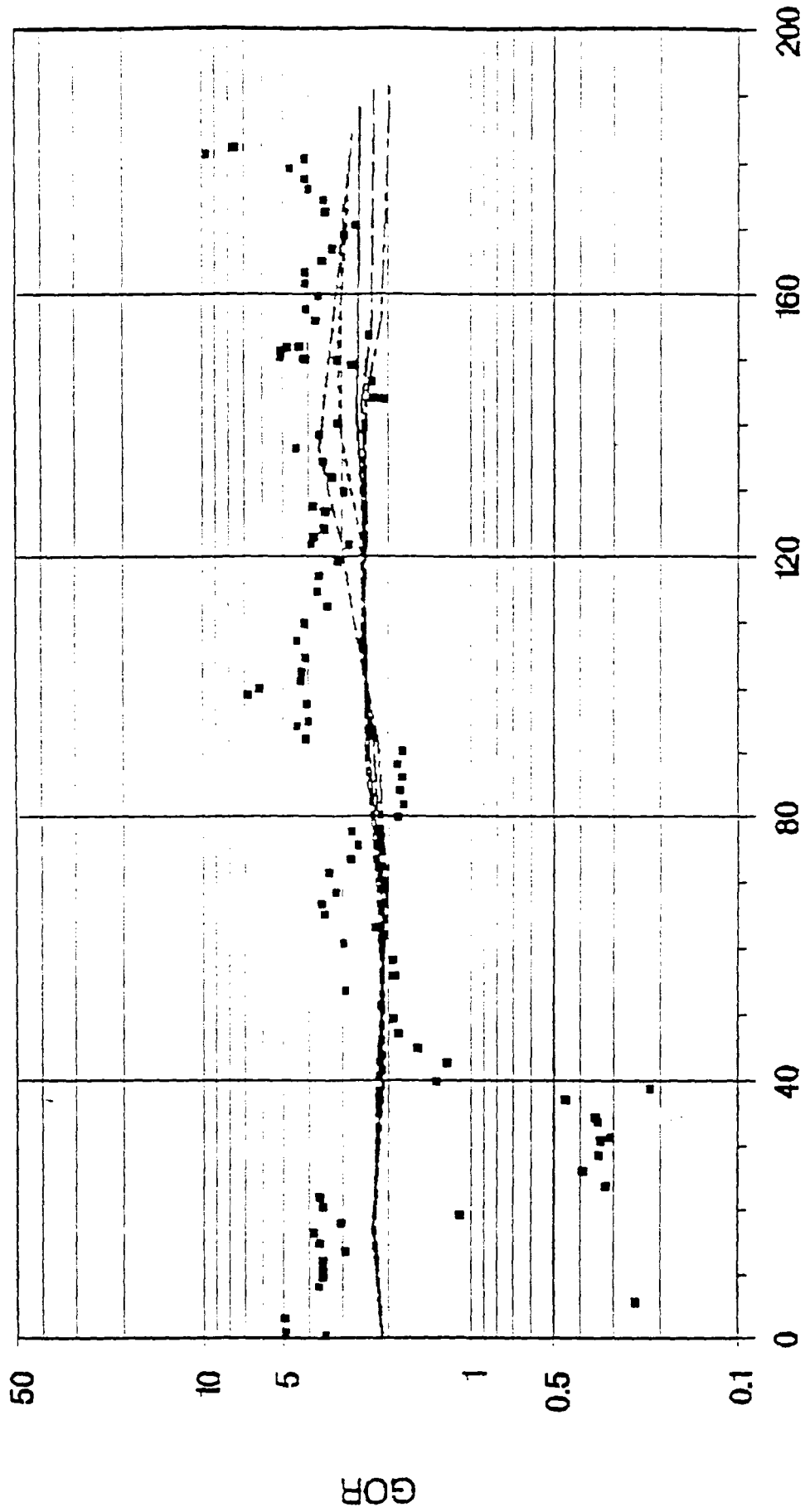
**AVALON FIELD**  
**PRIMARY HISTORY MATCH**  
**WELL - STONEWALL EP STATE #05 (I311)**



