

25 April, 2001

Description of NETL Plans for Sampling Gases Around Strata Production Well #4 as
Part of Search for Leaks from Underground CO₂ Sequestration Project

This document may be used for requesting the appropriate permits from the Federal Bureau of Land Management and from the State of New Mexico. This document has been prepared for Bruce A. Stubbs, PE, Pecos Petroleum Engineering, Inc., P O Box 2885, Roswell, NM 88202. Herein is a description of the plans to be used by personnel from the USDOE National Energy Technology Center in Pittsburgh, PA in conducting research investigating CO₂ leakage from Strata Production's Well #4 which will serve as a test for a CO₂ sequestration site in collaboration with LANL and Sandia National Lab researchers.

Brief Description of NETL's research plans:

NETL researchers will be trying to determine if leakage of CO₂ is occurring from the geological reservoir which will be flooded with CO₂. During the injection of CO₂ into Well #4 a very small amount of easily detectable tracer compounds will be added to the CO₂. A series of holes at the surface will be drilled. These holes will be in a grid pattern surrounding the well. Sorbent materials will be placed into these shallow holes to absorb gases emanating from the Earth which may include tracer compounds which were added to the CO₂ as it was being injected over a one to two month period into the underground reservoir. The sorbent materials will be shipped to a laboratory for analysis to determine the presence of the tracer compounds and hence the presence of CO₂ leaking through the strata to the surface.

Any questions arising from this research plan should be addressed to one of the following:

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Part I. Layout of the Grid Pattern for Survey Holes.

A number of vertical holes will be bored into the surface of the earth around the wellhead. The holes will be no larger than 2 ½ inches in diameter and no more than 20 feet deep. A temporary casing of PVC plastic tubing will be set in place to keep the holes open during the three to four months during which gas sampling will take place. The wellhead will be the center of a circular grid pattern of holes. Holes of five feet depth will be bored at 50 meters, 100 meters, 150 meters, and 300 meters from the wellhead in each of the four major compass directions varying slightly if necessary to avoid roadways or obstacles. Holes of five feet depth will be bored at 150 meters from the wellhead at

the NE, NW, SE, and SW compass directions. Four holes of twenty feet depth will be bored at 50 meters, 100 meters, 150 meters, and 300 meters from the wellhead in only one of the four major compass directions. In summary then, there will be 20 holes bored 5 feet deep and 4 holes bored 20 feet deep. The holes will be no larger than 2 ½ inches in diameter with PVC set in place to keep them from collapsing.

Part II. Material Safety Data Sheets for tracer chemicals

As the CO₂ is being pumped into the depleted oil reservoir at well #4 several chemical tracer compounds will be added to the CO₂. These tracers will be searched for in subsequent analyses to indicate the possible leakage of CO₂ from the geologic strata. The chemical tracers will be perfluorocarbon compounds used in previous similar fluid tracking projects by researchers from Brookhaven National Laboratories and others. The chemical compounds are stable, inert, and non-toxic. The total volume of tracer chemicals to be used in this project will not exceed five liters. The following chemicals may be injected into Well #4 along with CO₂ to serve as tracer compounds:

- Perfluorodimethylcyclobutane
- Perfluoromethylcyclopentane
- Perfluoromethylcyclohexane
- Perfluoro-1,2-dimethylcyclohexane
- Perfluoro-1,3-dimethylcyclohexane
- Perfluoro-1,4-dimethylcyclohexane
- Perfluoroethylcyclohexane
- Perfluoro-1,3,5-trimethylcyclohexane

The material safety data sheets for these chemicals are attached to this document.

Part III. Rehabilitation Plan

To restore the environment to its previous state before any of the research discussed above begins will require that all test bore holes, which as described above may be five feet deep or 20 feet deep, be filled back in with earth as completely as possible. The PVC tubing will be removed from the bore holes at the completion of the project and removed from the site. This will facilitate the collapse of the sidewalls of the holes, and earth will be tamped by hand back into the holes to fill them up as best possible. No vegetation will be significantly disrupted. No litter will be left on the site.

Part IV. Timing

NETL's portion of the sequestration project will coincide with the larger portion of the project being conducted by LANL and Sandia researchers. The approximate schedule will be to begin injecting CO₂, along with the chemical tracers, into Well #4 approximately September 1, 2001. The test holes as described above must therefore be in place before that date as gas sampling for leaks will commence when the injection begins. Gas sampling at the bore holes will continue for approximately two months and through the "soak" period of approximately one month. Most of the gas sampling will be

finished and the holes filled back in by January 1, 2002. A few, four at most, of the holes will remain open and available for gas sampling until April 1, 2002 when all gas sampling research should be completed and the bore holes filled back in completely unless it is found that some further useful information could be gathered from those gas sampling holes, in which case a formal request to extend the permitting period will be made by NETL researchers.

