UNIT AGREEMENT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION BEFORE EXAMINER CATANACH OF THE OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION CARRACAS CANYON UNIT AREA EXHIBIT NO. -COUNTY OF RIC ARRIBA CASE NO. STATE OF NEW MEXICO No. THIS AGREEMENT, entered into as of the day of 1986, by and between the parties subscribing, ratifying, or consenting hereto, and herein referred to as the "parties hereto," WITNESSETH: WHEREAS, the parties hereto are the owners of working, royalty, or other oil and gas interests in the unit area subject to this agreement; and WHEREAS, the Mineral Leasing Act of February 25, 1920, 41 Stat. 437, as amended, 30 U. S. C. Sec. 181 et seq., authorizes Federal lessees and their representatives to unite with each other, or jointly or separately with others, in collectively adopting and operating a unit plan of development or operations of any oil and gas pool, field, or like area, or any part thereof for the purpose of more properly conserving the natural resources thereof whenever determined and certified by the Secretary of the Interior to be necessary or advisable in the public interest; and WHEREAS, the Oil Conservation Division of the New Mexico Energy and Minerals Department, hereinafter referred to as "Division", is authorized by an act of the Legislature (Chapter 70 and 71, New Mexico Statutes 1978 Annotated) to approve this agreement and the conservation provisions hereof; and WHEREAS, the parties hereto hold sufficient interests in the Carracas Canyon Unit Area covering the land hereinafter described to give reasonably effective control of operations therein; and WHEREAS, it is the purpose of the parties hereto to conserve natural resources, prevent waste, and secure other benefits obtainable through development and operation of the area subject to this agreement under the terms, conditions, and limitations herein set forth; NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and the promises herein contained, the parties hereto commit to this agreement their respective interests in the below-defined unit area, and agree severally among themselves as follows: ENABLING ACT AND REGULATIONS. The Mineral Leasing Act of February 25, 1920, as amended, supra, and all valid pertinent regulations including operating and unit plan regulations, heretofore issued thereunder or valid, pertinent and reasonable regulations hereafter issued thereunder are accepted and made a part of this agreement as to Federal lands, provided such regulations are not incon-sistent with the terms of this agreement; and as to non-Federal lands, the oil and gas operating regulations in effect as of the effective date hereof governing drilling and producing operations, not inconsistent with the terms hereof or the laws of the State in which the non-Federal land is located, are hereby accepted and made a part of this agreement.

The following described land is hereby designated and recog-

UNIT AREA.

nized as constituting the unit area

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1
                        Township 31 North, Range 5 West, N.M.P.M.
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                        Section 1: Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 (All)
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3
                         Section 2:
                                         Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, S_{2} (A11)
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5
                        Township 32 North, Range 4 West, N.M.P.M.
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                        Section 7:
                                         Lots 5,6,7,8,9, SE\SW\(\frac{1}{3}\), S\(\frac{1}{2}\)SE\(\frac{1}{3}\) (A11)
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                         Section 8:
                                         Lots 5, 6, 7, 8, S_{2}^{1}S_{2}^{1} (A11)
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                         Section 9:
                                         Lots 5, 6, 7, 8, S_2^{1}S_2^{1} (A11)
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                         Section 10:
                                         Lots 5, 6, 7, 8, S_2^1S_2^1 (A11)
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10
                         Section 11:
                                         Lots 5, 6, 7, 8, S_{2}^{1}S_{2}^{1} (A11)
                                         Lots 5, 6, 7, 8, S_2^{1}S_2^{1} (A11)
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11
                         Section 12:
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                         Section 13:
                                         A11
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                         Section 14:
                                         A11
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                         Section 15:
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                         Section 16:
                                         A11
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                         Section 17:
                                         A11
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                         Section 18:
                                         Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, E/2 W/2, E/2 (A11)
18
                         Section 19:
                                         Lots 1,2,3,4, E<sub>2</sub>W<sub>2</sub>, E<sub>2</sub> (A11)
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                         Section 20:
                                         A11
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                         Section 21:
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                         Section 22:
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                         Section 23:
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                         Section 28:
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                         Section 29:
                                         A11
                                         Lots 1,2,3,4, E2W2, E2 (A11)
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29
                         Section 30:
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                         Section 31:
                                         Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, E_2^{\prime}W_2^{\prime}, E_2^{\prime} (A11)
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                         Section 32:
                                         A11
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                         Section 33:
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                         Section 34:
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                                         A11
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                         Section 35:
                                         A11
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                         Section 36:
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                                         A11
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36
                         Township 32 North, Range 5 West, N.M.P.M.
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                         Section 7:
                                         Lots 1,2,3,4 (All)
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                                         Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, S_2^1N_2^1, S_2^1 (A11)
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                         Section 8:
                                         Lots 1,2,3,4, S\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(\frac{1}{2}\), S\(\frac{1}{2}\) (A11)
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                         Section 9:
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                                         Lots 1,2,3,4, S\2N\2, S\2 (A11)
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                         Section 10:
                                         Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, S\( 2\)N\( 2\), S\( 2\) (A11)
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                         Section 11:
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                                         Lots 1,2,3,4,5,6,7, SW4NE4, S2NW4, SW4, W2SE4 (All)
43
                         Section 12:
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                                         Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, W_2^1E_2^1, W_2^1 (A11)
44
                         Section 13:
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                                         A11
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                         Section 14:
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                         Section 15:
                                         A11
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                         Section 16:
                                         A11
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                         Section 17:
                                         A11
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                                         Lots 1,2,3,4 (A11)
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                         Section 18:
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                         Section 21:
                                         Ε½
                         Section 22:
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                                         A11
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                         Section 23:
                                         A11
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                         Section 24:
                                         Lots 1,2,3,4, W2E2, W2
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                         Section 25:
                                         A11
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                         Section 26:
                                         A11
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                         Section 27:
                                         A11
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                         Section 28:
                                         E_{2}
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                         Section 34:
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                         Section 35:
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                         Section 36:
                                         A11
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                         Containing 30,351.91 acres, more or less
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Exhibit "A" shows, in addition to the boundary of the unit area, the boundaries and identity of tracts and leases in said area to the extent known to the Unit Operator. Exhibit "B" attached hereto is a schedule showing to the extent known to the Unit Operator, the acreage, percentage, and kind of ownership of oil and gas interests in all lands in the unit area. However, nothing herein or in Exhibits "A" and "B" shall be construed as a representation by any party hereto as to the ownership of any interest other than such interest or interests as are shown in the Exhibits as owned by such party. Exhibits "A" and "B" shall be revised by the Unit Operator whenever changes in the unit area or in the ownership interests in the individual tracts render such revision necessary, or when requested by the Authorized Officer, hereinafter referred to as "AO", and not less than four copies of the revised Exhibits shall be filed with the proper Bureau of Land Management office and one (1) copy with the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division of the Energy and Minerals Department, hereinafter referred to as "Division".

The above-described unit area shall when practicable be expanded to include therein any additional lands or shall be contracted to exclude lands whenever such expansion or contraction is deemed to be necessary or advisable to conform with the purposes of this agreement. Such expansion or contraction shall be effected in the following manner:

- (a) Unit Operator, on its own motion (after preliminary concurrence by the AO), or on demand of the AO (after preliminary concurrence by the AO) shall prepare a notice of proposed expansion or contraction describing the contemplated changes in the boundaries of the unit area, the reasons therefore, any plans for additional drilling, and the proposed effective date of the expansion or contraction, preferably the first day of a month subsequent to the date of notice.
- (b) Said notice shall be delivered to the proper Bureau of Land Management office and the Division, and copies thereof mailed to the last known address of each working interest owner, lessee and lessor whose interests are affected, advising that 30 days will be allowed for submission to the Unit Operator of any objections.
- (c) Upon expiration of the 30-day period provided in the preceding item (b) hereof, Unit Operator shall file with the AO and the Division, evidence of mailing of the notice of expansion or contraction and a copy of any objections thereto which have been filed with Unit Operator, together with an application in triplicate, for approval of such expansion or contraction and with appropriate joinders.
- (d) After due consideration of all pertinent information, the expansion or contraction shall, upon approval by the AO and the Division, become effective as of the date prescribed in the notice thereof or such other appropriate date.
- (e) Notwithstanding any prior elimination under the "Drilling to Discovery" section, all legal subdivisions of lands (i.e., 40 acres by Government survey or its nearest lot or tract equivalent; in instances of irregular surveys, unusually large lots or tracts shall be considered in multiples of 40 acres or the nearest aliquot equivalent thereof), no parts of which are in or entitled to be in a participating area on or before the fifth anniversary of the effective date of the first initial participating area established under this unit agreement, shall be eliminated automatically from this agreement, effective as of said fifth anniversary, and such lands shall no longer be a part of the unit area and shall no longer be subject to this agreement, unless diligent drilling operations are in progress on unitized lands not entitled to participation on said fifth anniversary, in which event all such lands shall remain subject hereto for so long as such drilling operations are continued diligently, with not more than 90 days' time elapsing between the completion of one such well and the commencement of the next such well. All legal subdivisions of lands not entitled to be in a participating area within 10 years after the effective date of the first initial participating area approved under this agreement shall be automatically eliminated from this agreement as of said tenth

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anniversary. The Unit Operator shall, within 90 days after the effective date of any elimination hereunder, describe the area so eliminated to the satisfaction of the AO and promptly notify all parties in interest. All lands reasonably proved productive of unitized substances in paying quantities by diligent drilling operations after the aforesaid 5-year period shall become participating in the same manner as during said first 5-year period. However, when such diligent drilling operations cease, all non-participating lands not then entitled to be in a participating area shall be automatically eliminated effective as of the 91st day thereafter.

