STATE OF NEW MEXICO

ENERGY, MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

IN THE MATTER OF THE HEARING CALLED BY THE OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION FOR THE)
PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING:))
APPLICATION OF PETROCAP, INC., FOR COMPULSORY POOLING, ROOSEVELT COUNTY, NEW MEXICO) CASE NOS. 12,886))
APPLICATION OF PETROCAP, INC., FOR COMPULSORY POOLING, ROOSEVELT COUNTY, NEW MEXICO	,) and 12,887)
) (Consolidated)

REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

EXAMINER HEARING

ORIGINAL

BEFORE: DAVID K. BROOKS, Hearing Examiner

June 27th, 2002

Santa Fe, New Mexico

This matter came on for hearing before the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division, DAVID K. BROOKS, Hearing Examiner, on Thursday, June 27th, 2002, at the New Mexico Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department, 1220 South Saint Francis Drive, Room 102, Santa Fe, New Mexico, Steven T. Brenner, Certified Court Reporter No. 7 for the State of New Mexico.

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APPEARANCES

FOR THE DIVISION:

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FOR THE APPLICANT:

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* * *

ALSO PRESENT:

DAVID R. CATANACH Hearing Examiner New Mexico Oil Conservation Division 1220 South Saint Francis Drive Santa Fe, NM 87501

WILL JONES Engineer New Mexico Oil Conservation Division 1220 South Saint Francis Drive Santa Fe, NM 87501

WHEREUPON, the following proceedings were had at 1 2 1:20 p.m.: EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay, we'll call the hearing 3 4 back to order. 5 Do I understand that in Case Number 12,886 and 6 12,887 you're requesting to be consolidated for --7 MR. CARR: Yes, sir --8 EXAMINER BROOKS: -- purposes --9 MR. CARR: -- I am. EXAMINER BROOKS: -- of hearing? 10 11 Okay, Case Number 12,886 and 12,887, each styled 12 the Application of Petrocap, Inc., for compulsory pooling, Roosevelt County, New Mexico, will be called -- both cases 13 will be called at this time and will be consolidated for 14 15 purposes of hearing. 16 Call for appearances. 17 MR. CARR: May it please the Examiner, my name is 18 William F. Carr with the Santa Fe office of Holland and Hart, LLP. We represent Petrocap, Inc., in this matter, 19 and I have two witnesses. 20 21 EXAMINER BROOKS: Will the witnesses please stand 22 to be sworn? 23 (Thereupon, the witnesses were sworn.) 24 EXAMINER BROOKS: You may proceed, Mr. Carr. 25 MR. CARR: Thank you, Mr. Brooks.

1 VICTORIA POWELL IRWIN, the witness herein, after having been first duly sworn upon 2 her oath, was examined and testified as follows: 3 DIRECT EXAMINATION 4 BY MR. CARR: 5 Would you state your full name for the record, Q. 6 7 please? Victoria Powell Irwin, and that's I-r-w-i-n. 8 Α. Where do you reside? 9 Q. 10 Α. Dallas, Texas. By whom are you employed? 11 Q. I'm self-employed, independent petroleum landman. 12 Α. And what is your relationship with Petrocap? Q. 13 Α. I am a consulting petroleum landman for them, the 14 15 last five and a half years. Q. Have you previously testified before this 16 Division? 17 18 Α. No, I have not. 19 Q. Would you review your educational background for Mr. Brooks? 20 21 Α. I attended the Southern Methodist University and 22 the University of Texas at Dallas and then spent many years 23 in continuing education with the Institute of Energy 24 Development, American Association of Professional Landmen, 25 as well as various other Southwestern Legal Foundation

classes over the years.