Existing

Stivason Federal #4
Strata Production Company
660 FSL & 760' FEL
Section 28, T19S-R34E
Lea County, New Mexico
Spud date: 6/13/89
API No.: 30-025-30629

12 1/4" Hole

8 5/8" 23 #/FT. @ 1330'
Cement w/ 450 sx. Lite & 200 sx. Premium
Circulated

TOC @ +/- 2600'

7 7/8" Hole

4508-4531'

4668-4669'

4804-4805' & 4851-4861'

5 1/2"-15.5 #/ft. @ 5125'
Cement w/ 550 sx Premium Plus

Proposed

8 5/8" 23 #/FT. @ 1330'
Cement w/ 450 sx. Lite & 200 sx. Premium
Circulated

TOC @ +/- 2600'

2 3/8"-4.7 #/FT. Plastic Coated Tubing

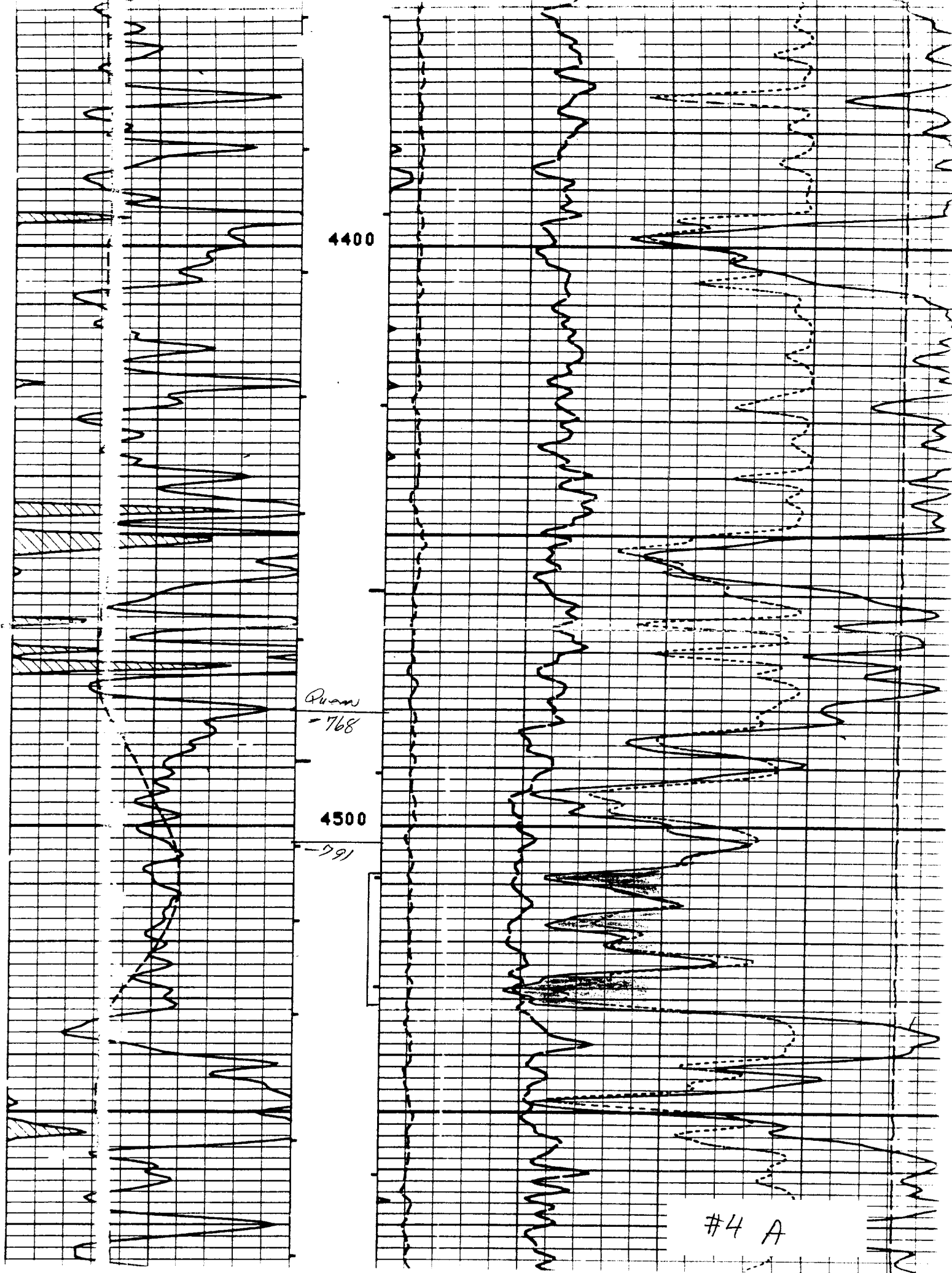
Plastic Coated Baker Model "R" Packer @ 4460'