Any expansion of the unit area pursuant to this section which embraces lands theretofore eliminated pursuant to this subsection 2(e) shall not be considered automatic commitment or recommitment of such lands. If conditions warrant extension of the 10-year period specified in this subsection, a single extension of not to exceed 2 years may be accomplished by consent of the owners of 90% of the working interests in the current non-participating unitized lands and the owners of 60% of the basic royalty interests (exclusive of the basic royalty interests of the United States) in non-participating unitized lands with approval of the AO provided such extension application is submitted not later than 60 days prior to the expiration of said 10-year period.

- 3. UNITIZED LAND AND UNITIZED SUBSTANCES. All land now or hereafter committed to this agreement shall constitute land referred to herein as "unitized land" or "land subject to this agreement." All oil and gas in any and all formations of the unitized land are unitized under the terms of this agreement and herein are called "unitized substances."
- 4. UNIT OPERATOR. Jerome P. McHugh and Associates is hereby designated as Unit Operator and by signature hereto as Unit Operator agrees and consents to accept the duties and obligations of Unit Operator for the dis-covery, development, and production of unitized substances as herein provided. Whenever reference is made herein to the Unit Operator, such reference means the Unit Operator acting in that capacity and not as an owner of interest in unitized substances, and the term "working interest owner" when used herein shall include or refer to Unit Operator as the owner of a working interest only when such an interest is owned by it.
- 5. RESIGNATION OR REMOVAL OF UNIT OPERATOR. Unit Operator shall have the right to resign at any time prior to the establishment of a participating area or areas hereunder, but such resignation shall not become effective so as to release Unit Operator from the duties and obligations of Unit Operator and terminate Unit Operator's rights as such for a period of 6 months after notice of intention to resign has been served by Unit Operator on all working interest owners and the AO and the Division, and until all wells then drilled hereunder are placed in a satisfactory condition for suspension or abandonment, whichever is required by the AO as to Federal lands and the Division as to Fee lands, unless a new Unit Operator shall have been selected and approved and shall have taken over and assumed the duties and obligations of Unit Operator prior to the expiration of said period.

Unit Operator shall have the right to resign in like manner and subject to like limitations as above provided at any time after a participating area established hereunder is in existence, but in all instances of resignation or removal, until a successor Unit Operator is selected and approved as hereinafter provided, the working interest owners shall be jointly responsible for performance of the duties of Unit Operator, and shall not later than 30 days before such resignation or removal becomes effective appoint a common agent to represent them in any action to be taken hereunder.

The resignation of Unit Operator shall not release Unit Operator from any liability for any default by it hereunder occurring prior to the effective date of its resignation.

The Unit Operator may, upon default or failure in the performance of its duties or obligations hereunder, be subject to removal by the same percentage vote of the owners of working interests as herein provided for the selection of a new Unit Operator. Such removal shall be effective upon notice thereof to the AO.

The resignation or removal of Unit Operator under this agreement shall not terminate its right, title, or interest as the owner of a working interest or other interest in unitized substances, but upon the resignation or removal of Unit Operator becoming effective, such Unit Operator shall deliver possession of all wells, equipment, materials, and appurtenances used in conducting the unit operations to the new duly qualified successor Unit Operator or to the common agent, if no such new Unit Operator is selected, elected, to be used for the purpose of conducting unit operations hereunder. Nothing herein shall be construed as authorizing removal of any material, equipment, or appurtenances needed for the preservation of any wells.

- 6. SUCCESSOR UNIT OPERATOR. Whenever the Unit Operator shall tender his or its resignation as Unit Operator or shall be removed as hereinabove provided, or a change of Unit Operator is negotiated by the working interest owners, the owners of the working interests according to their respective acreage interests in all unitized land shall, pursuant to the Approval of the Parties requirements of the unit operating agreement, select a successor Unit Operator. Such selection shall not become effective until:
- (a) a Unit Operator so selected shall accept in writing the duties and responsibilities of Unit Operator, and
 - (b) the selection shall have been approved by the AO.

If no successor Unit Operator is selected and qualified as herein provided, the AO, at his election may declare this unit agreement terminated.

- ACCOUNTING PROVISIONS AND UNIT OPERATING AGREEMENT. If the Unit Operator is not the sole owner of working interests, costs and expenses incurred by Unit Operator in conducting unit operations hereunder shall be paid and apportioned among and borne by the owners of working interests, all in accordance with the agreement or agreements entered into by and between the Unit Operator and the owners of working interests, whether one or more, separately or collectively. Any agreement or agreements entered into between the working interest owners and the Unit Operator as provided in this section, whether one or more, are herein referred to as the "unit operating agreement." Such unit operating agreement shall also provide the manner in which the working interest owners shall be entitled to receive their respective proportionate and allocated share of the benefits accruing hereto in conformity with their underlying operating agreements, leases, or other independent contracts, and such other rights and obligations as between Unit Operator and the working interest owners as may be agreed upon by Unit Operator and the working interest owners; however, no such unit operating agreement shall be deemed either to modify any of the terms and conditions of this unit agreement or to relieve the Unit Operator of any right or obligation established under this unit agreement, and in case of any inconsistency or conflict between this agreement and the unit operating agreement, this agreement shall govern. Two copies of any unit operating agreement executed pursuant to this section shall be filed in the proper Bureau of Land Management office and one true copy with the Division prior to approval of this unit agreement.
- 8. RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF UNIT OPERATOR. Except as otherwise specifically provided herein, the exclusive right, privilege, and duty of exercising any and all rights of the parties hereto which are necessary or convenient for prospecting for, producing, storing, allocating, and distributing the unitized substances are hereby delegated to and shall be exercised by the Unit Operator as herein provided. Acceptable evidence of title to said rights shall be deposited with Unit Operator and, together with this agreement, shall constitute and define the rights, privileges, and obligations of Unit Operator. Nothing herein, however, shall be construed to transfer title to any land or to any lease or operating agreement, it being understood that under this agreement the Unit Operator, in its capacity as Unit Operator, shall exercise the rights of possession and use vested in the parties hereto only for the purposes herein specified.

9. DRILLING TO DISCOVERY. Within 6 months after the effective date hereof, the Unit Operator shall commence to drill an adequate test well at a location approved by the AO, if on Federal land, and by the Division if on Fee land, unless on such effective date a well is being drilled in conformity with the terms hereof, and thereafter continue such drilling diligently until the upper 200 feet of the Dakota formation has been tested or until at a lesser depth unitized substances shall be discovered which can be produced in paying quantities (to-wit: quantities sufficient to repay the costs of drilling, completing, and producing operations, with a reasonable profit) or the Unit Operator shall at any time establish to the satisfaction of the AO if on Federal land, or the Division if located on Fee land, that further drilling of said well would be unwarranted or impracticable, provided, however, that Unit Operator shall not in any event be required to drill said well to a depth in excess of 8,020 feet. Until the discovery of unitized substances capable of being produced in paying quantities, the Unit Operator shall continue drilling one well at a time, allowing not more than 6 months between the completion of one well and the commencement of drilling operations for the next well, until a well capable of producing unitized substances in paying quantities is completed to the satisfaction of the AO if it be on Federal land, or the Division if on Fee land, or until it is reasonably proved that the unitized land is incapable of producing unitized substances in paying quantities in the formations drilled hereunder. Nothing in this section shall be deemed to limit the right of the Unit Operator to resign as provided in Section 5, hereof, or as requiring Unit Operator to commence or continue any drilling during the period pending such resignation becoming effective in order to comply with the requirements of this section.

The AO may modify any of the drilling requirements of this section by granting reasonable extensions of time when, in his opinion, such action is warranted.

Notwithstanding anything in this agreement to the contrary, except Section 25, "Unavoidable Delay", two (2) wells shall be drilled with not more than six (6) months time elapsing between the completion of the first well and commencement of drilling operations for the second well; regardless of whether a discovery has been made in any well drilled under this provision. The initial test well must be drilled in compliance with the above specified formation or depth in order to meet the dictates of this section. The additional test well shall be diligently drilled at a location approved by the AO to a depth of 8,020 feet, or to test the upper 200 feet of the Dakota formation. The second well must be located a minimum of 2^{k_2} miles from the initial well in order to be accepted by the AO as the second test well, within the meaning of this section. Nevertheless, in the event of the discovery of unitized substances in paying quantities by any well, this unit agreement shall not terminate for failure to complete the two well program, but the unit area shall be contracted automatically, effective the first day of the month following the default, to eliminate by subdivisions (as defined in Section 2(e) hereof) all lands not then entitled to be in a participating area.

Upon failure to commence any well as provided for in this section within the time allowed, prior to the establishment of a participating area, including any extension of time granted by the AO, this agreement will automatically terminate. Upon failure to continue drilling diligently any well commenced hereunder, the AO may, after 15 days notice to the Unit Operator, declare this unit agreement terminated. The parties to this agreement may not initiate a request to voluntarily terminate this agreement during the first 6 months of its term unless at least one obligation well has been drilled in accordance with the provisions of this section.