- Q. Would you summarize your work experience?
- A. Yes, I started as a lease analyst in 1963 with J. Lee Youngblood, an independent in Dallas, Texas, and went from him to Edwin L. Cox, and from there I became a landman with Kaiser-Francis in 1976. In 1981 I managed an oil and gas company, the land, the revenue accounting and investor relations for a major investor in New York City. In 1986 I became an independent petroleum landman.
- Q. Ms. Irwin, are you familiar with the Application filed in each of these consolidated cases?
 - A. Yes, I am.
- Q. And are you familiar with the status of the lands in the area which is the subject of this matter?
 - A. Yes, I am.
- MR. CARR: May it please the Examiner, we tender Ms. Irwin as an expert witness in petroleum land matters.
 - EXAMINER BROOKS: She is so qualified.
- Q. (By Mr. Carr) Would you briefly state what it is that Petrocap seeks in this case? And I think what we should do, Ms. Irwin, is start with what has been marked Exhibit Number 1, and if you could generally orient us as to the area we're talking about.
- A. Well, basically we're talking about an area that's 10 miles northwest of the Peterson field in Chaves

County, New Mexico. It's actually in 4 South, 31 East of Roosevelt County.

- Q. If we look at Exhibit 1, we're talking about an area north and west of the word "Roosevelt" in the upper right-hand corner; isn't that correct?
 - A. That's correct.

- Q. And this is a plat that generally shows the oil and gas fields of southeast New Mexico?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Is it fair to characterize our effort here as trying to develop a formation that would be a rank wildcat?
- A. Oh, I would think so. There's certainly nothing going on in the area.
- Q. And in these cases we're talking about pooling acreage for two wells; is that right?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And they're going to be drilled to what formation?
 - A. The Penn Unconformity conglomerate.
 - Q. And that's the Granite Wash?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. First let's talk about what we seek in Case 12,886, which is the north half of 34. Would you explain to the Examiner what it is we seek in that case?
 - A. Well, we would like an order pooling all the

- minerals from the surface to the base of the Penn
 Unconformity -- or the Granite Wash, actually.
 - Q. Okay. We're looking at a north-half spacing unit for all formations on 320?
 - A. That's correct.

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- 6 Q. The northwest for any formation we might 7 encounter on 160?
 - A. That's correct also.
 - Q. If we found anything that was on 40s, we would be looking at the southwest quarter of the northwest quarter; is that correct?
- 12 A. That's also correct.
- Q. Do the Oil Conservation Division records show any defined pool within a mile of either of these spacing units?
- 16 A. No, they do not.
- Q. And the name of the well we propose to drill in Section 34 is what?
 - A. The McCowen Number 1.
- 20 Q. Will that be at a standard location?
- 21 A. It will be.
- 22 Q. Do you know the footage on --
- A. I believe it's 1980 from the south and 660 from the west.
 - Q. There's actually a wellbore there, is there not?

That's also true. 1 Α. And so we're seeking authority to re-enter that 2 Q. well? 3 Α. Uh-huh. 4 5 If we're unsuccessful, would you also be Q. 6 proposing to drill a new well at that location? 7 Yes, we will, that is our backup plan. 8 Q. And it would be drilled in close proximity to the existing wellbore? 9 10 Α. Hopefully within 100 feet. 11 0. Okay. Let's look at the other case, 12,877. 12 That's the north half of Section 22? 1.3 Α. Uh-huh. Ο. What are we seeking here? 14 Α. Exactly the same thing. 15 16 Q. Same spacing units in that section? 17 Α. Same spacing. The only difference would be the location, of course. 18 19 Q. And the name of the well in Section --20 It will be the Stevenson Number 1. Α. And that is 1980 from the north and 660 from the 21 Q. 22 east? That's correct. 23 Α. 24 Q. You've indicated we're drilling to the Penn