**AVALON FIELD**  
**PRIMARY HISTORY MATCH**  
**WELL - STONEWALL EP STATE #08 (1313)**



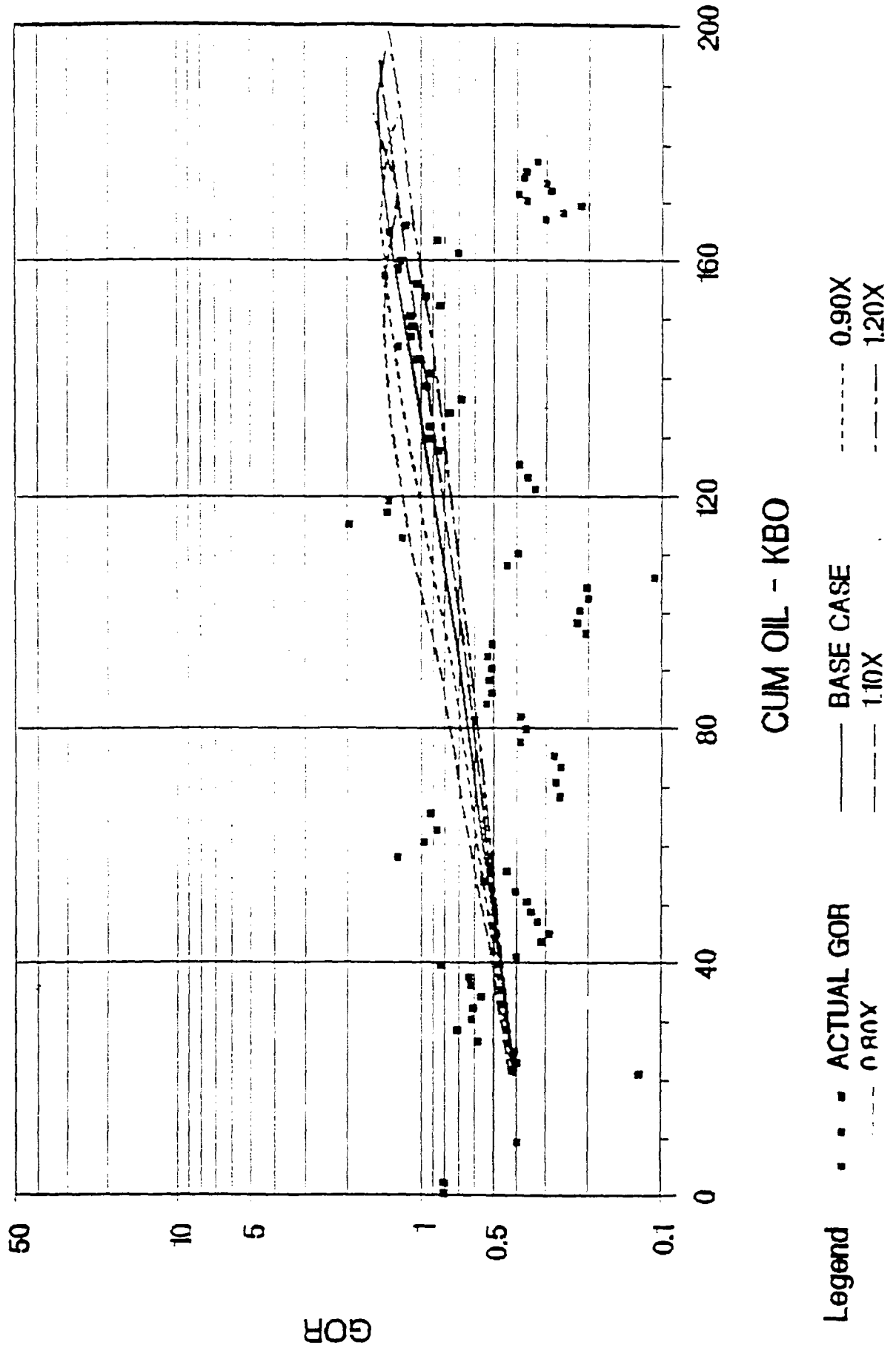
**AVALON FIELD**  
**PRIMARY HISTORY MATCH**  
**WELL - YATES C FEDERAL #03 (1915)**