10. PLAN OF FURTHER DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION. Within 6 months after completion of a well capable of producing unitized substances in paying quantities, the Unit Operator shall submit for the approval of the AO and the Division, an acceptable plan of development and operation for the unitized land which, when approved by the AO and the Division, shall constitute the further drilling and development obligations of the Unit Operator under this agreement for the period specified therein. Thereafter, from time to time before the expiration of any existing plan, the Unit Operator shall submit for the approval of the AO and the Division a plan for an additional specified period for the development and operation of the unitized land. Subsequent plans should normally be filed on a calendar year basis not later than March 1 each year. Any proposed modification or addition to the existing plan should be filed as a supplement to the plan.

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Any plan submitted pursuant to this section shall provide for the timely exploration of the unitized area, and for the diligent drilling necessary for determination of the area or areas capable of producing unitized substances in paying quantities in each and every productive formation. This plan shall be as complete and adequate as the AO and Division may determine to be necessary for timely development and proper conservation of the oil and gas resources of the unitized area and shall:

(a) specify the number and locations of any wells to be drilled and the proposed order and time for such drilling; and

(b) Provide a summary of operations and production for the previous year.

Plans shall be modified or supplemented when necessary to meet changed conditions or to protect the interests of all parties to this agreement. Reasonable diligence shall be exercised in complying with the obligations of the approved plan of development and operation. The AO is authorized to grant a reasonable extension of the 6 month period herein prescribed for submission of an initial plan of development and on operation where such action is justified because of unusual conditions or circumstances.

After completion of a well capable of producing unitized substances in paying quantities, no further wells, except such as may be necessary to afford protection against operations not under this agreement and such as may be specifically approved by the AO and Division, shall be drilled except in accordance with an approved plan of development and operation.

11. PARTICIPATION AFTER DISCOVERY. Upon completion of a well capable of producing unitized substances in paying quantities, or as soon thereafter as required by the AO or the Division, the Unit Operator shall submit for approval by the AO and Division, a schedule, based on subdivisions of the public-land survey or aliquot parts thereof, of all land then regarded as reasonably proved to be productive of unitized substances in paying quantities. These lands shall constitute a participating area on approval of the AO and Division, effective as of the date of completion of such well or the effective date of this unit agreement, whichever is later. The acreages of both Federal and non-Federal lands shall be based upon appropriate computations from the courses and distances shown on the last approved public-land survey as of the effective date of each initial participating area. The schedule shall also set forth the percentage of unitized substances to be allocated, as provided in Section 12 to each committed tract in the participating area so established, and shall govern the allocation of production commencing with the effective date of the participating area. A different participating area shall be established for each separate pool or deposit of unitized substances or for any group thereof which is produced as a single pool or zone, and any two or more participating areas so established may be combined into one, on approval of the AO and the Division. When production from two or more participating areas is subsequently found to be from a common pool or deposit, the participating areas shall be combined into one, effective as of such appropriate date as maybe approved or prescribed by the AO and Division. The participating area or areas so established shall be revised from time to time, subject to the approval of the AO and Division to include additional lands then regarded as reasonably proved to be productive of unitized substances in paying quantities or which are necessary for unit operations, or to exclude lands then regarded as reasonably proved not to be productive of unitized substances in paying quantities, and the schedule of allocation percentages shall be revised accordingly. The effective date of any revision shall be the first of the month in which the knowledge or information is obtained on which such revision is predicated; provided, however, that a more appropriate effective date may be used if justified by the Unit Operator and approved by the AO and Division. No land shall be excluded from a participating area on account of depletion of its unitized substances, except that any participating area established under the provisions of this unit agreement shall terminate automatically whenever all completions in the formation on which the participating area is based are abandoned.

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It is the intent of this section that a participating area shall represent the area productive of unitized substances known or reasonably proved to be productive in paying quantities or which are necessary for unit operations; but, regardless of any revision of the participating area, nothing herein contained shall be construed as requiring any retroactive adjustment for production obtained prior to the effective date of the revision of the participating area.

In the absence of agreement at any time between the Unit Operator and the AO and Division, as to the proper definition or redefinition of a participating area, or until a participating area has, or areas have, been established, the portion of all payments affected thereby shall, except royalty due the United States, be impounded in a manner mutually acceptable to the owners of committed working interests and the AO. Royalties due the United States shall be determined by the AO and the amount thereof shall be deposited, as directed by the AO until a participating area is finally approved and then adjusted in accordance with a determination of the sum due as Federal royalty on the basis of such approved participating area.

Whenever it is determined, subject to the approval of the AO and Division, that a well drilled under this agreement is not capable of production of unitized substances in paying quantities and inclusion in a participating area of the land on which it is situated in a participating area is unwarranted, production from such well shall, for the purposes of settlement among all parties other than working interest owners, be allocated to the land on which the well is located, unless such land is already within the participating area established for the pool or deposit from which such production is obtained. Settlement for working interest benefits from such a nonpaying unit well shall be made as provided in the unit operating agreement.

12. ALLOCATION OF PRODUCTION. All unitized substances produced from each participating area established under this agreement, except any part thereof used in conformity with good operating practices within the unitized area for drilling, operating, and other production or development purposes, for repressuring or recycling in accordance with a plan of development and operations which has been approved by the AO and Division, or unavoidably lost, shall be deemed to be produced equally on an acreage basis from the several tracts of unitized land of the participating area established for such production. For the purpose of determining any benefits accruing under this agreement, each such tract of unitized land shall have allocated to it such percentage of said production as the number of acres of such tract included in said participating area bears to the total acres of unitized land in said participating area, except that allocation of production hereunder for purposes other than for settlement of the royalty, overriding royalty, or payment out of production obligations of the respective working interest owners, shall be on the basis prescribed in the unit operating agreement whether in conformity with the basis of allocation herein set forth or otherwise. It is hereby agreed that production of unitized substances from a participating area shall be allocated as provided herein regardless of whether any wells are drilled on any particular part or tract of the participating area. If any gas produced from one participating area is used for repressuring or recycling puposes in another participating area, the first gas withdrawn from the latter participating area for sale during the life of this agreement, shall be considered to be the gas so transferred, until an amount equal to that transferred shall be so produced for sale and such gas shall be allocated to the participating area from which initially produced as such area was defined at the time of such transferred gas was finally produced and sold.

13. DEVELOPMENT OR OPERATION OF NON-PARTICIPATING LAND OR FORMATIONS. Any party hereto owning or controlling the working interest in any unitized land having thereon a regular well location may with the approval of the AO and the Division at such party's sole risk, costs, and expense, drill a well to test any formation provided the well is outside any participating area established for that formation, unless within 90 days of receipt of notice from said party of his intention to drill the well, the Unit Operator elects and commences to drill the well in a like manner as other wells are drilled by the Unit Operator under this agreement.

If any well drilled under this section by a working interest owner results in production of unitized substances in paying quantities such that the land upon which it is situated may properly be included in a participating area, such participating area shall be established or enlarged as provided in this agreement and the well shall thereafter be operated by the Unit Operator in accordance with the terms of this agreement and the unit operating agreement.

If any well drilled under this section by a working interest owner that obtains production in quantities insufficient to justify the inclusion of the land upon which such well is situated in a participating area, such well may be operated and produced by the party drilling the same, subject to the conservation requirements of this agreement. The royalties in amount or value of production from any such well shall be paid as specified in the underlying lease and agreements affected.

14. ROYALTY SETTLEMENT. The United States and any royalty owner who is entitled to take in kind a share of the substances now unitized hereunder shall hereafter be entitled to the right to take in kind its share of the unitized substances, and Unit Operator, or the working interest owner in case of the operation of a well by a working interest owner as herein provided for in special cases, shall make deliveries of such royalty share taken in kind in conformity with the applicable contracts, laws, and regulations. Settlement for royalty interest not taken in kind shall be made by working interest owners responsible therefor under existing contracts, laws and regulations, or by the Unit Operator on or before the last day of each month for unitized substances produced during the preceding calendar month; provided, however, that nothing in this section shall operate to relieve the lessees of any land from their respective lease obligations for the payment of any royalties due under their leases.

If gas obtained from lands not subject to this agreement is introduced into any participating area hereunder, for use in repressuring, stimulation of production, or increasing ultimate recovery, in conformity with a plan of development and operation approved by the AO and the Division, a like amount of gas, after settlement as herein provided for any gas transferred from any other participating area and with appropriate deduction for loss from any cause, may be withdrawn from the formation into which the gas is introduced, royalty free as to dry gas, but not as to any products which may be extracted therefrom; provided that such withdrawal shall be at such time as may be provided in the approved plan of development and operation or as may otherwise be consented to by the AO and the Division as conforming to good petroleum engineering practice; and provided further, that such right of withdrawal shall terminate on the termination of this unit agreement.

Royalty due the United States shall be computed as provided in 30 CFR Part 221 and paid in value or delivered in kind as to all unitized substances on the basis of the amounts thereof allocated to unitized Federal land as provided in Section 12 at the rates specified in the respective Federal leases, or at such other rate or rates as may be authorized by law or regulation and approved by the AO; provided, that for leases on which the royalty rate depends on the daily average production per well, said average production shall be determined in accordance with the operating regulations as though each participating area were a single consolidated lease.

15. RENTAL SETTLEMENT. Rental or minimum royalties due on leases committed hereto shall be paid by appropriate working interest owners under existing contracts, laws, and regulations, provided that nothing herein contained shall operate to relieve the lessees of any land from their respective lease obligations for the payment of any rental or minimum royalty due under their leases. Rental or minimum royalty for lands of the United States subject to this agreement shall be paid at the rate specified in the respective leases from the United States unless such rental or minimum royalty is waived, suspended, or reduced by law or by approval of the Secretary or his duly authorized representative.