Unconformity conglomerate, Granite Wash. That is the

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primary objective?
 1
               Yes, it is.
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          Α.
          Q.
               Are there any secondary objectives?
 3
               Not to my knowledge.
          Α.
               So if we find something else, it's just blind
 5
          Q.
     luck?
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               That's right, absolutely.
 7
               Let's go to what has been marked as Exhibit
 8
          Q.
               Could you identify that, please?
 9
     Number 2.
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          Α.
               All right. First of all, we have for Section
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     34 --
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          Q.
               I think Exhibit 2 is just a general --
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          Α.
               Just a large --
               -- a general map --
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          Q.
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               All right.
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               -- showing leases in the area of interest.
          Q.
     what does this show us?
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               Well, it shows us basically the general area,
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19
     which is our AMI, and then it shows the acreage that we
     have leased, as well as the locations of both wells.
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               Now, this acreage really adjoins the community of
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          Q.
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     Elida, does it not?
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          Α.
               It does.
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          Q.
               Let's go to Exhibit Number 3. What is this?
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          Α.
               This is a land map showing the actual north half
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12 of Section 34, as well as the ownership. 1 Is this state, federal or fee land? Q. 2 It's fee land. 3 Α. Now, would you identify Exhibit Number 4 and 4 Q. review that for Mr. Brooks? 5 If you can look at the portion that's outlined, 6 Α. the section in the southeast southeast of the -- actually 7 the northeast quarter, is the acreage that we have been 8 unable to obtain 100 percent. 9 Q. Okay. 10 It shows the ownership. Α. 11 12 Q. Okay, and then we go to Exhibit Number 4. this a breakdown --13 14 Α. Yes, it is. 15 -- of the owners in that tract? Can you identify for us those interest owners who 16 are voluntarily committed to this property? 17 Yes, Stevenson, W.S. Stevenson, has leased, Fred 18 Allen Stieg and all of the various Good interests, the 19 trust and Mr. Good himself. And then in the next page, the 20 second page, Burkett and the McCowens have all leased. 21 Behind that we have additional interest owners. 22

Well, actually these are not. The pages past

Are any of those individuals who have committed to -- Have

any of those committed to the well?

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Α.

13 that are not in our drill site. 1 2 Q. Okay. Α. But some of them have leased, yes. 3 What percentage of the working or mineral 4 Q. 5 interest is voluntarily committed to the well in the north half of Section 34? 6 Well, actually it's in excess of 90 percent. Q. Who still is outstanding and going to be subject to pooling? 10 Α. Will Johnson, David London and Ronald and Glenda 11 Anthony. 12 Those are the only interest owners? Q. That's correct. 13 Α. Could you review for Mr. Brooks the efforts 14 Q. 15 you've made to obtain their voluntary participation in this 16 well and what the status of these negotiations is at the 17 present? 18 Α. Well, we sent letters initially in November to 19 these individuals and requested that they lease, and we 20 never heard from these three people. 21 David London just didn't respond, so we sent another letter and got no response to that. 22

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Ronald and Glenda Anthony, I checked with someone who works at the abstract company who was doing some work for us, and she said they definitely lived in Elida. So we sent another letter to the same address. No response.

Will Johnson, as it turned out, in his actual ownership in this north half is the 25 acres instead of the entire 100. He was the grandfather of W.S. Stevenson who leased, who died intestate. And Stevenson's mother is dead, and she had two sisters, and he does not even know where one of those is. So there has been no way to resolve the situation. He tried to work on it a while and to date has not been able to come up with either the whereabouts of the missing aunt or any other information.

So I would say that there's very little chance of us securing anything out of the Johnson estate, whereas the other two just didn't bother to respond.

- A. In your opinion, have you made a good-faith effort to locate each of these individuals and obtain their voluntary participation in the well?
 - A. Very definitely.
- Q. Is Petrocap Exhibit Number 5 a copy of the letters that were sent last November to these individuals?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And you have followed up with additional communication --
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. -- since that time; is that right?

 Would you identify what has been marked as

Petrocap Exhibit 6?

- A. That is the AFE -- actually, there are two AFEs, one for an alternative well in the event that we are not able for some reason to use the existing wellbore. And both of those have the cost as is standard in any AFE for a drilling well.
- Q. If we look at the first AFE, this was for the drilling of the new well?
 - A. Yes, it is.
- Q. And what are the total well costs for this well if you were to drill a new well?
- A. Well, if it's a dryhole, heaven forbid, it would be \$385,750. And if it is, as we hope, a well that we can complete, it would be \$689,650.
- Q. If we look at the last two pages of this exhibit, the AFE for a recompletion, what are the costs there for a dryhole and completed well?
- A. \$184,350 for a dryhole and \$490,100 for a producing well.
- Q. And are these costs in line with what would be incurred by other operators --
 - A. Yes, they are.
 - Q. -- for drilling similar wells in this area?