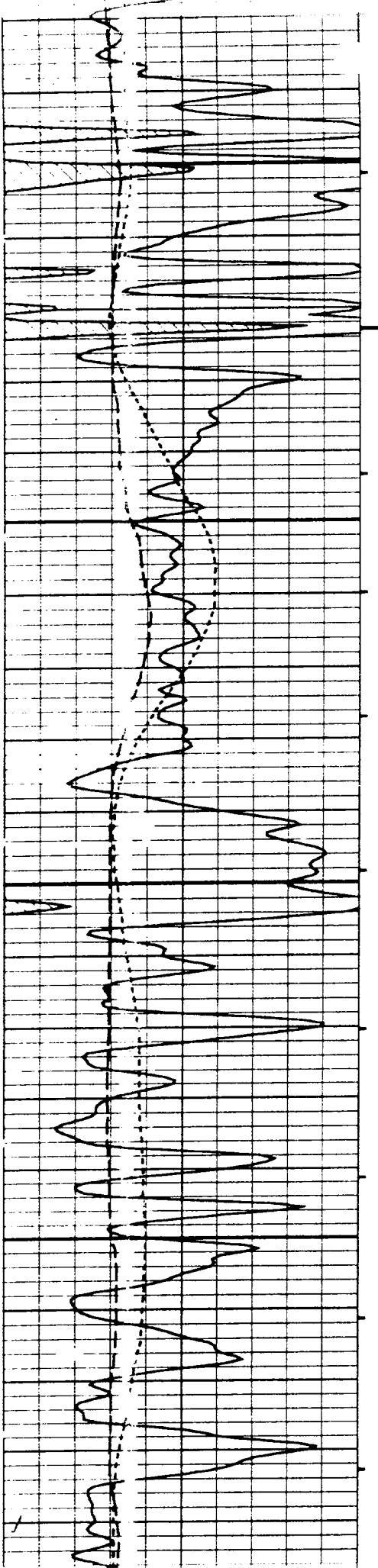
4508-4531'

CIBP @ 4650 w/ 20' of cement on top
4668-4669'

4804-4805' & 4851-4861'

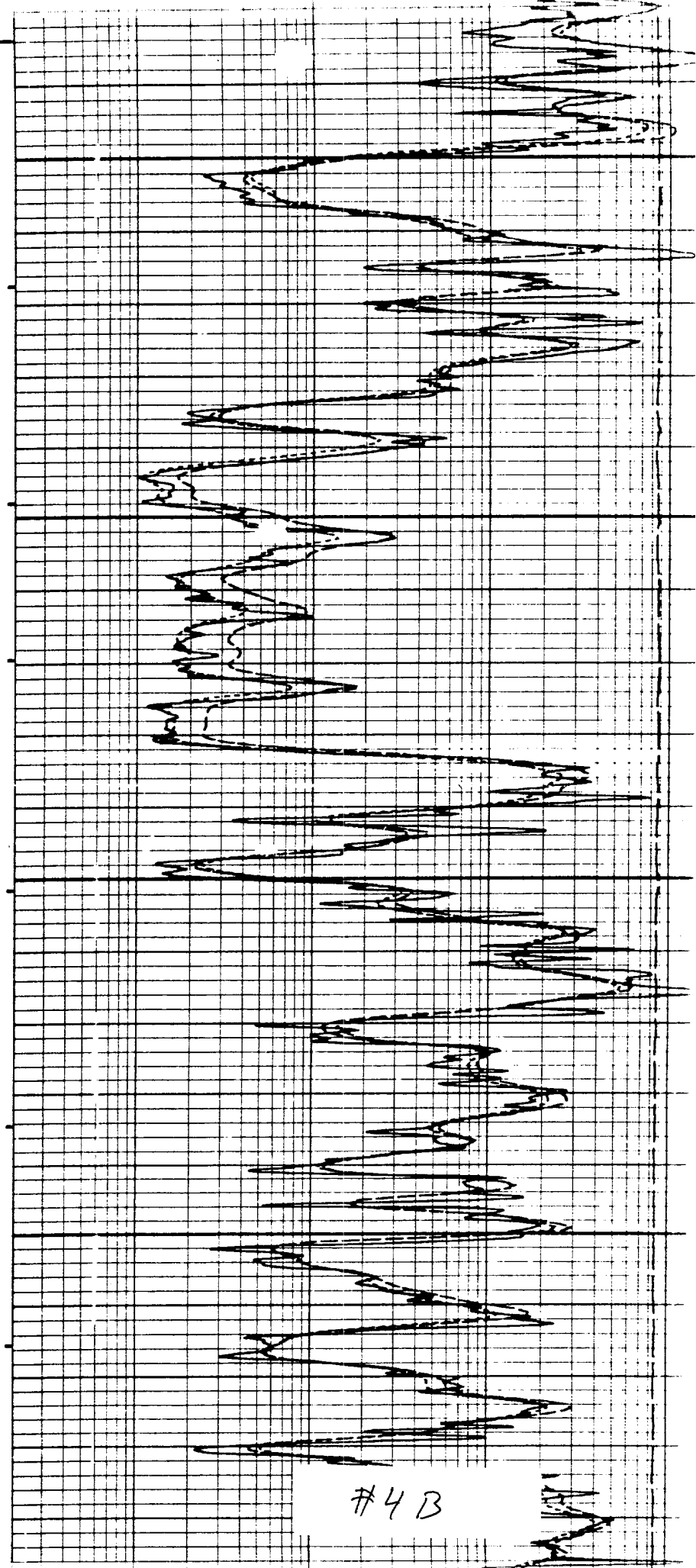
5 1/2"-15.5 #/ft. @ 5125'
Cement w/ 550 sx Premium Plus





4500

4600



#4 B

