

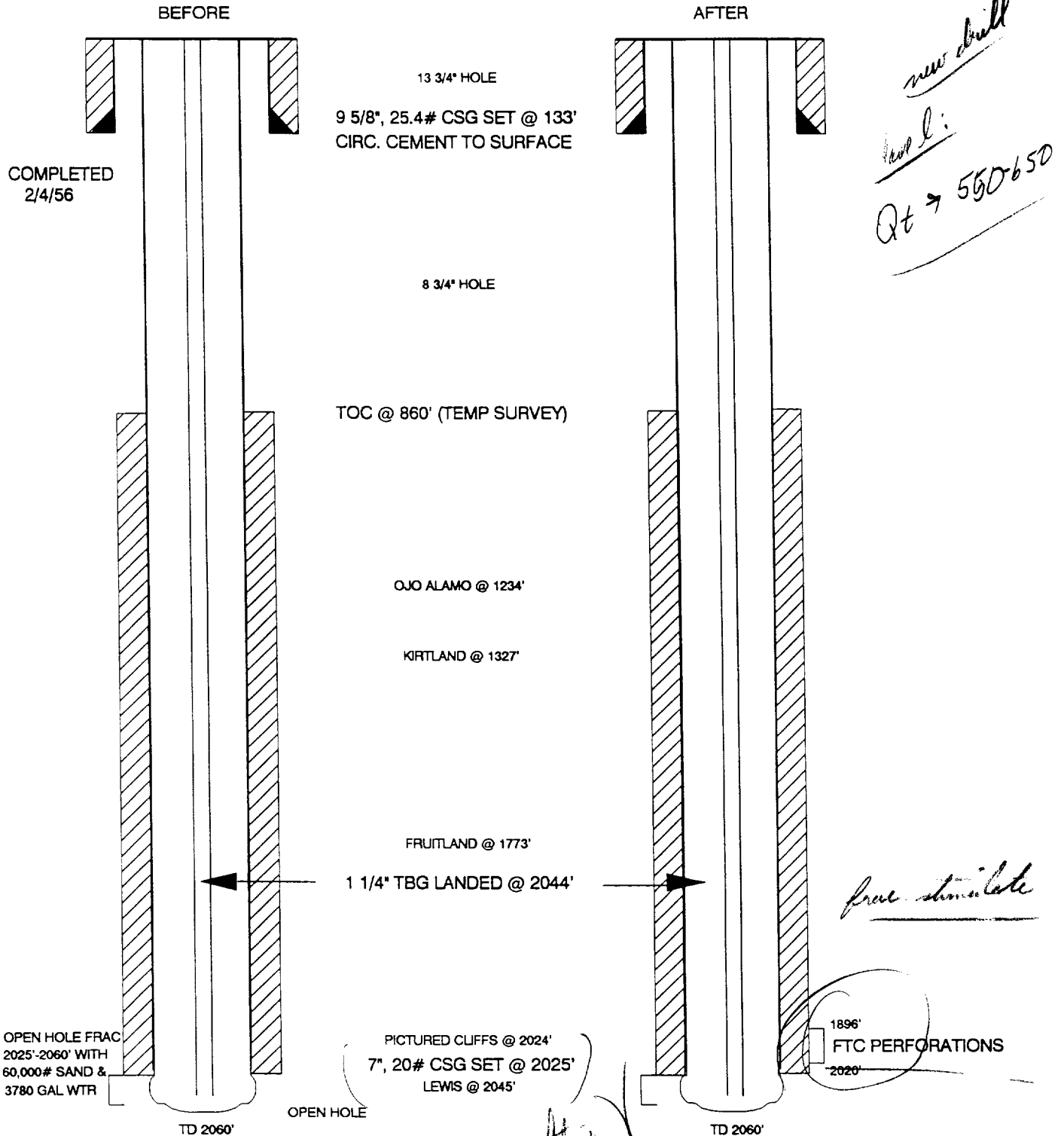
EXHIBIT N

deal completion

deal
RTF
(last one)