 Is Exhibit Number 7 an affidavit with attached notice letters confirming that notice of this hearing has

been mailed by certified mail to each of those parties subject to pooling at their correct address?

A. Yes, it is.

- Q. Let's go now to the north half of Section 22.

 Let's go to what is marked Petrocap Exhibit Number 8.

 Would you identify that, please?
- A. It is a land plat showing the ownership and acreage in Section 22, as well as the proposed well site.
 - Q. And what is the status of the acreage?
- A. We have been unable to lease a percentage of the northwest northwest, as well as some interest within the northeast quarter.
- Q. And the spacing unit will be the entire north half?
 - A. Yes, it will.
 - Q. Is this state, federal or fee land?
- 17 A. This is state land also.
 - Q. Let's go now to Exhibit Number 9, the ownership breakdown, and I would ask you again to review this with the Examiner and identify those parties that are in and the status of those negotiations.
 - A. W.S. Stevenson, once again. He has been leased.
 W.O. and Ruth Stevens have not. Toreador Royalty has been.
 Myrtle Mosley and H.O. have not been, nor have the Bank of
 America, both trusts. Lisa Glasson has leased, as well as

the Good estate. And then on the third page Viola Burk and Ruby Boyd have both leased. Actually, Ruby -- It's all owned by Viola at this point. And then the next page, Effie Boyd has not leased. And I think that's all on our drill site.

Q. What percentage of the working or mineral interest is voluntarily committed to the well?

- A. About 76 percent, perhaps a little more.
- Q. Now, you've identified the interest owners who are not voluntarily in the well. Can you review generally the efforts you've made to locate these individuals and obtain their voluntary participation?
- A. Yes. The first letter we wrote to the Stevens was returned, because that was not a valid address. I looked in the telephone book and found them living around the corner from the office and called Mrs. Stevens and got the correct mailing address and mailed her another letter.

After I didn't hear from her I called back and she said, I just don't think I want to do anything. So -- She's an elderly woman, and I think it was probably a decision she just didn't want to make.

The Mosleys, the address that -- it was returned from the Spanish Trace Apartments. They had no phone number listed in Athens, Texas, and so we wrote a letter to an address that I found on the Internet for a Myrtle D.

Mosley in Mesquite, Texas, and that also was returned. No one seemed to know who they were.

The Bank of America, we wrote letters. Actually, there were several conversations with people at the Bank of America. They wanted an exorbitant amount of royalty and/or bonus consideration and would not commit.

- Q. What is the status of the effort on Effie Boyd?
- A. Effie is dead. And according to Viola Burk, who owns the other 120 acres in that quarter, Viola's aunt, who left her a part of hers, was married to the brother of Effie, and Effie was never married, died and left no heirs.
- Q. Is there any probate of that interest or any records that show --
- A. No records at all. And we asked people in the abstract company if they could research it, and they came up with nothing.
- Q. In your opinion, have you made a good-faith effort to identify all interest owners in the spacing unit and obtain their voluntary participation in the well?
 - A. Yes, I think I have.
- Q. And is Exhibit Number 10 copies of letters, the November 26th letter, to these individuals?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Exhibit 11 is two AFEs. These are the AFEs for

the wells that you're seeking authority to drill in Section 22.

Are the numbers for the wells in 22 identical to the numbers you presented for the well in Section 34?

A. Yes, they are.

- Q. Is Petrocap Exhibit Number 12 an affidavit with attached mailing notices confirming that notice of the hearing was provided to those subject to pooling in accordance with the Rules of the Division?
 - A. That's also correct.
- Q. Has Petrocap made an estimate of the overhead and administrative costs to be incurred while drilling these wells and also while producing them if, in fact, they are successful?
 - A. Yes, the \$523 a month and then \$4772.
- Q. The \$4772 would be while drilling, and the other one --
 - A. That would be a drilling rate.
- Q. Now, how do these compare to the most recent Ernst and Young figures?
 - A. They are the Ernst and Young figures.
- Q. And do you recommend that these be incorporated into any order that results from this hearing?
 - A. Yes, I do.
 - Q. Does Petrocap seek to be designated the operator