With respect to any lease on non-Federal land containing provisions which would terminate such lease unless drilling operations are commenced upon the land covered thereby within the time therein specified or rentals are paid for the privilege of deferring such drilling operations, the rentals required thereby shall, notwithstanding any other provision of this agreement, be deemed to accrue and become payable during the term thereof as extended by this agreement and until the required drilling operations are commenced upon the land covered thereby, or until some portion of such land is included within a participating area.

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- 16. CONSERVATION. Operations hereunder and production of unitized substances shall be conducted to provide for the most economical and efficient recovery of said substances without waste, as defined by or pursuant to State or Federal law or regulation.
- 17. DRAINAGE. The Unit Operator shall take such measures as the AO deems appropriate and adequate to prevent drainage of unitized substances from unitized land by wells on land not subject to this agreement, which shall include the drilling of protective wells and which may include the payment of a fair and reasonable compensatory royalty, as determined by the AO.
- 18. LEASES AND CONTRACTS CONFORMED AND EXTENDED. The terms, conditions, and provisions of all leases, subleases, and other contracts relating to exploration, drilling, development, or operation for oil or gas on lands committed to this agreement are hereby expressly modified and amended to the extent necessary to make the same conform to the provisions hereof, but otherwise to remain in full force and effect; and the parties hereto hereby consent that the Secretary shall and by his approval hereof, or by the approval hereof by his duly authorized representative, does hereby establish, alter, change, or revoke the drilling, producing, rental minimum royalty, and royalty requirements of Federal leases committed hereto and the regulations in respect thereto to conform said requirements to the provisions of this agreement, and, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, all leases, subleases, and contracts are particularly modified in accordance with the following:
- (a) The development and operation of lands subject to this agreement under the terms hereof shall be deemed full performance of all obligations for development and operation with respect to each and every separately owned tract subject to this agreement, regardless of whether there is any development of any particular tract of this unit area.
- (b) Drilling and producing operations performed hereunder upon any tract of unitized lands will be accepted and deemed to be performed upon and for the benefit of each and every tract of unitized land, and no lease shall be deemed to expire by reason of failure to drill or produce wells situated on the land therein embraced.
- (c) Suspension of drilling or producing operations on all unitized lands pursuant to direction or consent of the AO, or his duly authorized representative, shall be deemed to constitute such suspension pursuant to such direction or consent as to each and every tract of unitized land. A suspension of drilling or producing operations limited to specified lands shall be applicable only to such lands.
- (d) Each lease, sublease or contract relating to the exploration, drilling, development, or operation for oil or gas of lands other than those of the United States committed to this agreement which, by its terms might expire prior to the termination of this agreement, is hereby extended beyond any such terms so provided therein so that it shall be continued in full force and effect for and during the term of this agreement.
- (e) Any Federal lease committed hereto shall continue in force beyond the term so provided therein or by law as to the land committed so long as such lease re-

mains subject hereto, provided that production of unitized substances in paying quantities is established in paying quantities under this unit agreement prior to the expiration date of the term of such lease, or in the event actual drilling operations are commenced on unitized land, in accordance with provisions of this agreement, prior to the end of the primary term of such lease and are being diligently prosecuted at that time, such lease shall be extended for two years, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities in accordance with the provisions of the Mineral Leasing Act, as amended.

- (f) Each sublease or contract relating to the operation and development of unitized substances from lands of the United States committed to this agreement, which by its terms would expire prior to the time at which the underlying lease, as extended by the immediately preceding paragraph, will expire, is hereby extended beyond any such term so provided therein so that it shall be continued in full force and effect for and during the term of the underlying lease as such term is herein extended.
- (g) The segregation of any Federal lease committed to this agreement is governed by the following provision in the fourth paragraph of Sec. 17(j) of the Mineral Leasing Act, as amended by the Act of September 2, 1960, (74 Stat. 781-784) (30 U.S.C. 226 (j)): "Any (Federal) lease heretofore or hereafter committed to any such (unit) plan embracing lands that are in part within and in part outside of the area covered by any such plan shall be segregated into separate leases as to the lands committed and the lands not committed as of the effective date of unitization: Provided, however, that any such lease as to the non-unitized portion shall continue in force and effect for the term thereof but for not less than two years from the date of such segregation and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities."
- (h) Any lease, other than a Federal lease, having only a portion of its lands committed hereto shall be segregated as to the portion committed and the portion not committed, and the provisions of such leases shall apply separately to such segregated portions commencing as of the effective date hereof. In the event any such lease provides for a lump-sum rental payment, such payment shall be prorated between the portions so segregated in proportion to the acreage of the respective tracts.
- 19. COVENANTS RUN WITH LAND. The covenants herein shall be construed to be covenants running with the land with respect to the interests of the parties hereto and their successors in interest until this agreement terminates, and any grant, transfer or conveyance of interest in land or leases subject hereto shall be and hereby is conditioned upon the assumption of all privileges and obligations hereunder by the grantee, transferee, or other successor in interest. No assignment or transfer of any working interest, royalty, or other interest subject hereto shall be binding upon Unit Operator until the first day of the calendar month after Unit Operator is furnished with the original, photostatic, or certified copy of the instrument of transfer.
- 20. EFFECTIVE DATE AND TERM. This agreement shall become effective upon approval by the AO, or his duly authorized representative, and shall automatically terminate five (5) years from said effective date unless:
- (a) Upon application by the Unit Operator such date of expiration is extended by the AO, or
- (b) it is reasonably determined prior to the expiration of the fixed term or any extension thereof that the unitized land is incapable of production of unitized substances in paying quantities in the formations tested hereunder, and after notice of intention to terminate this agreement on such ground is given by the Unit Operator to all parties in interest at their last known addresses, this agreement is terminated with approval of the AO, or

(c) a valuable discovery of unitized substances in paying quantities has been made or accepted on unitized land during said initial term or any extension thereof, in which event this agreement shall remain in effect for such term and so long thereafter as unitized substances can be produced in quantities sufficient to pay for the cost of producing same from wells on unitized land within any participating area established hereunder. Should production cease and diligent drilling operations to restore production or new production are not in progress or reworking within 60 days and production is not restored or should new production not be obtained in paying quantities on committed lands within this unit area, this agreement will automatically termi-nate effective the last day of the month in which the last unitized production occurred, or

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- (d) it is voluntarily terminated as provided in this agreement. Except as noted herein this agreement may be terminated at any time prior to the discovery of unitized substances which can be produced in paying quantities by not less than 75 per centum, on an acreage basis, of the working interest owners signatory hereto, with the approval of the AO. The Unit Operator shall give notice of any such approval to all parties hereto. Voluntary termination may not occur during the first six (6) months of this agreement unless at least one obligation well shall have been drilled in conformance accordance with Section 9.
- 21. RATE OF PROSPECTING, DEVELOPMENT, AND PRODUCTION. The AO is hereby vested with authority to alter or modify from time to time, in his discretion, the quantity and rate of production under this agreement when such quantity and rate are not fixed pursuant to Federal or State law, or do not conform to any State-wide voluntary conservation or allocation program which is established, recognized, and generally adhered to by the majority of operators in such State. The above authority is hereby limited to alteration or modifications which are in the public interest. The public interest to be served and the purpose thereof, must be stated in the order of alteration or modification. Without regard to the foregoing, the AO is also hereby vested with authority to alter or modify from time to time, in his discretion, the rate of prospecting and development and the quantity and rate of production under this agreement when such alteration or modification is in the interest of attaining the conservation objectives stated in this agreement and is not in violation of any applicable Federal or State law.

Powers in the section vested in the AO shall only be exercised after notice to Unit Operator and opportunity for hearing to be held not less than 15 days from notice.

- 22. APPEARANCES. Unit Operators shall, after notice to other parties affected, have the right to appear for and on behalf of any and all interests affected hereby before the Department of the Interior and Division, and to appeal from orders issued under the regulations of said Department and Division or to apply for relief from any of said regulations, or in any proceedings relative to operations before the Department and Division or any other legally constituted authority; provided, however, that any other interested party shall also have the right, at its own expense, to be heard in any such proceeding.
- 23. NOTICES. All notices, demands, or statements required hereunder to be given or rendered to the parties hereto shall be in writing and shall be personally delivered to the party or parties, or sent by postpaid registered or certified mail, to the last known address of the party or parties.
- 24. NO WAIVER OF CERTAIN RIGHTS. Nothing contained in this agreement shall be construed as a waiver by any party hereto of the right to assert any legal or constitutional right or defense as to the validity or invalidity of any law of the State where the unitized lands are located, or of the United States, or regulations issued thereunder in any way affecting such party, or as a waiver by any such party of any right beyond his or its authority to waive.
- 25. UNA VOIDABLE DELAY. All obligations under this agreement requiring the Unit Operator to commence or continue drilling, or to operate on, or produce unitized substances from any of the lands covered by this agreement, shall be suspended while

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the Unit Operator, despite the exercise of due care and diligence, is prevented from complying with such obligations, in whole or in part, by strikes, acts of God, Federal, State, or municipal law or agencies, unavoidable accidents, uncontrollable delays in transportation, inability to obtain necessary materials or equipment in open market, or other matters beyond the reasonable control of the Unit Operator whether similar to matters herein enumerated or not.

