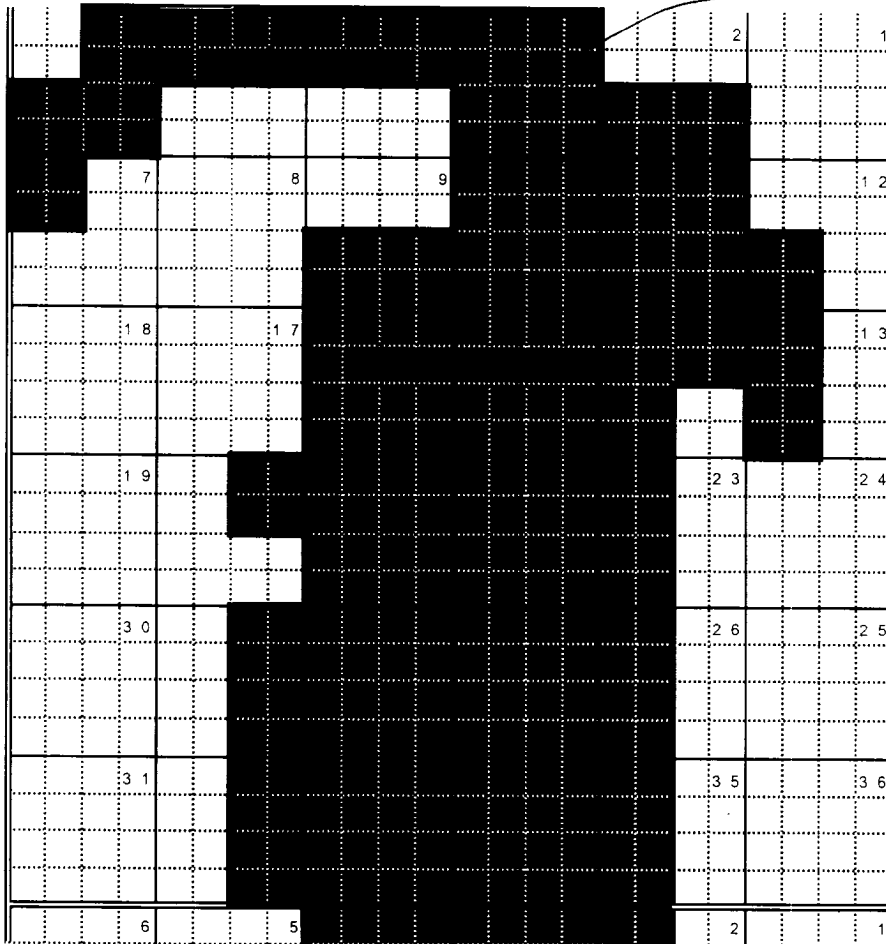




04967

40 ac

Top 275 bopa