of these wells? 1 Actually, Petrocap itself will not be the 2 3 operator. The operating arm, Kestrel Resources, will be 4 the actual operator. 5 And so you have a separate company --0. 6 Α. That's correct. 7 Q. -- that operates for you? 8 Q. How do you spell that? 9 Α. K-e-s-t-r-e-1, Inc. 10 Q. And do they own any interest in the well --11 Α. No, they --12 -- or are they strictly an operating --Q. 13 Α. They are strictly an operating entity, they do 14 not own any interest. 15 Were Exhibits 1 through 12 either prepared by you Q. 16 or compiled under your direction and supervision? 17 Α. Yes, they were. MR. CARR: At this time, Mr. Brooks, we would 18 19 move the admission into evidence of Petrocap Exhibits 1 through 12. 20 21 EXAMINER BROOKS: Exhibits 1 through 12 are 22 admitted. 23 MR. CARR: And that concludes my direct examination of Ms. Irwin. 24 25 EXAMINER BROOKS: Very good.

EXAMINATION 1 2 BY EXAMINER BROOKS: I'll start with this operator, because I'm not sure I got -- Is that K-e-4 5 Α. -- -e-s- ---- -s-t-r-a-l? 6 0. 7 Α. -- -e-1. -- -e-l, Kestrel, Inc. 8 Q. 9 Α. That's correct. Does it have a comma? 10 Q. Yes, it does, as a matter of fact. 11 Α. 12 The only thing I know about commas in corporate Q. 13 names is that Texaco doesn't have one, and I guess that's moot. 14 15 I have a problem with commas myself. 16 Q. You said that Bank of America wanted an 17 exorbitant royalty rate. Define "exorbitant" for me. 18 Α. I'm pretty sure it was 25 percent. 19 0. Were there any further negotiations when they 20 indicated to you that they wanted 25 percent, or did you just not pursue it any further? 21 22 Well, we were offering 3/16, and we actually felt 23 that since there had been leases taken in the area for 20 24 years and there was no drilling activity even proposed, that that was a fair royalty to offer. I think we did end 25

up on one particular interest, very small, in giving a

slight amount more, but -- we were more willing to

negotiate on a price basis, but we've had some -- not this

thing, but we've had some trusts and/or institutions who

think that this is the same as south Texas or Louisiana, I

think, who wanted several hundred dollars an acre in bonus,

and that's just not a do-able.

- Q. Well, that's a fairly long answer, but going back to my exact question, did you communicate any further with Bank of America after you received the proposed --
 - A. Yes, we did.

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- Q. You wrote to them and told them it was --
- A. Actually it was a telephone conversation, and said that was just not workable.
 - Q. Okay, very good. Since the AFEs are the same, I assume the well in Section 22 is a re-entry also; is that correct?
 - A. Yes, it is.
 - Q. Now, I wanted to ask some questions about those existing wells. Should I ask you or should I ask your next witness?
 - A. I think you should ask the next witness.

 EXAMINER BROOKS: I thought that might be -- I
 believe that's all the questions I have of you.

Do either of your gentlemen have any more?

Okay, thank you. 1 MR. CARR: At this time we call Mr. Howard. 2 And Mr. Brooks, I would point out that the 3 4 technical exhibits, we have a cross-section and structure 5 map and an isopach. The exhibits are identical, so we've 6 just grouped them together. 7 There are two structure maps, they're the same. 8 There are two cross-sections. The only 9 difference is, one is plotted for one well and one is 10 plotted for the other. So we were anticipating perhaps two separate hearings, but we've put them both together --11 12 EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay. 13 MR. CARR: -- and so -- But they are the same. 14 When you see them and they look alike it's because they are 15 alike. 16 EXAMINER BROOKS: Very good. 17 GEORGE J. HOWARD, 18 the witness herein, after having been first duly sworn upon 19 his oath, was examined and testified as follows: 20 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. CARR: 21 22 All right, would you state your name for the 23 record, please? 24 Α. George John Howard. 25 Mr. Howard, where do you reside? Q.