- 26. NONDISCRIMINATION. In connection with the performance of work under this agreement, the Unit Operator agrees to comply with all the provisions of Section 202 (1) to (7) inclusive of Executive Order 11246 (30 F. R. 12319), as amended, which are hereby incorporated by reference in this agreement.
- 27. LOSS OF TITLE. In the event title to any tract of unitized land shall fail and the true owner cannot be induced to join in this unit agreement, such tract shall be automatically regarded as not committed hereto, and there shall be such readjustment of future costs and benefits as may be required on account of the loss of such title. In the event of a dispute as to title to any royalty, working interest, or other interests subject thereto, payment or delivery on account thereof may be withheld without liability for interest until the dispute is finally settled; provided, that, as to Federal lands or leases, no payments of funds due the United States shall be withheld, but such funds shall be deposited as directed by the AO, to be held as unearned money pending final settlement of the title dispute, and then applied as earned or returned in accordance with such final settlement.

Unit Operator as such is relieved from any responsibility for any defect or failure of any title hereunder.

- 28. NON-JOINDER AND SUBSEQUENT JOINDER. If the owner of any substantial interest in a tract within the unit area fails or refuses to subscribe or consent to this agreement, the owner of the working interest in that tract may withdraw the tract from this agreement by written notice delivered to the proper Bureau of Land Management office, the Division and the Unit Operator prior to the approval of this agreement by the AO. Any oil or gas interests in lands within the unit area not committed hereto prior to final approval may thereafter be committed hereto by the owner or owners thereof subscribing or consenting to this agreement, and, if the interest is a working interest, by the owner of such interest also subscribing to the unit operating agreement. After operations are commenced hereunder, the right of subsequent joinder, as provided in this section, by a working interest owner is subject to such requirements or approval(s), if any, pertaining to such joinder, as may be provided for in the unit operating agreement. After final approval hereof, joinder by a non-working interest owner must be consented to in writing by the working interest owner committed hereto and responsible for the payment of any benefits that may accrue hereunder in behalf of such non-working interest. A non-working interest may not be committed to this unit agreement unless the corresponding working interest is committed hereto. Joinder to the unit agreement by a working interest owner, at any time, must be accompanied by appropriate joinder to the unit operating agreement, in order for the interest to be regarded as committed to this agreement. Except as may otherwise herein be provided, subsequent joinders to this agreement shall be effective as of the date of the filing with the AO and the Division of duly executed counterparts of all or any papers necessary to establish effective commitment of any interest and/or tract to this agreement.
- 29. COUNTERPARTS. This agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, no one of which needs to be executed by all parties, or may be ratified or consented to by separate instrument in writing specifically referring hereto and shall be binding upon all those parties who have executed such a counterpart, ratification, or consent hereto with the same force and effect as if all such parties had signed the same document and regardless of whether or not it is executed by all other parties owning or claiming an interest in the lands within the above-described up it area.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this agreement to be exe-					
cuted and have set opposite their respective names the date of execution.					
UNIT OF	PERATOR AND WORKING INTEREST OWNER				
	JEROME P. McHUGH AND ASSOCIATES				
	Ву				
Address: 650 S. Cherry					
Suite 1225					
Denver, CO 80222	Date of Execution:				
C.T.A.T.E. OF	,				
STATE OF					
COUNTY OF)				
On this day of	, 19 , before me appeared				
, to t	me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, did of Jerome P. McHugh and				
Associates and that the seal	affixed to said instrument is the corporate seal of				
	aid instrument was signed and sealed in behalf of said its board of directors, and said				
be the free act and deed of a	acknowledged said instrument to				
	salu corporacion.				
My Commission Expires:					
	Notary Public				

RIO ARRIBA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

PURDUE EXAMPLES CATANACH

SCHEDULE SHOWING THE PERCENTAGE AND KIND OF OWNERSHIP OF OIL AND GAS INTERESTS AND EXHIBIT NO. 3

CARRACAS CANYON UNIT AREA
RIO ARRIBA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

			2.		FEDER	TRACT
	Sec. 17: A11 Sec. 33: Sts Sec. 20: A11 Sec. 29: A11 Sec. 32: Nts	ľ	T32N-R4W, N.	T32N-R5W, N. Sec. 18: Lc (4	FEDERAL LANDS:	DESCRIPTION OF LAND
	A11 S½SE½ A11 A11 N½	, 8(2 , 8(2 W\SE\	N. M. P. M.	N.M.P.M. Lots 1 (44.48), 2(44.13), 3(44.15), 4(44.41)		
		8(28.32), SEk	2,525.47	177.17 .13), 4.41)		NUMBER S OF A ACRES L
	. НВР	Effective 9-1-76	NM-28277	NM -02850 HBP		SERIAL NUMBER E AND EXPIRATION DATE OF LEASE
			U.S.AA11			BASIC ROYALTY AND PERCENTAGE
1			Mitchell Energy Corpora-	Glen Turner et al 100%		LESSEE OF RECORD AND PERCENTAGE
As to Sec. 20: All; Sec. 29: All: From the surface to the base of the Fruitland Formation: Mitchell Energy Corporation 4.5%		m the surface of the rth to the base of uitland formation:	A. Lansdale 3%	None		OVERRIDING ROYALTY AND PERCENTAGE
As to all remaining lands, all depths: Mitchell Energy Corporation 100%	Frontier Energy Corporation 100% Below the base of the Fruitland Formation: Mitchell Energy Corporation 100%	9: All: rom the surface t base of the Fruit Formation:	As to Sec. 20: All; Sec.	Glen Turner et al 100%		WORKING INTEREST AND PERCENTAGE

4.	ω .	
T32N-R5W, Sec. 9:	T32N-R4W, Sec. 11: Sec. 14: Sec. 23: Sec. 23: Sec. 35:	
N.M.P.M. 418. Lots 1(19.54), 2(19.60), 3(19.64), S½NE½, SE¾NW¾ E½SW½, SE¾	T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. 2,522.1 Sec. 11: Lots 5(27.16), 6(27.38), 7(27.58), S\(\frac{2}{2}\)Sec. 14: E\(\frac{2}{2}\), E\(\frac{2}{2}\)Sec. 23: E\(\frac{2}{2}\), E\(\frac{2}{2}\)Sec. 23: E\(\frac{2}{2}\)Sec. 23: E\(\frac{2}{2}\)Sec. 23: E\(\frac{2}{2}\)Sec. 23: E\(\frac{2}{2}\)Sec. 24: S\(\frac{2}{2}\)Sec. 25: A11 Sec. 26: A11 Sec. 26: A11 Sec. 35: A11	
418.78 4), (19.64),	N.M.P.M. 2,522.12 NM-2 Lots 5(27.16), 6(27.38), 7(27.58), S\(\frac{1}{2}\)S\(\frac{1}\)S\(\frac{1}{2}\)S\(\frac{1}{2}\)S\(\frac{1}{2}\)S\(\fra	
NM-28813 Effective 5-1-81	NM-28812 Effective 11-1-76 BLM granted suspension of operations on 10-1-86	
U.S.AA11	U.S.AA11 f	
Southland Royalty Company 100%	Amoco Production Company 100%	
Maude E. McDonald 2% Harriet S. Walsh 1.33333% Melbourne Concept, Inc. 1.66667%	Virginia S. Rutter 4.5% Kenai Oil and Gas Inc. 1% Frontier Energy Corporation .15% Edward R. Talone 1.2% Unconventional Sources Inc05% Robco Associates .4% Jerald R. Martinez .2% Joseph R. Mazzola .5%	
Southland Royalty Company 100%	Amoco Produciton Company 100%	
•	•	

Expires 4-30-91

5.	6.	7.
T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 8: SE\SE\SE\SE\SE\SE\SE\SE\SE\SE\SE\SE\SE\S	T32N-R5W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 35: E½ Sec. 36: E½ T31N-R5W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 1: Lots 3(12.09), 4(12.16), SW½	T32N-R5W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 10: SE½ Sec. 15: W½ Sec. 22: E½
520.00	824.25	800.00
NM-29339 Effective 4-1-77 Expires 3-31-87	NM-29340 Effective 2-1-77 Expires 1-31-87	NM-29341 Effective 2-1-77 Expires 1-31-87
U.S.AA11	U.S.AA11	U.S.AA11
Dalport Oil Corporation 100%	Amoco Production Company 100%	Amoco Production Company 100%
None	A. Clark Fleehart Billie Robinson	Dell K. Hatch 4 Edward R. Talone 1.2 Kenai Oil and Gas Inc. 1 Joseph R. Mazzola .5 Robco Associates .4 Jerald R. Martinez .2 Frontier Energy Corporation .15 Unconventional Sources Inc05
	1.25% 1.25%	1.2% c. 1% .5% .4% .2% ora- .15% es
Dalport Oil Corpor	Amoco Production C	Amoco Production C