HUERFANO UNIT #46

BALLARD PICTURED CLIFFS
SW/4 SECTION 23, T26N-R09W



- deal completion
- deal facilitation

HUERFANO UNIT #59

BALLARD PICTURED CLIFFS
NE/4 SECTION 26, T26N-R09W

*will also
rebrand the
540
well.*

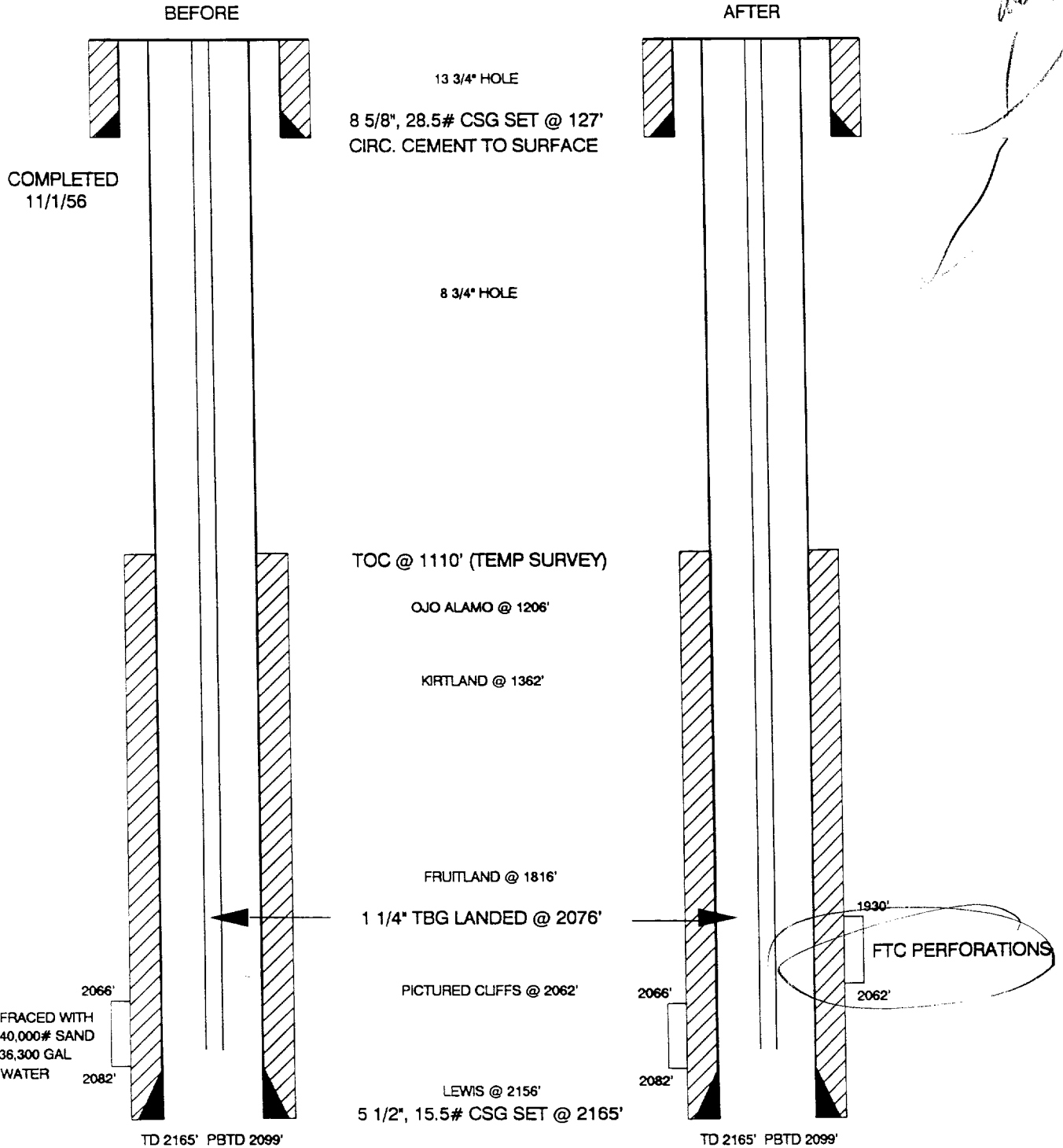


EXHIBIT O

Huerfano Unit #46 Allocation Formula

Equation Derivation

Given the exponential decline curve analysis formula*:

$$De = 1 - (Q_2/Q_1)^{(1/yr)}$$

Where: De = Effective Decline in %/yr
 Q_2 = Rate two (at some future date) MCFD
 Q_1 = Rate one (current rate) MCFD

Rearranging the equation to solve for Q_2 :

$$Q_2 = Q_1(1 - De)^{yr} \text{ MCFD}$$

Huerfano Unit #46 Formula

Using Production plot (fig 1):

Last production rate = $Q_1 = 1077 \text{ MCFM @ } 35 \text{ MCFD}$
 $De = 5.3\%$ from plot

$$Q_{2PC} = 35 (1 - 0.053) \text{ MCFD}$$

$$Q_{2PC} = 35(0.947)^{yr} \text{ MCFD} \quad \text{FORMULA FOR FUTURE PC RATES}$$

Any production rate over what is calculated using the above PC formula on a specific date is Fruitland Coal.

Curtailment Situations

If any curtailment occurs, both streams will be affected the same and go to 0 MCFD.

When production resumes, the rates will equate to those when the well was shut in:

$$Q_{2PC} = 35 (0.947)$$

$$Q_{FTC} = Q_{TOT} - Q_{PC}$$

$$Q_{TOT} = Q_{FTC} + Q_{PC}$$

The total amount of PC gas produced will be the EUR calculated through decline curve and P-Sum analysis (see figs 1 & 2).

*Reference: pg. 5-46 Oil Property Evaluation
by R. S. Thompson & J. D. Wright

*Fruitland
Coal Gas
is what is
beyond the
coal P.C.
production.*

Huerfano Unit #46
Allocation Formula
Page 2

Example: Date Now = 1/1/93

Assuming the well produces steadily in 1993. On 1/1/94, the well produces 400 MCFD.

$$Q_1 = 35 \text{ MCFD} \qquad \text{De} = 5.3\%$$

$$Q_{PC} = 35 (0.947)^{(\text{yr} - \text{curtailment time})}$$

$$Q_{PC} = 35 (0.947)^{(1 - 0)} = 33 \text{ MCFD}$$

$$Q_{TOT} = 400 \text{ MCFD} = Q_{FTC} + Q_{PC}$$

$$Q_{FTC} = 400 - 35 = 365 \text{ MCFD}$$

Then on 1/2/94, the well gets shut in for 1 month:

On 2/2/94, assume that the PC stream will come back on line at the same rate it left off.

Or:

$$1 \text{ month curtailment} = 1/12 = 0.0833$$

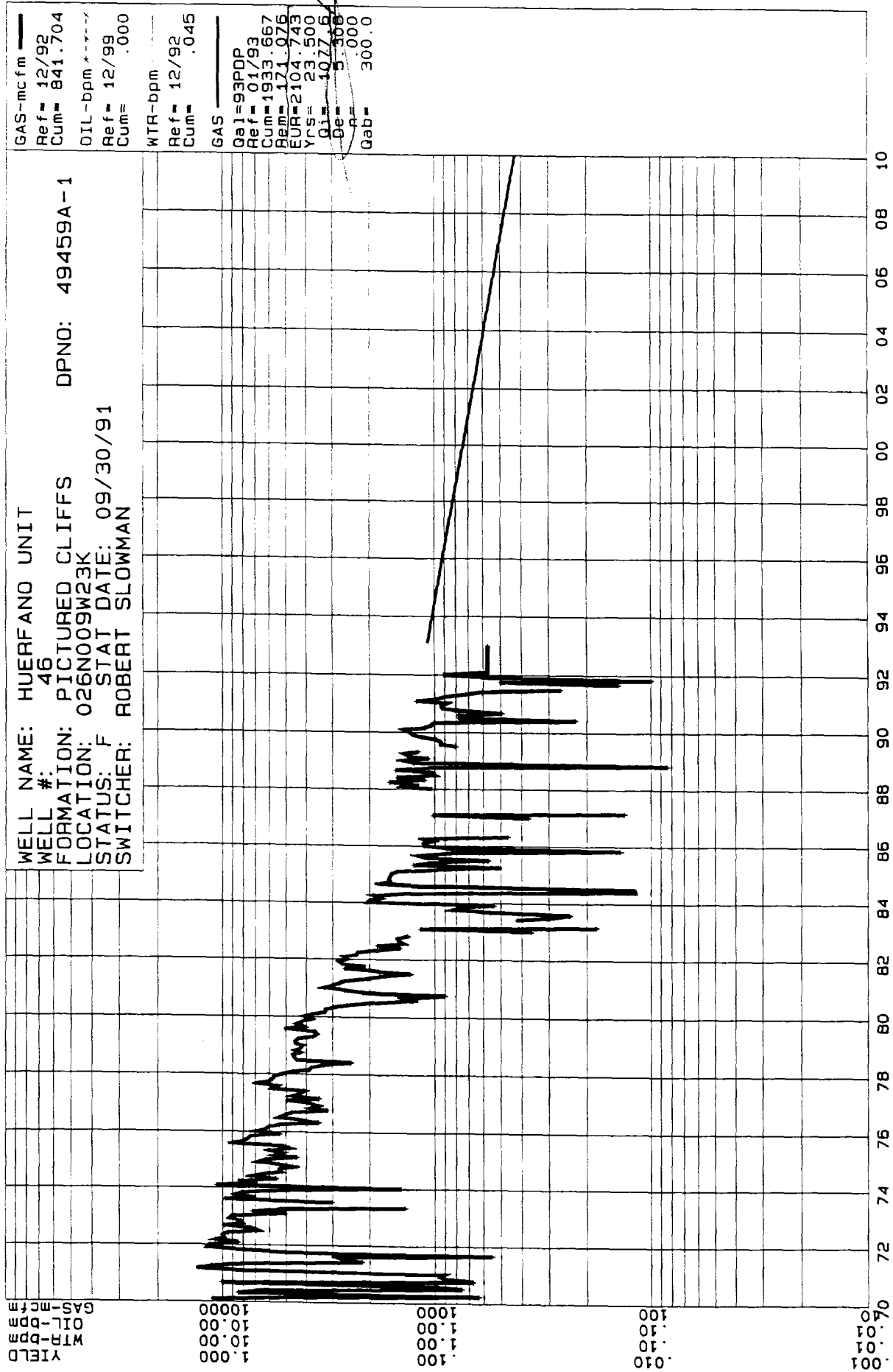
$$\text{Tot. Time} = 1 \text{ yr} + 1 \text{ month} = 1 + 1/12 = 1.0833$$

$$Q_{PC} = 35 (0.947)^{(1.0833 - 0.0833)} = 17 \text{ MCFD.}$$

$$Q_{TOT} = 400 \text{ MCFD}$$

$$Q_{FTC} = 365 \text{ MCFD}$$

FIG. 1



Huerfano Unit #59 Allocation Formula

Equation Derivation

Given the exponential decline curve analysis formula*:

$$De = 1 - (Q_2/Q_1)^{(1/yr)}$$

Where: De = Effective Decline in %/yr
 Q_2 = Rate two (at some future date) MCFD
 Q_1 = Rate one (current rate) MCFD

Rearranging the equation to solve for Q_2 :

$$Q_2 = Q_1(1 - De)^{yr} \text{ MCFD}$$

Huerfano Unit #59 Formula

Using Production plot (fig 1):

Last production rate = $Q_1 = 1412 \text{ MCFM @ } 46 \text{ MCFD}$
 $De = 2.2\%$ from plot

$$Q_{2PC} = 46 (1 - 0.022) \text{ MCFD}$$

$$Q_{2PC} = 46 (0.978)^{yr} \text{ MCFD} \quad \text{FORMULA FOR FUTURE PC RATES}$$

Any production rate over what is calculated using the above PC formula on a specific date is Fruitland Coal.