McKinney, Texas. 1 Α. By whom are you employed? 2 Q. I'm self-employed. 3 Α. And what is your relationship to Petrocap? 4 Q. I'm a partner with Petrocap in this venture. 5 Α. Have you previously testified before the New 6 Q. Mexico Oil Conservation Division? 7 8 Α. Yes, I have. 9 Q. And how long ago was that? Quite a while. 10 Α. Why don't we have you review your educational 11 Q. 12 background for the Examiner? 13 Α. Certainly. I have a BS degree in geology from -this is how long ago it was -- Texas Western College, which 14 is now UTEP, and have been employed in the oil business for 15 16 34 years. 17 ο. And at all times employed as a geologist? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. And at all times employed as a geologist? 20 Yes. Α. 21 Are you familiar with the Application filed in Q. this case? 22 Α. 23 Yes. Have you made a geological study of the area 24 Q.

which is the subject of this Application?

- 25 1 Α. Yes, I have. And are you prepared to share the results of that 2 Q. work with Mr. Brooks? 3 Α. Yes. 4 5 MR. CARR: We tender Mr. Howard as an expert in 6 petroleum geology. EXAMINER BROOKS: So qualified. 8 Q. (By Mr. Carr) Mr. Howard, how long have you been attempting to obtain a lease on the interests that are the 9 subject of this Application? 10 11 Approximately 20 years. Α. 12 Q. And you've been dealing with the actual rancher who owns the property on which the wells will be 13 recompleted or drilled? 14 That is the case. 15 Α. Are there any other Penn Unconformity 16 Q. conglomerate of Granite Wash wells in this immediate area? 17 18 Α. No, the only other commercial production is down in the Hobbs area at the Wance field, the Wance-Brunson. 19 And how far is that? 20 Q. Α. About a hundred miles. 21 22 There are no secondary objectives in the area? Q. 23 Α. Of this -- ?
 - Q. In the wells, there are no secondary --

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A. Not in the two wells we're going to re-enter, no.

Q. Let's go to what has been marked for identification as Petrocap's Exhibit Number 13, the cross-section, and I would ask you to identify and review the information on these exhibits for the Examiner.

A. This cross-section was prepared to depict and identify the conglomerate section in the two wells which we plan to re-enter. The well in Section 22, the Gulf Stevenson, on the cross-section would be the well second from the left. And the old Skelly McGowan would be the well in 34, which is the well on the cross-section that's second from the right.

And you can see the direction of the crosssection; it's placed on both the isopach map and the
structure map. So nearby wells that -- like the L&B Tucker
well, which had no Granite Wash or conglomerate whatsoever,
and then -- that's on the left side. And then you go to
the Gulf, which had a moderate thickness. And then as you
progress to the south and to the Skelly well it was quite
thick, and then in the Florida Anthony well on the section,
again there's no Granite Wash. So it's quite a variable
zone.

- Q. When you prepared the cross-section and these maps, you were building -- constructing them from well control alone; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.

If we go to the next exhibit, Exhibit Number 14, Q. 1 the structure map, you've got the trace for the cross-2 3 section on this exhibit? Α. Yes. Are those the only four wells that you have in Q. 5 the area from which to develop your interpretation? 6 No, there's several other wells. 7 Α. Okay, are they shown on any of the exhibits? 8 Q. Yes, they're on the structure map and on the 9 Α. 10 isopach map. Let's go to your structure map, and basically I'd 11 0. 12 ask you to review what this shows. 13 Α. The structure map -- you have to look at the cross-section as well. The structure map is drawn on the 14 unconformity, which is what they call the Mississippian 15 Unconformity, which is at the base of this conglomerate 16 If you look at the wiggly line right below the word 17 18 "conglomerate", that is the zone in which I made the 19 structure map. 20 If you will notice also, this structure map is on a 250-foot contour interval, so it's quite a steep 21 22 structure, quite a bit of closure.

Go to Exhibit 15, the isopach, and review that

information.