9.		.∞
T32N-R5W, Sec. 27: Sec. 34:	Sec. 12: Sec. 25: Sec. 26:	T32N-R5W,
N.M.P.M. WZ NEZ	Lots 1(17.76), 2(18.50), 3(18.57), 4(18.64), 5(38.74), 6(38.96), 7(39.19), SW\u00e4NE\u00e4, S\u00e2NW\u00e4, SW\u00e4, W\u00e4SE\u00e4 N\u00e5, SW\u00e4 W\u00e52 \u00e4 \u00e4 \u00e4 \u00e52, SW\u00e4 \u00e4 \u00e4	N.M.P.M.
480.00	6), (18.57), (38.74), (39.19), W½, SW½,	1,350.36
NM-29343 Effective 4-1-77 Expires 3-31-87	Effective 2-1-77 Expires 1-31-87	NM-29342
U.S.AA11		U.S.AA11
Kindermac Partners, a Colorado general partnership		Celeste C. Grynberg
100%		100%
William C. Armor Jr. 2.5% Chevron U.S.A. Inc. 2.5% Joan Chorney 2.5%	Trustees for Rachel Susan Grynberg beneficiary under the "Rachel Susan Trust" 1.66667% Celeste C. Grynberg and Dean G. Smernoff as Co- Trustees for Stephen Mark Grynberg beneficiary under the "Stephen Mark Trust" 1.66666% Celeste C. Grynberg and Dean G. Smernoff as Co- Trustees for Miriam Zela Grynberg beneficiary under the "Miriam Zela Trust" 1.66666%	Celeste C. Grynberg and

			11.	
	Sec. 28:	Sec. 21: '	T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 16: All	
\$\frac{1}{2} \text{SYSW}\frac{1}{4}	A11 及公	A11	N. M. P. M. All	
			2,480.00	
Expires 4-30-87	5-1-77	Effective	NM-30014	
			U.S.AAll	
		partnership	Kindermac Partners, a Colorado general	
		100%		
	Jack Loyd	Joan Chrney	Chevron U.S.A. Inc. 2.5% Maurice W. Brown 2%	
	1%	2%	2.5% 2%	
		partnershi	Kindermac P Colorado g	

14.	13.	12.
T32N-R5W, Sec. 10: Sec. 15: Sec. 16: Sec. 21: Sec. 22:	T32N-R5W, Sec. 27: Sec. 34:	T32N-R4W, Sec. 18: Sec. 19: Sec. 30: Sec. 31:
N.M.P.M. SWX E% E%W%	N.M.P.M. E22 NW2	N.M.P.M. 2 Lots 1(34.83), 2(34.90), 3(34.4(35.03), E½W½ Lots 1(35.08), 2(35.11), 3(35.4(35.18), E½W½ Lots 1(35.24), 3(35.4(35.24), 3(35.24), 3(35.29), E½W½ Lots 1(35.29), E½W½ Lots 1(35
1,280.00	480.00	N.M.P.M. 2,482.20 Lots 1(34.83), 2(34.90), 3(34.96), 4(35.03), E½W½, E½ Lots 1(35.08), 2(35.11), 3(35.15), 4(35.18), E½W½, E½ Lots 1(35.21), 2(35.24), 3(35.26), 4(35.29), E½W½, E½ Lots 1(35.29), E½W½, E½ Lots 1(35.29), E½W½, E½ Lots 1(35.29), 2(35.25) 3(35.23), 4(35.19), E½W½, E½
NM-30351 Effective 6-1-77 Expires 5-31-87	NM-30016 Effective 5-1-77 Expires 4-30-87	NM-30015 Effective 6-1-77 Expires 5-31-87
U.S.AA11	U.S.AA11	U.S.AA11
Kindermac Partners, a Colorado general partnership 100%	Kindermac Partners, a Colorado general partnership 100%	Kindermac Partners, a Colorado general partnership 100%
Richard F. Gessler Chevron U.S.A. Inc.	Chevron U.S.A. Inc. Maurice W. Brown % Joan Chorney	Chevron U.S.A. Inc. Kelley Everette %
4.5%	2. 3 % 2%	4 3 5 %
Kindermac Partners, Colorado general partnership	Kindermac Partners, Colorado general partnership	Kindermac Partners, Colorado general partnership
a 100%	100%	a 100%

7.	16.	15.
Sec. 24: A11 Sec. 25: A11 Sec. 36: A11 T32N-R5W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 13: Lots 1(39.42), 2(39.67), 2(39.67), 3(39.91), 4(40.16), WhEE Sec. 24: Wh	-R4W, N.M.P.M.	T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. 774.7 Sec. 10: Lot 5(28.17) Sec. 12: Lots 5(26.29) 6(26.46), 7(26.82), 8(26.98), \$\frac{1}{2}\$
639.16	2,080.00	774.72 .82),
Expires 3-31-87 NM-30586 Effective 8-1-77 Expires 7-31-87	7-31-87 NM-30585	NM-30584 Effective 8-1-77 Expires
U.S.AA11	U.S.AAll	U.S.AAll
Kindermac Partners, a Colorado general partnership 100%	rtners, a	Kindermac Partners, a Colorado general partnership 100%
Joseph S. Sprinkle 1% Caroline Rowland .5% Chevron U.S.A. Inc. 4.5% Genevieve A. Shields 3%	Chevron U.S.A. Inc.	Chevron U.S.A. Inc. 2.5% Republic Properties 5%
Kindermac Partners, a Colorado general partnership 100%	Kindermac Partners, a Colorado general	Kindermac Partners, a Colorado general partnership 100%

Expires 7-31-87

20.	19.	18.
T32N-R5W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 11: SWX Sec. 14: E% Sec. 23: W% Sec. 25: SE% Sec. 26: E% Sec. 35: NW% Sec. 36: W%	T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 15: W_2 Sec. 22: A11 Sec. 27: W_2 Sec. 34: A11	T32N-R5W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 28: E½
1,760.00	1,920.00	320.00
NM-59704 Effective 2-1-86 Expires 1-31-96	NM-59696 Effective 4-1-85 Expires 3-31-95	NM-54974 Effective 3-1-78 Expires 2-28-88
U.S.AA11	U.S.AA11	U.S.AAll
Jerome P. McHugh 100%	Amoco Production Company 100%	Dugan Production Corporation 100%
F. L. Shogrin M. W. Casagranda	A.G. Andrikopoulos 7.5%	None
3% Jerome P. McHugh 100% 2%	5% Amoco Production Company 100%	Dugan Production Corporation 100%

		21.
	Sec. /: Lots 6(28.10), 7(27.99), 8(27.78)	T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M.
	7.78)	83.93
Expires 8-31-95	Effective 9-1-85	NM-61909
		U.S.AA11
		M. J. Harvey Jr.
		100% None

M. J. Harvey Jr.

100%

22. T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 27: St 320.00 (Not yet issued) NM-66864 U.S.A.-A11 Michael R. Diefenderfer 100% None

None

23. T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. 2,969.90

Sec. 7: Lots 5(34.63),
9(23.98),
SE\SW\t, S\2SE\t
Sec. 32: S\2 T31N-R5W, N.M.P.M.

Sec. 1: Lots 1(11.94),
2(12.01), SE¹4 Unleased U.S.A.-All Unleased

T32N-R5W, N.M.P.M.

Sec. 7: Lots 1(22.48),
2(44.29), 3(44.44),
4(44.59)

Sec. 8: Lots 1(19.79), 2(19.95),
3(20.09), 4(20.25), \$\frac{1}{2}N^{\frac{1}{2}}\$, \$\frac{1}{2}\$

Sec. 9: Lot 4(19.70), \$\frac{1}{2}N^{\frac{1}{2}}\$, \$\frac{1}{2}N^{\frac{1}

Michael R. Diefenderfer 100%

Unleased

25	25.		24.		23.
FEDERAL	T32N-R5W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 16: \(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\frac{1}{2}\)	T32N-R5W, Sec. 34: Sec. 35:	T31N-R5W, Sec. 2:	Sec. 11: Sec. 16: Sec. 17:	Cont'd Sec. 10:
TRACTS	N.M.P.M. W2W2	N.M.P.M. St. SW2	N.M.P.M. Lots 1(12.19), 2(12.16), 3(12.14), 4(12.11), S ¹ ₂	Lots 1(18.7 3(18.78), 4 E½ All	Lots 1(18.9 3(19.26), 4
TOTALING	160.00		848.60 (12.14),	Lots 1(18.70), 2(18.74), 3(18.78), 4(18.82), %水 E½ All	Lots 1(18.92), 2(19.10), 3(19.26), 4(19.44), 양생
29,657.47	Unleased (NOL)		Unleased (KGS)	<i>9</i>	, 3 ^r ·
ACRES	U.S.AA11		U.S.AA11		
OR	g		g		
97.71%	Unleased		Unleased		
OF					
 UNIT					
AREA	None		None		
	Unleased		Unleased		

Jerome P. McHu

28.			27.			26.
T32N-R4W, Sec. 14: Sec. 15:			T32N-R4W, Sec. 14:		Sec. 14:	T32N-R4W, Sec. 10: Sec. 11:
N.M.P.M. NW\SW\\\ E\ZNE\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\			T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 14: SW½NW½		7 WNY WN ZMSZ WS	N.M.P.M. 1 SE\(\frac{1}{2}\) Lot 8(27.80),
160.00			40.00			147.80
10-10-86	10-21-86	10-21-86	10-21-86	10-27-86	10-27-86	10-15-86 10-16-86
Viola H. Armenta and Tomas Armenta 16.66667%	J. Bryce Wynne and Mary Ann Wynne, Co-Trustees 30% (.1875)	Diane R. Wynne and John C. Wynne Trust, dated 6-21-82 20% (.1875)	Maybelle Taylor 50%	Aurelio Gallegos Jr. and Della M. Gallegos 16.66667% (.125)	16.6667% (.125) Sarah Gallegos Romero and Dan Romero 16.66667%	Eduvigen M. Gallegos 50% (.125) Jose Roque Gallegos
H.B.A. Oil Company No 100%			H.B.A. Oil Company No 100%			Jerome P. McHugh 100% None
None			None			ne