Curtailment Situations

If any curtailment occurs, both streams will be affected the same and go to 0 MCFD.

When production resumes, the rates will equate to those when the well was shut in:

$$Q_{2PC} = 46 (0.978)$$

$$Q_{FTC} = Q_{TOT} - Q_{PC}$$

$$Q_{TOT} = Q_{FTC} + Q_{PC}$$

The total amount of PC gas produced will be the EUR calculated through decline curve and P-Sum analysis (see figs 1 & 2).

Huerfano Unit #59
Allocation Formula
Page 2

Example: Date Now = 1/1/93

Assuming the well produces steadily in 1993. On 1/1/94, the well produces 400 MCFD.

$$Q_1 = 46 \text{ MCFD} \qquad \qquad \qquad De = 2.2\%$$

$$Q_{PC} = 46 (0.978)^{(\text{yr} - \text{curtailment time})}$$

$$Q_{PC} = 46 (0.978)^{(1 - 0)} = 45 \text{ MCFD}$$

$$Q_{TOT} = 400 \text{ MCFD} = Q_{FTC} + Q_{PC}$$

$$Q_{FTC} = 400 - 45 = 355 \text{ MCFD}$$

Then on 1/2/94, the well gets shut in for 1 month:

On 2/2/94, assume that the PC stream will come back on line at the same rate it left off.

Or:

$$1 \text{ month curtailment} = 1/12 = 0.0833$$

$$\text{Tot. Time} = 1 \text{ yr} + 1 \text{ month} = 1 + 1/12 = 1.0833$$

$$Q_{PC} = 46 (0.978)^{(1.0833 - 0.0833)} = 17 \text{ MCFD.}$$

$$Q_{TOT} = 400 \text{ MCFD}$$

$$Q_{FTC} = 355 \text{ MCFD}$$

HUERFANO UNIT #549

MONTHLY GAS PRODUCTION ALLOCATION FORMULA

GENERAL EQUATION

$$Q_t = Q_{ftc} + Q_{pc}$$

WHERE: Q_t = TOTAL MONTHLY PRODUCTION (MCF/MONTH)
 Q_{ftc} = FRUITLAND COAL (FTC) MONTHLY PRODUCTION
 Q_{pc} = PICTURED CLIFFS (PC) MONTHLY PRODUCTION (MCF/MONTH)

REARRANGING THE EQUATION TO SOLVE FOR Q_{ftc} :

$$Q_{ftc} = Q_t - Q_{pc}$$

ANY PRODUCTION RATE OVER WHAT IS CALCULATED FOR THE PICTURED CLIFFS (PC) USING THE APPLIED FORMULA IS FRUITLAND COAL (FTC) PRODUCTION.

ICTURED CLIFFS (PC) FORMATION PRODUCTION FORMULA IS:

$$Q_{pc} = Q_{pci} * e^{-\{D_{pc}\}(t)}$$

WHERE: Q_{pci} = INITIAL PC MONTHLY FLOW RATE (CALCULATED FROM FLOW TEST)

D_{pc} = PICTURED CLIFFS MONTHLY DECLINE RATE CALCULATED FROM:

$$D_{pc} = (Q_{pci} - Q_{pcabd}) / N_{p(pc)}$$

See Determination of Q_{pci} and PC Estimated Ultimate Recovery (EUR)
 $Q_{pcabd} = 300$ MCF/M

WHERE: $N_{p(pc)}$ = PICTURED CLIFFS ESTIMATED ULTIMATE RECOVERY (EUR)
 $N_{p(pc)} = P^* \times 1.08 \text{ MMCF/PSI}^{**} \times R_f$