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Yes, on the isopach map, again, there are only Α.

two wells that have this porous conglomerate in it, and that's the Gulf and the Skelly wells. The wells to the north and to the east and to the -- well, the two wells to the east, do not have any conglomerate sands in them at all.

- Q. In your opinion, is there substantial risk associated with the re-entry or the drilling of new wells in this area?
- A. Well, of course there's always risk with a reentry for mechanical failure alone. But this is a highly speculative venture and it's extremely high risk.
- Q. Can you make a recommendation to the Examiner as to the risk penalty that should be assessed against any nonparticipating interest in the well?
 - A. Yes, I would recommend a 200-percent penalty.
- Q. Do you believe that there is a chance that you, in fact, could drill a well at either of these locations that would not be a commercial success?
 - A. We could actually do it at both.
- Q. In your opinion, will granting the Application and the drilling of these wells be in the best interests of conservation, the prevention of waste and the protection of correlative rights?
 - A. Yes.

Q. And how soon does Petrocap hope to commence the

drilling of these wells?

- A. Within approximately 90 days.
- Q. Were Exhibits 13 through 15 prepared by you?
- A. Yes, they were.

MR. CARR: Mr. Brooks, we'd move the admission into evidence of Petrocap Exhibits 13 through 15.

EXAMINER BROOKS: 13 through 15 are admitted.

MR. CARR: That concludes my direct examination of Mr. Howard.

EXAMINATION

BY EXAMINER BROOKS:

- Q. Okay, these two wells that you're re-entering, since you have logs that go down below those formations I'm assuming that these wells were drilled to and through these formations, this formation; is that correct?
- A. If I'm understanding your question, they were drilled to basement, which is the Precambrian.
- Q. Okay. But they go all the way through the Penn conglomerate?
- A. Yes, these wells were drilled, starting with the Gulf well back in the 1950s, primarily looking -- they could see the bit structural feature on what was then 100 percent or 1-D seismic data, but they couldn't identify any zones. But they were drilling for Siluro-Devonian, and what they found was a bald structure with Permian sediments

setting on top of granite. And off on the flanks of this granite knob, of course, you do have the Siluro-Devonian present.

But over the majority of the structure, it's

Permian sitting on top of this Penn conglomerate, which is
then on top of the granite.

- Q. And they didn't find what they were looking for in these wells?
- A. This was not a recognized reservoir at that time, they did not find what they were looking for.
 - Q. Right. And they did not do any testing in --
- 12 A. No, sir.

- 13 | Q. -- these logs of this Penn conglomerate?
- 14 | A. No, sir.
 - Q. Okay. Are there any special risks associated with re-entering wells that have been plugged and abandoned for this long?
 - A. Definitely.
 - Q. Could you tell me something about that?
 - A. Well, one of the biggest problems is, you don't know what they threw in the hole, which is the most frequent way of disposing of trash, metal pieces, bits, old bits and things, put them in the hole, and then you don't have to pay to have them hauled off. That's probably one of the biggest risks. And then you've got to drill out the