H.B.A. Oil Com

H.B.A. Oil Com

31. T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 9: Lots 5(27.96), 6(27.95)	30. T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. 89 Sec. 8: Lot 5(28.61), Sec. 9: Lots 7(28.56), 8(28.65)	29. T32N-R4W, N.M.P.M. Sec. 10: Lots 6(28.37), 7(28.26), 8(28.28)			28. Cont'd
55.91	85.82	84.91			
Unleased	Unleased	Unleased	Unleased	10-10-86	10-10-86
James W. Troxell and Wanda Troxell, joint tenants 100%	Roque Gallegos Estate 100% (Manuelita Madrid Estate 100%	Felipe Madrid Estate 50% (Rebecca Garcia 16.66667% (.125)	Frances Cordova, a/k/a Maria F. Cordova and A. B. Cordova 16.66667% (.125)
Unleased	Unleased	Unleased	Unleased		
100%	100%	100%	100%		
None	None	None	None		
Unleased	Unleased	Unleased	Unleased		

100%

100%

100%

50%

33	8 PA	33. T32N. Sec.	32. T32N Sec. Sec.
TRACTS	PATENTED	−R4W, 23:	-R4W, 14: 23:
TOTALING	TRACTS	N.M.P.M. E½NW¼SW¼, E½NE½SW½SW½ N½SE½SW¼, SE½SE½SW¼	N.M.P.M. 65.00 WESWE, SWE NWESWENWE, NWE, NWESWENWENWE EESWENWESWEN NEESWENWESWE EESWENWESWENWE
30,351.92	TOTALING	55.00	65.00 E½NW½NW½
	G 694.44	Unleased Unleased	Unleased
ACRES IN	44 ACRES	James A. West, j W. W. We West, j	J. C. Mo Montoya Montoya
TINU	es or	James A. West and Mary West, joint tenants W. W. West and Lucille West, joint tenants	J. C. Montoya, a/k/a Carlos Montoya and Lou Deane Montoya
AREA	2.29%	Mary Lou its 50% ille S.	c/a Carlos Deane 100%
	OF	Un leased	Unleased
	UNIT	ğ	ä.
	AREA	No	No
		None	None
		<u>G</u>	Ų.
		Un leased	Unleased

November 17, 1986

To: All Leasehold and Working Interest Owners (See Addressee List Attached)

Re: Carracus Canyon Unit

T32N-R4 & 5W T31N-R5W

Rio Arriba County, New Mexico

Gentlemen:

Jerome P. McHugh is in process of forming a Federal exploratory unit covering approximately 30,720.31 acres in the captioned lands for the drilling of an approximate 8000' Dakota test.

In compliance with the notice requirements of the New Mexico Oil Conservation Division, we have filed an application with said Commission which is scheduled to be heard on December 17, 1986 in Santa Fe. A copy of our application is enclosed.

Very Truly Yours.

Kent C. Craig

KCC/rm

enclosure

OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

CHARLE EXHIBIT NO

CASE NO: 9030

Jerome P. McHugh & Associates Operating Affiliate: Nassau Resources, Inc. 650 South Cherry, Suite 1225 Denver, Colorado 80222 (303) 321-2111

ADDRESSEE LIST

Mitchell Energy Corporation Box 4000 The Woodlands, Texas 77380

Meridian Oil Inc. P. O. Box 4289 Farmington, New Mexico 87499

Amoco Production Company 1670 Broadway P. O. Box 800 Denver, Colorado 80201

Dalport Oil Corporation 3471 First National Bank Building Dallas, Texas 75202

Celeste C. Grynberg 1050 17th Street, Suite 1950 Denver, Colorado 80265

Chevron USA Inc. P. 0. Box 1150 Midland, Texas 79702

Frontier Energy Corporation 1360 Post Oak, Suite 790 Houston, Texas 77056

Dugan Production Corporation P. O. Box 208 Farmington, New Mexico 87499

M. J. Harvey, Jr. P. O. Box 12705 Dallas, Texas 75225

Michael R. Diefenderfer 44 Inverness Dr., Bldg. D Englewood, Colorado 80112

Abelino Gallegos and Amalia C. Gallegos Pagosa Junction, Colorado 81147 Mario J. Cordova and Annie R. Cordova P. O. Box 2874 Farmington, New Mexico 87499

Jose Nemecio Gallegos Pagosa Junction, Colorado 81147

Eduvigen Gallegos P. O. Box 425 Ignacio, Colorado 81137

Jose Roque Gallegos P. O. Box 425 Ignacio, Colorado 81137

Sara Gallegos Romero 4989 Farnham Dr. Newark, California 94560

Aurelio Gallegos, Jr. 1208 Fairview Pl. Farmington, New Mexico 87401

Luz M. Gallegos General Delivery Tierra Amarilla, New Mexico 87575

Tonita G. Cordova and Mike T. Cordova Box 83 Lumberton, New Mexico 87547

James Troxell and Wanda Troxell Carracas, Colorado 81147

Sophia Martinez Star Route, Box 33 Pagosa Springs, Colorado 81147

Estate of Pablita Martinez c/o District Court, Case #RA 81-23(P) Santa Fe, New Mexico Addressee List Page Two

Edward Gallegos, Jr. 6468 W. Arbor Drive Littleton, Colorado 80123

Albert Gallegos 1692 S. Yukon Lakewood, Colorado 80215

J. C. Montoya and Lou Deane Montoya 2258 21st Avenue San Francisco, California 94116

James A. West c/o West Properties 401 N. Colorado, Suite 103 Midland, Texas 79701

W. W. West Estate c/o West Properties 401 N. Colorado, Suite 103 Midland, Texas 79701

December 15, 1986

TO:

The Director

Bureau of Land Management Washington, D.C. 20025

THROUGH:

District Manager

Bureau of Land Management

435 Mantano N.E.

Albuquerque, NM 87107 Attn: Fluid Minerals

> Re: Application for Designation of Proposed Unit Area and Determination of Depth of Test Well for the Carracas Canyon Unit Area Rio Arriba County, New Mexico

Dear Sir:

Attached hereto is a map, marked Exhibit "A", on which the proposed Carracas Canyon Unit is outlined. We request that 30,351.91 acres, more or less, of Federal and Pantented lands within the outline be designated as a logical Unit Area pursuant to the unitization provisions of the Mineral Leasing Act, as amended. The proposed Unit Area of 30,351.91 acres, more or less, is composed of 29,657.47 acres (97.71%) of Federal lands and 694.44 acres (2.29%) of Patented lands.

For the lands within the proposed Unit Area, we refer you to the attached Exhibit "A", which shows, in addition to the proposed Unit boundary, the boundaries and identity of the various tracts and leases in the proposed Unit Area to the extent of our present knowledge. The serial numbers of all Federal leases within the proposed Unit are listed on Exhibit "B", hereto attached.

It is requested that two test wells, drilled to a depth of 8,020 feet, or to test the upper 200 feet of the Dakota formation, whichever is the lesser depth, unless commercial production in paying quantities, as defined in the Unit Agreement, is encountered at a lesser depth, be approved as the required test wells.

Jerome P. McHugh & Associates Operating Affiliate: Nassau Resources, Inc. Suite 1225, 650 South Cherry No. 1074 P.O. Box 22557 Denver, Colorado 80222 (303) 321-2111 BEFORE EXAMINER CATANACH
OIL CONSERVATION DIVISION

MCHIGA EXHIBIT NO. 5

CASE NO. 9030

Jerome P. McHugh and Associates anticipates submitting, at a later date, a standard form Unit Agreement (1983 reprint) which will deviate from the standard form as follows:

- 1. Add provisions required by the Oil Conservation Division of the New Mexico Energy and Minerals Department.
- 2. Preface Subsection 2(e) with "Notwithstanding any prior elimination under the Drilling to Discovery Section..."
- 3. Insert the following as a new third paragraph of Section 9:

Notwithstanding anything in this agreement to the contrary, except Section 25, "Unavoidable Delay", two (2) wells shall be drilled with not more than six (6) months time elapsing between the completion of the first well and commencement of drilling operations for the second well; regardless of whether a discovery has been made in any well drilled under this provision. The initial test well must be drilled in compliance with the above specified formation or depth in order to meet the dictates of this section. The additional test well shall be diligently drilled at a location approved by the AO to a depth of 8,020 feet, or to test the upper 200 feet of the Dakota formation. The second well must be located a minimum of $2^{1/2}$ miles from the initial well in order to be accepted by the AO as the second unit test well, within the meaning of this section. Nevertheless, in the event of the discovery of unitized substances in paying quantities by any well, this unit agreement shall not terminate for failure to complete the two well program, but the Unit Area shall be contracted automatically, effective the first day of the month following the default, to eliminate by subdivisions (as difined in Section 2(e) hereof) all lands not then entitled to be in a participating area.

4. Add the following as a new first sentence to the first paragraph of Section 11:

PARTICIPATION AFTER DISCOVERY. Determination as to whether a well completed within the Unit Area prior to the effective date of this agreement is capable of producing unitized substances in paying quantities shall be deferred until an initial Participating Area is established as the result of the completion of a well for production in paying quantities, in accordance with Section 9 hereof.

Carracas Canyon Unit Area Page 3

To the best of our knowledge, there are no Federal lands within the proposed Unit Area requiring the inclusion of special provisions in the Unit Agreement other than those set forth above.

In support of this Application, we are submitting separately, in duplicate, a geological report with a map showing the geologic conditions within the proposed Unit Area. It is requested that this information be held confidential.