**Legend**

- • • ACTUAL GOR
- BASE CASE
- 0.80X
- 1.10X
- 1.20X

**AVALON FIELD**  
**PRIMARY HISTORY MATCH**  
**WELL - YATES C FEDERAL #04 (1917)**



# FORMATION EVALUATION AND PETROPHYSICS

## METHODOLOGY AND CALCULATION PARAMETERS

(Continued)

### Water Saturation Calculation

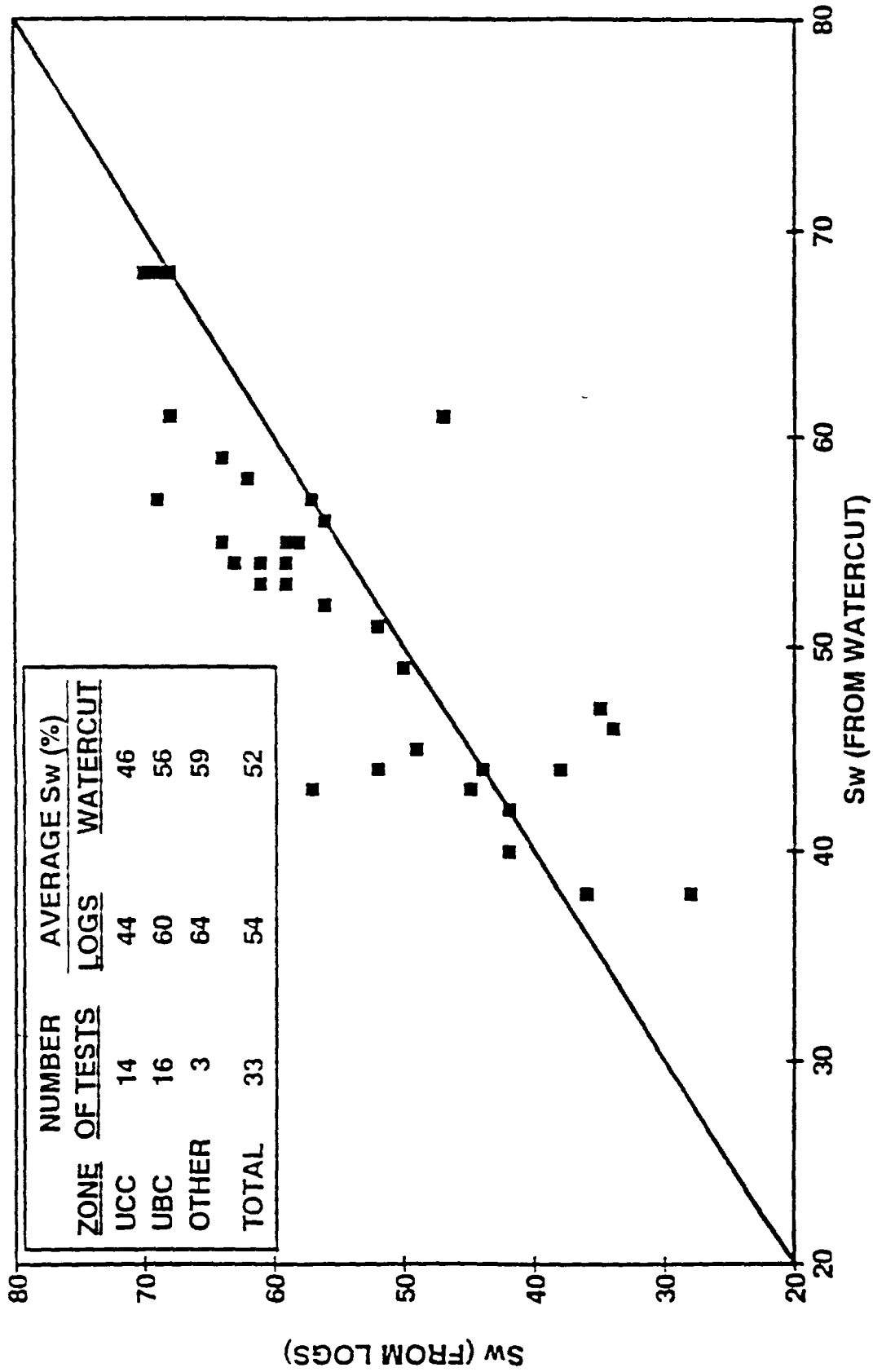
- Utilized all resistivity curves available to calculate Rt
  - DLL : corrected for invasion *to wells*
  - DIL : no invasion correction needed *to wells*
- Input parameters included:
  - Rt : from resistivity logs
  - Rw @ BHT : averaged from 15 produced water analyses
    - (Rw average for Upper Cherry Canyon = 0.0471 ohm-meters @ 105°F
    - Rw average for Upper Brushy Canyon = 0.0459 ohm-meters @ 105°F)
  - a : determined from special core analysis (SCAL) work on Yates "C" Federal #6, used 1.0
  - m : determined from SCAL work, used 1.9
  - n : determined from SCAL work, used 1.84
  - Rwb : calculated resistivity of bound water in clays, used 1.93 *bound water as track 5-15% clay from X-ray*
- Used "Dual Water" model to calculate foot-by-foot clay corrected water saturations