cement plugs, which you can actually drill off of one of 1 those and start drilling new hole if you're not successful 2 in getting them out. So that's the main risk. 3 EXAMINER BROOKS: I believe those are the only 4 questions I have. I'm trying to think if I missed 5 something. I think that's all. 6 7 Oh, oh, yeah, I had one question. This is 8 probably for Mr. Carr, but perhaps for the witness. As you filled my form, which you were so kind to 9 10 do, you put the top as the base of the Penn Unconformity sand and the bottom as the base of the Penn Unconformity 11 12 I understand that's your only objective? 13 MR. CARR: That's the only objective. 14 EXAMINER BROOKS: Is that the way you want the 15 order to read, for that formation only? 16 MR. CARR: You probably should ask Mr. Howard. As a lawyer practicing geology I've obviously failed. 17 THE WITNESS: In examining the electric logs, I 18 19 don't see anything else in those wellbores that would have the capability of producing. This is the only zone that I 20 could recognize. 21 22 EXAMINER BROOKS: Yeah. So if you did find anything else, then, if we wrote it this way you'd have to 23 24 come back and ask for another cut in our --25 MR. CARR: You know, in regard to an order, I

```
mean, we are asking for anything on 320-acre spacing --
 1
               THE WITNESS:
                            Yes.
 2
 3
               EXAMINER BROOKS: Right.
               MR. CARR: -- to be pooled. But there is just
 4
     the one target --
 5
               EXAMINER BROOKS: Yeah.
 6
 7
               MR. CARR: -- the area that we're aware of.
               EXAMINER BROOKS: But if your ownership goes all
 8
 9
     the way up, it would seem reasonable to put from the
     surface to the base --
10
               MR. CARR: Yes, sir --
11
               EXAMINER BROOKS: -- in order --
12
13
               MR. CARR: -- you're right.
               THE WITNESS: That's what we should do.
14
15
               EXAMINER BROOKS: Just make it easier for
16
     everybody.
17
               Okay, I think that's all.
               Mr. Jones?
18
19
               MR. JONES: I have one question of Mr. Howard.
20
               THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
21
                             EXAMINATION
2.2
     BY MR. JONES:
23
               Did you say you had access to the mud logs on
     these wells?
24
               No, I didn't have -- could never find the mud
25
          Α.
```

logs, you know, Skelly and Gulf are gone, no longer in existence. I did have the sample logs that were commercially prepared, and I actually reviewed the well cuttings from the library in Midland myself.

- Q. Okay. So as far as identifying that Skelly McGowan well as being a real thick conglomerate, that was from the samples as well as the electric logs?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And it definitely wasn't present in the Anthony?
- A. No. And I looked at the samples on that as well. You can tell when you hit the -- if you look at the little -- again, the wiggly line, you can tell when you hit the hard Precambrian granite because the porosity goes just about down to zero.
- Q. And the porosity is pretty good in the Penn conglomerate in the McGowan, but also the gamma ray is pretty dirty also?
 - A. It's very dirty.
 - Q. But you still think it might be productive?
- A. Well, you know, there are a number of these -There's only one field in New Mexico, but there's a number
 of these fields in Texas, probably 50 or 60, including the
 Panhandle Field, one of the major reservoirs, is this type
 of Granite Wash. And normally the gamma ray will go off
 scale three or four times. It's radioactive due to the

```
radioactive materials, not due to shale plugging up the
 1
     pore space.
 2
          Q.
 3
                Okay.
                So it does -- The radiation in the reservoir does
          Α.
     mess up, so to speak, the response of the electric logs.
 5
     So if you're unfamiliar with this reservoir, then you
 6
     wouldn't recognize this as being a reservoir.
 7
                So the original people that drilled the Skelly,
 8
          Q.
     guess, probably didn't recognize that?
 9
10
          Α.
                That's correct.
11
          Q.
               Okay, thank you.
12
          Α.
               There was no production in New Mexico from this
13
     zone --
14
               Oh, okay.
          Q.
15
          Α.
                -- at that time.
16
               MR. JONES: Thank you.
17
               EXAMINER BROOKS: Okay, if there's nothing --
     Anything further, Mr. Carr?
18
19
               MR. CARR: Nothing further, Mr. Brooks.
20
               EXAMINER BROOKS: Very good, Cases Numbers 12,886
     and 12,887 will be taken under advisement.
21
22
               THE WITNESS:
                              Thank you
23
                (Thereupon, these proceedings were concluded at
     1:52 p.m.)
24
                                         do bereby contin
                                         a comploie is
25
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(505) 989-93D Conservation Conservation

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

STATE OF NEW MEXICO)
) ss.
COUNTY OF SANTA FE)

I, Steven T. Brenner, Certified Court Reporter and Notary Public, HEREBY CERTIFY that the foregoing transcript of proceedings before the Oil Conservation Division was reported by me; that I transcribed my notes; and that the foregoing is a true and accurate record of the proceedings.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not a relative or employee of any of the parties or attorneys involved in this matter and that I have no personal interest in the final disposition of this matter.

WITNESS MY HAND AND SEAL July 2nd, 2002.

STEVEN T. BRENNER

CCR No. 7

My commission expires: October 14, 2002