Please transmit all correspondence regarding this Application to Edmundson & Associates, P. O. Box 1707, Denver, Colorado 80201.

Very truly yours,

JEROME P. McHUGH AND ASSOCIATES

Ву_	

/1fg

Enclosures

EXHIBIT "B" AREA AND DEPTH APPLICATION CARRACAS CANYON UNIT AREA RIO ARRIBA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

TRACT NUMBER	FEDERAL SERIAL NUMBER	EXPIRATION DATE
1	NM-02850	нв Р
2	NM-28277	нв Р
3	NM -28812	10-31-86 (in
		suspense)
4	NM-28813	4-30-91
5	NM-29339	3-31-87
6	NM-29340	1-31-87
7	NM-29341	1-31-87
8	NM-29342	1-31-87
9	NM-29343	3-31-87
10	NM-29760	4-30-87
11	NM-30014	4-30-87
12	NM-30015	5-31-87
13	NM-30016	4-30-87
14	NM-30351	5-31-87
15	NM-30584	7-31-87
16	NM-30585	3-31-87
17	NM-30586	7-31-87
18	NM-54974	2-28-88
19	NM-59696	3-31-95
20	NM-59704	1-31-95
21	NM-61909	7-31-95
22	NM-66864	Not issued yet
23	Unleased	Unleased
24	Unleased (KGS)	Unleased (KGS)
25	Unleased (NOL)	Unleased (NOL)

PROPOSED CARRACAS CANYON FEDERAL EXPLORATORY UNIT RIO ARRIBA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO

PROPOSAL

Jerome P. McHugh & Associates proposes the formation of a federal exploratory unit comprising approximately 30,340 acres in Township 32 North, Ranges 4 and 5 West, Rio Arriba County, New Mexico (see figure 1). The proposed initial well is a 8,020-foot Dakota test in the NW/4NW/4 of Section 14, T32N-R4W (1,100 feet from north line, 1,100 feet from west line, at an approximate ground elevation of 6,250 feet - see figure 2).

LOCATION, PHYSIOGRAPHY, AND ACCESS

The proposed Carracas Canyon Unit comprises approximately 30,340 acres in the Carson National Forest, and is bounded to the north by the Colorado-New Mexico State line, to the east by the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation, to the west by BLM-administered lands adjacent to the San Juan fork of the Navajo Reservoir, and to the south by the Amoco-operated Rosa Unit.

Physiographically, the proposed Unit area is characterized by deeply incised canyon and mesa topography with relief up to 1,400 feet. Elevations range from 6,200 feet along the San Juan River on the northern boundary to 7,600 feet along the Carracas Rim. Approximately 90% of the lands within the proposed Unit outline are forested by juniper, small pine, and pinyon, with assorted native shrubs and grasses.

Access is limited to the Carracas Mesa Road (USFS No. 218), an improved dirt road which transects the Unit area from northwest to southeast, the Buzzard Canyon-American Mesa Road (USFS No. 310), an improved dirt road providing access from New Mexico 64 (24 miles south), the Cañon Banco-Laguna Seca Road (USFS No. 308-309), an improved dirt road servicing producing gas wells southwest of the proposed Unit, and several primitive roads used in the drilling of early test holes in the area.

With the exception of the isolated homestead fee tracts situated in Carracas Canyon proper (northeast portion of the proposed Unit area), nearly all (approximately 95%) of the surface and minerals are administered and owned by the U. S. Government.

TECHNICAL JUSTIFICATION

INTRODUCTION

The proposed Carracas Canyon Unit is designed to develop, produce, and market gas reserves from four primary producing intervals as a single operational entity. To achieve operational efficiency and economies of scale, consideration has been given to numerous factors, the most notable of which, and the subject of the following discussion, is the geology of the proposed Unit area. Additional factors considered in developing the proposed Unit area include proximity to market outlets (pipeline hookups), access, topography, geologic risk, and project economics.

GEOLOGY

REGIONAL SUMMARY

The Carracas Canyon area is situated on the northeast flank of the San Juan Basin, adjacent to and on the west flank of the northwest-southeast trending Archuleta Anticlinorium. The proposed Unit area lies along the northeast boundary of the Blanco Mesaverde gas pool, east of the South Los Pinos (T32N-R6-7W) Pictured Cliffs gas pool, and northeast of the Rosa Gallup gas pool.

STRATIGRAPHY

The primary objectives of exploratory drilling in the proposed Unit area are gas-productive sand reservoirs in the (Cretaceous) Pictured Cliffs, Mesaverde, and Dakota formations. Fractured shales and silts of the Niobrara (Gallup) interval are also of interest.

A stratigraphic cross-section (Figure 3), traversing the proposed Unit from west to east (see Figure 4), has been prepared to depict the prospective nature of the four objective intervals. The low-permeability, nearshore marine sandstones of the Upper Cretaceous Pictured Cliffs range from approximately 2,300 to 4,200 feet in depth. Thickness of the unit varies, but actual sand development will range from 40 to 80 feet. The Pictured Cliffs interval is expected to be encountered at a depth of approximately 2,920 feet in the proposed initial well. Based on the existing control, the Pictured Cliffs should be uniformly prospective throughout the proposed Unit area, although the threshold for economic production, from basin-wide production figures, occurs from Pictured Cliffs depths in excess of 2,500 feet.

The Upper Cretaceous Mesaverde Group consists of three basic units, all of which are potentially productive in the proposed Unit area: the basal regressive Point Lookout Sandstone, the fluvial sands and coals of the Menefee formation, and the transgressive marine sandstone units of the Cliffhouse Formation. general, permeabilities are quite low (.2-2 millidarcies) in productive Mesaverde sands; differences in productivity are therefore attributable primarily to degree and frequency of natural fracturing. Because of its greater continuity and thickness, the Point Lookout formation is the more likely candidate for significant gas reserves in the Unit area. The range in depth across the area is expected to be 5,000 to 7,000 feet, and the top of the Mesaverde group in the proposed initial well is expected to be 5,370 feet. Correlations of the individual units, because of lack of control, are problematic within the proposed Unit area, and await resolution by the drill. The Mesaverde group produces economic volumes of dry gas along the southwest boundaries of the proposed Unit, and is expected to be uniformly prospective across the area.

The Niobrara (Gallup) formation, of Upper Cretaceous age, consists of marine shales and siltstones with minor (thin) limestone beds, bentonites, and offshore sand bodies. Although the interval is oil productive along the south and east flanks of the Basin, the Niobrara is indicated to be gas productive in the Minor Niobrara gas production occurs along proposed Unit area. The range of depths across the area the southwest boundaries. is expected to be 6,200-8,500 feet. Commercial gas production in the Niobrara interval, for the expected depths, will be coincident with the development of adequate natural and induced fracture permeability. The proposed Unit outline encompasses an area with optimum fracture potential, combining as it does a prominent flexure (anticline-syncline-anticline sequence) with brittle, fracture-prone lithologies encased in plastic shales.

The Upper Cretaceous Dakota formation is a series of sand units that become progressively more marine upwards due to transgression of epeiric seas. The upper Dakota ("A" and "B") sands provide the majority of oil and gas production from the interval. As with all of the sand reservoirs in the Cretaceous system, permeabilites are generally quite low. The range in drilling depths to Dakota is 7,000 to 9,000 feet, with sand thicknesses ranging from 25 to 70 feet. The expected drilling depth in the initial well is 7,770 feet. The interval produces commercial quantities of gas along the southwest boundary of the proposed Unit area, and is expected to be uniformly prospective throughout the area.

Although sand reservoirs in the Pictured Cliffs, Mesaverde, and Dakota formations are generally discontinuous on a regional scale, the nature of the trapping mechanisms responsible for gas production is not well understood, particularly in the Carracas Canyon area. Local changes in permeability are most often suggested as a trapping mechanism, although hydrodynamic forces almost certainly have an effect along the Basin flanks. At any rate, all three units are prospective in the proposed Unit area, and there is no evidence to suggest the current limits of gas production along the southwest boundary are related to either of these mechanisms.

A secondary objective that bears consideration during drilling is the overpressured sands and associated coal intervals of the Upper Cretaceous Fruitland formation. Although the low gas volumes and water disposal problems mitigate its attractiveness, completion technology and a solid reserve base developed in the primary objectives certainly enhance its potential.

STRUCTURE

The regional structural "strike" is generally northwest-southeast along the Archuleta Arch. Numerous flank anticlines, such as Barella Dome east of the proposed Unit area (T32N-R3W), create minor anomalies in the regional strike. One such anomaly is the anticline-syncline pair suggested by the subsurface control in the area (Figure 4). Although derived from limited control, such a feature could be quite significant in terms of potential enhanced natural fracturing of the objective intervals, as alluded to above. The proposed Unit area encompasses substantially all of this structural entity, and is a primary justification for the prediction of uniform potential in the four primary objectives.

SUMMARY

The geologic attributes are the primary criteria by which the proposed Unit area was selected. The initial well (NW/4NW/4 of Section 14, T32N-R4W), an 8,020-foot Dakota test, is intended as a test of the four units most likely to yield the quantities of gas necessary to justify the capital expenditure for a pipeline project. Furthermore, this well, as a significant exploratory venture six miles from the nearest market outlet (and, under current product prices, far below economic thresholds), is designed to "prove up" a substantial portion of the Unit acreage and provide the basis for refining both project economics and future development of Unit acreage.