P^* = INITIAL RESERVOIR PRESSURE (7 DAY SIBHP)

R_f = RECOVERY (FIELD ANALOGY): = 0.85

** DETERMINED FROM MATERIAL BALANCE (FIELD ANALOGY) AND VOLUMETRIC RESERVES (LOG ANALYSIS)

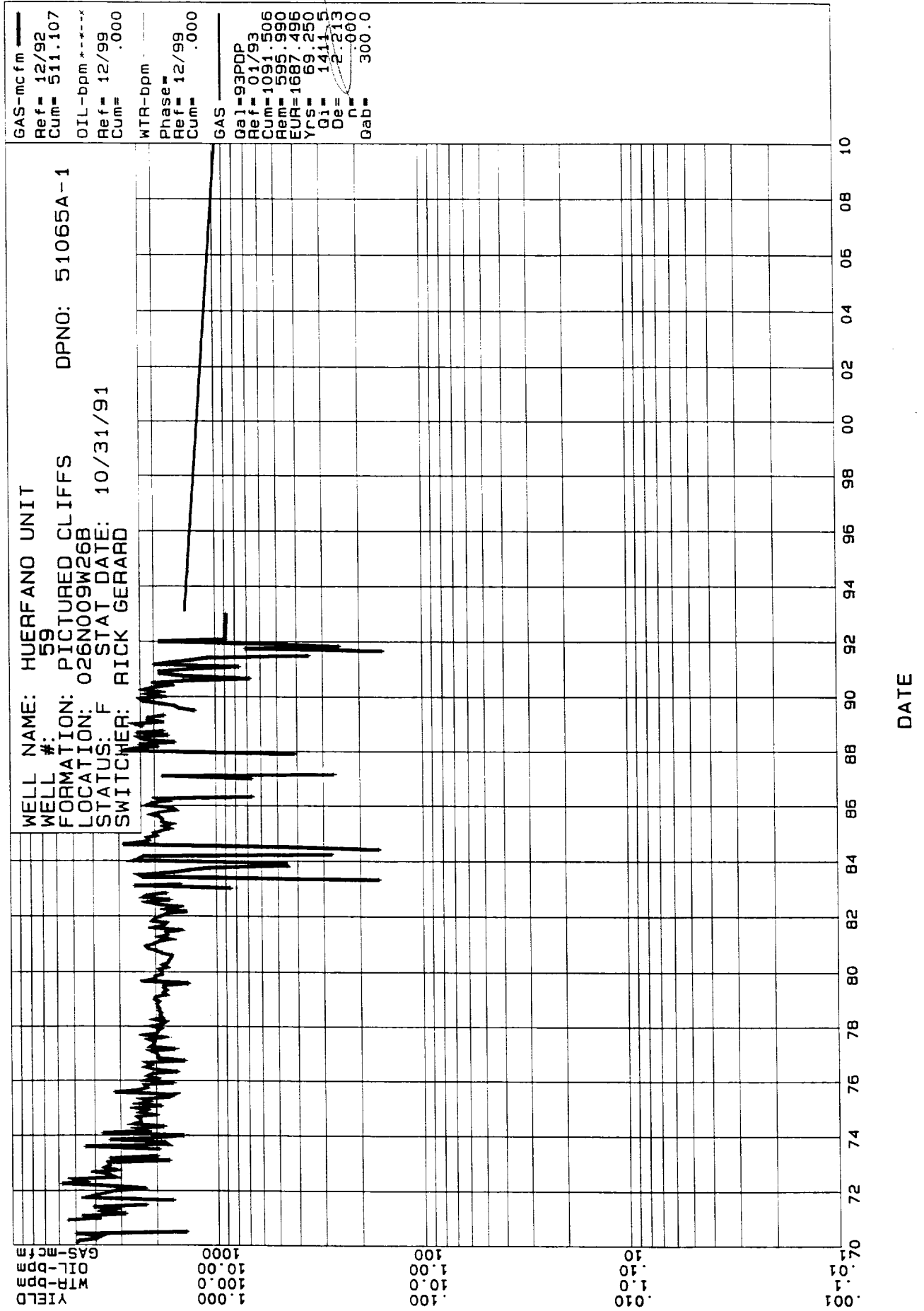
By calculating PC EUR FROM SIBHP and determining PC initial flow rate, D_{pc} can then be estimated utilizing the previously described parameters