### Cutoffs

- Applied porosity cutoffs to foot-by-foot porosity data to net out non-pay section
- Different cutoffs used in each zone:
  - Upper Cherry Canyon cutoff = 10% PHI<sub>oc</sub>
  - Upper Brushy Canyon cutoff = 11% PHI<sub>oc</sub>
- Allows calculation of net thickness, average porosity and average water saturation by zone



# AVALON (DELAWARE) FIELD SW CHECK



*Fractional flow from relative permeability curves*

6

AVALON (DELAWARE) FIELD  
RECENT WORKOVER RESULTS

<u>Well</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Depth</u>	<u>S<sub>w</sub></u>	<u>HC Pore-Thickness</u>	<u>Test Results</u>
YFC#7	1989	3105-3113	0.587	0.656 ft	Swabbed tr oil
YFC#7	1989	2574-2755	0.710	4.70 ft	P/42/420
YFC#9	1989	2538-2788	0.629	9.71 ft	F/71/277 (Commingled UCC + UBC)
YFC#36	1990	4708-4736	0.702	1.22 ft	P/0/268
YFC#36	1990	3406-3624	0.571	10.7 ft	P/142/261
YFC#36	1991	3038-3189	0.586	6.02 ft	P/104/500
YFC#36	1991	2546-2810	0.440	10.9 ft	P/200/200
EP#7	1992	2558-2572	0.260	1.92 ft	P/10/100

EP#7 Summary:

*good relation*

2796-2836     S<sub>w</sub> = 0.422, HC Pore-Thickness = 3.86

Acidized with 15% NEFE.

No frac.

Swab tested for less than 2 days, swabbed dry, small show of gas - no oil.

2662-2686     S<sub>w</sub> = 0.350, HC Pore-Thickness = 2.50

Acidized with 15% NEFE.

No frac.

Swab tested for less than 2 days, did not recover load. Swabbed dry, no show of gas or oil.

2558-2572     S<sub>w</sub> = 0.260, HC Pore-Thickness = 1.92

Acidized with 15% NEFE (with clay stabilizer)

Pre-frac swab tests (84 bbls load to recover):

- (1) Recovered 14 bbls, swabbed dry.
- (2) 1½ hours later, made swab run in barrel, recovered 8 gal. oil/20 gal. water, swabbed dry.
- (3) 1½ hours later, recovered 13 gal. oil/23 gal. water, swabbed dry. Small gas show.
- (4) Next day, recovered 1 bbl oil/5½ bbls water.

Fraced (357 bbl load).

Recovered (swabbed?) 9 bbl oil/301 bbl water.

Recovered 13 BO/117 BW.

PWOP.

Model prediction for zone CDCM = 11 BOPD.