THUS: $Q_{ftc} = Q_t - Q_{pci} * e^{-\{D_{pc}\}(t)}$

WHERE: (t) IS IN MONTHS

REFERENCE: Thompson, R. S., and Wright, J. D., "Oil Property Evaluation", pages 5-2, 5-3, 5-4.

FIG. 1



HUERFANO UNIT #549

DETERMINATION OF Q_{pci} : (INITIAL PICTURED CLIFFS MONTHLY PRODUCTION)

$$Q_{pci} = Q_t(1) \times Q_{pc}(p) / \{Q_{pc}(p) + Q_{ftc}(p)\}$$

WHERE:

$Q_t(1)$ = FIRST MONTH TOTAL PRODUCTION (MCF)

$Q_{pc}(p)$ = FINAL PICTURED CLIFFS FLOW TEST (MCFPD)

$Q_{ftc}(p)$ = FINAL FRUITLAND COAL FLOW TEST (MCFPD)

Pressure / recovery

drill
- log - not long

coment

Learn

- Prof. P.C. only

- Proc

- 7 days

- 7 days

- 7 days

- new Proc / 24 hrs

- send off P.C.

- submit test for Cond

7

1st month production

HUERFANO UNIT #549

volume EUR

Unit 549 (MMCF)

shown at 1.08

EXAMPLE DETERMINATION OF:

- (a) $N_p(pc)$
- (b) Q_{pci}
- (c) D_{pc}

PC EUR
INITIAL PC MONTHLY FLOW RATE
PC MONTHLY DECLINE RATE

(a) DETERMINATION OF $N_p(pc)$

$$N_p(pc) = 1.08 \text{ (MMCF/PSI)} \times P^* \text{ (PSI)} \times R_f$$

$$P^* = 300 \text{ PSI (FROM 7 DAY SIBHP)}$$

$$N_p(pc) = 1.08 \text{ MMCF/PSI} \times 300 \text{ PSI} \times 0.85$$

$$\underline{N_p(pc) = 275.4 \text{ MMCF}}$$

(b) DETERMINATION OF Q_{pci}

$$Q_{pci} = Q_t(1) \times \{Q_{pc}(p) / (Q_{pc}(p) + Q_{ftc}(p))\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q_t(1) &= 15,000 \text{ MCF} \\ Q_{pc}(p) &= 500 \text{ MCF/D} \\ Q_{ftc}(p) &= 400 \text{ MCF/D} \end{aligned}$$

1ST MONTH TOTAL PRODUCTION
PC FLOW TEST
FTC FLOW TEST

$$Q_{pci} = 15,000 \text{ MCF/M} \times \{500 \text{ MCF/D} / (500 \text{ MCF/D} + 400 \text{ MCF/D})\}$$

$$\underline{Q_{pci} = 8,333 \text{ MCF/M}}$$

(c) DETERMINATION OF D_{pc}

$$D_{pc} = (Q_{pci} - Q_{pcabd}) / N_{pc}$$

$$Q_{pcabd} = 300 \text{ MCF/M}$$

$$D_{pc} = (8,333 \text{ MCF/M} - 300 \text{ MCF/M}) / (275,400 \text{ MCF})$$

$$\underline{D_{pc} = 0.029/\text{M}}$$

$$\underline{\text{THUS: } Q_{ftc} = Q_t(\text{MCF/M}) - 8,333(\text{MCF/M}) \times e^{-\{(0.029(1/\text{M})) \times t(\text{M})\}}}$$